Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment (CFFD) Bibliography (in progress)

Milan Prazak Ilnyckyj

September 14, 2021

Draft bibliography for forthcoming University of Toronto PhD dissertation:

"Persuasion Strategies: Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns and the Development of Activists."

Research proposal: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/proposal/ CFFD-proposal-2-4.pdf

Ethics protocol: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/ethics/CFFD-ethics-4-0.pdf

Contact: Milan Ilnyckyj, milan.ilnyckyj@gmail.com, 416-732-6922

References

2016RNCPlatform	2016 Republican National Convention. <i>Republican Platform 2016</i> . 2016.
	URL: https://prod-static-ngop-pbl.s3.amazonaws.com/media/ documents/DRAFT_12_FINAL[1]-ben_1468872234.pdf (visited on
	2016-08-02).
350ThreePhases2020	350 Canada. 350 Canada's Plan for the 3 Phases of a Just Recovery. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/qZgd2o1Ca1o (visited on 2020-05-22).
Canada350Uvic2021	- Congratulations to everyone involved in this huge win! Follow Divest
	Uvic and join their organizing meeting this Thursday if you want to help them push UVic to #DivestTheRest. 2021. URL: https://www. facebook.com/350Canada/posts/4149352271776119 (visited on 2021-02-11)
350TeachInMassStrategy2020	 Organizing for a Just Recovery: Mass Strategy Session with the 350 Canada Team. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/h-FI2f9lqHI (visited on 2020-05-22).
350ColoStaff	350 Colorado. Board Members, Team Leaders, and Staff. 2021. URL: https: //web.archive.org/web/20210625235838/https://350colorado. org/about/board-members-team-leaders-and-staff/ (visited on 2021-06-25).
350AfricaFailing2021	350Africa.org. Our Public Finance Institutions are Fuelling Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.timeslive.co.za/ideas/2021-03-22- opinionour-public-finance-institutions-are-fuelling- climate-change/ (visited on 2021-04-05).
350org2018reportGrowingOrganizing	350.org. 2018 Annual Report: Growing + Organizing the Climate Move- ment. 2019. URL: https://350.org/2018-annual-report-organizing/ (visited on 2019-05-23).
350TenYearTimeline2019	- 350 Celebrates a Decade of Action. 2019. URL: https://350.org/10- years/ (visited on 2019-12-26).
about350	— 350.org — About. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20190513130218/https://350.org/about/ (visited on 2019-05-23).

350WhiteSuprem2020	35	0.org. 350.org Holds Webinar on Dismantling White Supremacy, Calls on Climate Movement to Prioritize Racial Justice and Show Up for Black Lives. 2020. URL: https://350.org/press-release/webinar-
About350-2008		climate-m4bl/ (visited on 2020-07-12). <i>About 350</i> . 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20081021151718/ http://350.org/about (visited on 2020-01-18).
350CampaignStrategyGuide2013		Campaign Strategy Guide. 2013. URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/
		s3.350.org/images/Campaign_Strategy_Guide1.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19).
350DTtweet2016		
350TMX2020amplification		Defund TMX E-Rally: Amplification Package for Organizers. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1nOP-hQLnp-NqFjhWqFCRrkCCrN2g_
		84zo1K1zMXIV3I/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
350TMX2020		Defund TMX: Network Call — Sept 8, 2020. 2020. URL: https://docs.
		google.com/presentation/d/180n1ZYc3XmDSWSqM5hT7-bANWQrPkbv-
		t95euatnJ-8/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
GFFCommitments		1,,,0,,,0,,,0,,,0,,0,,0,,0,,0,,0,,0,,0,,
		divestment/commitments/ (visited on 2020-01-01).
350DivestmentSkillUp		Divestment Skill-up. 2019. URL: https://learning.elucidat.com/ course/58f66ad442bc6-58fe796f85a69#! (visited on 2019-12-31).
350FossilFreeGuide	_	
Soorossiirreeduide		http://gofossilfree.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/350_
		FossilFreeBooklet_LO4.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18).
350CCConversations		
		elucidat.com/go/58f66f2632335-58fe796d0f9c0 (visited on 2019-12-29).
350HavingConvo2017		
		learning.elucidat.com/course/58f66f2632335-58fe796d0f9c0
		(visited on 2021-06-25).
350TeachIns2020		Host or Join a Digital Teach-in for a Just Recovery from the COVID-
		19 Pandemic. 2020. URL: https://350.org/jr-teachins/ (visited on 2020-05-22).
3500nBlackRock2020		How Important is BlackRock's Climate Announcement? 2020. URL: https:
		//350.org/blackrocks-announcement/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
350RunCampaign		How to Run a Fossil Free Campaign. 2019. URL: https://gofossilfree.
		org/campaign-guide/ (visited on 2019-12-29).
350BlackLives2020		In Defence of Black Lives. 2020. URL: https://350.org/global-in-
		defence-of-black-lives/ (visited on 2020-06-29).
350NYPension2020		New York State's Pension Fund Divests from 22 Coal Companies. 2020.
		URL: https://350.org/press-release/nys-coal-divestment-win/
		(visited on 2020-07-18).
350on2021budget		Not Serious About Climate Change — 350.org Response to Canada Fed- eral Budget. 2021. URL: https://350.org/press-release/not-
		serious-about-climate-change-350-org-response-to-canada-
		federal-budget/ (visited on 2021-04-28).
350mission		Our Mission. 2007. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170825174620/
		http://archive.350.org/mission (visited on 2020-01-11).
Team350-2008		Our Team. 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20081219142600/
		http://350.org/en/about/our-team (visited on 2020-01-18).
350DigitalOrganizerTweet		Our Team is Hiring a New Digital Organizer. 2018. URL: https://
		twitter.com/350canada/status/1059600693823033344 (visited on
		2019-08-19).

350StaffIn2020	350.org. Staff. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200110052017/
	https://350.org/team/ (visited on 2020-01-10).
350VanJones	- Van Jones Resigns from the White House $-$ 350 is Proud to Stand With
	Van. 2009. URL: https://350.org/van-jones-resigns-whitehouse-
	350-proud-stand-van/ (visited on 2019-07-18).
AbbasiGodlee2020	Abbasi, Kamran and Fiona Godlee. Investing in Humanity: The BMJ's
	Divestment Campaign. 2020. URL: https://www.bmj.com/content/
	bmj/368/bmj.m167.full.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).
AbberleyLetter2012	Abberley, Paul, Peter Ainsworth, Ben Caldecott, Catherine Cameron, James
-	Cameron, Paul Ekins, Zac Goldsmith, Lord Deben, Catherine Howarth,
	and Aled Jones. Open Letter to Sir Mervyn King, Chairman, Finan-
	cial Policy Committee, Bank of England. 2012. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20120119155714/http://www.climatechangecapital.
	com/media/256968/letter%20to%20bank%20of%20england%20financial%
	20policy%20committee%20-%2019th%20january%202012%20-%20final.
	pdf (visited on 2019-07-22).
AbbottPeak0il2020	Abbott, Christopher. Will Peak Oil Kill the Federal Conservatives? 2020.
ADDOUGI CANDITZOZO	URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/10/30/Will-Peak-Oil-
	Kill-Federal-Cons/ (visited on 2020-11-08).
AbboudBDSMcGill2016	Abboud, Elias. McGill University BDS Movement Vows to Continue. 2016.
ADDOUGDDBREGIIIZOIO	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/mcgill-university-
	bds-movement-vows-to-continue-1.3469713 (visited on 2020-10-01).
AbrahamsonColumbia2021	
AbranamsonColumbia2021	Abrahamson, Talia. Columbia Formalizes Non-investment Policy for Some
	Oil and Gas Companies. 2021. URL: https://www.columbiaspectator.
	com/news/2021/01/25/columbia-formalizes-non-investment-
	policy-for-some-oil-and-gas-companies/ (visited on 2021-02-11).
G8plusJointStatement	Academia Brasileira de Ciencias, Brazil; Royal Society of Canada, Canada;
	Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, Academie des Sciences, France;
	Deutsche Akademie der Naturforsher Leopoldina, Germany; Indian Na-
	tional Science Academy, India; Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Italy;
	Science Council of Japan, Japan; Academia Mexicana de Ciencias, Mex-
	ico; Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia; Academy of Science of South
	Africa, South Africa; Royal Society, United Kingdom; National Academy
	of Sciences, United States of America. G8+5 Academies' Joint State-
	ment: Climate Change and the Transformation of Energy Technologies
	for a Low Carbon Future. 2009. URL: http://www.nationalacademies.
	<pre>org/includes/G8+5energy-climate09.pdf.</pre>
ACTAllianceParis	ACT Alliance. Statement of Faith and Spiritual Leaders on the Upcoming
	United Nations Climate Change Conference, COP21 in Paris in De-
	cember 2015. 2015. URL: https://actalliance.org/wp-content/
	uploads / 2015 / 10 / COP21 _ Statement _ englisch2 . pdf (visited on
	2019-08-11).
E1AdBDS2021	El-Ad, Hagai. We are Israel's Largest Human Rights Group — And we
	are Calling this Apartheid. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/commentisfree/2021/jan/12/israel-largest-human-rights-
	group-apartheid (visited on 2021-08-31).
Adamian2017	Adamian, Fionn. McGill Association of University Teachers Votes to Divest
	from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/
	mcgill-association-of-university-teachers-votes-to-divest-
	from-fossil-fuels-120717/ (visited on 2019-10-07).
AdamsCoe2020	Adams, Natasha and Jim Coe. Learning from the Tide of Youth Activism.
Accum50062020	2020. URL: https://thinkingdoingchanging.com/2020/01/13/
	learning-from-the-tide-of-youth-activism/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

AdamsCoe2019a	Adams, Natasha and Jim Coe. Youth Led Campaigns & Movements $-$
	Research Report. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/
	19Gl0XX87Dcxcmi_op23erud78AMonJwC/view (visited on 2020-03-30).
AdamsCoe2019b	- Youth Led Change in the UK $-$ Understanding the Landscape and the
	$Opportunities. \ 2019. \ {\tt URL: \ https://www.blagravetrust.org/wp-}$
	content/uploads/2019/12/youth-led-change-landscape-and-
	possibilities.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).
AdamsHeardGilmer2020	Adams-Heard, Rachel and Ellen M. Gilmer. Grim Day for Pipelines Shows
	They're Almost Impossible to Build. 2020. URL: https://ca.finance.
	yahoo.com/news/demise-gas-project-shows-u-113000532.html
	(visited on 2020-07-11).
AddisonMcGill2020	Addison, Kate. Divest McGill Holds Rally Protesting Invasion of Wet'suwet'en
	Territory. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-
	mcgill-holds-rally-protesting-invasion-of-wetsuweten-territory-
Addi comMaCill 2020h	021820/ (visited on 2020-02-28). — Divest McGill Plans Escalated Tactics Following Administration's An-
AddisonMcGill2020b	nouncement. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/
	divest-mcgill-plans-escalated-tactics-following-administrations-
	refusal-to-divest-012820/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
AdlerSeattleWT02019	Adler, Paul. What the 'Battle in Seattle' Can Teach Today's Progressives.
	2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2019/11/29/
	what-battle-seattle-can-teach-todays-progressives/ (visited
	on 2019-12-26).
afful2021global	Afful-Dadzie, Anthony. "Global 100% Energy Transition by 2050: A Fic-
	tion in Developing Economies?" In: Joule 5.7 (2021), pp. 1641–1643.
	URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/
	S2542435121003123 (visited on 2021-08-10).
AgarRetrofits2020	Agar, Betsy. Barriers to Deep Retrofits: Regulatory Solutions from Across
	Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/deep-
	retrofits-regulatory-barriers-solutions-2020.pdf (visited on
	2020-12-15).
AFPAmazonRelease2021	Agence France-Presse. Brazilian Amazon Released More Carbon Than it
	Absorbed over Past 10 Years. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2021/apr/30/brazilian-amazon-released-
	more - carbon - than - it - absorbed - over - past - 10 - years (visited
	on $2021-06-02$).
AFPShockWave2019	- 'Shock Wave' for Energy Markets as Norway's Enormous US\$1 Trillion
	Sovereign Wealth Fund Dumps Oil and Gas Investments. 2019. URL:
	https://www.scmp.com/news/world/europe/article/2189297/
	shock-wave-energy-markets-norways-enormous-us1-trillion-
	sovereign (visited on 2020-10-15).
AFPThunberg2019	- 'You have stolen my dreams and my childhood' Greta Thunberg Tells
	UN. 2019. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=21WJLwbfNo0
	(visited on 2021-01-30).
AQMITransition2020	Agence QMI. Transition Énergétique: La Société Civile Présente sa Feuille
	de Route. 2020. URL: https://www.journaldemontreal.com/2020/
	11/10/transition-energetique-la-societe-civile-presente-
	sa-feuille-de-route (visited on 2020-11-13).
AgrenMexicoCoal2021	Agren, David. Mexico was Once a Climate Leader — Now it's Betting Big
	on Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/ feb/15/mexico-coal-fossil-fuels-climate-crisis-amlo (visited
	on $2021-03-16$).

BullardAgyemanEvans2002	Agyeman, Julian, Robert D. Bullard, and Bob Evans, eds. Just Sustainabil- ities: Development in an Unequal World. London: Earthscan Publishers,
Ahmad2017	2002. Ahmad, Aisha. Jihad & Co.: Black Markets and Islamist Power. Oxford:
	Oxford University Press, 2017.
AhmadFramework2004	Ahmad, Nadim. A Framework for Estimating Carbon Dioxide Emissions Embodied in International Trade of Goods. 2004. URL: https://www. oecd-ilibrary.org/environment/measuring-sustainable-development/ a-framework-for-estimating-carbon-dioxide-emissions-embodied- in-international-trade-of-goods_9789264020139-11-en (visited on 2021-09-05).
AhmedShell2021	Ahmed, Kaamil. 'Finally Some Justice': Court Rules Shell Nigeria Must pay for Oil Damage. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global- development/2021/jan/29/finally-some-justice-court-rules- shell-nigeria-must-pay-for-oil-damage (visited on 2021-01-29).
AhmedShortages2020	Ahmed, Nafeez. British Military Prepares for Climate-Fueled Resource Short- ages. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/ep4w5j/ british-military-prepares-for-climate-fueled-resource- shortages (visited on 2020-11-12).
AhrenBDS2020	Ahren, Raphael. Pompeo says Settlement Blacklist Shows UN's 'Unrelent- ing Anti-Israel Bias'. 2020. URL: https://www.timesofisrael.com/ us-says-settlement-blacklist-shows-uns-unrelenting-anti-
akerlof2010public	israel-bias/ (visited on 2020-03-10). Akerlof, Karen, Roberto DeBono, Peter Berry, Anthony Leiserowitz, Con- nie Roser-Renouf, Kaila-Lea Clarke, Anastasia Rogaeva, Matthew C. Nisbet, Melinda R. Weathers, and Edward W. Maibach. "Public Per-
	ceptions of Climate Change as a Human Health Risk: Surveys of the United States, Canada and Malta". In: <i>International Journal of Envi-</i> <i>ronmental Research and Public Health</i> 7.6 (2010), pp. 2559-2606. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/45275841_Public_ Perceptions_of_Climate_Change_as_a_Human_Health_Risk_ Surveys_of_the_United_States_Canada_and_Malta (visited on 2021-06-02).
akerlof2013people	Akerlof, Karen, Edward W. Maibach, Dennis Fitzgerald, Andrew Y. Ce- deno, and Amanda Neuman. "Do People 'Personally Experience' Global Warming, and if so How, and Does it Matter?" In: <i>Global Environmen-</i> <i>tal Change</i> 23.1 (2013), pp. 81–91. URL: https://www.sciencedirect. com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959378012000908 (visited on 2017-08-29).
AkinsDespairHope	Akins, Ashli. Despair Is Contagious. But We Need Hope to Fuel Our Fight for Change. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Culture/2019/07/16/ Despair-Contagious-We-Need-Hope/ (visited on 2019-07-18).
AkunoInWiles	Akuno, Kali. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Move- ment. Ed. by Rich Wiles. London: Pluto Press, 2013.
AJNoTimeline2021	Al Jazeera. Australia PM says No Timeline to Achieve Zero Carbon Emis- sions. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/23/ australias-pm-reluctant-to-commit-to-2050-carbon-emission- goals (visited on 2021-02-05).
AJCanadaUNDRIP2020	— Canada Introduces Bill to Apply UN Indigenous Rights Declaration. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/3/canada- introduces-bill-to-apply-un-indigenous-rights-declaration (visited on 2021-05-14).

AJMuchPricier2021	Al Jazeera. Carbon Needs to be Much Pricier to Limit Climate Change:
	Report. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/3/4/
	carbon-needs-to-be-much-pricier-to-limit-climate-change- report (visited on 2021-03-16).
AJVineyardWind2021	- Change in the Air: US to Restart Review of Big Offshore Wind Farm.
KJVIIICYALUWIIIUZOZI	2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/4/
	change-in-the-air-us-to-restart-review-of-big-offshore-
	wind-farm (visited on 2021-02-05).
AJDisastersDouble2020	- Climate Change Spurs Doubling of Disasters Since 2000: UN. 2020.
	URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/12/climate-
	change-spurs-doubling-of-disasters-since-2000-un (visited on
	2020-10-12).
AJImportantSignal2020	- Climate Pledges from Asia Send 'Extremely Important' Signal: UN.
	2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/30/climate- pledges-from-asia-send-extremely-important-signal-un (vis-
	ited on 2020-11-09).
AJDevBanks2020	- Development Banks Pledge Climate Action but Keep Fossil Fuels. 2020.
	URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/11/11/development-
	banks-pledge-climate-action-but-keep-fossil-fuels (visited on
	2021-05-14).
AJEU2030target2020	— EU Leaders Strike Deal on Tougher 2030 Climate Target. 2020. URL:
	https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/11/eu-leaders-
	strike-deal-on-tougher-2030-climate-target (visited on 2021-05-14).
AJBJBDS2021	— Florida may Divest from Ben & Jerry's Parent over Israel Boycott. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/8/3/florida-
	may-divest-from-ben-jerry-parent-over-israel-boycott (vis-
	ited on 2021-08-29).
CrowleyRathiExxon2021	— For First Time, Oil Giant Exxon Reveals Full Scope of Emissions. 2021.
	URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/1/6/bb-forfirst-
	time-oil-giant-exxon-reveals-full-scope-of-emissions (vis-
	ited on 2021-05-14).
AJGermAusBDS2020	— German, Austrian Cultural Groups Denounce Anti-BDS Resolution. 2020.
	URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/11/german-
	austrian-cultural-groups-denounce-anti-bds-resolution (vis- ited on 2021-05-14).
AJPreCovid2021	- Global CO2 Pollution Returns to Pre-COVID Levels: IEA. 2021. URL:
	https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/3/2/global-carbon-
	dioxide-pollution-returns-to-pre-covid-levels-iea (visited on
	2021-03-16).
AJIceSheets2021	— Global Ice Sheets Melting at 'Worst-case' Rates: UK Scientists. 2021.
	URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/27/global-ice-
	sheets-melting-at-worst-case-rates-uk-scientists (visited on 2021.02.05)
AJInvestorsPushing2020	2021-02-05). — Green Investors are Pushing Firms to Assess Environmental Effects.
	2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/12/18/
	green - investors - are - forcing - firms - to - change - how - they -
	price-risk (visited on 2020-12-21).
AJWarOnNature2020	- 'Humanity Waging War on Nature': UN Chief. 2020. URL: https://
	www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/9/30/humanity-waging-war-on-
	nature-un-chief (visited on 2020-10-12).
AJSurge2021	 IEA Issues 'Dire Warning' as CO2 Emissions Set to Soar in 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/4/20/iae-issues-
	dire-warning-as-co2-emissions-are-set-to-surge (visited on
	2021-04-28).

AJBigCarbon2020	Al	Jazeera. Is 'Big Oil' Becoming 'Big Carbon'? Revenue Falls Force Re- think. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/12/8/ is-big-oil-becoming-big-carbon-revenue-falls-force-rethink
		(visited on 2021-05-14).
AJReinRights2021		Israel to Rein in Rights Groups Over use of 'Apartheid State'. 2021.
		URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/18/israel-moves-
		to-rein-in-rights-group-over-use-of-term-apartheid (visited
		on 2021-02-12).
AJWarCrime2021		Israeli Settlements Amount to 'War Crime': UN Expert. 2021. URL:
		https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/7/9/israeli-settlements-
		amount-to-war-crime-un-rights-expert (visited on 2021-07-10).
AJHarvardWin2021		Ivy Activism: Harvard to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://
		www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/9/10/ivy-activism-harvard-
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		to-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-09-14).
AJExxonNigeria2021		Judge Issues Arrest Warrant for ExxonMobil Nigeria Chief. 2021. URL:
		https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/3/nigerian-judge-
		issues-arrest-warrant-for-exxon-chief (visited on 2021-02-05).
AJMutualSuicide2021		'Mutual Suicide': US Issues Stark Warning on Climate Change. 2021.
		URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/2/24/mutual-
		suicide-us-issues-stark-warning-on-climate-change (visited
		on 2021-03-16).
AJChinaNetZero2020		Net Zero by 2060: China's Bold New Carbon Emissions Goal. 2020. URL:
		https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/9/23/net-zero-by-
		2060-thats-chinas-bold-new-carbon-emissions-goal (visited on
		2020-09-26).
AJNigeriaShellLeaks2020		Nigeria Shell Employees Causing Oil Leaks for Profit: Dutch TV. 2020.
		URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/10/nigeria-
		shell-employees-causing-oil-leaks-for-profit-dutch-tv (vis-
		ited on 2021-05-14).
AJKLPBDS2021		Norway: KLP Fund Divests from Firms Linked to Israeli Settlements.
		2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/7/5/norway-
		klp-fund-divests-from-firms-linked-to-israeli-settlements
		(visited on 2021-07-26).
AJBLMTerror2020		Police Guide That Calls BLM a 'Terrorist' Group Draws Outrage. 2020.
		URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/2/police-guide-
		that-calls-blm-a-terrorist-group-draws-outrage (visited on
		2021-05-14).
AJJeromePowell2021		Powell Defends Fed's Increasing Focus on Climate Change Threats.
		2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/4/14/
		powell-defends-feds-increasing-focus-on-climate-change-
		threats (visited on 2021-05-14).
AJScaleSpeed2020		'Scale and Speed': Firms Urge Governments to Boost Climate Action.
		2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/speed-firms-
		urge-governments-boost-climate-action-200921072055211.html
		(visited on 2020-09-21).
AJRightsSlam2021		'This is Apartheid': Rights Group Slams Israeli Rule. 2021. URL: https:
		//www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/12/this-is-apartheid-
		rights-group-slam-israeli-rule (visited on 2021-05-14).
AJIEANZ2021		To Achieve Net-zero by 2050, Scrap Fossil Fuel Projects: IEA. 2021.
1012021		URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/5/18/no-new-
		fossil-fuel-projects-for-net-zero-iea (visited on 2021-05-20).
AJTrudeauMixed2020		Trudeau Plan to Increase Canada's Carbon Tax Draws Mixed Response.
		2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/12/11/trudeau-

pledge-to-increase-carbon-tax-draws-mixed-response (visited on 2021-05-14).

- AJUSReturnParis2021
 Al Jazeera. UN Chief, Climate Envoy Kerry to Mark US Return to Paris Accord. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/2/18/ un-chief-climate-envoy-kerry-to-mark-us-return-to-parisaccord (visited on 2021-03-16).
- AJGuterresBanks2020— UN Chief Warns Development Banks to Stop Backing Fossil Fuels. 2020.
URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/10/13/un-chief-
warns-development-banks-to-stop-backing-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-15).
 - AJCatRise2021— UN: World Facing 'Catastrophic' Temperature Rise This Century. 2021.
URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/14/world-facing-
catastrophic-temperature-rises-un (visited on 2021-02-05).
- AJCanUsNetZero2021 US, Canada Pledge to Achieve Net-zero Emissions By 2050. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/24/us-canada-vowto-achieve-net-zero-emissions-by-2050 (visited on 2021-03-16).
- AJOilLobbyPricing2021— US Oil Lobbying Group Mulls Throwing Weight Behind Carbon Pricing.
2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/3/2/us-
oil-lobbying-group-mulls-throwing-weight-behind-carbon-
pricing (visited on 2021-03-16).
 - AJBDSPompeo2020 US to Label Israel Boycott Movement as 'Anti-Semitic': Pompeo. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/11/19/pompeosays-will-visit-israeli-occupied-golan-heights (visited on 2021-05-14).
 - AJUnionEnv2021— US Unions, Environmentalists Disagree About Oil and Gas Pipelines.
2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/2/1/
us-unions-environmentalists-disagree-over-oil-and-gas-
pipelines (visited on 2021-02-05).
- AJWorldBankShift2021 World Bank Plans Climate Shift but No Fossil Fuel Halt: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/4/1/world-bankplans-climate-shift-but-no-fossil-fuel-halt-report (visited on 2021-05-14).
 - AlJazeeraWM02019 Al Jazeera News. Climate Change: The State of our Atmosphere. 2019. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/03/climate-changestate-atmosphere-200311123221535.html (visited on 2020-05-08).
 - AJTotalUganda2020 Total's Uganda Oil Projects 'Hurt Tens of Thousands': NGOs. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/20/totaloil-project-hurts-100000-in-uganda-watchdog-ngos (visited on 2020-10-21).
 - AEI198methods2019 Albert Einstein Institution. 198 Methods of Nonviolent Action. 2019. URL: https://www.brandeis.edu/peace-conflict/pdfs/198-methodsnon-violent-action.pdf (visited on 2021-09-03).
 - Alberta Narratives Project. Alberta Narratives Project. 2018. URL: https: //albertanarrativesproject.ca/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
 - ANPReport1-2018 Communicating Climate Change and Energy in Alberta. 2018. URL: http: //albertanarrativesproject.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/ ANP-Report-I-Final-Online.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).
 - ANPReport2-2019 Communicating Climate Change and Energy with Different Audiences in Alberta. 2019. URL: http://albertanarrativesproject.ca/wpcontent/uploads/2019/02/ANP-Report-II-final-online.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

AlbertaNarrativesProject

 AlbertiERMurdoch2020
 Alberti, Mia. Extinction Rebellion Climate Protesters Arrested After Blocking Printing of Murdoch-owned British Newspapers. 2020. URL: https: //www.cnn.com/2020/09/05/media/extinction-rebellion

	xr-newspaper-protest-intl-scli-gbr/index.html (visited on 2020-10-21).
AldenMP2020	Alden, Charlotte. Climate Groups Protest for Just COVID-19 Recovery in Front of MP Offices. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/
AldenUBC2020	 climate-groups-protest-for-just-recovery/ (visited on 2020-09-26). UBC Faculty, Scholars and Students Sign Statements of Solidarity With Wet'suwet'en. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/faculty-
alexander2014fossil	 sign-solidarity-statement-wetsuweten/ (visited on 2020-03-30). Alexander, Samuel, Kara Nicholson, and John Wiseman. "Fossil Free: The Development and Significance of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: MSSI Issues Paper 4 (2014), pp. 1–16. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20170301145050/http://sustainable.unimelb.edu.au/ sites/default/files/docs/MSSI-IssuesPaper-4_Divestment_ 2014.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
Alfred1999	Alfred, Taiaiake. Peace, Power, Righteousness: An Indigenous Manifesto. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
Alfred2005	 Wasáse: Indigenous Pathways of Action and Freedom. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.
AliEdinburgh2016	Ali, Aftab. Edinburgh University Student Protesters Occupy Building over Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.independent.co. uk/student/news/edinburgh-university-student-protesters-
	occupy-building-over-fossil-fuel-divestment-a6969441.html (visited on 2020-09-02).
AlindoganYongUBC2021	Alindogan, Lalaine and Tina Yong. Student Groups Criticize UBC's Con- tinued Investment in Mining, Oil, Weapons Amid Move to Divestment.
	2021. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/endowment-data-2020- ubc/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
RulesForRadicals	Alinsky, Saul D. Rules for Radicals: A Pragmatic Primer for Realistic Rad- icals. New York: Vintage Books, 1971.
AllenStingray2019	Allen, Kate. What You Should Know About the 'Stingray' Surveillance De- vice Used by Police. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/
	gta/2019/04/08/cellphone-surveillance-technology-what-you- need-to-know.html (visited on 2020-08-02).
AllenIsraelApartheid2021	Allen, Lori A. It is Becoming Harder to Deny That Israel is an Apartheid State. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/4/ it-is-becoming-harder-to-deny-that-israel-is-an-apartheid-
allen2009warming	state (visited on 2021-05-14). Allen, Myles R., David J. Frame, Chris Huntingford, Chris D. Jones, Jason A. Lowe, Malte Meinshausen, and Nicolai Meinshausen. "Warming Caused by Cumulative Carbon Emissions Towards the Trillionth"
	Tonne". In: Nature 458.7242 (2009), pp. 1163-1166. URL: http://www.environmentportal.in/files/Warming%20caused%20by%20cumulative% 20carbon%20emissions.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).
Alley2014	Alley, Richard B. The Two-Mile Time Machine: Ice Cores, Abrupt Climate Change, and Our Future — Updated Edition. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2014.
AllynIBMFR2020	Allyn, Bobby. IBM Abandons Facial Recognition Products, Condemns Racially Biased Surveillance. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/06/
Alova2020	09/873298837/ibm-abandons-facial-recognition-products- condemns-racially-biased-surveillance (visited on 2020-06-19). Alova, Galina. "A Global Analysis of the Progress and Failure of Electric Utilities to Adapt Their Portfolios of Power-generation Assets to the Energy Transition". In: <i>Nature Energy</i> (2020). URL: https://www. nature.com/articles/s41560-020-00686-5 (visited on 2020-09-02).

AlrifaiColletteDjivenson2020	Alrifai, Jana Jandal, Malaika Collette, Macius Djivenson, Jamie Hunter, Sophie Price, Aishwarya Puttur, and Abigail Steeves. With One Voice: The World's Youth Speak Out in Frustration over Climate Inaction. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-
	with-one-voice-the-worlds-youth-speak-out-in-frustration- over/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
Alsop2020	Alsop, Peter. "Investing in the Future". In: Wadham College Gazette 2019. Ed. by Wadham College. 2020, pp. 18-9. URL: https://www.wadham. ox.ac.uk/docs/WadhamGazette2019Low_1581522958.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).
AltermanBBSSerious2019	Alterman, Eric. Does Anyone Take the B.D.S. Movement Seriously? 2019. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2019/07/29/opinion/israel-bds- movement.html (visited on 2021-05-14).
AmbroseCoalDefy2020	Ambrose, Jillian. Almost Half of Thermal Coal Firms set to Defy Cli- mate Pledge — Report. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ business/2020/nov/12/thermal-coal-firms-climate-pledge- report-paris-goals (visited on 2021-08-31).
AmbroseBPVolatile2020	— BP Warns of Volatile Future for Oil Market as it Returns to Profit. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/oct/27/ bp-makes-100m-q3-profit-as-oil-markets-begin-to-recover (visited on 2020-11-09).
AmbroseCoalFin2021	 Coal Financing Costs Surge as Investors Opt for Renewable Energy. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/ apr/19/coal-financing-costs-surge-as-investors-opt-for- renewable-energy (visited on 2021-04-28).
AmbroseCoronavirusCollapse2020	 Coronavirus Crisis Could Cause \$25tn Fossil Fuel Industry Collapse. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/jun/04/ coronavirus-crisis-collapse-fossil-fuels-demand (visited on 2020-06-19).
AmbroseShellSA2021	— Eco Investors Turn up the Heat on Shell over Climate Target. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/16/eco- investors-turn-up-heat-on-shell-over-climate-target (visited on 2021-05-20).
AmbroseExxonChevron2021	 ExxonMobil and Chevron Suffer Shareholder Rebellions over Climate. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/26/exxonmobil-and-chevron-braced-for-showdown-over-climate (visited on 2021-06-16).
AmbroseFiveCoal2021	— Five Asian Countries Account for 80% of New Coal Power Investment. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/ jun/30/five-asian-countries-80-percent-new-coal-power- investment (visited on 2021-07-26).
AmbrosePreCovid2021	 Fossil Fuel Emissions in Danger of Surpassing Pre-covid Levels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/mar/02/ fossil-fuel-emissions-in-danger-of-surpassing-pre-covid- levels (visited on 2021-03-16).
AmbroseClimateDread2020	— 'Hijacked by Anxiety': How Climate Dread is Hindering Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/ oct/08/anxiety-climate-crisis-trauma-paralysing-effect- psychologists (visited on 2020-10-12).
AmbroseNoDawn2020	 Investors Fear There'll be No Bright Post-covid Dawn for Oil Majors. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/oct/25/ investors-fear-therell-be-no-bright-post-covid-dawn-for- oil-majors (visited on 2020-10-26).

AmbroseStorebrand2020	Ambrose, Jillian. Major Investment Firm Dumps Exxon, Chevron and Rio
	Tinto Stock. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020/aug/24/major-investment-firm-dumps-exxon-chevron-and-
	rio-tinto-stock (visited on 2020-08-28).
AmbroseCheaper2021	— Most New Wind and Solar Projects Will be Cheaper Than Coal, Report
	Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/jun/23/most-new-wind-solar-projects-cheaper-than-
	coal-report (visited on 2021-08-29).
AmbroseCoalScrapped2021	— Most Plans for New Coal Plants Scrapped Since Paris Agreement. 2021.
	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/sep/
	14/most-plans-for-new-coal-plants-scrapped-since-paris-
	agreement (visited on 2021-09-14).
AmbroseOneTen2020	— Only One in 10 Utility Firms Prioritise Renewable Electricity — Global
	Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/
	aug/31/only-one-in-10-utility-firms-prioritise-renewable-
	electricity-global-study (visited on 2020-09-02).
AmbroseIrena2021	- Renewable Energy Growth Must Speed Up to Meet Paris Goals, Agency
	Says. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/
	mar/15/renewable - energy - growth - must - speed - up - to - meet -
	paris-goals-agency-says (visited on 2021-03-16).
AmbroseRussia2020	- Russia Rules Out Cutting Fossil Fuel Production in Next Few Decades.
Ambi Obcitabbita2020	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/nov/01/
	russia-rules-out-cutting-fossil-fuel-production-in-next-
	few-decades (visited on 2020-11-09).
Ambrose87B2020	- Seven Top Oil Firms Downgrade Assets by \$87bn in Nine Months. 2020.
AllDI USe07 D2020	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/aug/14/
	seven - top - oil - firms - downgrade - assets - by - 87bn - in - nine -
	months (visited on 2020-08-28).
AmbroseShell2020	- Shell Says Assets Could be Worth \$22bn Less as Covid Hits Oil Demand.
AmbroseSherr2020	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/dec/21/
	shell-assets-covid-oil-demand-writedown-coronavirus (visited
	on 2020-12-21).
Ambress Wilting 2020	
AmbroseViking2020	- Work Begins in Lincolnshire on World's Longest Subsea Power Cable.
	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jul/
	13/work-begins-in-lincolnshire-on-worlds-longest-subsea-
Archana and Harri Landon 10	power-cable-viking-link.
AmbroseHenley2019	Ambrose, Jillian and Jon Henley. European Investment Bank to Phase Out
	Fossil Fuel Financing. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2019/nov/15/european-investment-bank-to-phase-
	out-fossil-fuels-financing (visited on 2020-01-18).
AAUPEthics	American Association of University Professors. Institutional Review Boards
	and Social Science Research. 2000. URL: https://www.aaup.org/
	report / institutional - review - boards - and - social - science -
	research (visited on 2016-09-26).
QuakerAction2012	American Friends Service Committee. QuakerAction Summer 2012. 2012.
	URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/AFSC-Quaker-
	Action-Summer-2012.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
AJWSDarfur2012	American Jewish World Service. Sudan: Campaign Years: 2004–2012. 2012.
	URL: https://ajws.org/who-we-are/our-story/sudan/ (visited on
	2020-04-16).
RAandDMinAminzade2001	Aminzade, Ron and Doug McAdam. "Emotions and Contentious Politics".
	In: Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics. Ed. by Ronald
	R. Aminzade, Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry,

	William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. Cambridge:
	Cambridge University Press, 2001.
Aminzade2001	Aminzade, Ronald R., Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J.
	Perry, William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. Silence
	and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge
	University Press, 2001.
AmosCouncilPensions2015	Amos, Ilona. Council Pensions 'At Risk in Dirty Energy Funds'. 2015.
Amoscouncili ensions2015	
	URL: https://www.scotsman.com/news/environment/council-
[]	pensions-risk-dirty-energy-funds-1494615 (visited on 2020-10-15).
AmosEdinburgh2015	— 'Defiant' Edinburgh University Backs Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https:
	//www.scotsman.com/news/environment/defiant-edinburgh-
	university-backs-fossil-fuels-1505079 (visited on $2020-10-15$).
AnastasiaOGrady2020	Anastasia O'Grady, Mary. Will Canada Send Oil and Gas Packing? 2020.
	URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/will-canada-send-oil-and-
	gas-packing-11590954041 (visited on 2020-06-20).
AnayaTrinity2020	Anaya, Joshua. A Case for Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https:
Andyd111110y2020	//www.trinitonian.com/a-case-for-divestment-from-fossil-
	fuels/ (visited on 2020-03-30).
AndersonKasperPomerantz2017	Anderson, David, Matt Kasper, and David Pomarantz. Utilities Knew: Doc-
	umenting Electric Utilities' Early Knowledge and Ongoing Deception
	on Climate Change From 1968-2017. URL: https://drive.google.
	com/file/d/0B81-rYonMke-NG50NVZkZVVJMG8/view (visited on
	2020-05-05).
AndersonUBC2019b	Anderson, Henry. 'A Strong Odour of Status Quo': Understanding Fos-
	sil Fuel Divestment at UBC. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/
	features/does-divestment-work-for-ubc/ (visited on 2020-02-04).
AndersonUBC2019	
AndersonoBC2019	— At Agents of Change Event, Students Demand Divestment. 2019. URL:
	https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/students-demand-divestment-at-
	climate-crisis-event/ (visited on 2019-07-29).
AndersonUBC2020	— UBC Receives Legal Opinion Outlining 'Pathway' to Divestment from
	$Fossil\ Fuels.\ 2020.\ URL:\ https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/UBC-$
	receives - legal - opinion - outlining - pathway - to - divestment/
	(visited on 2020-03-30).
anderson2012climate	Anderson, Kevin. "Climate Change Going Beyond Dangerous — Brutal
	Numbers and Tenuous Hope". In: Development Dialogue 61.1 (2012),
	p. 16. URL: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/af23/7a0deead53d1cfb1c88c7924ea
	pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).
AndersonBeyondDangerous2010	— Climate Change: Going Beyond Dangerous Brutal Numbers & Tenu-
	ous Hope or Cognitive Dissonance? 2010. URL: http://cccep.ac.uk/
	wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Anderson_ppoint_4May.pdf (visited
	on 2020-01-18).
anderson2011beyond	Anderson, Kevin and Alice Bows. "Beyond 'Dangerous' Climate Change:
	Emission Scenarios for a New World". In: Philosophical Transactions of
	the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences
	369.1934 (2011), pp. 20-44. URL: https://royalsocietypublishing.
	org/doi/full/10.1098/rsta.2010.0290 (visited on 2019-06-11).
anderson2020factor	Anderson, Kevin, John F. Broderick, and Isak Stoddard. "A Factor of Two:
ander Sonzozoractor	How the Mitigation Plans of 'Climate Progressive' Nations Fall Far
	Short of Paris-compliant Pathways". In: Climate Policy 20.10 (2020),
	pp. 1290-1304. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.
	1080/14693062.2020.1728209 (visited on 2021-06-25).
AndersonOweMore2020	Anderson, Mitchell. Alberta's Oilsands Owe Canadians Far More than They
	$Can\ Pay.\ 2020.$ URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/09/

	28/Alberta-Oilsands-Owe-Canadians-Far-More-Pay/ (visited on 2020-10-12).
AndersonKenney2019	Anderson, Mitchell. Kenney's Conspiracy Theories Crashing into Reali- ties of Corporate Climate Risk. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/ Opinion/2019/12/10/Jason-Kenney-Conspiracy-Theories/ (visited)
Andrew2009	on 2020-01-19). Andrew, Christopher. Defend the Realm: The Authorized History of MI5. New York: Knopf, 2009.
AndrewWhite2021	Andrew, Scottie. The World's Top Environmental Organizations are Still Predominantly White, a New Report Finds. 2021. URL: https://www. cnn.com/2021/01/15/us/environmental-groups-mostly-white- trnd/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
AngkasaDuffBrodskyWaterloo2021	Angkasa, Michelle, Petra Duff, and Guy Brodsky. Six Years Later, Fos- sil Free UW Gains a Major Win. What Now? 2021. URL: https: //www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/29/opinion/fossil- free-university-waterloo-divestment-major-win (visited on 2021-07-03).
AnielskaUofT2021	Anielska, Marta. U of T Joins Coalition to Engage With Companies on Re- ducing Climate-related Investment Risks. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity ca/2021/02/28/u-of-t-joins-coalition-to-engage-with- companies-on-reducing-climate-related-investment-risks/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
AnsarCaldecottTilbury2013	Ansar, Atif, Ben Caldecott, and James Tilbury. Stranded Assets and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign: What Does Divestment Mean for the Valuation of Fossil Fuel Assets? 2013. URL: https://web.archive. org/web/20170331103141/http://www.smithschool.ox.ac.uk/ research-programmes/stranded-assets/SAP-divestment-report-
AnshelmHultman2016	<pre>final.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11). Anshelm, Jonas and Martin Hultman. Discourses of Global Climate Change: Apocalyptic Framing and Political Antagonisms. New York: Routledge, 2016.</pre>
Anteblian2020	Anteblian, Khatchig. Divest Canada Coalition Calls for Nationwide Blan- ket Divestment from Fossil Fuels at Universities. 2020. URL: https: //thevarsity.ca/2020/10/04/divest-canada-coalition-calls- for-nationwide-blanket-divestment-from-fossil-fuels-at- universities/ (visited on 2020-10-09).
AnteblianToronto2020	— Medical Community Members Call on U of T to Invest Temerty Dona- tion in Eco-friendly Industries. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/ 2020/10/25/medical-community-members-call-on-u-of-t-to- invest-temerty-donation-in-eco-friendly-industries/ (visited on 2020-11-08).
ADLonBDS2018	Anti-Defamation League. <i>BDS: The Global Campaign to Delegitimize Is-</i> <i>rael.</i> 2018. URL: https://www.adl.org/resources/backgrounders/ bds-the-global-campaign-to-delegitimize-israel (visited on 2020-02-21).
Antisell1860	Antisell, Thomas. The Manufacture of Photogenic or Hydro-Carbon Oils, from Coal and Other Bituminous Substances, Capable of Supplying Burn- ing Fluids. New York: D. Appleton, 1860.
anyaso2006student	Anyaso, Hilary Hurd. "Student Activism at its Best". In: Diverse Issues in Higher Education 23.10 (2006), p. 4. URL: https://diverseeducation. com/article/6052/ (visited on 2019-12-31).
apfel2015exploring	Apfel, Daniel C. "Exploring Divestment as a Strategy for Change: An Evaluation of the History, Success, and Challenges of Fossil Fuel Di- vestment". In: Social Research: An International Quarterly 82.4 (2015),

•

	pp. 913-937. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/610667/pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).
AppunnGerNuke2021	Appunn, Kerstine. The History Behind Germany's Nuclear Phase-out. 2021.
	URL: https://www.cleanenergywire.org/factsheets/history-
	behind-germanys-nuclear-phase-out (visited on 2021-03-16).
APTNUNDRIP	APTN National News. Trudeau Backs Away from Election Pledge on First
	Nation Veto. 2016. URL: http://aptn.ca/news/2016/02/04/trudeau- election-pledge-on-first-nation/ (visited on 2016-07-17).
Arabella2015	Arabella Advisors. Measuring the Growth of the Global Fossil Fuel Di-
ATUSCITUZOTO	vestment and Clean Energy Investment Movement. 2015. URL: https:
	//www.arabellaadvisors.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/
	Measuring-the-Growth-of-the-Divestment-Movement.pdf (visited
	on 2020-01-10).
arbuthnott2013escalation	Arbuthnott, Katherine D. and Brett Dolter. "Escalation of Commitment
	to Fossil Fuels". In: Ecological Economics 89 (2013), pp. 7–13. URL:
	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/
	S0921800913000657 (visited on 2020-01-11).
archer2009atmospheric	Archer, David, Michael Eby, Victor Brovkin, Andy Ridgwell, Long Cao,
	Uwe Mikolajewicz, Ken Caldeira, Katsumi Matsumoto, Guy Munhoven,
	Alvaro Montenegro, et al. "Atmospheric Lifetime of Fossil Fuel Car- bon Dioxide". In: Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences 37
	(2009). URL: https://www.academia.edu/27465730/Atmospheric_
	Lifetime_of_Fossil_Fuel_Carbon_Dioxide (visited on 2020-12-21).
ArmstrongSeidman2020	Armstrong, Gin and Derek Seidman. Fossil Fuel Industry Pollutes Black
	& Brown Communities While Propping Up Racist Policing. 2020. URL:
	https://news.littlesis.org/2020/07/27/fossil-fuel-industry-
	pollutes-black-brown-communities-while-propping-up-racist-
	policing/ (visited on 2020-07-30).
ArmstrongGuelph2018	Armstrong, Kenneth. U of G to Continue Exploring Whether or Not to
	Divest from Fossil Fuel Investments After Student Protest. 2018. URL:
	https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of-g-to-continue-
	exploring - whether - or - not - to - divest - from - fossil - fuel -
Annetmon Cuol ph 2020	investments-after-student-protest-821890 (visited on 2020-10-01). — U of G Votes in Favour of Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL:
ArmstrongGuelph2020	https://www.guelphtoday.com/coronavirus-covid-19-local-
	news/u-of-g-votes-in-favour-of-divesting-from-fossil-
	fuels-2275472 (visited on 2020-10-01).
Arnell2014	Arnell, Rylie. Divest Dalhousie. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/
	watch?v=9yEwkzpMLtA (visited on 2019-08-03).
ArnoldRegRule2021	Arnold, Chris. Trump Regulator's Rule Would Force Banks To Lend To
	Gun-Makers And Oil Drillers. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/
	2021/01/11/954945486/trump-regulators-rule-would-force-
	banks-to-lend-to-gun-makers-and-oil-drillers (visited on
	2021-08-31).
ArnoldConcordiaBDS2014	Arnold, Janice. Concordia President Swiftly Denounces Pro-BDS Vote. 2014. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/concordia-president-swiftly-
	denounces-pro-bds-vote (visited on 2021-08-29).
aronczyk2013tar	Aronczyk, Melissa and Graeme Auld. "Tar, Ethics, and Other Tactical
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Repertoires: The Coevolution of Movements for and Against the Tar
	Sands". In: International Studies Association meeting, San Francisco.
	2013, pp. 3–6.
AronoffNZBluff2021	Aronoff, Kate. Call the Fossil Fuel Industry's Net-Zero Bluff. 2021. URL:
	https://newrepublic.com/article/161601/call-fossil-fuel-
	industrys-net-zero-bluff (visited on 2021-03-16)

AronoffGNDTear2020	Aronoff, Kate. Democrats' Fear of the Green New Deal Is Tearing the Party
	Apart. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160307/
	democrats-fear-green-new-deal-tearing-party-apart (visited
	on 2021-08-31).
AronoffExxonMobil2020	— ExxonMobil's Real Quid Pro Quo With the Government. 2020. URL:
	https://newrepublic.com/article/159862/exxonmobil-quid-
	pro-quo-trump (visited on 2020-10-26).
AronoffCanadaConvergence	- Fossil Free Canada Convergence Deepens an International Movement.
	2014. URL: http://wagingnonviolence.org/2014/11/fossil-free- canada-convergence-deepens-international-movement/ (visited
	on 2017-03-18).
AronoffEconReality2020	- How Anti-Pipeline Protesters Made the Fossil Fuel Industry Face Eco-
AT OHOTTLEOM teat 1 Uy 2020	nomic Reality. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/
	158369/anti-pipeline-protesters-made-fossil-fuel-industry-
	face-economic-reality (visited on 2020-07-12).
AronoffParisOutdated2021	— The Paris Agreement Is Already Outdated: Countries' Pledges to Meet
	Climate Goals are Nowhere Near What They Need to Be. 2021. URL:
	https://newrepublic.com/article/161502/paris-agreement-
	already-outdated (visited on 2021-03-16).
AronoffJPMorgan2020	— The Planet Is Screwed, Says Bank That Screwed the Planet. 2020. URL:
	https://newrepublic.com/article/156657/planet-screwed-
	says-bank-screwed-planet (visited on 2020-06-20).
AronoffPragRad2020	— The Pragmatism of the Radical Climate Left. 2020. URL: https://
	newrepublic.com/article/160760/pragmatism-radical-climate-
	left (visited on 2021-08-31).
AronoffWorried2020	— Voters Said They're Worried About the Climate. Many Voted for Trump
	Anyway. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160084/
	voters-said-theyre-worried-climate-many-voted-trump-anyway
A	(visited on 2020-11-08). What Dece Programmed and Demographic' (No. Climento, No. Decil' Threat Activ
AronoffNoDeal2021	— What Does Progressive Democrats' 'No Climate, No Deal' Threat Actu- ally Mean? 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/162744/
	progressive-democrats-climate-infrastructure-deal (visited on
	2021-06-17).
AronoffMaxmin2014	Aronoff, Kate and Chloe Maxmin. A Generation's Call: Voices from the
	Student Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2014. URL: https://www.
	dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/a-generations-call-
	voices-from-the-student-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement
	(visited on 2020-02-20).
Arrieta-Kenna2019	Arrieta-Kenna, Ruari. The Sunrise Movement Actually Changed the Demo-
	cratic Conversation. So What Do You Do For a Sequel? 2019. URL:
	https://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2019/06/16/sunrise-
	movement-boot-camp-227109 (visited on 2020-02-20).
ArsenaultDisasters2021	Arsenault, Chris. \$1.9B a Year to Address Natural Disasters in Canada
	Among 4 Takeaways from Federal Climate Report. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.cbc.ca/news/science/canada-climate-change-insurance- information in the conservation of a c</pre>
Authors Dutils Com	infrastructure-lawsuits-1.6082920 (visited on 2021-07-26).
ArthurBridgGen	Arthur, Mikaila Mariel Lemonik. Bridging Generational Divides in the Pur-
	<pre>suit of Political Change. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress. com / 2020 / 04 / 21 / bridging - generational - divides - in - the -</pre>
	pursuit-of-political-change/ (visited on 2020-06-19).
ArvinComplicates2021	Arvin, Jariel. Norway Wants to Lead on Climate Change. But First it Must
	Face its Legacy of Oil and Gas. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/
	22227063/norway-oil-gas-climate-change (visited on 2021-08-31).

ArvinNorway2021	Arvin, Jariel. Norway's Trillion-dollar Wealth Fund Sold the Last of its Investments in Fossil Fuel Companies. 2021. URL: https://www.vox. com/22256192/norway-oil-gas-investments-fossil-fuel (visited
	on 2021-02-05).
ArvinMcKenna2021	— One of Canada's Top Climate Officials is Trying to Save the Planet
	- By Leaving Government. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/
	22566673/canada-environment-climate-change-mckenna (visited on 2021-07-26).
ArvinDenmark2020	 The EU's Biggest Oil Producer has Taken a Huge Step: It's Ending Oil Production by 2050. 2020. URL: https://www.vox.com/22153325/ denmark-oil-gas-north-sea-extraction (visited on 2021-08-31).
ArvinCumbriaCoal2021	 The UK Ended Deep Coal Production in 2016. So Why is it Opening a New Coal Mine In 2021? 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22268250/ uk-coalmine-cumbria-climate-change (visited on 2021-03-22).
AsadYale2021	Asad, Harun. Yale Accelerates Carbon Reduction Targets, Creates New Di- vestment Policies. 2021. URL: https://www.environmentalleader.
	<pre>com/2021/07/yale-accelerates-carbon-reduction-targets- creates-new-divestment-policies/ (visited on 2021-08-20).</pre>
AsherCurnowDavis2018	 Asher, Lila, Joe Curnow, and Amil Davis. "The Limits of Settlers' Territorial Acknowledgments". In: <i>Curriculum Inquiry</i> 48.3 (2018), pp. 316-334. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/
COMRESP2016	03626784.2018.1468211?journalCode=rcui20 (visited on 2018-08-23). Asher, Lila, Amil Davis, Ben Donato-Woodger, Joanna Dowdell, Sinead
	Dunphy, Francesca Hannan, Sam Harrison, Amanda Harvey-Sánchez,
	Graham Henry, Milan Ilnyckyj, Linda Kohn, Dimitri Lascaris, and An-
	drea Muehlebach. U of T Community Response to the Report of the Fos-
	sil Fuel Divestment Committee. 2016. URL: http://www.uoftfacultydivest.
	com/files/Community-Response.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).
AshrafSeismic2020	Ashraf, Muqsit. Big Oil Must Make Seismic Changes to Survive. 2020. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/2596d26c-76a6-46e6-9493- b2490b28fb24 (visited on 2020-11-09).
AskeyMcGill2020	Askey, Margaret. PGSS Panel Argues for a Fossil-free Future for McGill.
ASKeyned1112020	2020. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/pgss-panel-
	argues - for - a - fossil - free - future - for - mcgill/ (visited on 2020-10-02).
AsmelashPrePandemic2021	Asmelash, Leah. Satellite Images Show Air Pollution Returning to Pre-
	pandemic Levels as Restrictions Loosen. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.
	<pre>com/2021/03/16/us/covid-air-pollution-return-trnd/index. html (visited on 2021-03-16).</pre>
APYale2015	Associated Press. 19 Cited, Fined at Protest Over Yale Fossil Fuel Invest-
	<i>ment.</i> 2015. URL: https://www.nbcconnecticut.com/news/local/
	19 - people - arrested - during - protest - at - yale - university -
	fossil-fuels/1965823/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
APPassesBlock2021	— Biden Administration Passes Up Chance to Block Enbridge's Line 3
	Pipeline Replacement. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	calgary/enbridge-biden-court-filing-no-permit-cancellation-
	1.6080308 (visited on 2021-08-29).
APLaurenceFink2020	— BlackRock, World's Largest Asset Manager, Changing its Focus to Cli-
	<i>mate Change</i> . 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/ blackrock-investment-climate-change-1.5426465 (visited on
	2020-01-18).
APSCCConstitu2021	- Canada's Supreme Court says Carbon Price is Constitutional. 2021.
	URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/the_americas/
	canadas-supreme-court-says-carbon-price-is-constitutional/

2021/03/25/d8b0b2d0-8d78-11eb-a33e-da28941cb9ac_story.html (visited on 2021-04-05).

- APNowhereNear2021
 Associated Press. Countries' New Carbon-cutting Pledges are Nowhere Near Enough, UN Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/ paris-climate-update-un-1.5929058 (visited on 2021-03-16).
- APTargetBLM2021— Feds Deliberately Targeted BLM Protesters To Disrupt The Movement,
A Report Says. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/08/20/
1029625793/black-lives-matter-protesters-targeted (visited on
2021-08-20).
- AP12bigcities2020 From L.A. to Oslo, 12 Big Cities Pledge to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2020-09-23/cities-pledge-divest-fossil-fuel-los-angeles-newyork-london (visited on 2020-10-15).
- APGermanyRise2021— Germany 'set for biggest rise in greenhouse gases for 30 years'. 2021.
URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/aug/15/
germany-set-for-biggest-rise-in-greenhouse-gases-for-30-
years (visited on 2021-08-20).
 - APBDS2018— Groups Supporting Israeli Boycotts Subject to Entry Ban. 2018. URL:
https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/israel-boycott-campaign-
travel-ban-1.4476864 (visited on 2020-10-01).
 - APClosingIn2020 Increased Warming Closing in on Paris Climate Agreement Temperature Limit, UN Report Finds. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ news/technology/increased-warming-closing-in-on-parisagreement-limit-1.5716923 (visited on 2020-10-21).
- APUCImplemented2020 University of California Completes Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/universityof-california-completes-fossil-fuel-divestment/2020/05/20/ b5e1f930-9a53-11ea-ad79-eef7cd734641_story.html (visited on 2020-05-22).
 - AsthmaBruce2014Asthma Society of Canada and Bruce Power. Bruce Power and Asthma
Society of Canada Release Emissions Report. 2014. URL: https://
asthma.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Press-Release-Bruce-
Power and Asthma Society of Canada release Emissions -
Report.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

AtkinPetromasculinity2020

- ATBCapital2020 ATB Economics. Oil and Gas Capital Spending Revised Down. 2020. URL: https://www.atb.com/company/insights/the-owl/oil-and-gascapital-spending-revised-down/ (visited on 2020-08-12).
 - Atkin, Emily. Proud Boys and Petro-masculinity. 2020. URL: https:// heated.world/p/proud-boys-and-petro-masculinity (visited on 2020-10-06).
- AtkinMassive2021— The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement was a Success in 2020. It Will
Need to go Even Harder in 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.msnbc.com/
opinion/one-trump-s-most-significant-failures-massive-win-
climate-moment-n1253724 (visited on 2021-01-29).
- atkinson1989strongAtkinson, Michael M. and William D. Coleman. "Strong States and Weak
States: Sectoral Policy Networks in Advanced Capitalist Economies".
In: British Journal of Political Science (1989), pp. 47–67. URL: https:
//www.jstor.org/stable/193787 (visited on 2020-08-02).
- BeyondDevCOVID2020 Austin, Evelyn, Kristy Bard, Joseph Berkovitz, Carmen Bezner Kerr, Kathy Bickmore, Deborah Cowen, Anup Grewal, Paul Hamel, Matthew Hoffman, Justin Holloway, Nicole Latulippe, and Amanda Harvey-Sánchez. Op-ed: U of T Must do Better to Support the Lives and Livelihoods of its Workers During COVID-19. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/ 07/16/op-ed-u-of-t-must-do-better-to-support-the-lives-

	and-livelihoods-of-its-workers-during-covid-19/ (visited on
	2020-07-18). Austin Fasher Writte Band Commen Barren Kom Daharah Comm Matthew
AustinBardKerr2020	Austin, Evelyn, Kristy Bard, Carmen Bezner Kerr, Deborah Cowen, Matthew
	Hoffman, Justin Holloway, Kate Neville, Scott Prudham, and Gavin
	Smith. Op-ed: U of T, Don't Leave Us Stranded. 2020. URL: https:
	//thevarsity.ca/2020/05/21/op-ed-u-of-t-dont-leave-us-
	stranded/ (visited on $2020-07-03$).
AveryExtraction2020	Avery, Greg. Extraction Oil & Gas Fights in Bankruptcy Court to Maintain
	Secrecy of Millions in Political Donations. 2020. URL: https://www.
	bizjournals.com/denver/news/2020/10/27/extraction-oil-
	bankruptcy-campaign-contributions.html (visited on 2020-11-16).
AvlonDefund2021	Avlon, John. Deep Blue Cities Don't Want to 'Defund the Police'. 2021.
	URL: https://edition.cnn.com/2021/06/24/opinions/new-
	york-voters-in-a-moderate-mood-avlon/index.html (visited
	on 2021-06-25).
Axelrod3States2020	Axelrod, Tal. Three States Push Criminal Penalties for Fossil Fuel Protests
	Amid Coronavirus. 2020. URL: https://thehill.com/policy/energy-
	environment/489960-three-states-push-criminal-penalties-
	for-fossil-fuel-protests-amid (visited on 2020-04-11).
AxelssonOxford2020	Axelsson, Kaya. Earth Day Announcement: University of Oxford to Di-
AXELSSOIDX10102020	vest from Fossil Fuels and Follow a Net-zero Investment Strategy After
	Successful Passage of University-wide Resolution. 2020. URL: https:// docs.google.com/document/d/1wmP1IM134bvoKbv2l-nQjAsblVOBPW0dV08rolGkEu0/
	edit (visited on 2020-05-08).
axon2010addressing	Axon, Stephen. "Addressing Climate Change and the Role of Technologi-
	cal Solutions". In: Human Geographies 4.1 (2010), p. 43. URL: https://
	<pre>//www.researchgate.net/publication/225298028_Addressing_</pre>
	Climate_Change_and_the_Role_of_Technological_Solutions (vis-
	ited on 2019-12-29).
axsen2014citizen	Axsen, Jonn. "Citizen Acceptance of new Fossil Fuel Infrastructure: Value
	Theory and Canada's Northern Gateway Pipeline". In: Energy Policy
	$75~(2014),~{ m pp.}~255{-}265.$ URL: <code>https://www.sciencedirect.com/</code>
	science/article/pii/S0301421514005679 (visited on 2020-01-11).
Ayling2017	Ayling, Julie. "A Contest for Legitimacy: The Divestment Movement and
	the Fossil Fuel Industry". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 349–371.
	URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319052010_
	A_Contest_for_Legitimacy_The_Divestment_Movement_and_the_
	Fossil_Fuel_Industry (visited on 2019-01-04).
ayling2015non	Ayling, Julie and Neil Gunningham. "Non-state Governance and Climate
	Policy: the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Climate Policy (2015),
	pp. 1-15. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Neil_
	Gunningham/publication/283699441_Non-state_Governance_and_
	Climate_Policy_The_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement/links/
	56c3a34008ae8a6fab5a1acb.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).
BachherSherman2019	Bachher, Jagdeep Singh and Richard Sherman. Opinion: UC Investments
	are Going Fossil Free. but not Exactly for the Reasons You May Think.
	2019. URL: https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-09-16/
	divestment-fossil-fuel-university-of-california-climate-
	change (visited on 2019-10-07).
BagnoliLibergeSimard2020	Bagnoli, Philip and Raphael Liberge-Simard. Carbon Pricing for the Paris
242HOTTELDOLGODIMAL42020	Target: Closing the Gap With Output-based Pricing. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.pbo-dpb.gc.ca/web/default/files/Documents/Reports/
	RP-2021-019-S/RP-2021-019-S_en.pdf (visited on 2020-10-12).
	in 2021 015 b/in 2021 015 b_en.pdf (visited on 2020-10-12).

18

BaigBigfoot2021	Baig, Fakiha. Director of Bigfoot Family Movie Thanks Alberta Energy Cen-
	tre over 'Ludicrous' Controversy. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/arts/film/article-director-of-bigfoot-movie-thanks-
	alberta-energy-centre-for-controversy/ (visited on 2021-04-05).
BainsLeeU2021	Bains, Camilla. Economist Marc Lee: What's Unique About The Fossil Fuel
	Divestment Movement? 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?
	v=piZTfchx8YU (visited on 2021-03-23).
BainsLeeW2021	- Economist Marc Lee: Why Student Divestment Groups Aren't Being
	Taken Seriously By University Admin. 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.
	com/watch?v=xg1nYedt8cI (visited on 2021-03-23).
BainsMoreSerious2021	— Take Us More Seriously, Fossil Fuel Divestment Groups Tell School
	Administrators. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/
	2021/03/23/analysis/take-us-more-seriously-fossil-fuel-
	divestment-groups-canadian-universities (visited on 2021-03-23).
bains2013opportunities	Bains, Ravina. "Opportunities for First Nation Prosperity Through Oil
	and Gas Development". In: Studies in Energy Transportation, Fraser
	Institute (2013). URL: https://www.fraserinstitute.org/sites/
	default/files/opportunities-for-first-nation-prosperity-
	through-oil-and-gas-development.pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).
baka2020disclosing	Baka, Jennifer, Arielle Hesse, Kate J. Neville, Erika Weinthal, and Karen
5	Bakker. "Disclosing Influence: Hydraulic Fracturing, Interest Groups,
	and State Policy Processes in the United States". In: Energy Research \mathcal{C}
	Social Science 70 (2020), p. 101734. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.
	com/science/article/abs/pii/S2214629620303091 (visited on
	2020-09-03).
bakan2009palestinian	Bakan, Abigail B. and Yasmeen Abu-Laban. "Palestinian Resistance and
1	International Solidarity: The BDS Campaign". In: Race & Class 51.1
	(2009), pp. 29-54. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.
	1177/0306396809106162 (visited on 2020-01-11).
BakerEckhouseRathi2020	Baker, David R., Brian Eckhouse, and Akshat Rathi. A Totally Green
	Electric Grid Will Dramatically Speed up Climate Action. 2020. URL:
	https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/07/31/world/green-
	electric-grid-climate/ (visited on 2020-08-01).
BakerAlignedFN2021	Baker, Rochelle. Activists Seeking to Protect Canada's Old-growth Forest
	say They are Aligned With First Nations. Is That Really True? 2021.
	URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/21/news/
	fairy - creek - activists - old - growth - forest - first - nations -
	neocolonialism (visited on 2021-08-29).
BakerFairyCreek2021	- RCMP Begin Crackdown on Fairy Creek Blockade. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/17/news/rcmp-begin-
	crackdown-fairy-creek-old-growth-blockade (visited on 2021-05-20).
BakerBCVatican2020	Baker, Scott. BC Rejects Vatican's Call For Divestment. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.bcheights.com/2020/06/25/bc-rejecting-call-from-</pre>
	vatican-to-divest/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
BakxWorst2020	Bakx, Kyle. 2020 the Worst Year on Record for Drilling in Canadian Oil-
	patch.~2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/caodc-
	drilling-forecast-oilpatch-1.5806344 (visited on 2021-08-31).
BakxDriesUp2020	— As Oil Money Dries Up, Alberta's Financial Woes Laid Bare. 2020.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/toews-kenney-ucp-
	debt-1.5702617 (visited on 2020-08-28).
BakxLNGNisgaa2021	— B.C. First Nation and Partners Propose New \$10B LNG Megaproject.
	2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/bakx-ksi-lisims-
	lng-1.6107901 (visited on 2021-07-20).

BakxCCDiversity2020	Bakx, Kyle. Canadian Oil Giants Emphasize Climate Change and Diversity
	as They Compete for Investment. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/business/canadian-oil-companies-climate-change-1. 5695308 (visited on 2020-08-23).
BakxGreenBig0il2015	— Difficult to Invest in Green Energy in Canada Without Big Oil. 2015.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/difficult-to-
	invest-in-green-energy-in-canada-without-big-oil-1.3100233
	(visited on 2020-10-01).
BakxGrapple2021	— Financial Players Grapple With Whether to Divest from Alberta's Oil-
	sands. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/divestment-
	oilsands-pipelines-1.6030869 (visited on 2021-05-20).
BakxFNRevenue2020	- First Nations Losing Oil Revenue Amid Fall in Consumption, Drilling.
	2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/first-nations-
	oilpatch-downturn-1.5636673 (visited on 2020-07-12).
BakxLimbo2020	— Oilpatch is Living in Limbo With Oil at \$40 US per Barrel. 2020. URL:
	https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/oilpatch-bonterra-meg-
	oilsands-1.5653518 (visited on 2020-07-30).
Bakx2016	— Pipeline Companies Review Security After 'Reckless' Protest. 2016. URL:
	http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/pipeline-tmx-standingrock-
	alberta-1.3801740 (visited on 2016-10-12).
BakxCOVID2020	- Regardless of COVID, the Outlook for the Oilsands Gets Dimmer Year
	After Year. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/
	oilsands-oilpatch-covid-19-forecast-1.5666151 (visited on
	2020-08-01).
BakxShellCCS2021	- Shell Unveils New Carbon Capture Project Amid Wave of new CCS Pro-
	posals in Alberta. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/
	shell-carbon-capture-alberta-government-1.6099797 (visited on
	2021-07-26).
BakxLittle2020	— Suncor CEO Encouraged by Trans Mountain Pipeline, Less Sure of Key-
	stone XL's Completion. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	business/suncor-kxl-tmx-1.5660366 (visited on 2020-07-25).
BakxEnbridge2015	— University of Calgary Investigation into Enbridge Controversy Clears
	Elizabeth Cannon. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	calgary/university-calgary-enbridge-investigation-mcmillan-
	findings-1.3372354 (visited on 2019-12-31).
BakxHaavardsrud2015	Bakx, Kyle and Paul Haavardsrud. How the University of Calgary's En-
	bridge Relationship Became Controversial. 2015. URL: https://www.
	cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/university-calgary-enbridge-
	sponsorship-1.3286369 (visited on 2019-12-31).
BakxNormandCorridor2021	Bakx, Kyle and Geneviève Normand. First Nations Proposing new En-
	ergy Corridor in Western Canada. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/business/bakx-corridor-treaty-8-1.5981922 (visited on
	2021-08-31).
BakxSeskusBiden2020	Bakx, Kyle and Tony Seskus. For Canada's Energy Sector, a Joe Biden Win
	is Just 1 More Item on a Long List of Uncertainties. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.cbc.ca/news/business/biden-kxl-oilpatch-oilsands-</pre>
	1.5793267 (visited on 2020-11-08).
BakxSeskus2015	- Notley's Oilpatch Overhaul. 2015. URL: https://newsinteractives.
	cbc.ca/longform/notley-and-the-oilpatch (visited on 2020-05-18).
BakxSeskusShelf2021	- With Keystone XL Back on the Shelf, Oilpatch Pressure Mounts on
	Trudeau and Trans Mountain. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	business/bakx-kxl-tmx-trudeau-1.5881263 (visited on 2021-03-22).

BallSnowflake2015	Ball, David P. 'Snowflake' Organizing, Used by Obama, Imported by Cana- dian Campaigners. 2015. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2015/11/
	11/Snowflake-Organizing/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
BallingallTrading2021	Ballingall, Alex. Canada and the U.S. Will Push China and Other Trading Partners to Slash Emissions Deeper and Faster, Environment Minister
	Says. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/
	2021/02/24/canada-and-the-us-will-push-china-and-other-
	trading - partners - to - slash - emissions - deeper - and - faster -
BallingallCGL2020	environment-minister-says.html (visited on 2021-02-25). — Coastal GasLink Pipeline Gets Loan of up to \$500M from Federal Agency.
BallingalloGL2020	2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/05/
	04/coastal-gaslink-pipeline-gets-loan-of-up-to-500m-from-
	federal-agency.html (visited on 2020-05-08).
BallingallCrusader2020	— Justin Trudeau Looked Like a Climate Crusader Next to Donald Trump.
	That Won't be so Easy With President Joe Biden. 2020. URL: https: //www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/11/09/justin-
	trudeau-looked-like-a-climate-crusader-next-to-donald-
	trump-that-wont-be-so-easy-with-president-joe-biden.html
	(visited on 2020-11-09).
BallingallMethane2020	— Justin Trudeau Offers \$750 Million to Oil and Gas Companies to Slash Methane Emissions, but Critics Warn it isn't Enough. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/10/29/ottawa-
	offers - 750 - million - to - oil - and - gas - companies - to - slash -
	climate-changing-methane-emissions.html (visited on 2020-11-09).
BallingallHaveItAll2021	— Justin Trudeau Said Canadians Could Have it all on Energy and the
	Environment. It isn't Working. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/ politics/federal/2021/01/21/justin-trudeau-said-canadians-
	could-have-it-all-on-energy-and-the-environment-it-isnt-
	working.html (visited on 2021-01-22).
BallingallPrice2020	- Ottawa Accepts Premier Doug Ford's Made-in-Ontario Carbon Price for
	Heavy Industry, Even Though it Says it's Too Weak. 2020. URL: https: //www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/09/21/ottawa-
	accepts-premier-doug-fords-made-in-ontario-pricing-scheme-
	for-heavy-industry-even-though-they-say-its-too-weak.html
	(visited on $2020-09-21$).
Ballingall2020	— With Blockades Coming Down, What Will the Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Movement Leave Behind? 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/
	politics / federal / 2020 / 03 / 06 / the - wetsuweten - solidarity -
	movement-brought-indigenous-reconciliation-into-sharp-focus-
	for-canada.html (visited on 2020-03-09).
bamber2009reassessment	Bamber, Jonathan L, Riccardo E.M. Riva, Bert L.A. Vermeersen, and AnneM. LeBrocq. "Reassessment of the Potential Sea-level Rise from a Col-
	lapse of the West Antarctic ice Sheet". In: Science 324.5929 (2009),
	pp. 901-903. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/sci/
	324/5929/901.full.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).
BanerjeeDufloPoorEcon2011	Banerjee Abhijit V. abd Duflo, Esther. Poor Economics: A Radical Rethink-
Banerjee2015b	ing of the Way to Fight Global Poverty. New York: Hachette, 2011. Banerjee, Neela. Exxon's Oil Industry Peers Knew About Climate Dangers
54101 5020100	in the 1970s, Too. 2015. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/
	news/22122015/exxon-mobil-oil-industry-peers-knew-about-
	climate-change-dangers-1970s-american-petroleum-institute-
Banerjee2015a	api-shell-chevron-texaco (visited on 2020-09-21). — More Exxon Documents Show How Much It Knew About Climate 35
24101 3020104	Years Ago. 2015. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/

	01122015/documents-exxons-early-co2-position-senior-executives-
	engage-and-warming-forecast (visited on 2020-09-21).
CarneyRisks2019	Bank of England. Open Letter on Climate-related Financial Risks. 2019.
	URL: https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/news/2019/april/
	open-letter-on-climate-related-financial-risks (visited on
	2019-05-30).
CambridgeDismantling2019	Banks, Ollie, Éwan Hawkins, Alejandra Lozano, Ahsan Murtaza Memon,
	and Nicholas Castel. Dismantling the Fossil Fuel University: The En-
	tanglement of the University of Cambridge and the Fossil Fuel Indus-
	try. 2019. URL: http://zerocarbonsoc.soc.srcf.net/wp-content/
	uploads/Fossil-Fuel-University-Report.pdf (visited on 2020-12-15).
BaptistaCOVID2020	Baptista, Eduardo. From China to Greta Thunberg, the Coronavirus is Held
24901200001122020	Up as a Climate Wake-up Call. 2020. URL: https://www.scmp.com/
	news/china/science/article/3105872/china-greta-thunberg-
	coronavirus-held-climate-wake-call (visited on 2020-10-21).
BaptistaThunberg2020	- Greta Thunberg Criticises China After Climate Striker Ou Hongyi Held
Daptistallunberg2020	Over Protest. 2020. URL: https://www.scmp.com/news/china/
	society/article/3103548/greta-thunberg-criticises-china-
	after-climate-striker-ou-hongyi (visited on 2020-10-21).
barbier1997introduction	Barbier, Edward B. "Introduction to the Environmental Kuznets Curve
barbier1997 Introduction	Special Issue". In: Environment and Development Economics (1997),
	-
	pp. 369-381. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/44379183 (visited on 2021-06-16).
BardDaSilvaIlnyckyjKhanMartin2017	Bard, Kristy, Julia DaSilva, Milan Ilnyckyj, Amelia Rose Khan, and Peter Martin. Op-ed: President Gertler's Retreat from Responsibility. 2017.
	URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2017/07/08/op-ed-president-
	gertlers-retreat-from-responsibility/ (visited on 2012-01-02).
Barghouti2011	Barghouti, Omar. BDS: Boycott, Divestment, Sanctions: The Global Strug-
	gle for Palestinian Rights. Chicago: Maymarket Books, 2011.
BarkhamForests2021	Barkham, Patrick. Fiercer, More Frequent Fires May Reduce Carbon Cap-
	ture by Forests. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/feb/25/fiercer-more-frequent-fires-may-reduce-carbon-
	capture-forests (visited on 2021-03-16).
BarnardNYPen2020	Barnard, Anne. New York's \$226 Billion Pension Fund is Dropping Fos-
	sil Fuel Stocks. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/
	09/nyregion/new-york-pension-fossil-fuels.html (visited on
	2021-08-31). Demote Brien and Amit Amerika <i>Climete Amitete end</i> Mantel Ille and 2020.
BarnettAnand2020	Barnett, Brian and Amit Anand. Climate Anxiety and Mental Illness. 2020.
	URL: https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/climate-
	anxiety-and-mental-illness/ (visited on 2020-10-12).
BarneyNystrom2019	Barney, Darin and Derek Nystrom. McGill is Still Investing in Fossil Fuels
	and Has No Plans to Stop. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.
	<pre>com/2019/12/09/opinion/mcgill-still-investing-fossil-</pre>
	fuels-and-has-no-plans-stop (visited on 2019-12-16).
barnosky2012approaching	Barnosky, Anthony D., Elizabeth A. Hadly, Jordi Bascompte, Eric L. Berlow,
	James H. Brown, Mikael Fortelius, Wayne M. Getz, John Harte, Alan
	Hastings, and Pablo A. Marquet. "Approaching a State Shift in Earth's
	Biosphere". In: <i>Nature</i> 486.7401 (2012), p. 52. URL: https://www.
[]	nature.com/articles/nature11018 (visited on 2019-12-28).
BaronFisher2015	Baron, Richard and David Fischer. Divestment and Stranded Assets in
	the Low-carbon Transition. 2015. URL: https://www.oecd.org/sd-
	roundtable/papersandpublications/Divestment%20and%20Stranded%
	20Assets%20in%20the%20Low-carbon%20Economy%2032nd%200ECD%
	20RTSD.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).

BarreraCSIS2020	Barrera, Jorge. CSIS Doesn't Investigate 'Lawful Protest' by Indigenous Peoples, says Public Safety Minister's Office. 2020. URL: https://www. cbc.ca/news/indigenous/csis-publicsafety-demonstrations-
	1.5749993 (visited on 2020-10-06).
BarreraSilenced2020	 First Nations Voices in Support of Coastal GasLink Project Silenced by Fear, Says LNG Canada Official. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.
	ca/news/indigenous/coastal-gaslink-pipeline-lng-canada-
[]	1.5436837 (visited on 2020-01-28).
BarrerraElsipogtog2014	— Military's Counter-intelligence Unit Monitored Elsipogtog Anti-fracking Protests: Documents. 2014. URL: https://aptnnews.ca/2014/05/30/
	militarys-counter-intelligence-unit-monitored-elsipogtog-
	anti-fracking-protests-documents/ (visited on 2019-08-18).
BarreraESEH2019	— Pipeline Company CEO says Alberta Premier Supports an Indigenous
	Rights Challenge to Ottawa's Regulatory Laws. 2019. URL: https://
	www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/eagle-spirit-pipeline-alberta- legal-challenges-1.5343626 (visited on 2020-07-12).
Barrera2019TransMountain	— Trans Mountain Monitoring Anti-pipeline Activists, Labelling Some as
	'Persons of Interest'. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/
	tmx-docs-reports-1.5370221 (visited on 2019-12-01).
BarryHumeEllisCurryLCT2021	Barry, John, Therese Hume, Geraint Ellis, and Robin Curry. Low Car-
	bon Transitions and Post-fossil Fuel Energy Transformations as Polit-
	ical Struggles: Analysing and Overcoming 'Carbon Lock-in'. 2021. URL:
	<pre>https://www.academia.edu/23407456/Low_Carbon_Transitions_ and_Post_Fossil_Fuel_Energy_Transformations_as_Political_</pre>
	Struggles_Analysing_and_Overcoming_Carbon_Lock_In (visited on
	2021-04-05).
Basu2020	Basu, Tanya. How Google Docs Became the Social Media of the Resis-
	tance. 2020. URL: https://www.technologyreview.com/2020/06/
	06/1002546/google-docs-social-media-resistance/ (visited on
	2020-07-12).
basurto2013linking	Basurto, Xavier. "Linking Multi-level Governance to Local Common-pool
	Resource Theory Using Fuzzy-set Qualitative Comparative Analysis: In-
	sights from Twenty Years of Biodiversity Conservation in Costa Rica".
	In: Global Environmental Change 23.3 (2013), pp. 573–587. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959378013000411 (visited on 2017-03-18).</pre>
BatemanGerLig2021	Bateman, Jessica. The End of the World's Capital of Brown Coal. 2021.
	URL: https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20210419-the-end-
	of-the-worlds-capital-of-brown-coal (visited on 2021-04-28).
bauer2018divestment	Bauer, Nico, Christophe McGlade, Jérôme Hilaire, and Paul Ekins. "Divest-
	ment Prevails over the Green Paradox when Anticipating Strong Future
	Climate Policies". In: Nature Climate Change 8.2 (2018), p. 130. URL:
	https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-017-0053-1 (visited on
baumeister1995need	2020-01-18). Baumeister, Roy F. and Mark R. Leary. "The Need to Belong: Desire for
baumerster 1995heed	Interpersonal Attachments as a Fundamental Human Motivation". In:
	Psychological Bulletin 117.3 (1995), p. 497. URL: https://psycnet.
	apa.org/record/1995-29052-001 (visited on 2019-12-29).
Baumert2014	Baumert, Sophie. How We Persuaded the University of Glasgow to Divest
L	from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: http://www.redpepper.org.uk/how-
	we-persuaded-the-university-of-glasgow-to-divest-from-
	fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2017-03-18).
BaumgartnerJones1993	Baumgartner, Frank and Bryan D. Jones. Agendas and Instability in Amer-
	<i>ican Politics</i> , Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993.

BaykoSFC2020	Bayko, John. Back to School with Students for Canada. 2020. URL: https: //thehitch.ca/back-to-school-with-students-for-canada/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
BazermanTenbrunsel	Bazerman, Max H. and Ann E. Tenbrunsel. <i>Blind Spots: Why We Fail to Do What's Right and What to Do About It.</i> Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011.
BBCBLMFought2020	BBC News. Black Lives Matter Founders: We Fought to Change History and we Won. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-
BBCCantabwin2020	 canada-55106268 (visited on 2021-08-31). <i>Cambridge University to Cut Fossil Fuel Investments by 2030.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-cambridgeshire-54373774 (visited on 2020-10-01).
BBCERAberdeen2020	 Climate Change: Extinction Rebellion End Blockade at Shell's Aberdeen HQ. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-north- east-orkney-shetland-51132110 (visited on 2020-01-18).
BBCMicrosoftFR2020	 George Floyd: Microsoft Bars Facial Recognition Sales to Police. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-53015468 (visited on 2020-06-19).
BBCKXLDisp2021 BBCMillions2003	 Keystone XL Pipeline: Why is it so Disputed? 2021. URL: https://www. bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-30103078 (visited on 2021-03-22). Millions Join Global Anti-war Protests. 2003. URL: http://news.bbc.
ListeningToGreta	 co.uk/2/hi/europe/2765215.stm (visited on 2020-08-31). Oil and Gas Industry 'Listening' to Climate Activist Greta Thunberg. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-scotland- business-48505692 (visited on 2019-06-04).
BBCOxfordFaculty2014	 Oxford University Academics Support Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2014. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-hampshire-27655081 (vis- ited on 2020-01-09).
BBCShellEnglishCourts2021	 Shell in Nigeria: Polluted Communities 'Can Sue in English Courts'. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-56041189 (visited on 2021-03-16).
ShellCut9000-2020	- Shell to Cut up to 9,000 Jobs as Oil Demand Slumps. 2020. URL: https: //www.bbc.com/news/business-54351815 (visited on 2020-10-12).
BBCSizewell2020 BBCOnSavage2020	 The Nuclear Fight for Sizewell on Suffolk's Coast. 2020. URL: https: //www.bbc.com/news/business-48828820 (visited on 2020-11-09). Trans Mountain Pipeline: Protest Ban is 'Great Time' to Build, Says Minister. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada- 52804344 (visited on 2020-06-19).
BBCTrumpRollback2020	 Trump Weakens Environmental Law to Speed Up Infrastructure Projects. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-53425238 (visited on 2020-07-15).
BBC0xford2020	- University of Oxford Cuts Ties to Fossil Fuels Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-oxfordshire-52454439 (visited on 2020-05-08).
BBCCoalSolar2021	- World's Biggest Coal Company Bets on Solar Power. 2021. URL: https: //www.bbc.com/news/business-56506529 (visited on 2021-08-31).
Beadle2011	Beadle, Amanda Peterson. Tar Sands Action: 15-Day White House Protest Ends With 1,252 Total Arrests. 2011. URL: https://thinkprogress. org/tar-sands-action-15-day-white-house-protest-ends-with- 1-252-total-arrests-213c0692cf5/ (visited on 2019-08-04).
Beauchamp2019	Beauchamp, Zack. The Controversy Over Laws Punishing Israel Boycotts, Explained. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/ 2019/1/9/18172826/bds-law-israel-boycott-states-explained (visited on 2020-02-21).

Beaudoin2020 Beaudoin, Christine. Extinction Rebellion's Smear Campaign Against RB 2020. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2020/09/extinction rebellions-rbc/ (visited on 2020-09-26).	
BeaumontSabotage2021 Beaumont, Hilary. The Activists Sabotaging Railways in Solidarity With I	In_
digenous People. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/enviro	
2021/jul/29/activists-sabotaging-railways-indigenous-peop	
(visited on 2021-08-29).	10
Becker1963 Becker, Howard S. Outsiders; Studies in the Sociology of Deviance. No	ew
York: The Free Press, 1963.	
BeckettForceLeft2021 Beckett, Lois. US Police Three Times as Likely to Use Force Against Le	ft-
wing Protesters, Data Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardia	n.
<pre>com/us-news/2021/jan/13/us-police-use-of-force-protest;</pre>	s-
black-lives-matter-far-right (visited on 2021-08-31).	
BedardGagnon2020 Bédard-Gagnon, Philippe. Désinvestir à l'Échelle du Canada. 2020. UF	≀L:
https://www.delitfrancais.com/2020/09/22/desinvestir-a	a –
lechelle-du-canada/ (visited on 2020-09-26).	
BeelerStigmatize2015 Beeler, Carolyn. Students Push College Fossil Fuel Divestment To St	•
<i>matize Industry.</i> 2015. URL: https://www.npr.org/2015/04/11	
398757780/students-push-college-fossil-fuel-divestment-t	0-
stigmatize-industry (visited on 2020-10-15).):
beer2016rationale Beer, Christopher Todd. "Rationale of Early Adopters of Fossil Fuel I	
vestment". In: International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Ed cation (2016). URL: https://publications.lakeforest.edu/cg	
viewcontent.cgi?article=1003&context=soc-anthro_pubs (visit	
on 2020-03-12).	cu
BeerCPP2020 Beer, Mitchell. Canadian Pension Board Invests \$141m in Chinese Ce	oal
Projects, Undercutting Federal Phaseout Policy. 2020. URL: https://	
theenergymix.com/2020/08/24/canadian-pension-board-invest	
141m-in-chinese-coal-projects-undercutting-federal-phased	out-
policy-2/ (visited on 2020-09-02).	
BeerFreelandLane2021 — Chrystia Freeland Must Pick a Lane With Next Budget — Clime	ite
Change or Oil and Gas? 2021. URL: https://policyoptions.irp	-
org/magazines/march-2021/chrystia-freeland-must-pick-a	
lane-with-next-budget-climate-change-or-oil-and-gas/ (v	1S-
ited on 2021-03-20).	1.
beerling2020potential Beerling, David J., Euripides P. Kantzas, Mark R. Lomas, Peter Wat Rafael M. Eufrasio, Phil Renforth, Binoy Sarkar, M. Grace Andrew	
Rachael H. James, Christopher R. Pearce, et al. "Potential for Larg	
scale CO2 Removal via Enhanced Rock Weathering With Croplands	
In: Nature 583.7815 (2020), pp. 242-248. URL: https://www.natur	
com/articles/s41586-020-2448-9 (visited on 2020-10-24).	
BeeryCapitalism2020 Beery, Zoë. The Rich Kids Who Want to Tear Down Capitalism. 202	20.
URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/27/style/trust-fund	d-
activism-resouce-generation.html (visited on 2020-12-15).	
Begley2007 Begley, Sharon. The Truth About Denial. 2007. URL: http://www.sharonl	
com/global-warming-deniers-a-well-funded-machine (visited	on
2020-02-21).	
BegosLoviglio2013 Begos, Kevin and Joann Loviglio. College Fossil-fuel Divestment Moveme	
$D_{\rm ell} = 0.12$ mpr. 1.1. // 1 // 1 // 1	
Builds. 2013. URL: https://news.yahoo.com/college-fossil	
fuel-divestment-movement-builds-173849305.html (visited	
fuel - divestment - movement - builds - 173849305.html (visited 2019-12-31).	on
fuel-divestment-movement-builds-173849305.html (visited	on ore

	rs10-7-lakh-crore-every-year/articleshow/74108204.cms (vis-
behn2019rendering	ited on 2020-10-15). Behn, Caleb and Karen Bakker. "Rendering Technical, Rendering Sacred:
benn2019rendering	
	The Politics of Hydroelectric Development on British Columbia's Saaghii N. hii' / P P P P P P P P P P
	Naachii / Peace River". In: Global Environmental Politics 19.3 (2019),
	pp. 98-119. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/full/
	10.1162/glep_a_00518 (visited on 2021-03-02).
BeinCommonalities2020	Bein, Sierra. 'It's not enough to get to net zero': Activists Find Com-
	monalities in Climate, Racism Reform. 2020. URL: https://www.
	theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-activists-find-commonalities-
	in-climate-racism-reform/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
BelfryMunroe2016	Belfry Monroe, Kaija. Business in a Changing Climate: Explaining Industry
	Support for Carbon Pricing. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2016.
BellABCD2020	Bell, Alannah. A Fossil Fuel-Free Future: The Push for Divestment. 2020.
	URL: https://abcdmag.com/2020/05/07/a-fossil-fuel-free-
	future-the-push-for-divestment/ (visited on $2020-05-22$).
BellUVicDrops2021	Bell, Jeff. After Years of Pressure, UVic Drops Fossil-fuel Investments.
	2021. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/news/local/after-
	years-of-pressure-uvic-drops-fossil-fuel-investments-1 .
	24276252 (visited on 2021-03-22).
Belleau2014	Belleau, Lesley. "Pauwauwaein: Idle No More and the Indigenous Nation-
	hood Movement". In: The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the
	Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi
	Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.
BellefontaineFinancing2020	Bellefontaine, Michelle. Alberta Premier Says Resource Project Financing
	Depends on Climate Progress. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/canada/edmonton/kenney-climate-oil-and-gas-united-
	conservative-party-agm-1.5766852 (visited on 2020-10-21).
BellefontaineOPEC2020	— Alberta Unconcerned About OPEC Prediction for Slower Growth in Oil
	Demand over Next 25 Years. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/edmonton/alberta-unconcerned-about-opec-prediction-
	for-slower-growth-in-oil-demand-over-next-25-years-1.
	5756345 (visited on 2020-10-12).
BellegardeUNDRIP2021	Bellegarde, Perry. The Passage of Canada's UNDRIP Bill is a Triumph we
	Should all Celebrate. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/
	opinion/article-the-passage-of-canadas-undrip-bill-is-a-
	triumph-we-should-all/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
Belliveau2018	Belliveau, Emilia. "Climate Justice in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Move-
	ment: Critical Reflections on Youth Environmental Organizing in Canada".
	MA thesis. Dalhousie University, 2018. URL: https://dspace.library.
	uvic.ca/handle/1828/10052 (visited on 2019-06-02).
BelliveauRoweDempsey2021	Belliveau, Emilia, James K. Rowe, and Jessica Dempsey. Fossil Fuel Di-
	vestment, Non-reformist Reforms, and Anti-capitalist Strategy. 2021.
	URL: https://read.aupress.ca/read/regime-of-obstruction/
	section/356ae30b-935e-4882-bbe4-ba41d7ba3bc0 (visited on 2021-05-13).
BelliveauRoweDempsey2021bk	— "Fossil Fuel Divestment, Non-reformist Reforms, and Anti-capitalist
	Strategy". In: Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2021. Chap. 17,
	pp. 453-478. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625211756/
	https://www.aupress.ca/app/uploads/120293_99Z_Carroll_
	2021-Regime_of_Obstruction.pdf (visited on 2021-06-25).
BelliveauThompson2018	Belliveau-Thompson, Emilia. "Climate Justice in the Fossil Fuel Divest-
Derriveaumompsonzoro	ment Movement: Critical Reflections on Youth Environmental Organiz-
	ing in Canada". MA thesis. University of Victoria, 2018. URL: https:

	<pre>//dspace.library.uvic.ca/bitstream/handle/1828/10052/ Belliveau_Emilia_MA_2018.pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).</pre>
BelliveauThompson2014	Belliveau-Thompson, Emilia. "Political Responses to Environmental Ac-
Berriveaumompsonzor4	tivism Tactics: A Matrix Analysis Approach Using Case Studies from
	the Anti-pesticide Movement in Eastern Canada Between 1960-2000".
	B.A Thesis. Dalhousie, 2014. URL: https://dalspace.library.dal.
	ca/bitstream/handle/10222/50388/Emi%20Belliveau-%20Thesis.
	pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).
BellrichardRailBlockade2020	Bellrichard, Chantelle. B.C. Prosecution Service Asked to Consider Crim-
Dellichardhalibiockade2020	inal Charges in Northern B.C. Rail Blockade Case. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/gitxsan-cn-rail-injunction-
	arrests-hearing-1.5628563 (visited on 2020-07-12).
BellrichardTMT2020	- Canadian Astronomers Contend With Issue of Indigenous Consent over
Dellichardimizozo	Hawaiian Telescope Project. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	indigenous / canada - indigenous - consent - hawaii - telescope - 1.
	5738068 (visited on 2020-10-13).
BellrichardDelayed2020	- Civil Liberties Group Takes RCMP to Court over Delayed Response to
Derriticilaraberayeazozo	Alleged Spying Complaint. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	indigenous / bccla - lawsuit - rcmp - watchdog - report - delay - 1.
	5797285 (visited on 2021-05-14).
Bellrichard13M2020	- RCMP spent more than \$13M on Policing Coastal GasLink Conflict
	on Wet'suwet'en Territory. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	indigenous/rcmp-wetsuweten-pipeline-policing-costs-1.5769555
	(visited on 2020-10-21).
BendellGuns2020	Bendell, Jem. If Guys With Guns are Talking About Collapse, Why Can't
	We? 2020. URL: https://jembendell.com/2020/11/11/if-guys-
	with-guns-are-talking-about-collapse-why-cant-we/ (visited on
	2020-11-12).
Bendell2018	Bendell, Jim. Deep Adaptation: A Map for Navigating Climate Tragedy.
	2018. URL: http://www.lifeworth.com/deepadaptation.pdf (visited
	on 2018-10-06).
benedetti2021climate	Benedetti, Davide, Enrico Biffis, Fotis Chatzimichalakis, Luciano Lilloy
	Fedele, and Ian Simm. "Climate Change Investment Risk: Optimal Port-
	folio Construction Ahead of the Transition to a Lower-carbon Econ-
	omy". In: Annals of Operations Research 299.1 (2021), pp. 847–871.
	URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10479-019-
	03458-x (visited on 2021-08-21).
benford2005half	Benford, Robert. "The Half-life of the Environmental Justice Frame: In-
	novation, Diffusion, and Stagnation". In: Power, Justice, and the Envi-
	ronment: A Critical Appraisal of the Environmental Justice Movement.
	Ed. by David Naguib Pellow and Robert J. Brulle. Cambridge, MA:
	MIT Press, 2005.
BenklerFarisRobertsZuckerman2017	Benkler, Yochai, Robert Faris, Hal Roberts, and Ethan Zuckerman. Study:
	Breitbart-led Right-wing Media Ecosystem Altered Broader Media Agenda.
	2021. URL: https://www.cjr.org/analysis/breitbart-media-
	trump-harvard-study.php (visited on 2021-05-14).
BenloloCravatts2020	Benlolo, Avi and Richard L. Cravatts. Opinion: Campus Anti-Israelism is
	Dying. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion-
	campus-anti-israelism-is-dying (visited on 2021-08-31).
Bennett2008	Bennett, Andrew. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: <i>The Oxford</i>
	Handbook of Political Methodology. Ed. by Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier,
	Henry E. Brady, and David Collier. Oxford: Oxford University Press,
	2008.

BennettHaggertyLyonSteeves2014	Bennett, Colin, David Lyon Haggerty, and Valerie Steeves, eds. Transparent Lives: Surveillance in Canada. Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2014.
BennettCap2016	Bennett, Dean. Notley Government Set to Cap Oilsands Emissions. 2016. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/3039347/notley-government- set-to-cap-oilsands-emissions/ (visited on 2020-05-18).
BennettCambridge2019	Bennett, Katy. Divestment Grace Receives over 300 Signatures Ahead of University Council Meeting. 2019. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/ news/17394 (visited on 2021-08-21).
BennettOceanOfDemand2019	Bennett, Nelson. Analysts Say Divestment Can't Stop Ocean of Demand for Oil. 2019. URL: https://www.mining.com/analysts-say- divestment-cant-stop-ocean-of-demand-for-oil/ (visited on 2020-10-01).
BennettElectrify2020	— 'Electrify Everything' Approach Won't Work in Canada to Displace Fossil-fuel Gas. 2020. URL: https://www.alaskahighwaynews.ca/ business/electrify-everything-approach-won-t-work-in- canada-to-displace-fossil-fuel-gas-1.24216534 (visited on 2020-10-12).
BennettTeckFrontier2020	- Teck's Frontier Fall Out. 2020. URL: https://www.mining.com/tecks-
BensonCOVID2020	<pre>frontier-fall-out/ (visited on 2020-10-01). Benson, Donald. Canada Must Come Together and Build More Pipelines to Lift Economy out of COVID-19 Hole. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/manitoba/opinion-pipelines-donald-benson-</pre>
benson2008carbon	1.5587384 (visited on 2020-06-20). Benson, Sally M. and Franklin M. Orr. "Carbon Dioxide Capture and Stor- age". In: MRS Bulletin 33.4 (2008), pp. 303-305. URL: https://pdfs. semanticscholar.org/010f/e69c5cbaf91455d290e0bff1c480c62b772e.
BerardelliGoodall2020	<pre>pdf (visited on 2020-05-08). Berardelli, Jeff. Jane Goodall on Conservation, Climate Change and COVID- 19: 'If We Carry on With Business as Usual, We're Going to Destroy Ourselves'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/jane- goodall-climate-change-coronavirus-environment-interview/ (visited on 2020-07-12).</pre>
bergman2018impacts	Bergman, Noam. "Impacts of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement: Effects on Finance, Policy and Public Discourse". In: <i>Sustainability</i> 10.7 (2018), p. 2529. URL: https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/10/7/2529 (visited on 2020-05-27).
bergquist2019combining	Bergquist, Parrish, Matto Mildenberger, and Leah C. Stokes. Combining Climate, Economic, and Social Policy Builds Political Support for Cli- mate Action in the US. 2019. URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/ papers.cfm?abstract_id=3477525 (visited on 2020-05-10).
BermanTeckFrontier2019	Berman, Tzeporah. Trudeau Will Fuel the Fires of our Climate Crisis if he Approves Canada's Mega Mine. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2019/dec/10/canada-trudea-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-01-19).
Berman2012	Berman, Tzeporah and Mark Leiren-Young. This Crazy Time: Living Our
BermanTaftNetZero2021	Environmental Challenge. Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2012. Berman, Tzeporah and Nathan Taft. Global Oil Companies Have Com- mitted to 'Net Zero' Emissions. It's a Sham. 2021. URL: https:// www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/mar/03/global-oil- companies-have-committed-to-net-zero-emissions-its-a-sham
BerardelliSeaRise2020	(visited on 2021-03-16). Bernardelli, Jeff. Sea-level Rise from Climate Change Could Exceed the
	High-end Projections, Scientists Warn, 2020, URL: https://www.cbsnews.

	<pre>com/news/climate - change - rising - sea - levels - worst - case -</pre>
	projections/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
Berners-LeeClark2013	Berners-Lee, Mike and Duncan Clark. The Burning Question: We Can't
	Burn Half the World's Oil, Coal, and Gas. So How Do We Quit? Van-
	couver: Greystone Books, 2013.
bernstein2002international	Bernstein, Steven. "International Institutions and the Framing of Domes-
	tic Policies: The Kyoto Protocol and Canada's Response to Climate
	Change". In: <i>Policy Sciences</i> 35.2 (2002), pp. 203–236. URL: https:
	<pre>//link.springer.com/article/10.1023/A:1016158505323 (visited on 2020-08-02).</pre>
Bernstein2001	— <i>The Compromise of Liberal Environmentalism.</i> New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.
Berreman1962	Berreman, Gerald D. Behind Many Masks. Ithaca: Society for Applied An-
	thropology, 1962.
BerryValMcGill2016	Berry, Evan. McGill University Arts Valedictorian Speech 2016. 2016. URL:
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GkNLmQ-Jz6o (visited on 2021-08-31).
Bershidsky2019	Bershidsky, Leonid. Germany's Giant Windmills Are Wildly Unpopular.
5	2019. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/pmn/business-
	pmn/germanys-giant-windmills-are-wildly-unpopular (visited on 2019-11-14).
BertrandFear2018	Bertrand, Lindsey. "Fear Promotes the Status Quo': Surveillance Discourses
	and Environmental Activism in Canada". MA thesis. Victoria: Royal
	Roads University, 2018. URL: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/
	c1ed/1da24f43f2b0f92fcc9f5351bb2d3018460d.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).
besco2021public	Besco, Randy, Andrea Olive, and Emily Eaton. "Public Opinion & En-
	ergy Politics in the Saskatchewan and North Dakota". In: The Extrac-
	tive Industries and Society (2021), p. 100890. URL: https://www.
	sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2214790X21000356
	(visited on 2021-03-16).
Betermier2020	Betermier, Sebastien. Should Universities Abruptly Divest from Fossil Fuel
	Industry Stocks? 2020. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/
	channels/responsible-investing/universities-abruptly-divest-
	stocks-fossil-fuel-industry-15820401/ (visited on 2020-09-03).
BhallaFairShare2021	Bhalla, Jag. What's Your 'Fair Share' of Carbon Emissions? You're Proba-
	bly Blowing Way Past It. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22291568/
	climate-change-carbon-footprint-greta-thunberg-un-emissions-
	gap-report (visited on 2021-03-16).
BibeauBridgehouseBurke2017	Bibeau, Emily, Rachel Bridgehouse, Kiley Burke, Coleman Kettenbach,
5	Lorenz Magaard-Romano, and Nicole Slattery. Enabling Divestment from
	Fossil Fuels: Characterizing Divestment Awareness and Support at Dal-
	housie University. 2017. URL: https://dalspace.library.dal.ca/
	bitstream/handle/10222/76657/ENVS35022017GTC09EnablingDivestmentFromFossi
	pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).
BidalUVic2019	Bidal, Devon. Student Protestors Blockade UVic Administrative Building,
	Fight for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.vicnews.
	com/news/student-protestors-blockade-uvic-administrative-
	building-fight-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-04).
BiddleRingBLM2021	Biddle, Sam. LAPD Sought Ring Home Security Video Related to Black
	Lives Matter Protests. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/
	02/16/lapd-ring-surveillance-black-lives-matter-protests/
	(visited on 2021-03-16).

BiddleDataminr2020	— Twitter Surveillance Startup Targets Communities of Color for Police.
	2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/10/21/dataminr-
	twitter-surveillance-racial-profiling/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
Bikales2019	Bikales, James S. Harvard Kennedy School Lecturer Offers Activism Ad-
	vice at Divestment Talk. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/
Dime 10++ core 2021	article/2019/4/17/parker-divestment-talk/ (visited on 2020-02-04).
BimalOttawa2021	Bimal, Nehaa. Ottawa University Energy Divestment Campaign Calls for Sustainable Future. 2021. URL: https://charlatan.ca/2021/03/
	ottawa-university-energy-divestment-campaign-calls-for-
	sustainable-future/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
BirdNatanObed2021	Bird, Lindsay. 'It Keeps Me Up at Night': Inuit Leader Natan Obed Presses
	for Climate Change Action. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/newfoundland-labrador/natan-obed-itk-climate-change-
	1.6030706 (visited on 2021-05-25).
BirdMUN2016	- Student Union Voting on Whether MUN Should Sell off Oil and Gas
	Shares. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-
	labrador/munsu-vote-divestment-oil-gas-1.3511885 (visited on
	2020-10-01).
BirenbaumGeorgetown2020	Birenbaum, Gabby. Fossil Free Georgetown's Success Underscores Strength
	of National Divestment Movement. 2020. URL: https://dailynorthwestern. com/2020/02/19/campus/fossil-free-georgetowns-success-
	underscores-strength-of-national-divestment-movement/ (vis-
	ited on 2020-06-20).
birnbacher2003can	Birnbacher, Dieter. "Can Discounting be Justified?" In: International Jour-
	nal of Sustainable Development 6.1 (2003), pp. 42-53. URL: https://
	www.inderscienceonline.com/doi/abs/10.1504/IJSD.2003.004222
	(visited on 2020-01-12).
BironGore2013	Biron, Carey L. Al Gore Backs Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign.
	2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/feb/
	08/al-gore-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-10-15).
Bissett2014	Bissett, Kevin. New Brunswick Introduces Fracking Moratorium. 2014. URL:
	https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/new-brunswick- introduces-fracking-moratorium/article22139797/ (visited on
	2018-10-24).
BlackIntComb2006	Black, Edwin. Internal Combustion: How Corporations and Governments
	Addicted the World to Oil and Derailed the Alternatives. New York: St.
	Martin's Press, 2006.
black2008constructing	Black, Julia. "Constructing and Contesting Legitimacy and Accountability
	in Polycentric Regulatory Regimes". In: Regulation & Governance 2.2
	(2008), pp. 137-164. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/
	full/10.1111/j.1748-5991.2008.00034.x (visited on 2019-12-17).
blair2021empty	Blair, Kelsey. "Empty Gestures: Performative Utterances and Allyship".
	In: Journal of Dramatic Theory and Criticism 35.2 (2021), pp. 53-73. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/801567/pdf?casa_token=E_
	6EpMDppVwAAAAA:ajuZ3mqGhaFPaIexWj2Q529EidDZVobTmhLah7GZQOmV-
	vFGn4Nq38e11x0mAsyqsp3ydNREjqU (visited on 2021-08-20).
BlasMolecule2021	Blas, Javier. The Saudi Prince of Oil Vows to Drill 'Every Last Molecule'.
	2021. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/the-saudi-prince-of-
	oil-prices-vows-to-drill-every-last-molecule-1.1631633
	(visited on 2021-07-26).
blee2013options	Blee, Kathleen. "How Options Disappear: Causality and Emergence in
	Grassroots Activist Groups". In: American Journal of Sociology 119.3
	(2013), pp. 655-681. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/
	$675347?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents$ (visited on $2019-12-26$).

BleichPekkanenInMosley2013	Bleich, Erik and Robert Pekkanen. "How to Report Interview Data". In: Interview Research in Political Science. Ed. by Layna Mosley. Ithaca:
	Cornell University Press, 2013.
BlockGonzalesStanford2014	Block, Melissa and Richard Gonzales. Stanford Dumps Its Holdings In Coal,
BIOCKGONZATESSTANIOTUZO14	With Climate In Mind. 2014. URL: https://www.npr.org/2014/05/
	07/310476555/stanford-dumps-its-holdings-in-coal-with-
	climate-in-mind (visited on 2020-10-15).
blok2012bridging	Blok, Kornelis, Niklas Höhne, Kees Van Der Leun, and Nicholas Harri-
DIOKZOIZDI IUGIIIG	son. "Bridging the Greenhouse-gas Emissions Gap". In: <i>Nature Climate</i>
	Change 2.7 (2012), p. 471. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/
	nclimate1602 (visited on 2019-12-27).
blondeel2019taking	Blondeel, Mathieu. "Taking Away a 'social licence': Neo-Gramscian Per-
	spectives on an International Fossil Fuel Divestment Norm". In: Global
	Transitions 1 (2019), pp. 200-209. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.
	com/science/article/pii/S2589791819300192 (visited on 2021-08-21).
blondeel2018toward	Blondeel, Mathieu and Thijs Van de Graaf. "Toward a Global Coal Mining
	Moratorium? A Comparative Analysis of Coal Mining Policies in the
	USA, China, India and Australia". In: Climatic Change 150.1-2 (2018),
	pp. 89-101. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/
	s10584-017-2135-5 (visited on 2020-06-19).
BloombergCoE2015	Bloomberg. Church of England Dumps Coal in Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2015.
	URL: https://www.scmp.com/business/commodities/article/
	1783617/church-england-dumps-coal-fossil-fuel-divestment
	(visited on 2020-10-15).
${\tt BloombergJapanMuddledNuclear2020}$	— Japan Sees Muddled Messaging on Nuclear's Role in Carbon Target.
	2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/10/28/
	${\tt national/science-health/japan-nuclear-plant-carbon/}$ (visited
	on 2020-10-28).
BarnardDeniers2017	Bloomberg Environment. Barnard College Endowment to Divest From Cli-
	mate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://news.bloombergenvironment.
	com/environment-and-energy/barnard-college-endowment-to-
	divest-from-climate-change-deniers-1 (visited on 2020-02-15).
TotalFortHillsStranded2020	Bloomberg News. Total Takes \$7-billion Writedown on Oilsands Projects,
	Labels Fort Hills, Surmont as 'Stranded' Assets. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//o.canada.com/commodities/energy/total-takes-8-1-billion- writedown-as-pandemic-devalues-oil-gas/wcm/0a67e7fb-9f94-</pre>
	4ea5-8017-06287f1e290b (visited on 2020-07-30).
Blumer1969	Blumer, Herbert. "Social Movements". In: Studies in Social Movements: A
Didmei 1909	Social Psychological Perspective. Ed. by Barry McLaughlin. New York:
	The Free Press, 1969.
BNaiBrithDBS2018	B'Nai Brith Canada. BDS Posters Targeting Aroma, Israeli Products Sur-
	face in Toronto. 2018. URL: https://www.bnaibrith.ca/bds_posters_
	targeting_aroma_israeli_products_surface_in_toronto (visited
	on 2018-08-21).
McGillComReport2016	Board of Governors Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibil-
	ity. Report to the Board on Divest McGill Submission of February 2015.
	2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180823180106/https:
	//www.mcgill.ca/ofs2016/files/ofs2016/camsr_report_on_
	divest_mcgill.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
BochoveHurricane2021	Bochove, Danielle. Mega-hurricane Risk Spurs Swiss Re Warning to Un-
	prepared Canada. 2021. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/mega-
	hurricane-risk-spurs-swiss-re-warning-to-unprepared-canada-
	1.1606855 (visited on 2021-05-25).

BoffeyShell2020	Boffey, Daniel. Shell in Court over Claims it Hampered Fossil Fuels Phase- out. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/nov/
	30/shell-in-court-over-claims-it-hampered-fossil-fuels-
	phase-out (visited on 2021-08-31).
BoisvertWilkinson2021	Boisvert, Nick. Ottawa says it Must Maximize Revenue from the Trans
	Mountain Pipeline to Fight Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.
	cbc.ca/news/politics/wilkinson-climate-report-1.6135502 (visited on 2021-08-10).
BolundRevolution2015	Bolund, Per. The Sustainability Revolution in Finance. 2015. URL: https:
Borundkevorutronzors	//www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2015/12/26/commentary/
	world-commentary/sustainability-revolution-finance/ (visited
	on 2020-10-15).
bond1988stay	Bond, Kenneth M. "To Stay Or to Leave: The Moral Dilemma of Di-
bonarboobbay	vestment of South African Assets". In: Journal of Business Ethics 7.1
	(1988), pp. 9–18. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.
	1007/BF00381992 (visited on 2010-01-11).
Bondarenko2015	Bondarenko, Veronika. UBC Faculty Vote to Support Divestment from Fos-
	sil Fuel Companies. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/
	ubc-faculty-vote-to-support-divestment-from-fossil-fuel-
	companies-907/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
BonnarFossilFools2014	Bonnar, John. Toronto350.org Calls for End to Tar Sands Pipelines, Fossil
	Fuel Investments. 2014. URL: https://rabble.ca/podcasts/shows/
	john-bonnar-audio-blog/2014/04/toronto350org-calls-end-to-
	tar-sands-pipelines-fossil- (visited on 2019-12-31).
BoyntonMacdonald2020	Bonynton, Sean and Sarah Macdonald. B.C. Indigenous Pipeline Opponents
	Stage Rallies as Clock Ticks on Injunction Order. 2020. URL: https:
	//globalnews.ca/news/6394809/bc-northern-pipeline-rally/
	(visited on 2020-01-12).
BoonDalhousie2018	Boon, Jacob. Dalhousie Looks at Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2018. URL: https:
	//www.thecoast.ca/RealityBites/archives/2018/02/14/dalhousie-
	looks-at-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2019-10-07).
BorgerRepublicans2020	Borger, Julian. Republicans Closely Resemble Autocratic Parties in Hun-
	gary and Turkey — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	us-news/2020/oct/26/republican-party-autocratic-hungary-
	turkey-study-trump (visited on 2020-10-26).
borrows2015durability	Borrows, John. "The Durability of Terra Nullius: Tsilhqot'in Nation v.
	British Columbia". In: UBC Law Review 48 (2015), p. 701. URL: https://www.aki.com/
	<pre>//heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ubclr48÷= OF here such a thread on the here NPL GE = Dt7 IOAAAAA WAE was a thread of the such as the here of the such as the such as the here of the such as the such as the here of the such as the such a</pre>
	25&g_sent=1&casa_token=YRLGEsDtZJOAAAAA:Y4EgIsDNbflfPuIe- JKeqB5a7HoUrh9ivC3cj84x05z7UW9dtmCGKLis3Tn1nJ1pxfJFUPcg&
	collection=journals (visited on 2021-08-20).
BoskovicLeach2017	Boskovic, Branko and Andrew Leach. Leave it in the Ground? Incorporating
DOSKOVICLEACIIZOI/	the Social Cost of Carbon Into Oil Sands Development. 2017. URL: http:
	<pre>//econ.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2017/02/pdf_paper_seminar_</pre>
	leach.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).
BostonGlobeMar6letters2020	Boston Globe. Fossil Fuel Industry Feels Tug of Divestment Movement.
	2020. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/2020/03/07/opinion/
	fossil-fuel-industry-feels-tug-divestment-movement/ (visited
	on 2020-06-19).
BousquetDalhousie2014	Bousquet, Tim. Dalhousie's Board of Governors Rejects Divestment from
	Greenhouse Gas-intensive Corporations. 2014. URL: https://www.
	halifaxexaminer.ca/environment/dalhousies-board-of-governors-
	reject-divestment-from-greenhouse-gas-intensive-corporations/
	(visited on 2021-08-30).

BoutilierParamil2021	Boutilier, Alex. RCMP's 'Paramilitary' Structure Should be Dismantled to Address Systemic Racism, Commons Committee Says. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2021/06/17/rcmps- paramilitary-structure-should-be-dismantled-to-address-
BoutilierLeavittPalantir2020	<pre>systemic-racism-commons-committee-says.html (visited on 2021-06-17). Boutilier, Alex and Kieran Leavitt. NDP Call on Canada Pension Plan to Dump Shares of Controversial Surveillance Company Palantir. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/12/</pre>
	07/ndp-call-on-canada-pension-plan-to-dump-shares-of- controversial-surveillance-company-palantir.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
BowlesVeltmeyer2014	Bowles, Paul and Henry Veltmeyer. The Answer is Still No: Voices of Pipeline Resistance. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2014.
jules2007beyond	Boykoff, Jules. Beyond Bullets: The Suppression of Dissent in the United States. Chico, California: AK Press, 2007.
FFFUnitedChurch2015	Boyle, Christine. United Church of Canada Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: http://fossilfreefaith.ca/united-church-
	of - canada - votes - to - divest - from - fossil - fuels/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
BoyntonRCMP2019	Boynton, Sean. B.C. First Nation, RCMP Spar over Report 'Lethal Over- watch' Ordered for Northern Pipeline Arrests. 2019. URL: https:// globalnews.ca/news/6326799/northern-bc-pipeline-rcmp- lethal-force/.
BoyntonCGL2020	 "The World is Watching': B.C. Pipeline Opponents Brace for Possible Police Action. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6399938/bc- pipeline-protesters-speak/ (visited on 2020-01-12).
BoyntonAkinWar2021	Boynton, Sean and David Akin. Premiers Tell Trudeau they 'Want to go to War' with U.S. Over Keystone XL: Sources. 2021. URL: https:// globalnews.ca/news/7592405/trudeau-premiers-keystone-xl/ (visited on 2021-03-22).
BradburyChomsky2018	Bradbury, Rosie. Noam Chomsky Joins Calls for 'Urgent' Divestment from Fossil Fuel Sector. 2018. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/ 16697 (visited on 2020-10-15).
BradnerMisleadingRenew2021	Bradner, Eric. Texas Republicans Criticized for Misleading Claims That Renewable Energy Sources Caused Massive Outages. 2021. URL: https: //www.cnn.com/2021/02/18/politics/texas-power-outages- political-fallout/index.html (visited on 2021-03-16).
Bradshaw2015	Bradshaw, Elizabeth A. "Blockadia Rising: Rowdy Greens, Direct Action and the Keystone XL Pipeline". In: Critical Criminology 23.4 (2015), pp. 433-448. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/ s10612-015-9289-0 (visited on 2016-10-11).
BradyCheerBiden2020	Brady, Jeff. Climate Activists Cheer Biden Win. 2020. URL: https:// www.npr.org/sections/live-updates-2020-election-results/ 2020/11/07/932545118/climate-activists-celebrate-biden-win (visited on 2020-11-08).
BradyBidenEJ2021	 'Energy Justice' Nominee Brings Activist Voice To Biden's Climate Plans. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/06/08/1004059950/ energy-justice-nominee-brings-activist-voice-to-bidens- climate-plans (visited on 2021-06-20).
BradyExxon2021	 Exxon Lobbyist Caught On Video Talking About Undermining Biden's Climate Push. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/07/01/ 1012138741/exxon-lobbyist-caught-on-video-talks-about- undermining-bidens-climate-push (visited on 2021-07-26).

BradyYoungRep2020	Brady, Jeff. 'Light Years Ahead' Of Their Elders, Young Republicans Push GOP On Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/ 09/25/916238283/light-years-ahead-of-their-elders-young-
	republicans-push-gop-on-climate-change (visited on 2020-09-26).
BraichPension2021	Braich, Baneet. Canada's Biggest Public Pensions Heavily Investing in Fos- sil Fuels, New Report Suggests. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/pension-fund-investments-fossil-fuels-1.6138550 (vis- ited on 2021-08-20).
BraidUCPCoal2021	Braid, Don. Fiery Opposition to New Coal Policy Turning up Heat on UCP. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/braid-fiery-opposition-to-new-coal-policy-turning-up-heat-on-ucp (visited on 2021-02-05).
BraidDelegit2019	— Justin Trudeau's Crocodile Smile for the West. 2019. URL: https:// calgaryherald.com/news/politics/braid-justin-trudeaus- crocodile-smile-for-the-west (visited on 2019-11-14).
BraidOnSavage2020	 Savage Earns Scorn by Crediting Pandemic for Preventing Pipeline Protests. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/braid- savage-earned-scorn-by-crediting-pandemic-for-preventing-
BrakeUnistoten2018	pipeline-protests (visited on 2020-06-19). Brake, Justin. Government Document Calls Unist'ot'en Leader 'Aborigi-
	nal Extremist'. 2018. URL: https://aptnnews.ca/2018/12/03/ government-document-calls-unistoten-leader-aboriginal-extremist/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
BrakeCGL2019	— RCMP Concerned Indigenous Rights Advocates Will Gain Public Support: New Study. 2019. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/rcmp-concerned-indigenous-rights-advocates-will-gain-public-support-new-study/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
BrandiesExCom2015	Brandeis University's Exploratory Committee on Fossil Fuel Divestment. <i>Final Report and Recommendations</i> . 2021. URL: https://www.academia. edu/11965133/Final_Report_and_Recommendations_Brandeis_ Universitys_Exploratory_Committee_on_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment (visited on 2021-03-20).
bratman2016justice	 Bratman, Eve, Kate Brunette, Deirdre C. Shelly, and Simon Nicholson. "Justice is the Goal: Divestment as Climate Change Resistance". In: Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences 6.4 (2016), pp. 677– 690. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13412- 016-0377-6 (visited on 2017-03-13).
braungardt2019fossil	Braungardt, Sibylle, Jeroen van den Bergh, and Tessa Dunlop. "Fossil Fuel Divestment and Climate Change: Reviewing Contested Arguments". In: Energy Research & Social Science 50 (2019), pp. 191-200. URL: https: //www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2214629618306881? casa_token = UIXDxemhU1oAAAAA : FPU0G0m3H6VXuKZgMs - Yjv_YJc - mhSI4RBgcFFNueaRRBqycSniLkxWGVqnS0Z8 - 5gC8nU3rP - U (visited on 2021-08-21).
BraveNoisecat2020SR	Brave Noisecat, Julian. The Standing Rock Generation is Changing the World. 2020. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/ politics-features/dakota-access-pipeline-decision-standing- rock-1026122/ (visited on 2020-07-11).
BreakenridgeDiscredit2021	Breakenridge, Rob. Extending the Allan Inquiry into Oil and Gas Critics only Drags Out Discredited Exercise. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald. com/opinion/columnists/breakenridge-extending-the-allan- inquiry-into-anti-energy-critics-only-drags-out-discredited- exercise (visited on 2021-08-31).

BreakenridgeRefinery2020	Breakenridge, Rob. Refinery Project is Painful Reminder of Government
	Intervention Risks. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/
	columnists/breakenridge-refinery-project-is-painful-reminder-
	of-government-intervention-risks (visited on $2020-10-21$).
BreakenridgeUCP2020	— UCP's 'Anti-Alberta' Inquiry May be Little Help to Energy Industry.
	2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/
	breakenridge - if - anti - alberta - energy - inquiry - comes - up -
	${\tt empty-thats-a-bad-look-for-government-and-industry}$ (vis-
	ited on 2020-08-19).
BrecherCostelloSmith2000	Brecher, Jeremy, Tim Costello, and Brendan Smith. Globalization from
	Below: The Power of Solidarity. Cambridge: South End Press, 2000.
Breeze2015	Breeze, Nick. Rowan Williams Interview: Climate Change. 2015. URL: http:
	<pre>//envisionation.co.uk/index.php/blogs/nick-breeze-blogs/</pre>
	153-rowan-williams-interview (visited on $2015-17-18$).
Brehm1966	Brehm, Sharon S. and Jack W. Brehm. Psychological Reactance: A Theory
	of Freedom and Control. Cambridge, MA, 1966.
BrennanGeorgia2020	Brennan, Rosamund. Critics Call Out Financial and Social Costs of Geor-
	gia Hydro Dam. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/
	critics - call - financial - social - costs - georgia - hydro - dam -
	200617114603688.html (visited on 2020-07-12).
BrewsterPriv2020	Brewster, Murray. Canadian Military says its Intelligence Operations Aren't
	Bound by Privacy Law. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	politics/privacy-act-canadian-military-intelligence-espionage-
	1.5495599 (visited on 2020-03-12).
Bridgeman2020	Bridgeman, Troy. Activists Use a Message of Love to Urge Banks to Di-
	vest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/
	grounded/activists-use-a-message-of-love-to-urge-banks-to-
	divest-from-fossil-fuels-2088059 (visited on 2020-10-01).
BriggsQuick2021	Briggs, Helen. 'Quick Fixes' to the Climate Crisis Risk Harming Nature.
	2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-
	57425311 (visited on 2021-06-20).
brill1971organizers	Brill, Harry. Why Organizers Fail: The Story of a Rent Strike. Berkeley:
biiiibiioigaiiboib	University of California Press, 1971.
BCCLASecretSpy2019	British Columbia Civil Liberties Association. Secret Spy Hearings. 2019.
2002112001002992010	URL: https://bccla.org/secret-spy-hearings/ (visited on 2019-07-08).
BCCLASocitorGen2020	- Wet'suwet'en, BCCLA, and UBCIC Release Explosive Letter Reveal-
	ing BC Solicitor General Authorizing RCMP Deployment, Contradict-
	ing Public Statements. 2020. URL: https://bccla.org/news/2020/
	03/release-wetsuweten-bccla-and-ubcic-release-explosive-
	letter-revealing-bc-solicitor-general-authorizing-rcmp-
	deployment-contradicting-public-statements/ (visited on 2020-03-10).
broadbent2016conflicting	Broadbent, Jeffrey, John Sonnett, Iosef Botetzagias, Marcus Carson, An-
broadbentzorocommeting	abela Carvalho, Yu-Ju Chien, Christopher Edling, Dana Fisher, Geor-
	gios Giouzepas, Randolph Haluza-DeLay, et al. "Conflicting Climate
	Change Frames in a Global Field of Media Discourse". In: Socius 2
	(2016), p. 2378023116670660. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/
	doi/pdf/10.1177/2378023116670660 (visited on 2021-06-25).
BroeHanlonBurns2015	Broe, Ryan, Vincent Hanlon, Colin Burns, Victoria Denney, Erin Keenan,
bi della li folibur li s 2013	Miriam Sabzevarim, Emily Graham, Adrian Parlow, Courtney Jack-
	lin, Phil Anderson, Ellen MacAskill, Catherine Hart, Olga Khuskivadze,
	and Tegan McWhirter. The Case for Queen's University Divestment of
	the Pooled Endowment Fund from the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2015. URL:
	https://docs.wixstatic.com/ugd/10cac0_675b1c6b70fd4233b3a73c83fe75c360.
	pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).
	Fue (. initial of East if io).

Data on Canadians: Documents. 2020. URL: https://globalm news/6753878/csis-spy-documents-database-canada/ (v	, $Crunch$
news/6753878/csis-spy-documents-database-canada/ (v	
	risited on
2020-04-03).	
Bronskill2018 — Feds try to Pull Cloak of Secrecy over Court Case on Pipeline	
legations. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/canada/fe	•
to-pull-cloak-of-secrecy-over-court-case-on-pipeli	ne-spy-
allegations-1.4111327 (visited on 2018-10-01).	• • •
BronskillSocialMedia2020 — Mounties Defend Social-media Profiling of Protesters. 2020. URI	
<pre>//www.nationalobserver.com/2020/01/02/news/mounties- provid model and filling montactions (visited on 2020.01.1)</pre>	
social-media-profiling-protesters (visited on 2020-01-12	,
BronskillStingray2017 — RCMP Collected Phone Data Illegally Six Times With Cont Stingray Devices: Watchdog. 2017. URL: https://nationalpo	
news/canada/rcmp-lacked-warrants-for-stingray-phone	
in-handful-of-cases-watchdog (visited on 2020-08-02).	catchers
Bronskill2015 — Rights Group Presses Watchdog on CSIS Records About Northe	ern Gate-
way Pipeline. 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com	
politics/rights-group-presses-watchdog-on-csis-r	
about-northern-gateway-pipeline/article23628613/ (v	
2015-08-25).	
BronskillCSIS2018 — Spy Service Says Federal Pipeline Purchase Seen as 'Betrayal'	by Many
Opponents. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ed	lmonton/
canada-spy-pipeline-trans-mountain-edmonton-1.4893	613 (vis-
ited on 2019-08-04).	
BronskillCSIS2019 — 'This Isn't About National Security': Civil Liberties Group	
CSIS Reports Related to Alleged Spying. 2019. URL: https://w	
ca/news/canada/british-columbia/csis-protesters-	energy-
documents-1.5203496 (visited on 2019-07-08).	
Brooker2019 Brooker, Marianne. MPs Demand Pension Divestment. 2019. URL	-
<pre>//theecologist.org/2019/oct/25/mps-demand-pension-di (citized on 2020.01.18)</pre>	lvestment
(visited on 2020-01-18).	hum Against
BrooksAlaska2020 Brooks, James. Alaska Congressional Delegation Suggests Banks' T Arctic Oil Discriminates Against Natives. 2020. URL: https://	
adn.com/politics/2020/06/17/alaska-congressional-del	
adii.com/politics/2020/00/11/alaska congressional dei	
suggests-banks-turn-against-arctic-oil-might-be-dri	
suggests-banks-turn-against-arctic-oil-might-be-dri racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).	
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).	ven-by-
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30). BrooksCrashing2020 Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't	ven-by- Recover.
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).	ven-by- <i>Recover.</i> 020. URL:
BrooksCrashing2020racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 200	ven-by- <i>Recover.</i> 020. URL: -again-
BrooksCrashing2020racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing-	ven-by- <i>Recover.</i> 020. URL: -again-
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).BrooksCrashing2020Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08).BrooksGlasgow2014Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div	ven-by- Recover. 20. URL: - again- - lobby- vest from
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).BrooksCrashing2020Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08).BrooksGlasgow2014Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envir	ven-by- <i>Recover.</i> 020. URL: - again- - lobby- <i>vest from</i> ronment/
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).BrooksCrashing2020Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08).BrooksGlasgow2014Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur	ven-by- <i>Recover.</i> 020. URL: - again- - lobby- <i>vest from</i> ronment/
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).BrooksCrashing2020Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08).BrooksGlasgow2014Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27).	ven-by- <i>Recover.</i>)20. URL: - again- -lobby- <i>vest from</i> ronment/ rope-to-
racism/ (visited on 2020-07-30).BrooksCrashing2020Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08).BrooksGlasgow2014Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27).brooks2013bankingBrooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Jour	ven-by- Recover.)20. URL: - again- - lobby- vest from ronment/ rope-to- rnal 39.6
 BrooksCrashing2020 Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08). BrooksGlasgow2014 Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27). Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Jour (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/ 	ven-by- Recover.)20. URL: - again- - lobby- vest from ronment/ rope-to- rnal 39.6
 BrooksCrashing2020 BrooksCrashing2020 Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08). BrooksGlasgow2014 Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Di Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27). Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Jour (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/ and-politics/banking-divestment (visited on 2020-01-11). 	ven-by- Recover. 20. URL: - again- - lobby- vest from ronment/ rope-to- rnal 39.6 policy-
 BrooksCrashing2020 BrooksCrashing2020 Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08). BrooksGlasgow2014 Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27). Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Jour (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/ and-politics/banking-divestment (visited on 2020-01-11). Brouwer2019 	ven-by- Recover.)20. URL: - again- - lobby- vest from ronment/ rope-to- rnal 39.6 policy- bossil Fuel
 BrooksCrashing2020 BrooksCrashing2020 Brooks Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08). BrooksGlasgow2014 Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27). Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Jour (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/ and-politics/banking-divestment (visited on 2020-01-11). Brouwer2019 Brouwer, Derek. Middlebury College to Divest \$55 Million From For Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.sevendaysvt.com/OffM 	ven-by- Recover.)20. URL: - again- -lobby- vest from ronment/ ope-to- rnal 39.6 policy- bossil Fuel Message/
 BrooksCrashing2020 BrooksCrashing2020 Brooks, Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08). BrooksGlasgow2014 Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27). Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Jour (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/ and-politics/banking-divestment (visited on 2020-01-11). Brouwer2019 Brouwer, Derek. Middlebury College to Divest \$55 Million From Fe Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.sevendaysvt.com/OffM archives/2019/01/29/middlebury-college-to-dive 	ven-by- Recover.)20. URL: - again- -lobby- vest from ronment/ rope-to- rnal 39.6 policy- lossil Fuel Message/ st - 55 -
 BrooksCrashing2020 BrooksCrashing2020 Brooks Keith. Oil is Crashing, Again. And This Time it Won't We Can't Let the Oil Lobby Bring Canada Down With It. 20 https://ipolitics.ca/2020/10/19/oil-is-crashing- and-this-time-it-wont-recover-we-cant-let-the-oil bring-canada-down-with-it/ (visited on 2020-11-08). BrooksGlasgow2014 Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Div Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/envin 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-eur divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27). Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Jour (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/ and-politics/banking-divestment (visited on 2020-01-11). Brouwer2019 Brouwer, Derek. Middlebury College to Divest \$55 Million From For Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.sevendaysvt.com/OffM 	ven-by- Recover.)20. URL: - again- - lobby- vest from ronment/ rope-to- rnal 39.6 policy- lossil Fuel Message/ st - 55 - 30).

	energy/oil-gas/cenovus-chief-urges-trudeau-to-pay-for- greening-of-canadas-oilsands (visited on 2021-08-29).
BrownHarvard2013	Brown, Alex. Harvard Rejects Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https:
	//www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/10/harvard-
	rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment/441999/ (visited on 2020-10-15).
BrownSorryKids2013	— Sorry, Kids, Your College Isn't About to Drop Fossil Fuels. 2013. URL:
	https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/12/
	sorry-kids-your-college-isnt-about-to-drop-fossil-fuels/
	441573/ (visited on 2020-10-15).
BrownCorpCI2021	Brown, Alleen. Corporate Counterinsurgency Against Line 3 Pipeline Re-
	sistance. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/07/07/
Brown110yrs2020	intercepted-line-3-pipeline-minnesota/ (visited on 2021-07-26). — Dakota Access Pipeline Activists Face 110 Years in Prison, Two Years
BIOWHIIOYIS2020	After Confessing Sabotage. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/
	2019/10/04/dakota-access-pipeline-sabotage/ (visited on 2020-10-12).
BrownBuyYouth2019	— How the Fossil Fuel Industry is Attempting to Buy the Global Youth
	Climate Movement. 2019. URL: https://theintercept.com/2019/12/
	13/youth-climate-movement-fossil-fuel-industry/ (visited on
	2019-12-19).
BrownTigerswan2020	— In the Mercenaries' Own Words: Documents Detail Tigerswan Infiltra-
	tion of Standing Rock. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/
	11/15/standing-rock-tigerswan-infiltrator-documents/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
BrownMinnWeap2021	 Minnesota Police Expected Pipeline Budget Boost to Fund New Weapons.
Diowinitim#cdp2021	2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/07/22/minnesota-
	pipeline - line - 3 - police - budget - boost - enbridge/ (visited on
	2021-07-26).
BrownCounterInt2020	- Minnesota Tells Pipeline Company not to Run 'Counterinsurgency' Against
	Protestors. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/11/24/
	enbridge-line-3-pipeline-protests-minnesota/(visited on 2021-08-31).
BrownUnionMembers2020	— The Climate Movement Doesn't Know How to Talk With Union Mem-
	bers About Green Jobs. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/ 03/09/climate-labor-movements-unions-green-new-deal/ (vis-
	ited on 2020-03-10).
BrownPipelineCrime2019	- Trump Administration Asks Congress to Make Disrupting Pipeline Con-
1	
	struction a Crime Punishable by 20 Years in Prison. 2019. URL: https:
	<pre>struction a Crime Punishable by 20 Years in Prison. 2019. URL: https: //theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed-</pre>
	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07).</pre>
BrownRichardsHelo2021	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti-</pre>
BrownRichardsHelo2021	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/</pre>
BrownRichardsHelo2021	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited)</pre>
	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20).</pre>
BrownRichardsHelo2021 BrownDarfur2013	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar-</pre>
	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20).</pre>
	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_</pre>
BrownDarfur2013	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16).</pre>
	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16). Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020.</pre>
BrownDarfur2013	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16). Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/press-releases/2020/01/</pre>
BrownDarfur2013 BrownSierraClub2020	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16). Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/press-releases/2020/01/ climate-movement-going-after-wall-street (visited on 2020-01-18).</pre>
BrownDarfur2013	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16). Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/press-releases/2020/01/ climate-movement-going-after-wall-street (visited on 2020-01-18). Brown, Jesse. The New Solitudes: Quebec's Distinct Culture Reacts Differ-</pre>
BrownDarfur2013 BrownSierraClub2020	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16). Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/press-releases/2020/01/ climate-movement-going-after-wall-street (visited on 2020-01-18).</pre>
BrownDarfur2013 BrownSierraClub2020	<pre>//theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed- legislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). Brown, Alleen and Sam Richards. Low-flying DHS Helicopter Showers Anti- pipeline Protests With Debris. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2021/06/08/line-3-pipeline-helicopter-dhs-protest/ (visited on 2021-06-20). Brown, Ann. Advocates Launch On-the-ground Phase of 'Divest for Dar- fur' Efforts in Boston. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20131020042942/http://ww20.savedarfur.org/index.php/pages/ press/advocates_launch_on_the_ground_phase_of_divest_for_ darfur_efforts_in_boston (visited on 2020-04-16). Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/press-releases/2020/01/ climate-movement-going-after-wall-street (visited on 2020-01-18). Brown, Jesse. The New Solitudes: Quebec's Distinct Culture Reacts Differ- ently to Global Movements like MeToo and Black Lives Matter. 2020.</pre>

BrownBussewitz2021	Brown, Matthew and Cathy Bussewitz. Oil Companies Lock in Drilling,
	Challenging Biden on Climate. 2021. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/
	Politics/wireStory/oil-companies-lock-drilling-challenging-
	biden-climate-75162941 (visited on 2021-08-31).
BrownKnickmeyer2020	Brown, Matthew and Ellen Knickmeyer. Trump Pushes New Environmental
	Rollbacks on Way Out the Door. 2020. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/
	Politics/wireStory/trump-pushes-environmental-rollbacks-
	door-74289971 (visited on 2021-08-31).
Brownell2014	Brownell, Taryn. Divest UVic's Reverse Psychology. 2014. URL: https:
	//www.martlet.ca/divest-uvics-reverse-psychology/ (visited on
	2019-08-03).
Brownlee2015	Brownlee, Jamie. Academia Inc.: How Corporatization is Transforming Cana-
	dian Universities. Halifax: Fernwood Books, 2015.
BrownsteinRepub2020	Brownstein, Ronald. Why Republicans Still Don't Care About Climate Change.
	2020. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/
	2020/09/california-wildfires-and-politics-climate-change/
	616380/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
BruchWarRoom2019	Bruch, Timm. 'Spin Doctors': Alberta War Room Draws Criticism Over
	Writer Titles. 2019. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/spin-
	doctors - alberta - war - room - draws - criticism - over - writer -
	titles-1.4744478 (visited on 2019-12-27).
BruemmerConcordia2019	Bruemmer, René. Concordia Vows to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Invest in
	Sustainable Funds. 2019. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/
	local-news/concordia-vows-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-
	invest-in-sustainable-funds (visited on 2020-10-15).
Bruggers2020	Bruggers, James. Five Years After Speaking Out on Climate Change, Pope
	Francis Sounds an Urgent Alarm. 2020. URL: https://insideclimatenews.
	org/news/06082020/climate-change-pope-francis (visited on
	2020-08-10).
brulle2014institutionalizing	Brulle, Robert J. "Institutionalizing Delay: Foundation Funding and the
	Creation of US Climate Change Counter-movement Organizations". In:
	Climatic Change 122.4 (2014), pp. 681-694. URL: https://link.
	springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-1018-7 (visited on
	2020-01-12).
brulle2018climate	— "The Climate Lobby: a Sectoral Analysis of Lobbying Spending on Cli-
	mate Change in the USA, 2000 to 2016". In: Climatic Change 149.3-4
	$(2018), { m pp.} 289{-}303.$ URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.
	1007/s10584-018-2241-z (visited on 2020-05-09).
brulle2011corporate	Brulle, Robert J., Melissa Aronczyk, and Jason Carmichael. "Corporate
	Promotion and Climate Change: An Analysis of Key Variables Affect-
	ing Advertising Spending by Major Oil Corporations, 1986–2015". In:
	Climatic Change (2011), pp. 1-15. URL: https://link.springer.com/
	article/10.1007/s10584-019-02582-8 (visited on 2019-12-29).
brulle2012shifting	Brulle, Robert J., Jason Carmichael, and J. Craig Jenkins. "Shifting Public
	Opinion on Climate Change: An Empirical Assessment of Factors In-
	fluencing Concern over Climate Change in the US, 2002–2010". In: <i>Cli</i> -
	matic change 114.2 (2012), pp. 169–188. URL: https://link.springer.
	com/article/10.1007/s10584-012-0403-y (visited on 2020-01-10).
BruskyBascom2014	Brusky, Joe. Divest From Fossil Fuels UW. 2014. URL: https://secure.
	flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157643436596765 (vis-
	ited on 2019-08-04).
BruskyPCMfront2014	- Front of March. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/
	40969298@N05/15130286509/in/album-72157647481551918/ (visited on 2010.08.04)
	on 2019-08-04).

BruskyTraining2013	Brusky, Joe. <i>Practicing to Resist.</i> 2013. URL: https://secure.flickr. com/photos/40969298@N05/11261392225/in/album-72157638457433696/
BruskyKXL2014	(visited on 2019-08-04). — XL Dissent Civil Disobedience Action at White House. 2014. URL: https:
DIUSKyKKL2014	//secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157641783561345 (visited on 2019-08-04).
BryceNuclear2020	Bryce, Robert. After 48 Years, Democrats Endorse Nuclear Energy In Plat-
	form. 2020. URL: https://www.forbes.com/sites/robertbryce/
	2020/08/23/after-48-years-democrats-endorse-nuclear- energy-in-platform/(visited on 2020-08-28).
Buck2018	Buck, Holly Jean. The Need for Carbon Removal. 2018. URL: https://
	www.jacobinmag.com/2018/07/carbon-removal-geoengineering-
	global-warming (visited on 2018-08-21).
BuckleySanzilloShah2019	Buckley, Tim, Tom Sanzillo, and Kashish Shah. Inaction is BlackRock's
	Biggest Risk During the Energy Transition: Still Lagging in Sustainable
	Investing Leadership. 2019. URL: https://ieefa.org/wp-content/
	uploads/2019/07/Inaction-BlackRocks-Biggest-Risk-During-
IEEFAFifty2020	the-Energy-Transition_August-2019.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18). Buckley, Tim and Saurabh Trivedi. <i>IEEFA: From Zero to Fifty, Global</i>
11217 AF 11 UY 2020	Financial Corporations Get Cracking on Major Oil/Gas Lending Ex-
	its. 2020. URL: https://ieefa.org/ieefa-from-zero-to-fifty-
	global-financial-corporations-get-cracking-on-major-oil-
	gas-lending-exits/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
BudnitzFukushima2011	Budnitz, Robert. The Fukushima Nuclear Reactor Accident: What Hap-
	pened and What Does It Mean? 2011. URL: https://www.youtube.
	com/watch?v=LS6kqo9qZnM (visited on 2020-10-28).
Budryk820B2021	Budryk, Zack. Climate Change Tied to over \$820 Billion in Health Care
	Costs per Year: Report. 2021. URL: https://thehill.com/policy/ energy-environment/554750-climate-change-tied-to-over-820-
	billion-in-health-care-costs-per (visited on 2021-05-25).
Bueckert2018	Bueckert, Michael. The War on Boycotts. 2018. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine
	com/articles/view/the-war-on-boycotts (visited on 2019-05-31).
Buis2020	Buis, Alan. Study Confirms Climate Models are Getting Future Warming
	Projections Right. 2020. URL: https://climate.nasa.gov/news/
	2943/study-confirms-climate-models-are-getting-future-
	warming-projections-right.amp (visited on 2020-01-28).
BullardNuclear2021	Bullard, Nathaniel. It's Not a Competition, But Renewables Are Beating
	Nuclear Anyway. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/ articles/2021-08-19/it-s-not-a-competition-but-renewables-
	are-beating-nuclear-anyway (visited on 2021-08-21).
Bullard1996	Bullard, Robert D. Unequal Protection: Environmental Justice and Com-
	munities of Color. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books, 1996.
BullerCam2020	Buller, Adrienne. Cambridge is Right to Join the Flight from Fossil Fuels.
	but Divestment is Just a Start. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/commentisfree/2020/oct/02/cambridge-fossil-fuels-
	divestment-fossil-fuels-climate-emergency (visited on 2020-10-09).
BulowskiPathetic2021	Bulowski, Natasha. 'Pathetic': Greens Blast Trudeau's Climate Commit- ments. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/
	28/news/pathetic-greens-blast-trudeaus-climate-commitments
	(visited on 2021-04-28).
bunnage2014social	Bunnage, Leslie A. "Social Movement Engagement over the Long Haul:
	Understanding Activist Retention". In: Sociology Compass 8.4 (2014),
	pp. 433-445. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.
	1111/soc4.12141 (visited on 2019-12-26).

•

BurgessBondSue2020	Burgess, Matthew. Law Student Sues Australia over Climate Risk in Gov- ernment Bonds. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/ 2020/11/9/woman-23-sues-australian-over-climate-risk-in- govt-bonds (visited on 2021-05-14).
BurgessBartels2021	Burgess, Teri and Natasha Bartels. The Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Must Stop Investing our Money in Climate Failure. 2021. URL: https: //www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/2021/02/09/the-
	ontario - teachers - pension - plan - must - stop - investing - our - money-in-climate-failure.html (visited on 2021-02-12).
BurkeDalhousie2016	Burke, David. Dalhousie University Senate Suggests Path Away from Fos- sil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ nova-scotia/dalhousie-university-senate-fossil-fuels-divestment- 1.3491872 (visited on 2020-10-01).
burke2018large	Burke, Marshall, W. Matthew Davis, and Noah S. Diffenbaugh. "Large Po- tential Reduction in Economic Damages Under UN Mitigation Targets".
	In: Nature 557.7706 (2018), pp. 549-553. URL: http://web.stanford. edu/~mburke/papers/BurkeDavisDiffenbaugh2018.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).
BFP350origin	Burlington Free Press. 350.org Rises from Middlebury College. 2014. URL: https://www.burlingtonfreepress.com/story/life/green- mountain/2014/11/06/org-middlebury-college/18608541/ (vis- ited on 2020-01-28).
BursteinHarvard2020	Burnstein, Ellen M. Divest Harvard Protesters Occupy University Hall. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/2/14/ divest-uhall-february-protest/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
BurnsteinHarvard2020	 Divest Harvard Ties Climate Crisis to Coronavirus Outbreak, Pledges to Continue Activism. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/ article/2020/4/1/harvard-coronavirus-divestment/ (visited on 2020-04-11).
BurnsteinKurilla2020	Burnstein, Ellen M. and Michelle G. Kurilla. Responding to University Carbon-Neutral Pledge, Activist Groups Reiterate Divestment Demands. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/5/6/ harvard-divest-2021-letter/ (visited on 2020-05-08).
BursteinKurillaHarv2020	Burstein, Ellen M. and Michelle G. Kurilla. Divestment Groups Cheer Har- vard Forward Victories in Overseers Election. 2020. URL: https://www. thecrimson.com/article/2020/8/23/divestment-groups-cheer- overseers-victory/ (visited on 2020-08-28).
Burt2010	Burt, Ron. Neighbor Networks. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2010.
BusbyFakeBlood2019	Busby, Mattha. Extinction Rebellion Protesters Spray Fake Blood on to Treasury. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2019/oct/03/extinction-rebellion-protesters-spray-fake- blood-treasury-london (visited on 2020-01-12).
BusbyMurray2020	Busby, Mattha and Jessica Murray. Three Extinction Rebellion Activists Held After Thames Rig Protest. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/jul/25/extinction-rebellion-protest- river-thames-sadiq-khan-silvertown-tunnel (visited on 2020-07-25).
Butler13downgrades2021	Butler, Ben. Rating Agency S&P Warns 13 Oil and Gas Companies They Risk Downgrades as Renewables Pick up Steam. 2021. URL: https:// www.theguardian.com/business/2021/jan/27/rating-agency- sp-warns-13-oil-and-gas-companies-they-risk-downgrades-
ButlerMongering2020	asrenewables-pick-up-steam (visited on 2021-02-05). Butler, Colin. Anti-nuclear Flyers Sent to 50,000 Homes are 'Fear Mon- gering,' Says Top Scientist. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

	canada/london/nuclear-waste-canada-lake-huron-1.5717703 (visited on 2020-10-21).
ButlerMTAInvNet2021	Butler, Erica. Mount A's New Investor Network is Not an Alternative to Divestment, Says Divest MtA. 2021. URL: https://www.chmafm.
Cagle2020SR	<pre>com / welcome / mount - as - new - investor - network - is - not - an - alternative-to-divestment-says-divest-mta/ (visited on 2021-03-16). Cagle, Alison. Still Standing: Youth Activism and Legal Advocacy Work Hand in Hand in the Fight for Justice. 2020. URL: https://earthjustice. org/features/standing-rock-still-standing (visited on 2020-07-11).</pre>
Cagle2019	Cagle, Susie. 'Protesters as Terrorists': Growing Number of States Turn
calel2020temperature	Anti-pipeline Activism Into a Crime. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2019/jul/08/wave-of-new-laws-aim-to- stifle-anti-pipeline-protests-activists-say (visited on 2019-07-12). Calel, Raphael, Sandra C. Chapman, David A. Stainforth, and Nicholas W.
	Watkins. "Temperature Variability Implies Greater Economic Damages from Climate Change". In: <i>Nature Communications</i> 11.1 (2020), pp. 1– 5. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-020-18797-8/ (visited on 2020-11-08).
CalgHerUnite2020	Calgary Herald. Opinion: Alberta Must Unite in Opposition to the Crip- pling Liberal Carbon Tax Hike. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.
	com / opinion / columnists / opinion - alberta - must - unite - in -
	opposition-to-the-crippling-liberal-carbon-tax-hike (vis-
	ited on 2020-12-21).
CambridgeRepRep2020	Cambridge University Reporter. Report on the Advantages and Disadvan- tages of a Policy of Divestment: Publication of the Report and Statement
	in Response. 2020. URL: http://131.111.150.60/reporter/2020- 21/weekly/6590/6590.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).
CZCSWin2020	Cambridge Zero Carbon Society. Cambridge University to Fully Divest
	from all Direct and Indirect Investments in Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/CambridgeZeroCarbonSociety/posts/
	3595007627218790 (visited on 2021-08-21).
CZCSWG2017	— With all the excitement of the election, you might have missed the Uni-
	versity's announcement of a working group examining the 'advantages
	and disadvantages' of divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook. com/CambridgeZeroCarbonSociety/posts/1541945049191735 (vis- ited on 2021-08-21).
CampbellMakeCitizens2003	Campbell, Andrea Louise. How Policies Make Citizens: Senior Political Ac-
	tivism and the American Welfare State. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003.
CampbellHalifax2020	Campbell, Francis. Downsized Climate Action Rally Set for Downtown Hal-
	ifax on Friday. 2020. URL: https://www.thechronicleherald.ca/ news/local/downsized-climate-action-rally-set-for-downtown-
ComphellEDNG2021	halifax-on-friday-500542/ (visited on 2020-09-26). — Extinction Rebellion Plays Role in Democracy, Nova Scotia Judge Says
CampbellERNS2021	in Injunction Decision. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.pe.ca/
	news/canada/extinction-rebellion-plays-role-in-democracy- judge-says-in-injunction-decision-562071/(visited on 2021-03-16).
CampbellPEI2019	Campbell, Kerry. On P.E.I., a 'Different Breed' of Conservative Govern- ment — Are they 'Green Tories?' 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/canada/prince-edward-island/different-conservatives-
	pei-1.5410866 (visited on 2020-01-01).
CampbellRosaAquino2020	Campbell, Sofia Romero and Paola Rosa-Aquino. Five Ways to Make the Climate Movement Less White. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.

	com/us-news/2020/sep/21/five-ways-to-make-the-climate-
	movement-less-white (visited on 2020-09-21).
CNIR2021	Canada. National Inventory Report 1990–2019: Greenhouse Gas Sources
	and Sinks in Canada. 2021. URL: https://unfccc.int/sites/default/
	files/resource/can-2021-nir-12apr21.zip (visited on 2021-04-12).
C350StillFire2021	Canada 350. Canada is Still on Fire. Sept 8th Day of Action Toolkit. 2021.
00000011111102021	URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210819211903/https://
	docs.google.com/document/d/1DCxWtqW9rdliXqhMM0G7GhDKrI6ZgwcsZTi31-
	2WDiU/edit (visited on 2021-08-20).
	Canada Action. About Us: Our Story, Mission and Goals. 2020. URL: https:
CanadaActionAbout2020	
	<pre>//web.archive.org/web/20200703224329/https://www.canadaaction.</pre>
	ca/about (visited on 2020-07-03).
CAREnergyFuture2020	Canada Energy Regulator. Canada' Energy Future 2020. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.cer-rec.gc.ca/en/data-analysis/canada-energy-future/
	2020/canada-energy-futures-2020.pdf (visited on $2021-08-31$).
CEREnergyFuture2019	— Canada's Energy Future 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.cer-rec.gc.
	ca/nrg/ntgrtd/ftr/2019/index-eng.html (visited on 2020-02-04).
CER-EnFuture2020	— Canada's Energy Future 2020. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/
	web/20201124143654/http://cer-rec.gc.ca/en/data-analysis/
	canada-energy-future/2020/canada-energy-futures-2020.pdf
	(visited on 2021-02-17).
EcofiscalGap2019	Canada's Ecofiscal Commission. Bridging the Gap: Real Options for Meet-
	ing Canada's 2030 GHG Target. 2019. URL: https://ecofiscal.ca/
	wp-content/uploads/2019/11/Ecofiscal-Commission-Bridging-
	the-Gap-November-27-2019-FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-02-05).
CESYPAC2017	Canada's Energy Citizens. Let's Talk About Responsible Resource Develop-
	ment. 2017. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/
	YPAC2017-03-09. jpg (visited on 2020-07-25).
CanadaCoalJustTransition	Canada's Task Force on Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers
	and Communities. Final Report by the Task Force on Just Transition
	for Canadian Coal Power Workers and Communities. 2018. URL: http:
	//publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2019/eccc/En4-
	361-2019-eng.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).
CAPPHomepage	Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers. Home — Canadian Associ-
CAPPHomepage	ation of Petroleum Producers. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/
	web/20170320024652/http://www.capp.ca/ (visited on 2017-03-19).
CAUB02017workshopsummary	Canadian Association of University Business Officers. Building a Toolkit for
	Effective, Ethical and Responsible Responses to Divestment Campaigns:
	Workshop Summary. 2017. URL: https://www.caubo.ca/wp-content/
	uploads/2017/02/Divestment-Summary.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).
CAUT2015	Canadian Association of University Teachers. Canada's Campuses Emerge
	as Latest Battleground in Fast-growing Divestment Movement. 2015.
	URL: https://bulletin-archives.caut.ca/bulletin/articles/
	2015/12/canada-s-campuses-emerge-as-latest-battleground-
	in-fast-growing-divestment-movement (visited on 2019-12-31).
CAUTboardmembers2016	— Do You Know Who Sits on Your Board? 2016. URL: https://www.
	<pre>caut.ca/bulletin/2016/09/do-you-know-who-sits-your-board</pre>
	(visited on 2019-07-19).
CAUTBurma2006	— McGill University Divests from Companies with Ties to Burma. 2006.
	URL: https://bulletin-archives.caut.ca/bulletin/articles/
	2006/05/mcgill-university-divests-from-companies-with-
	ties-to-burma (visited on 2019-08-06).
CAUTEnbridge2017	- Report of the CAUT Ad Hoc Investigatory Committee Into the En-
	bridge Centre for Corporate Sustainability At the University of Cal-

CELADistraction2020	<pre>gary. 2017. URL: https://www.caut.ca/sites/default/files/ caut-ahic-report-calgary-enbridge-centre-for-corporate- sustainability_2017-10.pdf (visited on 2019-07-24). Canadian Environmental Law Association. Groups say Federal Funding of</pre>
	New Nuclear Reactors is a 'Dirty, Dangerous Distraction' from Tackling Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://cela.ca/dirty-dangerous- new-reactors/ (visited on 2020-11-12).
TCPS2014	Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, and Social Sciences and Humanities Re- search Council of Canada. <i>Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Hu-</i> mans. 2014. URL: http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/pdf/eng/tcps2- 2014/TCPS_2_FINAL_Web.pdf (visited on 2015-08-25).
CPG20settlement	Canadian Press. \$16.5M Settlement Reached in Class-action Lawsuit over Mass Arrests During 2010 G20 Summit. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/toronto/settlement-class-action-g20-summit- 1.5689329 (visited on 2020-08-19).
NationalPostOilSandsUnit	— Alberta Counter-terror Unit Set Up to Protect the Oil Sands. 2012. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/alberta-counter- terror-unit-set-up-to-protect-the-oil-sands-by-federal- tories (visited on 2019-07-01).
CanadianPressSonyaSavage2020	 Alberta Fires Back at UN Racism Committee for Criticism of Energy Megaprojects. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/pmn/news- pmn/canada-news-pmn/alberta-fires-back-at-un-committee- for-criticism-of-energy-megaprojects/wcm/650e1402-3535- 419f-8f86-3f21ce81b805 (visited on 2020-01-09).
CPSepLL2019 CPRetireCoal2020	 Alberta Separation Wouldn't Solve Problem of Landlocked Oil: Expert. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta- separation-calgary-wexit-peter-downing-1.5346219 (visited on 2021-09-04). Alberta Set to Retire Coal Power by 2023, Ahead of 2030 Provincial
CPBCBehind2020	 Schedule. 2020. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/alberta-set-to-retire-coal-power-by-2023-ahead-of-2030-provincial-schedule-1.5217426 (visited on 2021-08-31). B.C. Behind on Climate Goals, Sets New 2025 Emissions Target to
CPKleinLewis2021	 Stay on Track. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-bc-behind-on-climate-goals-sets-new-2025-emissions-target-to-stay-on-2/ (visited on 2020-12-21). Climate Activists Naomi Klein and Avi Lewis Join Faculty at UBC. 2021. URL: https://bc.ctvnews.ca/climate-activists-naomi-
CPConcordia2019	 klein-and-avi-lewis-join-faculty-at-b-c-university-1. 5482668 (visited on 2021-06-25). — Concordia University Says it Will Divest Entirely from Coal, Oil and Gas By 2025. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/concordia-divests-1.5353808 (visited on 2020-10-01).
CPAntiAlbBackOff2021	— Critics say Researcher Behind Allegations That Prompted 'Anti-Alberta' Inquiry Backs off from one of her Major Claims. 2021. URL: https:// www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-researcher- behind-anti-alberta-inquiry-backs-off-from-one-of-her- major/ (visited on 2021-05-25).
CPDeutschCoal2020	 — Deutsche Bank Says it Won't Back Any New Oilsands or Coal Projects. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/deutsche- bank-coal-oilsands-invest-carbon-energy-fracking-1.5664632 (visited on 2020-07-30).

CPTXMInsurerSecrecy2021	Canadian Press. Energy Regulator Invites Comment on Trans Mountain
	Pipeline's Insurer Secrecy Request. 2021. URL: https://calgary.
	ctvnews . ca / energy - regulator - invites - comment - on - trans -
	mountain-pipeline-s-insurer-secrecy-request-1.5341404 $\left({ m vis-} ight)$
	ited on 2021-03-16).
CPExpertCarbBud2021	— Expert Panel to Explore 'Carbon Budget' as Part of Canada's Net-zero
	Emissions Goal. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/net-
	zero-advisory-canada-panel-exploring-carbon-budget-2050-
	1.6092840 (visited on 2021-07-26).
CanadianPressCSISNGP2015	— 'I Find it Odd to see CSIS in the Middle of This': Spy Agency Helped
	$Fend \ off \ Northern \ Gateway \ Protests. \ 2015. \ \texttt{URL: https://nationalpost.}$
	com/news/canada/i-find-it-odd-to-see-csis-in-the-middle-
	of - this - canadas - spy - agency - helped - fend - off - northern -
	gateway-protests (visited on $2019-12-28$).
CPImperialOilBillionDrop2021	— Imperial Oil Reports One-billion-barrel Drop in Bitumen Reserves at
	$End \ of \ 2020. \ 2021. \ \texttt{URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/}$
	<pre>imperial-oil-reports-one-billion-barrel-drop-in-bitumen-</pre>
	reserves-at-end-of-2020-1.5928161 (visited on 2021-03-16).
CPFreePollute2020	— 'It can no longer be free to pollute:' Updated Climate Plan Includes
	Carbon Tax Hikes. 2020. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/
	it-can-no-longer-be-free-to-pollute-updated-climate-plan-
	includes-carbon-tax-hikes-1.5227337 (visited on 2021-08-31).
CPIEAMixed2021	— Mixed Reaction in Canada to Global Energy Agency Report that Says
	New Coal, Oil and Gas Projects Must Stop. 2021. URL: https://www.
	cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/international-energy-agency-
	report-fossil-fuel-climate-change-reaction-1.6031969 (vis-
	ited on 2021-05-20).
PCOCTaxNeutral2020	— Most Canadian Households Will Get More than they Pay from Carbon
	Tax: PBO. 2020. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/most-
	canadian - households - will - get - more - than - they - pay - from -
	carbon-tax-pbo-1.4796511 (visited on 2020-02-04).
NDPDebatesLeap2016	- NDP Agrees to Debate Radical 'Leap Manifesto' That Calls to Wean
	Country Quickly Off Fossil Fuels. URL: https://nationalpost.com/
	news/politics/ndp-agrees-to-debate-radical-leap-manifesto-
	that-calls-to-wean-country-quickly-off-fossil-fuels (visited
	on 2019-12-28).
CPNLWrong2021	- N.L. Wrong to 'Double Down' on Fossil Fuels With Offshore Subsidies,
	Researcher Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/
	nl-wrong-on-fossil-fuels-offshore-subsidies-researcher- 1.6088214 (visited on 2021-07-26).
CPTreeBudget2020	- No Budget Yet for Liberals' Promise to Plant two Billion Trees By 2030.
CF11eebudget2020	2020. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/climate-and-environment/
	no-budget-yet-for-liberals-promise-to-plant-two-billion-
	trees-by-2030-1.5171089 (visited on 2020-11-08).
CP2021Gloomy2020	- Observers See Rays of Hope for 2021 in Canada's Gloomy Oil and Gas
01 20 21 0 20 0 mJ 20 20	Sector. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/
	calgary - oilpatch - neil - roszell - cenovus - enbridge - alberta -
	1.5849353 (visited on 2020-12-21).
CAJWarRoom2019	- Orwellian: Journalist Group Protests Alberta War Room's use of Term
	'Reporters'. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/
	war - room - reporters - canadian - energy - centre - journalists -
	association-1.5408103 (visited on 2020-01-01).
CPPoliceToronto2020	Canadian Press. Police Monitoring Social Media Posts About Toronto Protests.
	2020. URL: https://toronto.citynews.ca/2020/06/01/police-

monitoring-social-media-posts-about-toronto-protests/ (visited on 2020-06-20). CPBDSFord2019 Premier Doug Ford Weighs In on Clash at York University Pro-Israel Event. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/ york-university-israel-protest-ford-1.5368601 (visited on 2020-10-01). Total Writes off \$9.3B in Oilsands Assets, Cancels Canadian Oil Lobby CPTotalStranded2020 Membership. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ suncor - total - fort - hills - conocophillips - tim - mcmillan - 1. 5668095 (visited on 2020-07-30). Trudeau Promises to Safeguard Northern B.C. Coast from Pipelines. CPTankers2015 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/ trudeau - promises - to - safeguard - northern - bc - coast - from pipelines/article26317327/ (visited on 2016-07-17). Trudeau Vows to Regulate Oil and Gas Emissions, Electric Car Sales. CPTrudeauRegulate2021 2021. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/8150115/liberals-oilgas-emissions/ (visited on 2021-08-30). CPUBCNo2016 UBC Board of Governors Votes Against Divestment from Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/britishcolumbia/ubc-board-of-governors-votes-against-divestmentfrom-fossil-fuel-industry-1.3317816 (visited on 2020-10-01). CPUofTno2016 University of Toronto Rejects Calls to Dump Holdings in Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/ university-toronto-fossil-fuels-1.3512891 (visited on 2020-10-01). Caney, Simon. Democratic Reform, Intergenerational Justice and the Chal-CaneyIntergenerational2019 lenges of the Long-Term. 2019. URL: https://www.cusp.ac.uk/ themes/m/m1-11/#1475182667098-0328ae0f-4bcbf2c7-159efa7b-6ee7f265-97da (visited on 2019-11-14). Distributive Justice and Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www. CaneyDistrib2020 academia.edu/14150123/Distributive_Justice_and_Climate_ Change (visited on 2021-08-31). "Human Rights, Climate Change, and Discounting". In: Environmental caney2008human Politics 17.4 (2008), pp. 536-555. URL: https://www.tandfonline. com/doi/full/10.1080/09644010802193401 (visited on 2020-01-12). CaranciFongTransition2021 Caranci, Beata and Francis Fong. Don't Let History Repeat: Canada's Energy Sector Transition and the Potential Impact on Workers. 2021. URL: https://economics.td.com/domains/economics.td.com/ documents/reports/ff/A_Just_Transition_for_Energy_Workers. pdf (visited on 2021-04-12). Carapezza, Kirk. Harvard Students Block Campus Building To Push Fossil CarapezzaHarvard2015 Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.npr.org/2015/04/13/ 399414399/harvard-students-block-campus-building-to-pushfossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-10-15). CarasikDAP2017 Carasik, Lauren. Standing Rocked: The Sioux, Down but Not Out as the Dakota Pipeline Moves Forward. 2017. URL: https://www.foreignaffairs. com/articles/2017-02-22/standing-rocked (visited on 2020-10-15). CarbonBriefAntarctic2015 Carbon Brief. Keep Coal, Gas and Oil in the Ground to Save Antarctic Ice Sheet, Study Warns. 2015. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/ keep-coal-gas-and-oil-in-the-ground-to-save-antarcticice-sheet-study-warns (visited on 2020-01-02). Carbon Tracker Initiative. Carbon Supply Cost Curves: Evaluating Finan-CTISupplyCostCurves2014 cial Risk to Oil Capital Expenditures. 2014. URL: https://www.carbontracker. org/reports/carbon-supply-cost-curves-evaluating-financial-

risk-to-oil-capital-expenditures/ (visited on 2020-01-09).

CTOFaultLines2020 CTIPipeDreams2020	 Carbon Tracker Initiative. Fault Lines: How Diverging Oil and Gas Company Strategies Link to Stranded Asset Risk. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/fault-lines/ (visited on 2020-10-12). — Pipe Dreams: Why Canada's Proposed Pipelines Don't Fit in a Low Carbon World. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/
CTIUnburnableCarbon2013	<pre>pipe-dream/ (visited on 2020-07-30). — Unburnable Carbon 2013: Wasted Capital and Stranded Assets. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140124160221/http:// carbontracker.live.kiln.it/Unburnable-Carbon-2-Web-Version. # 46 (siited on 2010 07 22)</pre>
CTIUnburnable2011	 pdf (visited on 2019-07-22). Unburnable Carbon — Are the World's Financial Markets Carrying a Carbon Bubble? 2011. URL: https://carbontracker.org/wp- content/uploads/2014/09/Unburnable-Carbon-Full-rev2-1.pdf (visited on 2021-09-05).
CarletonFFFaculty2017	Carleton Fossil Free Faculty. Carleton Fossil Free Faculty. 2017. URL: https: //carleton.ca/climatecommons/carleton-fossil-free-faculty/ (visited on 2019-12-31).
CarlinEngagement2021	Carlin, David. The Case For Fossil Fuel Engagement. 2021. URL: https: //www.forbes.com/sites/davidcarlin/2021/03/02/the-case-
CarneyCarLobby2020	<pre>for-fossil-fuel-engagement/ (visited on 2021-03-16). Carney, Bryan. Do We Still Want Our News Paid for By the Car Lobby? 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Mediacheck/2020/06/25/News- Paid-By-Car-Lobby/ (visited on 2020-07-12).</pre>
CarneyFRec2021	 Facial Recognition Software Has Been Used by 48 Agencies in Canada. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/03/Facial - Recognition-Software-Used-By-48-Agencies-Canada/ (visited)
CarneyTMX2020	 on 2021-02-05). — Inside Alberta's Advertising War to Win TMX Approval. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/07/30/Inside-Alberta-Advertising-War-TMX-Approval/ (visited on 2020-08-02).
Carr1961 CarringtonChildren2020	Carr, Edward Hallett. What is History? New York: Vintage Books, 1961. Carrington, Damian. A Billion Children at 'Extreme Risk' from Climate Impacts — Unicef. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2021/aug/20/a-billion-children-at-extreme-
ThunbergTwoYears2020	 risk-from-climate-impacts-unicef (visited on 2021-08-20). Another Two Years Lost to Climate Inaction, says Greta Thunberg. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/ 19/another-two-years-lost-to-climate-inaction-says-greta- thunberg (visited on 2020-08-20).
CarringtonShock2021	 Big Banks' Trillion-dollar Finance for Fossil Fuels 'Shocking', Says Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/mar/24/big-banks-trillion-dollar-finance-for-fossil-fuels-shocking-says-report (visited on 2021-04-05).
CarringtonGrowing2013	— Campaign Against Fossil Fuels Growing, Says Study. 2013. URL: https: //www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/oct/08/campaign- against-fossil-fuel-growing (visited on 2017-01-30).
CarringtonDeadlyAddiction2021	— Cancel All Planned Coal Projects Globally to end 'Deadly Addiction', Says UN Chief. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/mar/02/cancel-all-planned-coal-projects-globally-to- end-deadly-addiction-says-un-chief (visited on 2021-03-16).
CarringtonBubbleCrisis2013	 Carbon Bubble Will Plunge the World Into Another Financial Crisis — Report. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2013/apr/19/carbon-bubble-financial-crash-crisis (visited on 2019-07-22).

CarringtonChildren2020b	Carrington, Damian. Climate 'Apocalypse' Fears Stopping People Having Children —- Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2020/nov/27/climate-apocalypse-fears-stopping-
	people-having-children-study (visited on $2021-08-31$).
CarringtonOffTrack2020	— Climate Emergency: Global Action is 'Way Off Track' says UN Head.
	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/mar/
	10/climate-emergency-global-action-way-off-track-says-un-
	head-coronavirus (visited on $2020-03-10$).
CarringtonLockdown2020	- Covid-19 Lockdown Will Have 'Negligible' Impact on Climate Crisis $-$
	Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020/aug/07/covid-19-lockdown-will-have-negligible-impact-
	on-climate-crisis-study (visited on 2020-08-10).
Carrington2014Tutu	— Desmond Tutu Calls for Anti-apartheid Style Boycott of Fossil Fuel In-
	dustry. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2014/apr/10/desmond-tutu-anti-apartheid-style-boycott-
	fossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2019-12-01).
Carrington100MGeo2021	— 'Dimming the Sun': \$100m Geoengineering Research Programme Pro-
	posed. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/mar/25/top-us-scientists-back-100m-geoengineering-
	research-proposal (visited on $2021-03-27$).
CarringtonCarneybankrupt2019	— Firms Ignoring Climate Crisis Will Go Bankrupt, Says Mark Carney.
	2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/
	13/firms-ignoring-climate-crisis-bankrupt-mark-carney-
	bank-england-governor (visited on 2019-10-15).
CarringtonFiveTrillion2016	- Fossil Fuel Divestment Funds Double to \$5tn in a Year. 2016. URL:
	https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/dec/12/fossil-
	fuel-divestment-funds-double-5tn-in-a-year (visited on $2017-01-23$).
CarringtonAbberleyLetter	— Fossil Fuels are Sub-prime Assets, Bank of England Governor Warned.
	2012. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/jan/
	19/fossil-fuels-sub-prime-mervyn-king (visited on 2019-07-22).
Carrington83perc2020	— Humans Just 0.01% of All Life but have Destroyed 83% of Wild Mam-
	$\mathit{mals}-\mathit{Study}.$ 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2018/may/21/human-race-just-001-of-all-life-but-has-
	destroyed-over-80-of-wild-mammals-study (visited on $2020-10-21$).
CarringtonBlasts2020	— 'Hypocrites and Greenwash': Greta Thunberg Blasts Leaders over Cli-
	$mate\ Crisis.\ 2020.\ {\tt URL:}\ {\tt https://www.theguardian.com/environment/}$
	2020/nov/09/hypocrites-and-greenwash-greta-thunberg-climate-
	crisis (visited on 2020-11-09).
CarringtonCODN2021	- Once You Understand the Terrible Cost of Doing Nothing, Climate
	Action is a Bargain. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	commentisfree/2021/aug/11/climate-action-bargain-britain-
	net-zero (visited on 2021-08-12).
CarringtonSoil2021	- One of Earth's Giant Carbon Sinks May Have Been Overestimated $-$
·	Study. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/mar/24/soils-ability-to-absorb-carbon-emissions-may-
	be-overestimated-study (visited on $2021-04-05$).
CarringtonReckless2021	— 'Reckless': G20 States Subsidised Fossil Fuels by \$3tn Since 2015, Says
·	$Report. \ 2021. \ {\tt URL: \ https://www.theguardian.com/environment/}$
	2021/jul/20/g20-states-subsidised-fossil-fuels-2015-coal-
	oil-gas-cliamte-crisis (visited on 2021-07-20).
CarringtonShellPoll2020	Carrington, Damian. Shell's Climate Poll on Twitter Backfires Spectac-
	ularly. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/
	nov/03/shells-climate-poll-on-twitter-backfires-spectacularly
	(visited on 2020-11-08).

CarringtonRockDust2020	 Spreading Rock Dust on Fields Could Remove Vast Amounts of CO2 from Air. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/jul/08/spreading-rock-dust-on-fields-could-remove-
	vast-amounts-of-co2-from-air (visited on 2020-10-24).
CarringtonLanguageChange2019	— Why the Guardian is Changing the Language it Uses About the Envi-
	ronment. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2019/may/17/why-the-guardian-is-changing-the-language-it-
	uses-about-the-environment (visited on 2019-07-06).
CarringtonMommersShell2021	Carrington, Damian and Jelmer Mommers. 'Shell knew': Oil Giant's 1991
	Film Warned of Climate Change Danger. 2021. URL: https://www.
	theguardian.com/environment/2017/feb/28/shell-knew-oil-
	giants - 1991 - film - warned - climate - change - danger (visited on
110017	2021-08-29). Correll, Bill, "Conside's Corbon Conital Elita: A Tangled Web of Corporate
carroll2017canada	Carroll, Bill. "Canada's Carbon-Capital Elite: A Tangled Web of Corporate Power". In: <i>Canadian Journal of Sociology</i> 42.3 (2017), pp. 225–260.
	URL: https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/cjs/index.php/
	CJS/article/viewFile/28258/21354 (visited on 2020-01-18).
CarrollElite2021	Carroll, William K. "Canada's Fossil-Capital Elite: A Tangled Web of
	Corporate Power". In: Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2021.
	$Chap.\ 5, pp.\ 143-170.\ {\tt URL:}\ {\tt https://web.archive.org/web/20210625211756/}$
	https://www.aupress.ca/app/uploads/120293_99Z_Carroll_
	2021-Regime_of_Obstruction.pdf (visited on 2021-06-25).
carroll2020fossil	— "Fossil Capitalism, Climate Capitalism, Energy Democracy: the Strug-
	gle for Hegemony in an Era of Climate Crisis". In: Socialist Studies/Etudes
	Socialistes 14.1 (2020). URL: https://www.socialiststudies.com/ index.php/sss/article/view/27275 (visited on 2020-04-11).
Carroll2021	- ed. Regime of Obstruction: How Corporate Power Blocks Energy Democ-
04110112021	racy. Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2021. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20210625211756/https://www.aupress.ca/app/
	uploads/120293_99Z_Carroll_2021-Regime_of_Obstruction.pdf
	(visited on 2021-06-25).
CarrollRegime2021	— ed. Regime of Obstruction: How Corporate Power Blocks Energy Democ-
	racy. Edmonton, 2021.
CarrollHuijzer2018	Carroll, William K. and M. Jouke Huijzer. Who Owns Canada's Fossil-
	Fuel Sector? 2018. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/ sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice%2C%
	20Saskatchewan%200ffice/2018/10/CCPA_carbon_report_Final_
	.pdf (visited on 2020-02-17).
CarrollSapinski2018	Carroll, William K. and J.P. Sapinski. Organizing the 1%: How Corporate
	Power Works. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2018.
Carruthers2016	Carruthers, John. Northern Gateway Responds to Decision by Federal Court
	of Appeal. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160710031141/
	http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Newsroom/In-the-Media/Northern-
	Gateway-responds-to-decision-by-Federal-Court-of-Appeal.
CarterDordi2021	aspx (visited on 2020-01-11). Carter, Angela V. and Truzaar Dordi. <i>Correcting Canada's 'One Eye Shut'</i>
Carterbordi2021	Climate Policy: Meeting Canada's Climate Commitments Requires End-
	ing Supports for, and Beginning a Gradual Phase Out of, Oil and Gas
	Production. 2021. URL: https://cascadeinstitute.org/wp-content/
	uploads/2021/04/Carter-Dordi-Canadas-one-eye-shut-climate-
	policy-1.1-April-16.pdf (visited on 2021-04-16).
CarterDordiEndSup2021	Carter, Angela V. and Truzaar Dordi. Meeting Canada's Climate Com-
	mitments Requires Ending Supports for Oil and Gas Production. 2021.

	URL: https://cascadeinstitute.org/one-eye-shut/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
carter2020amplifying	Carter, Angela V. and Janetta McKenzie. "Amplifying 'Keep It in the Ground' First-Movers: Toward a Comparative Framework". In: Soci- ety & Natural Resources 33.11 (2020), pp. 1339–1358. URL: https:// www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/08941920.2020.1772924
	(visited on 2021-02-05).
CarterExxon2021	Carter, Lawrence. Inside Exxon's Playbook: How America's Biggest Oil Company Continues to Oppose Action on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://unearthed.greenpeace.org/2021/06/30/exxon-climate-
	change-undercover/ (visited on 2021-07-03).
CartyOnBilles2020	Carty, Matt. University of Guelph Chancellor Resigns over Decision to Di- vest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/ 6902418/guelph-university-chancellor-resigns/ (visited on 2020-05-08).
CartyGuelph2020	 University of Guelph to Move its Investments Away from Fossil Fu- els. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6857324/guelph- university-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-10-01).
CaseyOh2019	Casey, Erin Elaine. 'Nothing will get done if we don't do it.' Student Activist Tina Oh Wins Prestigious Brower Youth Award. 2019. URL: https:// www.dal.ca/faculty/management/news-events/news/2019/01/07/
	<pre>nothing_will_get_done_if_we_dont_do_itstudent_ activist_tina_oh_wins_prestigious_brower_youth_award.html (visited on 2020-08-15).</pre>
CastellsNetworks2012	Castells, Manuel. Networks of Outrage and Hope: Social Movements in the Internet Age. Cambridge: Polity, 2012.
CatholicMasses2020	Catholic Masses. In a New Book, the Vatican Presses Practical Implications of 'Laudato Si'. 2020. URL: https://catholicmasses.org/in-a-
	new-book-the-vatican-presses-practical-implications-of- laudato-si/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
Cavanaugh2020	Cavanaugh, Kenneth J. White Environmentalism, Neoliberalism, and Main- stream Fossil Fuel Divestment: Critical Reflections for Campus-Based
	Divestment and Reinvestment Campaigns. 2020. URL: https://digitalcommons. lmu.edu/honors-thesis/232/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
CaveBattles2020	Cave, Damien. China Battles the World's Biggest Coal Exporter, and Coal is Losing. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/16/ world/australia/china-coal-climate-change.html (visited on
Cayley-DaoustGirard2012	2021-08-31). Cayley-Daoust, Daniel and Richard Girard. <i>Big Oil's Oily Grasp: The</i>
	Making of Canada as a Petro-state and How Oil Money is Corrupt- ing Canadian Politics. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20130519001347/http://polarisinstitute.org/files/BigOil'
CBC2LostDecades2020	<pre>s0ilyGrasp_0.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15). CBC News. '2 Lost Decades': How Some Experts View Last 20 Years of Canadian Climate Policy. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ technology/what-on-earth-canada-climate-policy-1.5845704</pre>
CBCWorstYear2021	 (visited on 2020-12-21). 2020 was the Worst Year on Record for Canada's Economy. It Shrank by 5.4%. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/statscan-
CBCJQBridge2019	economy-2020-1.5933072 (visited on 2021-03-16). — 3 in Custody After Climate Protest Climb Closes Montreal's Jacques-
	Cartier Bridge to Traffic. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/montreal/climate-protest-jacques-cartier-bridge- 1.5312971 (visited on 2020-02-05).

CBCMuskratFalls2021	CBC News. \$5.2B Deal Reached Between Feds, N.L. Government to Stave
	Off Skyrocketing Power Bills. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/rate-mitigation-muskrat-
CBCQuigleyCambridge2020	 falls-trudeau-furey-announcement-1.6120454 (visited on 2021-08-29). Academic from Saskatoon Plays Key Role in Cambridge University Di-
CBCQuigreyCambridge2020	vesting from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/saskatoon/saskatoon-academic-cambridge-university-
	investment-fossil-fuels-1.5812483 (visited on 2021-08-31).
CBCKXLKenney2020	— After Investing Billions in Project, Kenney Marks Start of Keystone
	XL Construction in Alberta. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/calgary/keystone-xl-construction-pipeline-starts-
	alberta-1.5636449 (visited on 2020-07-12).
CBCPetrochem2020	— Alberta Offers Cash in Push to Become Top Global Petrochemical Pro-
	ducer. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/
	alberta - petrochemical - grant - program - 1.5783523 (visited on
(D.(T	2020-11-09).
CBCTargProd2021	— Can Canada Reach its Emissions Targets While Still Producing so Much Oil and Gas? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/what-
	on-earth-emissions-targets-canada-oil-gas-1.6007219 (visited
	on 2021-08-31).
CBCBDSCarleton2011	- Carleton Students' Protest Prevents Meeting. 2011. URL: https://
	www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ottawa/carleton-students-protest-
	prevents-meeting-1.978428 (visited on 2020-10-01).
CBCPhillipArrest	— Chief Stewart Phillip Arrested at Kinder Morgan Protest: First Na-
	tions Leader Joins More 100 Protesters Arrested so far at Pipeline Test
	Drilling Site. 2014. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-
	columbia/chief-stewart-phillip-arrested-at-kinder-morgan-
CBCCSIS2015	protest-1.2852468 (visited on 2016-05-25). — CSIS Surveillance of Pipeline Protesters Faces Federal Review. 2015.
66665152015	URL: http://www.cbc.ca/m/news/canada/british-columbia/csis-
	surveillance-of-pipeline-protesters-faces-federal-review-
	1.3188231 (visited on 2015-08-25).
CBCDalhousie2014	— Dalhousie University Votes Against Divesting Fossil Fuel Holdings. 2014.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/dalhousie-
	university-votes-against-divesting-fossil-fuel-holdings-
	1.2849876 (visited on 2020-10-01).
CBCDemandStop2020	— Demonstrators Demand Universities Stop Investing in Oil and Gas.
	2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/
	demonstrators-support-hereditary-chiefs-1.5478655 (visited on 2020-10-01).
CBCTorontoDance2020	— Demonstrators Rally, March, Dance in Toronto to Show Support for
000101010000000002020	Wet'Suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/canada/toronto/rally-march-dance-wetsuweten-hereditary-
	chiefs-toronto-support-1.5472838 (visited on 2020-03-30).
CBCMcGillFaculty2015	— Divest McGill Movement Gets Backing from Arts Faculty. 2015. URL:
	https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/divest-mcgill-
[]	faculty-arts-vote-1.3348997 (visited on 2020-10-01).
CannonResponds2015	- Elizabeth Cannon Responds to CBC Investigation. 2015. URL: https://
	www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/elizabeth-cannon-responds-
CBCPowerGen2020	to-cbc-investigation-1.3299361 (visited on 2019-12-31). — Emissions from Power Generation Take Biggest Fall Since 1990. 2020.
CDCFOWEI GEIIZOZO	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/electricity-emissions-
	1.5490733 (visited on 2020-03-10).

CBC320M2020	CBC News. Feds Write Cheque for \$320M to Support Workers, Lower Emissions for N.L.'s Struggling Offshore. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/offshore-announcement-
	o-regan-furey-1.5738954 (visited on 2020-09-26).
CBCSocialSch2007	- Harper's Letter Dismisses Kyoto as 'Socialist Scheme'. 2007. URL: https:
	//www.cbc.ca/news/canada/harper-s-letter-dismisses-kyoto-
	as-socialist-scheme-1.693166 (visited on 2020-08-05).
CBCReallyHurting2018	— Is the Divestment Movement Really Hurting Fossil Fuel Companies?
	2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/what-on-earth-
	newsletter-divestment-fossil-fuel-climate-change-1.4953947 (visited on 2020-02-04).
CBCMcGillNo2016	— McGill's Board of Directors Stands by Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/mcgill-board- stands-firm-on-fossil-fuel-investments-1.3529994 (visited on
	2020-10-01).
CBCNetanyahu2002	— Montreal Protesters Force Cancellation of Netanyahu Speech. 2002. URL:
	https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal-protesters-force-
	cancellation-of-netanyahu-speech-1.312529 (visited on 2021-08-29).
CBCNewsKincardine2013	— Nuclear Waste Site on Lake Huron Concerns Michigan, Sarnia. 2013.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/windsor/nuclear-waste-
	site-on-lake-huron-concerns-michigan-sarnia-1.1398750 (vis-
CBC0ilPlungeNL2020	ited on 2020-10-21). — Oil Price Plunge Could Cause Substantial Loss of Revenue for N.L.
Cheorin Tungent 2020	2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-
	labrador/oil-price-plunge-newfoundland-labrador-1.5491170
	(visited on 2020-10-01).
CBCFullpageOilsandsAds	— Oilsands CEOs Take Federal Election Message to Voters in Full-page
	Newspaper Ads. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	calgary/ad-oilsands-letter-companies-oilpatch-industry-
	federal-voters-1.5232828 (visited on 2019-08-02).
CBCFordStickers2020	— Ontario Court Strikes Down Doug Ford's Mandatory Anti-carbon Tax
	Gas Pump Stickers. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	toronto/carbon-tax-gas-pump-stickers-ford-struck-down-
CBCRockefellers2014	1.5712981 (visited on 2020-10-21). — Rockefellers To Sell Oil Assets as Part of \$50B Global Warming Fight.
CDCROCKETETTET 52014	2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/rockefellers-
	to-sell-oil-assets-as-part-of-50b-global-warming-fight-
	1.2773771 (visited on 2020-10-01).
CBC2016SFU30percent	— SFU to Reduce Carbon Footprint of Investments but Side-steps Outright
	Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-
	columbia/sfu-to-reduce-carbon-footprint-of-investments-
	but - side - steps - outright - divestment - 1.3867374 (visited on
	2018-10-13). CEU to Clash Esseil fuel Imagetments by Nearby Helf Dr. 2005, 2010, UDL.
CBCSFU45percent2019	— SFU to Slash Fossil-fuel Investments by Nearly Half By 2025. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/sfu-board-
	to-vote-on-cutting-school-s-fossil-fuel-investments-in-
	half-by-2025-1.5376186 (visited on 2019-12-26).
CBCDalhousieShell2015	- Shell Canada's \$600K Donation to Dalhousie University Spurs Protest.
	2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/shell-
	canada - s - 600k - donation - to - dalhousie - university - spurs -
	protest-1.3023846 (visited on 2020-10-01).
CBCNewsUBCHungerStrike2020	- Students End Hunger Strike After UBC Clarifies Position on Divest-
	ment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

Trudeau173Bbarrels	<pre>canada / british - columbia / ubc - divestment - student - hunger - strike-ends-1.5423505 (visited on 2020-01-12). CBC News. Trudeau: 'No Country Would Find 173 Billion Barrels of Oil in the Ground and Leave Them There'. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/world/trudeau-no-country-would-find-173-billion- barrels of cill in the ground and leave them there 1</pre>
CBCUBCFacultyVote2015	 barrels - of - oil - in - the - ground - and - leave - them - there - 1. 4019321 (visited on 2019-10-12). <i>UBC Divestment Vote Calls on University to End Fossil Fuel Investment.</i> 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/ubc-divestment-vote-calls-on-university-to-end-
CBCUBC380M2019	 fossil-fuel-investment-1.2952592 (visited on 2020-10-01). UBC Votes to Divest \$380M from Fossil Fuels, But Students Demand More. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-
CBCUBCSpurs2015	 columbia/ubc-divestment-vote-1.5371719 (visited on 2020-10-01). UBC350 Campaign Spurs Faculty Vote on Stopping Fossil Fuel Investments. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ubc350-campaign-spurs-faculty-vote-on-stopping-fossil-
CBCGuelph2019	<pre>fuel-investments-1.2932037 (visited on 2020-10-01). — University of Guelph Decides Not to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/kitchener-waterloo/ university-of-guelph-decides-not-to-divest-from-fossil-</pre>
CBCWaterloo2016	<pre>fuels-1.4990330 (visited on 2020-10-01). — University of Waterloo Asked to End Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/kitchener-waterloo/ university-of-waterloo-asked-to-end-fossil-fuel-investments-</pre>
CBCWinnipegESG2016	 1.3429030 (visited on 2020-10-01). University of Winnipeg Fossil Fuel Investment Plans Disappoint Student Group. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/
CBCWinnipegCampout2017	 divest-u-winnipeg-disappointing-1.3656084 (visited on 2012-01-02). University of Winnipeg Students Camp Outside for the Night to Support Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ manitoba/university-students-fuel-divestment-campout-1.
CBCPEI2016	 4166730 (visited on 2012-01-02). UPEI Delay on Fossil Fuels Investment Decision Frustrates Divest UPEI Head. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/upei-fossil-fuels-delay-1.3596416 (visited on
CBCPEI2015	 2020-10-01). UPEI May Divest of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/upei-fossil-fuel-investment-1.3359000 (visited on 2020-10-01).
UVicInvestment2020	 UVic Adopts Investment Policy Reducing Reliance on Carbon Emit- ters, but Critics Call it 'Greenwashing'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/british-columbia/divestment-university-of-
CBCPlante2019	 victoria-1.5443954 (visited on 2020-03-30). Valérie Plante Takes Aim at Fossil Fuels With Divestment, Fuel-heating Plans. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/ montreal-oil-heating-ban-pensions-1.5125706 (visited on 2021-08-30).
CBCVanPortBlockade2021	— Vancouver Demonstration over Jailing of Pipeline Protester Ends With 4 Arrests. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british- columbia/bc-port-vancouver-protest-1.5936035 (visited on 2021-03-16).
CBCLifeDeath2021	CBC Radio. 'A Question of Life and Death': Why Climate Action Must Also Take Racial Justice Into Account. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/radio/whatonearth/a-question-of-life-and-death-why-

climate-action-must-also-take-racial-justice-into-account-1.5944442 (visited on 2021-03-16).

- CBCRUppalTax2021
 CBC Radio. 'ceThis Absolutely is not a Carbon Tax,' Conservative MP Says of Party's New Price on Carbon. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/radio/asithappens/as-it-happens-the-thursday-edition-1. 5989200/this-absolutely-is-not-a-carbon-tax-conservativemp-says-of-party-s-new-price-on-carbon-1.5989321 (visited on 2021-04-28).
- CBCRExxonMisled2021
 ExxonMobil Blames Climate Change on the Public by Using 'Misleading' Language, Researchers Say. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ radio/whatonearth/exxonmobil-blames-climate-change-onthe-public-by-using-misleading-language-researchers-say-1.6031355 (visited on 2021-05-20).
 - CBCRHeating2021 Homeowners and Towns Partner to Take CO2 Out of Home Heating. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/whatonearth/homeownersand-towns-partner-to-take-co2-out-of-home-heating-1. 5893510 (visited on 2021-03-22).
 - CBCPeatFires2020
 Peat Fires, Like Those Raging in Siberia, Will Become More Common in Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/whatonearth/ peat-fires-like-those-raging-in-siberia-will-become-morecommon-in-canada-1.5670662 (visited on 2020-08-02).
- Divestment-TheCurrent2014 The Current: Divestment Trend Shifts Focus to 'Ethical Investments'. 2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thecurrent/embeddedin-north-korea-crimingwhilewhite-and-alivewhileblack-1. 2907100/divestment-trend-shifts-focus-to-ethical-investments-1.2907105 (visited on 2021-08-29).
 - CBCRDivestAB2021— The Divestment from Alberta's Oilsands. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.
ca/listen/cbc-podcasts/209-front-burner/episode/15844478-
the-divestment-from-albertas-oilsands (visited on 2021-05-25).
 - CBSNewsGulfCoast2018
 CBS News. Big Oil Asks Government to Protect its Texas Facilities from Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/amp/news/ texas-protect-oil-facilities-from-climate-change-coastalspine/ (visited on 2020-01-12).
 - CeccoEnvRacism2021 Cecco, Leyland. New Bill Aims to Force Canada to Tackle 'Systemic' Environmental Racism. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/ 2021/jun/22/canada-bill-government-environmental-racism (visited on 2021-08-29).
 - CeccoRockiesCoal2021 'This Land Feeds our Souls': The Battle to Save the Rockies from Big Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/ feb/09/canada-alberta-rockies-battle-big-coal-aoe (visited on 2021-03-22).
 - ChaidezRyan2019 Chaidaz, Alexandra and Aiden Ryan. Harvard Alumni Recruit Professional Divestment Activists. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/ article/2019/9/27/divest-hires-activists/(visited on 2019-10-07).
 - ChaidezHarvard2019 Chaidez, Alexandra A. Harvard Activists Rally, Petition for Divestment From Farmland, Prison Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson. com/article/2019/2/12/divestment-prisons-farmland-rally/ (visited on 2020-11-17).
 - ChaidezRyan2019b Chaidez, Alexandra A. and Aidan F. Ryan. Ahead of Climate Strike, A Look at Harvard Corporation Members' Ties to the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/9/20/ corporation-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

chambers2020divest Chambers, David, Elroy Dimson, and Ellen Quigley. "To Divest or to Engage? A Case Study of Investor Responses to Climate Activism".

	<pre>In: The Journal of Investing 29.2 (2020), pp. 10-20. URL: https:// www.repository.cam.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/1810/304044/ Chambers-Dimson-Quigley_to%20divest%20or%20to%20engage% 20AAM.pdf?sequence=3 (visited on 2021-08-21).</pre>
ChanCurnowTakingUpSpace2017	Chan, Jody and Joe Curnow. "Taking Up Space: Men, Masculinity, and the Student Climate Movement". In: <i>RCC Perspectives</i> 4 (2017), pp. 77–86. URL: http://www.jstor.org/stable/26241458.
Chan2019C51	Chan, Sharly. "Canadian Privacy Advocacy Groups and Bill C-51". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library. utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/96055/1/Chan_Sharly_201906_MIS_ thesis.pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).
ChapmanJanfazaYouth2021	Chapman, Isabelle and Rachel Janfaza. Facing a Climate Crisis, These Youth Activists Stay Focused on Solutions. 2021. URL: https://www. cnn.com/2021/04/22/politics/youth-activists-earth-day-
ChappellStanford2014	<pre>climate-crisis-solutions/index.html (visited on 2021-04-28). Chappell, Bill. Stanford University Says No to Coal Investments. 2014. URL: https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2014/05/07/ 310413607/stanford-university-says-no-to-coal-investments (visited on 2020 10 15)</pre>
CharlesLeaping2009	<pre>(visited on 2020-10-15). Charles, Dan. "Leaping the Efficiency Gap". In: Science 325 (2009). URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/sci/325/5942/804. full.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).</pre>
CharlesBlockWindSaveCoal2021	 North Dakota Officials Block Wind Power In Effort To Save Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/02/25/965775584/north-dakota- officials-block-wind-power-in-effort-to-save-coal (visited on
CharmandyNRCan2021	2021-03-16). Charmandy, Aidan. Climate Change Risks Outpacing Adaptation Efforts: NRCan Report. 2021. URL: https://ipolitics.ca/2021/06/28/ climate-change-risks-outpacing-adaptation-efforts-nrcan-
Charrois2018	<pre>report/ (visited on 2021-07-03). Charrois, Daniel. "Predicting the Fossil Fuel Divestment Decisions of Cana- dian Post-secondary Educational Institutions". MA thesis. Ottawa: Uni- versity of Ottawa, 2018. URL: https://ruor.uottawa.ca/handle/</pre>
ChaseG72015	<pre>10393/37951 (visited on 2018-08-21). Chase, Steven. Canada Commits to G7 Plan to End Use of Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/ canada-commits-to-ending-fossil-fuel-use-by-2100/article24844340/ (visited on 2016-06-30).</pre>
ChaseCrydermanLewis2018	Chase, Steven, Kelly Cryderman, and Jeff Lewis. <i>Trudeau Government</i> to Buy Kinder Morgan's Trans Mountain for \$4.5-billion. 2018. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-trudeau- government-to-buy-kinder-morgans-trans-mountain-pipeline/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
chatterton2013articulating	Chatterton, Paul, David Featherstone, and Paul Routledge. "Articulat- ing Climate Justice in Copenhagen: Antagonism, the Commons, and Solidarity". In: Antipode 45.3 (2013), pp. 602–620. URL: https:// onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2012. 01025.x (visited on 2020-01-09).
chazan2019granny	Chazan, May and Melissa Baldwin. "Granny Solidarity: Understanding Age and Generational Dynamics in Climate Justice Movements". In: <i>Studies</i> <i>in Social Justice</i> 13.2 (2019), pp. 244-261. URL: https://journals. library.brocku.ca/index.php/SSJ/article/view/2235/1792 (visited on 2020-02-29).

ChenBlockadia2021	 Chen, Cher Weixia and Paul C. Gorski. "Burnout in Social Justice and Human Rights Activists: Symptoms, Causes and Implications". In: Journal of Human Rights Practice 7.3 (2015), pp. 366-390. URL: http://www.edchange.org/publications/Activist-Burnout-Chen-Gorski.pdf. Chen, Sibo. 'Blockadia' Helped Cancel the Keystone XL Pipeline — and Could Change Mainstream Environmentalism. 2021. URL: http://redgreenandblue.
ChenowethPressmanBLM2021	<pre>org/2021/03/15/blockadia-helped-cancel-keystone-xl-pipeline- change-mainstream-environmentalism/ (visited on 2021-03-20). Chenoweth, Erica and Jeremy Pressman. Black Lives Matter Protesters Were Overwhelmingly Peaceful, Our Research Finds. 2021. URL: https: //www.radcliffe.harvard.edu/news-and-ideas/black-lives- matter-protesters-were-overwhelmingly-peaceful-our-research-</pre>
CheonUrpelainen2018 ChernovJordans2020	 finds (visited on 2021-06-10). Cheon, Andrew and Johannes Urpelainen. Activism and the Fossil Fuel Industry. London: Routledge, 2018. Chernov, Mstyslav and Frank Jordans. Hundreds of Anti-coal Campaigners Protest at German Mine. 2020. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/
Chesterton1908 CheungGenZ2020	International/wireStory/hundreds-anti-coal-protesters-break- german-mine-73258763 (visited on 2020-09-26). Chesterton, G.K. Orthodoxy. New York: John Lane, 1908. Cheung, Christopher. Generation Z Is Voting for Their Lives. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/10/09/Generation-Z-Voting- Ear. Their Lives (wirited on 2020 10 12)
ChoTactics2014	<pre>For-Their-Lives/ (visited on 2020-10-12). Cho, YJ. FFDC2014. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/ divestfossilfuels/13900841003/in/dateposted/ (visited on 2019-08-04).</pre>
ChoeBlackRock2020	Choe, Stan. Climate is Changing. Investing Needs to, Too, says BlackRock. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/world/us/2020/01/
chong2007framing	<pre>14/worlds-largest-asset-manager-shifts-focus-to-climate- change.html (visited on 2020-01-18). Chong, Dennis and James N. Druckman. "Framing Theory". In: Annual Review of Political Science 10 (2007), pp. 103-126. URL: https:// www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.polisci.10. 070005_40(risited or 2020.07.12)</pre>
ChowUbyssey2015	072805.103054 (visited on 2020-07-12). Chow, Alex. Letter: Divestment Won't Solve the Climate Crisis. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/letter-divestment-wont-
ChristensenProctor2008	 solve-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2019-07-21). Christensen, Jon. "Smoking Out Objectivity: Journalistic Gears in the Agnogenesis Machine". In: Agnotology: The Making and Unmaking of Ignorance. Ed. by Robert N. Proctor and Londa Schiebinger. Stanford:
ChristmanKellyFearonLoughran2015	 Stanford University Press, 2008. Christman, Ben, Christina Kelly, Seán Fearon, and Paul Loughran. Are We Exceptional? The Case for Queen's University Belfast to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.academia.edu/20116515/Are_
ChristmasGuelph2017	<pre>We_Exceptional_The_Case_for_Queen_s_University_Belfast_to_ Divest_from_Fossil_Fuels (visited on 2020-01-01). Christmas, Lori. U of Guelph Students Protest University's Investment in Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/community- story/7230154-u-of-guelph-students-protest-university-s- investment-in-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-10-01).</pre>
Christoffels2012	Christoffels, Monica. Tar Sands Action: Fighting Keystone XL for a Healthy, Sustainable Future. 2012. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=
Chrysanthos2017	HoBaZ2BG-KQ (visited on 2018-08-21). Chrysanthos, Natassia. New Report Highlights Links Between Universities and Fossil Fuel Industry. 2017. URL: http://honisoit.com/2017/

	09/new-report-highlights-links-between-universities-and-
	fossil-fuel-industry/ (visited on 2012-01-02).
chryst2018global	Chryst, Breanne, Jennifer Marlon, Sander van der Linden, Anthony Leis-
	erowitz, Edward Maibach, and Connie Roser-Renouf. "Global Warm-
	ing's 'Six Americas Short Survey': Audience Segmentation of Climate
	Change Views Using a Four Question Instrument". In: Environmen-
	tal Communication 12.8 (2018), pp. 1109-1122. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17524032.2018.1508047 (vis-
	ited on 2019-12-26).
ChuaHered2020	Chua, Steven. Squamish Demonstrators Hold Second Rally Supporting Wet'Suwet'en
	Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.nsnews.com/local-
	news/squamish-demonstrators-hold-second-rally-supporting-
	wetsuweten-hereditary-chiefs-3117077 (visited on 2021-08-31).
ChuchillPushesForward2018	Chuchill, Carly. Divest Dal Pushes Forward. 2018. URL: https://dalgazette.
	com/news/divest-dal-pushes-forward/ (visited on 2020-01-01).
ChungSchwartz2020	Chung, Connor and Caleb Schwartz. From Apartheid to the Climate Crisis:
chungbenwar t22020	The Limits of Shareholder Engagement. 2020. URL: https://impakter.
	com / harvard - from - apartheid - to - the - climate - crisis - the -
	limits-of-shareholder-engagement/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
ChungNZ2021	Chung, Emily. Carbon Removal Study Suggests Arithmetic to Achieve Net-
	zero Emissions isn't so Simple. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	science/carbon-removal-emissions-net-zero-1.6082755 (visited
	on 2021-08-10).
ChutterPollardBurian2021	Chutter, Hailey, Robin Pollard, and Emma-Jane Burian. Are Universi-
	ties Shaping or Shattering our Futures? 2021. URL: https://www.
	nationalobserver.com/2021/08/20/opinion/are-universities-
	shaping-shattering-our-futures-climate-finance-divestment
	(visited on 2021-08-20).
ChyeCambridge2018	Chye, Noella. Students Occupy Central Administrative Building Ahead of
	Divestment Decision. 2018. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/
	15646 (visited on 2020-09-02).
Cifuentes2001	Cifuentes, Luis, Victor H. Borja-Aburto, Nelson Gouveia, George Thurston,
	and Devra Lee Davis. "Hidden Health Benefits of Greenhouse Gas Mit-
	igation". In: Science 293.5533 (2001), pp. 1257–1259. ISSN: 0036-8075.
	DOI: 10.1126/science.1063357.eprint: https://science.sciencemag.
	<pre>org/content/293/5533/1257.full.pdf. URL: https://science.</pre>
	sciencemag.org/content/293/5533/1257 (visited on 2021-06-16).
Cimellaro2019	Cimellaro, Matteo. University of Guelph Board Rejects Proposal for Fossil
	Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://theontarion.com/2019/01/
	31/university-of-guelph-board-rejects-proposal-for-fossil-
	fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2019-09-30).
CitarellaRadicalize2020	Citarella, Joshua. Marxist Memes for TikTok Teens: Can the Internet Rad-
	icalize Teenagers for the Left? 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/commentisfree/2020/sep/12/marxist-memes-tiktok-teens-
	radical-left (visited on 2020-10-21).
CCLonFeeAndDividend	Citizens' Climate Lobby Canada. Carbon Fee and Dividend. 2016. URL:
	https://canada.citizensclimatelobby.org/carbon-fee-and-
	dividend/ (visited on 2019-12-26).
CCLLeaveBehind2020	Citizens Climate Lobby Canada. Leave Behind: Our Request for Fair, Ef-
	fective and Predictable Carbon Pricing. 2020. URL: https://canada.
	citizensclimatelobby.org/8972-2/ (visited on 2020-11-16).
CCLCanSCC2021	Citizens' Climate Lobby Canada. Longtime Carbon Pricing Advocates Re-
	spond to Supreme Court Ruling. 2021. URL: https://canada.citizensclimatelobby.

	org/media-release-longtime-carbon-pricing-advocates-respond-
	to-supreme-court-ruling/ (visited on 2021-04-05).
CPJConsult	Citizens for Public Justice. Add Your Voice to Canada's Climate Plan.
	2016. URL: http://www.cpj.ca/climate-consultation (visited on 2015-17-18).
CPJDenominations	- Faith & Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.cpj.ca/faith-and-
	climate (visited on 2015-17-18).
ClaburnDeAnon2021	Claburn, Thomas. Tor Users, Beware: 'Scheme Flooding' Technique may be Used to Deanonymize You. 2021. URL: https://www.theregister. com/2021/05/14/browser_fingerprinting_flaw/ (visited on 2021-05-20).
clack2017evaluation	Clack, Christopher T.M., Staffan A. Qvist, Jay Apt, Morgan Bazilian, Adam R. Brandt, Ken Caldeira, Steven J. Davis, Victor Diakov, Mark A. Handschy, Paul D.H. Hines, et al. "Evaluation of a Proposal for Reli-
	able Low-cost Grid Power With 100% Wind, Water, and Solar". In: Pro-
	ceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 114.26 (2017), pp. 6722-
	6727. URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/114/26/6722.short (visited on 2021-06-16).
ClappDauvergne2011	Clapp, Jennifer and Peter Dauvergne. Paths to a Green World: The Political
	Economy of the Global Environment. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2011.
ClarkBluntTrudeau2021	Clark, Campbell. A Blunt Oil Sands Answer to Trudeau's Recurring Pipeline
	Question. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/
	article-a-blunt-oil-sands-answer-to-trudeaus-recurring-
	pipeline-question/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
clark2016consequences	Clark, Peter U., Jeremy D. Shakun, Shaun A. Marcott, Alan C. Mix,
	Michael Eby, Scott Kulp, Anders Levermann, Glenn A. Milne, Patrik
	L. Pfister, Benjamin D. Santer, et al. "Consequences of Twenty-first-
	century Policy for Multi-millennial Climate and Sea-level Change". In:
	Nature Climate Change 6.4 (2016), p. 360. URL: https://www.nature.
	com/articles/nclimate2923 (visited on 2019-05-31).
ClavelMcGill2020	Clavel, Emilie. Le Groupe Divest McGill Occupe un Bâtiment en Solidarité
	avec les Wet'suwet'en. 2020. URL: https://quebec.huffingtonpost.
	ca/entry/divest-mcgill-wetsuweten_qc_5e4bfd05c5b6eb8e95b2c34a (visited on 2020-09-03).
clay2021maybe	Clay, Kevin L. and David C. Turner III. "Maybe You Should Try It This
	Way Instead': Youth Activism Amid Managerialist Subterfuge". In: American Educational Research Journal (2021), p. 0002831221993476.
	URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.3102/0002831221993476
	(visited on 2021-02-24).
ClaypoolGreenland2020	Claypool, Max and Brandon Miller. Greenland's Ice Sheet has Melted to a
	Point of No Return, According to New Study. 2020. URL: https://www.
	cnn.com/2020/08/14/weather/greenland-ice-sheet/index.html
	(visited on 2020-08-23).
ClelandBirdFastSajidSimard2016	Cleland, Michael, Stephen Bird, Stewart Fast, Shafak Sajid, and Louis
	Simard. A Matter of Trust: The Role of Communities in Energy Decision-
	Making. 2016. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/positive-energy/
	<pre>sites/www.uottawa.ca.positive-energy/files/mattertrust_</pre>
	report_24nov2016-1_web.pdf (visited on 2021-07-20).
ClementWilliams1989	Clement, Wallace and Glen Williams. The New Canadian Political Econ-
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	omy. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1989.
Clemmer2018	Clemmer, Steve, Jeremy Richardson, Sandra Sattler, and Dave Lochbaum.
	The Nuclear Power Dilemma: Declining Profits, Plant Closures, and
	the Threat of Rising Carbon Emissions. 2018. URL: https://www.
	ucsusa.org/sites/default/files/attach/2018/11/Nuclear-
	Power-Dilemma-full-report.pdf (visited on $2020-05-05$).

ClevelandOccupy2011	Cleveland, A.T. Data Mining for Instant History: What a Digital Move-
	ment Means for Historians. 2011. URL: https://www.economist.com/
	prospero/2011/12/07/data-mining-for-instant-history (visited
	on 2020-01-04).
ClevelandReibstein2015	Cleveland, Cutler J. and Richard Reibstein. The Path to Fossil Fuel Di-
	vestment for Universities: Climate Responsible Investment. 2015. URL:
	https://www.iau-hesd.net/sites/default/files/documents/
	university-divestment-fossil-fuels-cleveland_reibstein_02_
	13_15.pdf (visited on 2019-12-31).
CliftDinosaurs2015	Clift, Brendan. Global Greening May Cost Dinosaur Industries. 2015. URL:
	https://www.scmp.com/business/article/1877694/global-
	greening-may-cost-dinosaur-industries (visited on 2020-10-15).
CliftonPachnanda2020	Clifton, Jamie and Aiyush Pachnanda. Extinction Rebellion's Two-Week
	London Shutdown, in Photos. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/
	en/article/pky9gv/extinction-rebellion-london-september-
	photos (visited on 2020-10-21).
ClimAccCan2021	Climate Access. What Do Canadians Really Think About Climate Change?
	A Summary of Public Opinion Research for Communicators. 2021. URL:
	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1zvbqryKfjIc9pP_5wUEWRjNdgIBhgEsg/
	view (visited on 2021-06-21).
CAUAChallenged2021	Climate Action at University of Alberta. University Leaders Challenged to
	Commit to Climate Goals. 2021. URL: https://caua.ca/2021/03/12/
	caua-media-release-march-10-2021/ (visited on $2021-03-16$).
CJAPrinciples	Climate Justice Alliance. Just Transition Principles. 2017. URL: https://
	drive.google.com/file/d/0BxqkHpiiFq_eWk9QR1JwNFRDSndzZEVwRmtWZkZFcXdWWTBr
	view (visited on 2020-07-12).
CJUBCName2020	Climate Justice UBC. Climate Justice UBC Name Change Statement. 2021.
	URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210625224400/https://
	drive.google.com/file/d/1-jb9kGeGEPGqd6f_h0hldN2pBGyHUgKD/
	view (visited on 2021-06-25).
CJUBCPres2021	— Divest UBC: The UBC Divestment Story. 2021. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20210324020807if_/https://docs.google.com/
	presentation/d/11R3WAxylIjYFuIaPOX-CRCXnU_P3frVHW8FtDUEGcY/
	(visited on 2021-03-24).
CJUBCGND2020	— Our Green New Deal working group kickstarted our biweekly discus-
	sion sessions this evening on energy system transitions and energy jus-
	tice! During this time, we have been asking: what does a 'just transi-
	tion for all' really mean, and what does it look like? While we're physi-
	cally apart, we want to continue fostering a culture of knowledge shar-
	ing and build community from the comfort of our homes. 2020. URL:
	https://www.facebook.com/UBCC350/photos/a.356831954338498/
	3066845550003778/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
CJUBCScript2021	— The UBC Divestment Campaign: Story of a Student Movement. 2021.
	URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210324021818if_/https: //doog_google_com/document/d/105gNgLggLggDoc2ueuWupM0
	//docs.google.com/document/d/10SqNqLrgLcGB0-a7yaxVxnM0_ LYntGTUBOnfhEOeMsM/ (visited on 2021-03-24).
ClimateFiles2018	ClimateFiles. 1988 Shell Confidential Report 'The Greenhouse Effect'. 2018.
Climater Hes2018	URL: http://www.climatefiles.com/shell/1988-shell-report-
	greenhouse/ (visited on 2020-08-02).
Cloutier2017	Cloutier, Patricia. L'UL se Débarrassera de ses Placements Dans le Pétrole.
CIOULIEI 2017	2017. URL: https://www.lesoleil.com/actualite/education/
	lul-se-debarrassera-de-ses-placements-dans-le-petrole-
	787b36062ffce53ae628cf1e22c7bebb (visited on 2019-12-31).
	(visited of 2010-12-01).

CRCNBC2020	CNBC and Change Research. Change Research — CNBC 'State of Play'
	Poll National Likely Voters. 2020. URL: https://9b1b5e59-cb8d-
	4d7b-8493-111f8aa90329.usrfiles.com/ugd/9b1b5e_60ae756d4809453cb978652c93
	pdf (visited on 2020-08-28).
CoanNuclear2021	Coan, K. E. D. Nuclear Power's Reliability is Dropping as Extreme Weather
	Increases. 2021. URL: https://arstechnica.com/science/2021/07/
	climate - events - are - the - leading - cause - of - nuclear - power -
	outages/ (visited on 2021-08-10).
CoastProtectorsFinance2020	Coast Protectors. Indigenous Women Leaders Warn Global Financial Com-
	panies to Stop Support for Tar Sands Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.
	coastprotectors.ca/indigenous_women_leaders_warn_global_
	financial_companies_to_stop_support_for_tar_sands_oil (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-24).
CGLOnSmithCGL2020	Coastal GasLink. A Must-read Article by Crystal Smith, Elected Chief Coun-
	cillor of the #Haisla Nation. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/
	CoastalGasLink/status/1217922033083994112 (visited on 2020-01-18).
CGLEdward2020	- What matters to Edward, matters to us. He's one of many #Wetsuweten
	First Nation members who's proud to be working with us, preserving and
	protecting his traditional territory. Amplify Edward's voice and share
	his perspective. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/CoastalGasLink/
	status/1216821210522144768 (visited on 2020-01-18).
Coates2015	Coates, Ken. #IdleNoMore: And the Remaking of Canada. Regina: Univer-
Coates2015	sity of Regina Press, 2015.
CobbDelayFail2021	Cobb, Kurt. Huge Carbon Capture Pipeline Network Proposed: Industry's
CODDDeTayFa112021	
	'Delay-and-fail Strategy' Rises Again. 2021. URL: https://www.resilience.
	org/stories/2021-07-25/huge-carbon-capture-pipeline-
	network-proposed-industrys-delay-and-fail-strategy-rises-
	again/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
CochraneMuskratFalls2021	Cochrane, David. Ottawa to Give N.L. Billions of Dollars to Offset Muskrat
	Falls Costs. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/
	muskrat-falls-hydro-newfoundland-labrador-1.6119276 (visited
	on 2021-08-29).
CochraneShivjiWherryLLevy2021	Cochrane, David, Salimah Shivji, and Aaron Wherry. Conservatives An-
	nounce Plan to Replace Liberal Carbon Tax With a Lower Levy of Their
	Own. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/carbon-tax-
	conservatives-1.5988407 (visited on 2021-04-16).
CoffinDalmanGrant2021	Coffin, Mike, Axel Dalman, and Andrew Grant. Beyond Petrostates: The
	Burning Need to Cut Oil Dependence in the Energy Transition. 2021.
	URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/petrostates-energy-
	transition-report/ (visited on 2021-02-17).
cohen2005global	Cohen, Aaron J., H. Ross Anderson, Bart Ostro, Kiran Dev Pandey, Michal
	Krzyzanowski, Nino Künzli, Kersten Gutschmidt, Arden Pope, Isabelle
	Romieu, Jonathan M. Samet, et al. "The Global Burden of Disease due
	to Outdoor air Pollution". In: Journal of Toxicology and Environmental
	Health, Part A 68.13-14 (2005), pp. 1301-1307. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/15287390590936166 (visited
	on 2021-06-16).
CohenAlaska2020	Cohen, Ilana. Fossil Fuel Advocates' New Tactic: Calling Opposition to Arc-
	tic Drilling 'Racist'. 2020. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/
	news/21072020/fossil-fuel-arctic-drilling-alaska (visited on
	2020-07-30).
CohenUndermine2021	— Fossil Fuel Companies are Undermining Our Future. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.newsweek.com/fossil-fuel-companies-are-undermining-
	our-future-opinion-1609813 (visited on 2021-07-20).

CohenUnderap2020	Cohen, Ilana. Q&A: Why Women Leading the Climate Movement are Un- derappreciated and Sometimes Invisible. 2020. URL: https://insideclimatenews. org/news/04092020/women-climate-movement-all-we-can-save-
	q-and-a (visited on 2020-09-16).
CohenStuOrganiz2021	- Student Organizing May Never Be the Same Again. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.thenation.com/article/activism/students-covid/ (visited on 2021-02-11).</pre>
cohen1972garbage	Cohen, Michael D., James G. March, and Johan P. Olsen. "A Garbage Can
	Model of Organizational Choice". In: Administrative Science Quarterly (1972), pp. 1–25.
Cohen8Unions2019	Cohen, Rachel M. 8 Unions Have a Plan for Climate Action—But It Doesn't Mention Fighting the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: https://inthesetimes. com/article/blue-green-alliance-labor-climate-seiu-green- new-deal (visited on 2021-03-22).
CohenTiptoes2020	 After George Floyd, Carbon Capture Tech Tiptoes into Racial Justice. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/12/14/environmental- racial-justice-carbon-capture/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
CohenVying2021	 Climate Groups Begin Vying for Power in the Biden Era as Pressure for Unity Fades. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/01/ 21/bluegreen-alliance-biden-climate/ (visited on 2021-03-22).
cojoianu2019does	Cojoianu, T., F. Ascui, G. Clark, A. Hoepner, and D. Wojcik. "Does the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Impact New Oil & Gas Fundraising?" In: Journal of Economic Geography (2019). URL: https://ora.ox.ac.
	uk/objects/uuid:0402647d-af34-4754-8443-b64d8c897bc1 (visited on 2020-10-19).
Cojoianu2019	Cojoianu, Theodor, Francisco Ascui, Gordon L. Clark, Andreas G. F. Hoep- ner, and Dariusz Wojcik. The Economic Geography of Fossil Fuel Di- vestment, Environmental Policies and Oil and Gas Financing. 2019.
	URL: https://harvardfacultydivest.com/wp-content/uploads/ 2020/06/2019.07.07-Cojoianu-Economic-Geographypdf (visited
ColeFoster2001	on 2021-08-21). Cole, Luke W. and Sheila R. Foster. From the Ground Up: Environmental Racism and the Rise of the Environmental Justice Movement. New York: NYU Press, 2001.
cole2021quantifying	Cole, Wesley J., Danny Greer, Paul Denholm, A. Will Frazier, Scott Machen,
	Trieu Mai, Nina Vincent, and Samuel F. Baldwin. "Quantifying the Challenge of Reaching a 100% Renewable Energy Power System for the
	United States". In: <i>Joule</i> (2021). URL: https://www.sciencedirect. com/science/article/pii/S2542435121002464 (visited on 2021-08-10).
ColeCalgary2019	Cole, Yolande. Climate Protesters Gather Near Downtown Bridge, Clog-
	ging Monday's Commute. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/
	news/local-news/climate-protesters-shut-down-bridges-in-
	calgary-other-canadian-cities-as-part-of-global-action (visited on 2020-02-05).
ColettaAlientation2019	Coletta, Amanda. Trudeau is Greenish. Canada's Oil-producing Prairie
	Provinces See Red. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/
	world/the_americas/western-alientaion-as-trudeau-prepares-
	for-second-term-conservative-energy-producing-provinces-
	are-increasingly-restive/2019/11/25/f0178cb0-0ed9-11ea-
	924c-b34d09bbc948_story.html (visited on 2019-12-26).
ColettaDeepDivides2019	— Trudeau's Election Victory Lays Bare Deep Divides in the Canadian
	$Map.~2019.$ URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/the_americas/justin-trudeaus-election-victory-lays-bare-deep-

	divides-in-the-canadian-map/2019/10/22/93373f8e-f437-11e9-
	b2d2-1f37c9d82dbb_story.html (visited on 2019-12-26).
collier1996insights	Collier, David and James Mahoney. "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias
	in Qualitative Research". In: World Politics 49.1 (1996), pp. 56–91.
	URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridge-
	core/content/view/B11DD5ACD114BC493F2294F2B889CBB6/S0043887100011291a.
	pdf/insights-and-pitfalls-selection-bias-in-qualitative-
	research.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23).
Collier2007	Collier, Paul. The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing
	and What Can Be Done About It. Oxford: Oxford University Press,
	2007.
collier2010plundered	— The Plundered Planet: Why We Must — and How We Can — Manage
	Nature for Global Prosperity. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
CollingridgeAnglesey2021	Collingridge, John. Hitachi to Shut Anglesey Nuclear Power Site. 2021.
	URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/hitachi-to-shut-
	anglesey-nuclear-power-site-xdbwmcqcm (visited on 2021-03-22).
Collins2013	Collins, Chuck. 11 Reasons to Divest from the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2013.
00111132013	URL: https://www.commondreams.org/views/2013/07/23/11-
	reasons-divest-fossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2020-02-23).
CollinsPaintearth2020	Collins, Erin. Alberta Community's Concerns About Wind Farm Echo Fa-
CollinsPaintear th2020	
	miliar Challenges of Canada's Energy Transition. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/paintearth-county-wind-
	power-project-1.5708296 (visited on 2020-10-21).
CollinsonAmbroseNest2020	Collinson, Patrick and Jillian Ambrose. UK's Biggest Pension Fund Begins
	Fossil Fuels Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2020/jul/29/national-employment-savings-trust-
	uks-biggest-pension-fund-divests-from-fossil-fuels (visited
	on 2020-07-30).
ColumbiaAnnouncement2021	Columbia News. University Announcement on Fossil Fuel Investments. 2021.
	URL: https://news.columbia.edu/news/university-announcement-
	fossil-fuel-investments (visited on 2021-02-11).
CommonDreamsMaxmin2020	Common Dreams. Green New Deal Champion Chloe Maxmin Unseats Pow-
	$erful\ GOP\ Incumbent\ in\ Rural\ Maine.\ 2020.\ {\tt URL:}\ {\tt https://www.ecowatch.}$
	com/chloe-maxmin-2648658756.html (visited on 2020-11-08).
ComputerphileLocationDeanon2021	Computerphile. 'Anonymous' Location Data Problems. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pivd71NYKDA (visited on 2021-03-16).
ConcStudentUnion2014	Concordia Student Union. Divest Concordia Denounces Concordia Univer-
	sity Foundation Refusal to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https:
	//www.newswire.ca/news-releases/divest-concordia-denounces-
	concordia-university-foundation-refusal-to-divest-from-
	fossil-fuels-516567711.html (visited on 2020-01-01).
CSUDenounces2014	— Divest Concordia Denounces Concordia University Foundation Refusal
	to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/
	web/20150204145140/https://www.newswire.ca/en/story/1454625/
	divest-concordia-denounces-concordia-university-foundation-
	refusal-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-08-29).
CSUConcordiaWin2014	- Student Associations Respond to Concordia University Foundation Fos-
	sil Fuel Divested Sustainability Fund. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20150203161203/https://www.newswire.ca/en/story/
	1453771/student-associations-respond-to-concordia-university-
	foundation-fossil-fuel-divested-sustainability-fund (visited
	on 2021-08-29).

ConleyDozens2020	Conley, Julia. Dozens of Faith Institutions Announce Divestment From Fos- sil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.ecowatch.com/fossil-fuels-
conner2016contemporary	religious-divestment-2648952625.html (visited on 2021-08-31). Conner, Jerusha and Sonia M. Rosen. Contemporary Youth Activism: Ad- vancing Social Justice in the United States: Advancing Social Justice in
ConnollyNetZero2019	the United States. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2016. Connolly, Amanda. Liberals Pledge Canada Will Have Net-zero Emissions
	by 2050 — but Details are Scarce. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5943543/canada-net-zero-emissions-2050/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
ConnollyTDead2020	— Trudeau Rejects ')il is Dead' Claim from Greens, Bloc Quebecois. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6915264/justin-trudeau-oil-
	industry-future/ (visited on 2021-03-22).
Connon2020	Connon, Alec. What Do the Racial Wealth Gap, Police Brutality, and the Climate Crisis Have in Common? Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://
	www.commondreams.org/views/2020/07/08/what-do-racial-
	wealth-gap-police-brutality-and-climate-crisis-have-common- wall (visited on 2020-08-13).
ConnorNeoactivism2020	Connor, Jerusha O. The New Student Activists: The Rise of Neoactivism
	on College Campuses. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2020.
CCoNB2016	Conservation Council of New Brunswick. #Divest: Student Leaders Cham-
	$pion\ Fight\ for\ Climate\ Justice.\ 2016.\ URL:\ https://www.conservationcouncil.$
	ca/en/divest-student-leaders-champion-fight-for-climate-
	justice/ (visited on 2020-03-01).
Contenta2020	Contenta, Sandro. Plans for a Massive Hydro Plant on the Shores of Geor-
	$gian \ Bay \ have \ Residents \ `Devastated'. 2020. \ URL: https://www.thestar.$
	com/news/gta/2020/03/12/plans-for-a-massive-hydro-plant-
	on-the-shores-of-georgian-bay-have-residents-devastated. html (visited on 2020-03-30).
Turner2009	Convey, Peter C., Robert Bindschadler, G. Di Prisco, Eberhard Fahrbach,
	Julian Gutt, Dominic A. Hodgson, Paul A. Mayewski, Colin Summer-
	hayes, John A. Turner, and Sarah Robinson. Antarctic Climate Change
	and the Environment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
	URL:https://www.scar.org/library/scar-publications/occasional-
	publications/3508-antarctic-climate-change-and-the-environment- 1/file/ (visited on 2020-08-10).
cook2016countering	Cook, John. "Countering Climate Science Denial and Communicating Sci-
	entific Consensus". In: Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Climate Sci-
	ence. Ed. by Hans Von Storch. 2016.
CookeMacalaster2019	Cooke, Malcolm. Fossil Free Mac Weighs Board's Decision on Fossil Fuel
	Divestment, Potential Next Steps. 2019. URL: https://themacweekly. com/76679/news/fossil-free-mac-weighs-boards-decision-
	on-fossil-fuel-divestment-potential-next-steps/ (visited on
	2020-06-19).
CooperSecondary2009	Cooper, Amanda-Mae. "Student Leadership for Social Justice in Secondary
	Schools: A Canadian Perspective". MA thesis. University of Toronto,
	2009. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/
	17158 (visited on 2020-04-17).
coplan2016fossil	Coplan, Karl S. "Fossil Fuel Abolition: Legal and Social Issues". In: Colum. Journal of Environmental Law 41 (2016), p. 223. URL: https://heinonline.
	<pre>org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/cjel41÷=9&g_sent=1& casa_token=ywMqexwvhTwAAAAA:OWgXSZ01Z9zG3X8q33EPxyERM1wCV2EJ5HwFQEY3eEyAC characterian and a characterian and a characteri</pre>
	g&collection=journals (visited on $2021-08-21$).

CorbellaNEP2020	Corbella, Licia. 40 Years Later, National Energy Program has Lessons to Teach Today. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-
	news/corbella-nep (visited on 2020-10-26).
CorbellaFNDev2021	— Indigenous Leaders 'Devastated' by Biden's Predicted Scrapping of KXL
	Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/
	corbella-indigenous-leaders-devastated-by-bidens-predicted-
	scrapping-of-kxl-pipeline (visited on 2021-08-31).
CorbellaNightmare2020	— Oil isn't Dead. If it Were, We'd be Living a Nightmare. 2020. URL:
	https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/corbella-oil-isnt-dead-
CorcoranOnCarney2020	if-it-were-wed-be-living-a-nightmare (visited on 2020-10-01). Corcoran, Terence. Mark Carney 'Absolutely' Opposes Oil Divestment. 2020.
corcoratoricarney2020	URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/terence-
	corcoran-mark-carney-absolutely-opposes-oil-divestment (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-18).
CorcoranCarneySubPrime2020	- Mark Carney and How to Create a Sub-prime Energy Crisis. 2020.
	URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/terence-
	corcoran-how-to-create-a-sub-prime-energy-crisis (visited on
	2020-01-18).
corrigall2011patterns	Corrigall-Brown, Catherine. Patterns of Protest: Trajectories of Participa-
	tion in Social Movements. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2011.
cosmides1994better	Cosmides, Leda and John Tooby. "Better Than Rational: Evolutionary
	Psychology and the Invisible Hand". In: The American Economic Re-
	<pre>view 84.2 (1994), pp. 327-332. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/ 2117853 (visited on 2020-04-05).</pre>
costa2021activist	Costa, Ana L., Henrique Vaz, and Isabel Menezes. "The Activist Craft:
COSta2021aCtIVISt	Learning Processes and Outcomes of Professional Activism". In: Adult
	Education Quarterly (2021), p. 0741713620988255. URL: https://journals.
	sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0741713620988255 (visited on
	2021-02-17).
coulthard2007subjects	Coulthard, Glen S. "Subjects of Empire: Indigenous Peoples and the 'Poli-
	tics of Recognition' in Canada". In: Contemporary Political Theory 6.4
	(2007), pp. 437–460.
Coulthard2009	Coulthard, Glen Sean. "Subjects of Empire? Indigenous Peoples and the
	'Politics of Recognition' in Canada". PhD thesis. Victoria: University
	of Victoria, 2009. URL: https://dspace.library.uvic.ca/handle/ 1828/1913 (visited on 2020-02-29).
covello1983perception	Covello, Vincent T. "The Perception of Technological Risks: a Literature
coveriereoperception	Review". In: Technological Forecasting and Social Change 23.4 (1983),
	pp. 285-297. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/
	article/pii/004016258390032X (visited on 2021-06-16).
cowan1996escaping	Cowan, Robin and Staffan Hultén. "Escaping Lock-in: The Case of the
	Electric Vehicle". In: Technological Forecasting and Social Change 53.1
	$(1996), { m pp.} 61 ext{}79.$ URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/
	article/pii/0040162596000595 (visited on 2021-06-16).
CowenStubborn2018	Cowen, Tyler. Stubborn Attachments: A Vision for a Society of Free, Pros-
	perous, and Responsible Individuals. San Francisco: Stripe Press, 2018.
CoxKnackRobson2020	Cox, Kate, Anna Knack, Martin Robson, Neil Adger, Pauline Paillé, Jon
	Freeman, James Black, and Ruth Harris. A Changing Climate: Ex- ploring the Implications of Climate Change for UK Defence and Se-
	curity. 2020. URL: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/
	government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/
	930787/dcdc_report_changing_climate_gsp_RR-A487.pdf (visited
	on 2020-11-12).

CoxDarcyShellIreland2019	Cox, Laurence and Hilary Darcy. Resisting Shell in Ireland: Making and
	Remaking Alliances Between Communities, Movements and Activists
	$Under\ Fire.\ 2019.\ url:\ https://www.academia.edu/39305753/$
	Resisting_Shell_in_Ireland_making_and_remaking_alliances_
	between_communities_movements_and_activists_under_fire (vis-
	ited on 2021-03-16).
CoxAusBoom2020	Cox, Lisa. Net Zero Emissions Target for Australia Could Launch \$63bn In-
	vestment Boom. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/australia-
	news/2020/oct/12/net-zero-emissions-target-for-australia-
	could-launch-63bn-investment-boom (visited on 2020-10-12).
Cox18B2021	Cox, Sarah. Canada's Oil and Gas Sector Received \$18 Billion in Subsi-
	dies, Public Financing During Pandemic: Report. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//thenarwhal.ca/canada-oil-gas-pandemic-subsidies-report/ (</pre>
	(visited on $2021-04-16$).
CoxSiteC2020	- Scrapping B.C.'s Site C Dam Could Lead to \$116 Million in Savings
	Every Year: Energy Economist. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/
	scrapping-bc-site-c-dam-save-116-million-economist/ (visited
G	on 2020-10-21). UN Committee Robubes Canada for Failing to get Indiagnous Rearles'
CoxConsent2021	— UN Committee Rebukes Canada for Failing to get Indigenous Peoples' Consent for Industrial Projects. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/
	un-rebukes-canada-industrial-projects/ (visited on 2021-02-12).
Cranny2018	Cranny, Manus. BP Rejects Concern Over Stranded Assets Amid 'Slow' En-
Crainiy2018	ergy Shift. 2018. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/
	2018-02-20/bp-rejects-concern-over-stranded-assets-amid-
	slow-energy-shift (visited on 2020-08-06).
Craven2009	Craven, Greg. What's the Worst that Could Happen? A Rational Response
Craven2009	to the Climate Change Debate. New York: Penguin, 2009.
CrawfordOttawa2016	Crawford, Blair. uOttawa to Seek Ways to 'Shift' Fossil Fuel Investments;
	Rejects Full Divestment. 2016. URL: https://ottawacitizen.com/
	news/local-news/uottawa-commits-to-cutting-carbon-footprint-
	but-not-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-07-08).
CrawfordKlotz1999	Crawford, Neta C. and Audie Klotz, eds. How Sanctions Work: Lessons
	from South Africa. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999.
CrawfordKleinLewis2021	Crawford, Tiffany. Climate Activists and Journalists Naomi Klein and Avi
	Lewis Join UBC Faculty. 2021. URL: https://vancouversun.com/
	news/climate-activists-and-journalists-naomi-klein-and-
	avi-lewis-join-ubc-faculty (visited on 2021-06-25).
Creswell2018	Creswell, John W. and J. David Creswell. Research Design: Qualitative,
	Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. Los Angeles: Sage Pub-
	lications, 2009.
Crighton2020	Crighton, Kendra. Divest UVic Holds 'Live-art' Protest as Welcome to New
	President. 2020. URL: https://www.vancouverislandfreedaily.com/
	news/photos-divest-uvic-holds-live-art-protest-as-welcome-
	to-new-president/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
Cripps2013	Cripps, Elizabeth. Climate Change and the Moral Agent: Individual Duties
	in an Interdependent World. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
Cronin2009	Cronin, Thomas. Paleoclimates: Understanding Climate Change Past and
	Present. New York: Columbia University Press, 2009.
crosby2016settler	Crosby, Andrew and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Settler Colonialism and the Polic-
	ing of Idle No More". In: Social Justice (2016), pp. 37–57. URL: https:
	//www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/26380302.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).
CrosbyMonaghan2018	Crosby, Jeffrey and Andrew Monaghan. <i>Policing Indigenous Movements:</i>
	Dissent and the Security State. Halifax, 2018.

crossley2003reproduction	Crossley, Nick. "From Reproduction to Transformation: Social Movement
	Fields and the Radical Habitus". In: Theory, Culture & Society 20.6
	(2003), pp. 43-68. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/
(mour) outpat a flut 2021	10.1177/0263276403206003 (visited on 2020-02-20).
CrowleyCastsOut2021	Crowley, Kevin. Exxon Casts Out Canadian Oil Sands in Massive Reserves Slump. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/
	2021-02-24/exxon-reserves-plunge-32-after-historic-oil-
	price-collapse (visited on 2021-02-25).
CrowleyExxonWorst2021	- Exxon is Emerging from the Wreckage of 2020 Facing the Worst Cri-
	sis in its Modern History. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/
	commodities/energy/exxons-19-billion-writedown-caps-first-
	annual-loss-in-40-years (visited on 2021-08-31).
CrowleyRecord2020	— Exxon Posts Record Loss, Warns of Epic \$30bn Shale Writedown. 2020.
	URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/10/30/exxon-
	posts-record-loss-warns-of-epic-30bn-shale-writedown (vis-
	ited on 2020-11-09).
CrowleyRathi2020	Crowley, Kevin and Akshat Rathi. Exxon's Plan for Surging Carbon Emis-
	sions Revealed in Leaked Documents: Internal Projections from One of World's Langast Oil Broducers Show on Increases in its Enormous Con
	World's Largest Oil Producers Show an Increase in its Enormous Con- tribution to Global Warming. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.
	com/news/articles/2020-10-05/exxon-carbon-emissions-and-
	climate - leaked - plans - reveal - rising - co2 - output (visited on
	2020-10-06).
CruickshankBiden2021	Cruickshank, Ainslie. Biden has Hit the Ground Running on Climate and
	Environmental Justice. How Will Canada Respond? 2021. URL: https:
	//thenarwhal.ca/biden-has-hit-the-ground-running-on-
	climate-and-environmental-justice-how-will-canada-respond/
	(visited on 2021-03-16).
CruickshankOToole2020	— Where New Conservative Leader Erin O'Toole Stands on Climate Change,
	Carbon Tax, Oil and LNG. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/
	conservative-leader-erin-otoole-climate-change-carbon-tax/ (visited on 2020-08-30).
CTVMontealUQAM2019	CTV Montreal. UQAM Halts Investments in Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https:
01111010Cd10Qm12010	//montreal.ctvnews.ca/uqam-halts-investments-in-fossil-
	fuels-1.4426978 (visited on 2019-05-30).
CTVNews2018EagleSpirit	CTV News. Eagle Spirit Pipeline Project Could Win NEB Approval, Pres-
	ident Says. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/business/eagle-
	<pre>spirit-pipeline-project-could-win-neb-approval-president-</pre>
	says-1.4109638 (visited on 2019-05-23).
CTVUVicPartial2021	- UVic Announces Full Divestment of Capital Fund from Fossil Fuels.
	2021. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/uvic-announces-
	full - divestment - of - capital - fund - from - fossil - fuels - 1.
CTVEdmontonOnThunbergOnSavage2020	5292402 (visited on 2021-02-11). CTV News Edmonton. 'Some Honesty for Once': Greta Thunberg Responds
	to Alta. Energy Minister's Pipeline Comments. 2020. URL: https://
	edmonton.ctvnews.ca/some-honesty-for-once-greta-thunberg-
	responds-to-alta-energy-minister-s-pipeline-comments-1.
	4955308 (visited on 2020-06-19).
Cuisinier2017	Cuisinier, Emmanuel. The Right to Learn Comes Before the Right to Free
	Speech. 2017. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2017/08/the-right-
	to-learn-comes-before-the-right-to-free-speech/ (visited on
 1	2012-01-02).
Culpepper2010	Culpepper, Pepper D. Quiet Politics and Business Power: Corporate Con-
	trol in Europe and Japan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Culverson1999	Culverson, Donald R. Contesting Apartheid: U.S. Activism, 1960–1987.
CummingsVoteValues2019	Boulder: Westview Press, 1999. Cummings, Lucy. Canadian Faith Communities Must 'Vote Their Val-
	ues' on Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.faithcommongood.
	org/canadian_faith_communities_must_vote_their_values_on_ climate_change (visited on 2020-01-19).
CunninghamNetZDelay2021	Cunningham, Nick. Oil Industry 'Net-Zero' Pledges are an Attempt to De-
	lay Climate Action, New Paper Warns. 2021. URL: https://www. desmogblog.com/2021/04/15/oil-industry-net-zero-pledges-
	delay-climate-action-study/ (visited on 2021-04-16).
curnow2014climbing	Curnow, Joe. "Climbing the Leadership Ladder: Legitimate Peripheral Par-
	ticipation in Student Movements". In: Interface: A Journal on Social
	$Movements \ 6.1 \ (2014), \ pp. \ 130-155. \ url: \ \texttt{http://www.interfacejournal.} \\ \texttt{net/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/Interface-6-1-} \\$
	Curnow.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).
curnow2013fight	— "Fight the Power: Situated Learning and Conscientisation in a Gen-
	dered Community of Practice". In: Gender and Education 25.7 (2013),
	pp. 834-850. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10. 1080/09540253.2013.845649 (visited on 2020-02-21).
CurnowFridays2019	- Fridaysforfuture: When Youth Push the Environmental Movement To-
	wards Climate Justice. 2019. URL: https://theconversation.com/
	fridays for future-when-youth-push-the-environmental-movement-
	towards-climate-justice-115694 (visited on 2019-09-18).
Curnow2017	— "Politicization in Practice: Learning the Politics of Racialization, Patri-
	archy, and Settler Colonialism in the Youth Climate Movement". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2017. URL: https://tspace.
	library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/98754 (visited on 2018-08-23).
CurnowChan2016	Curnow, Joe and Jody Chan. "Becoming an 'Expert': Gendered Position-
	ing, Praise, and Participation in an Activist Community". In: Trans-
	forming Learning, Empowering Learners: The International Conference
	of the Learning Sciences 2016. Ed. by Chee-Kit Looi, Joseph Polman,
	Ulrike Cress, and Peter Reimann. Singapore: International Society of the Learning Sciences, 2016.
CurnowDavisAsher2019	Curnow, Joe, Amil Davis, and Lila Asher. "Politicization in Process: De-
	veloping Political Concepts, Practices, Epistemologies, and Identities
	Through Activist Engagement". In: American Educational Research Jour-
	nal 56.3 (2019), pp. 716–752. DOI: 10.3102/0002831218804496. URL:
	https://doi.org/10.3102/0002831218804496.
CurnowFernandesAsherDunphy2020	Curnow, Joe, Tresanne Fernandes, Lila Asher, and Sinead Dunphy. All the Rage: Emotional Configurations of Anger as Feminist Politicization.
	2020. URL: https://repository.isls.org/bitstream/1/6780/1/
	82-89.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).
CurnowInConnerRosen	Curnow, Joe and Allyson Gross. "Injustice Is Not an Investment: Stu-
	dent Activism, Climate Justice, and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Cam-
	paign". In: Contemporary Youth Activism: Advancing Social Justice in the United States. Ed. by Jerusha Conner and Sonia M. Rosen.
	Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2016. URL: http://joecurnow.com/
	Curnow%20&%20Gross%202017.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).
CurnowDSB2019	Curnow, Joe and Anjali Helferty. A Year Of Resistance: How Youth Protests
	Shaped The Discussion On Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.
	desmogblog.com/2019/12/28/year-resistance-how-youth-
curnow2018contradictions	protests-shaped-discussion-climate-change (visited on 2020-03-10). — Contradictions of Solidarity: Whiteness, Settler Coloniality, and the
	Mainstream Environmental Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.envirosociety.

curran2020divestment	<pre>org / the - journal / current - issue / volume - 9 - number - 1 - 2018 / contradictions-of-solidarity/ (visited on 2018-09-16). Curran, Giorel. "Divestment, Energy Incumbency and the Global Political Economy of Energy Transition: the Case of Adani's Carmichael Mine in Australia". In: Climate Policy 20.8 (2020), pp. 949-962. URL: https://</pre>
CurwoodMcKibben2020	<pre>www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/14693062.2020.1756731? casa_token=c797GGy85FsAAAAA:vvNYP8_BvT9r81K4MJSLLs7Kzte801_ W6QCBhesGx-WxYbou6HITHTHcin0XEZwkwh81MD0d01chjw (visited on 2021-08-21). Curwood, Steve. Bill McKibben on the Divestment Movement. 2020. URL: https://www.loe.org/shows/segments.html?programID=20-P13- 00026&segmentID=3 (visited on 2020-07-03).</pre>
CutmoreCampout2017	Cutmore, Laura. Divest Dal Campout — No More Excuses. 2017. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2017/11/27/divest-dal-campout-no-
cutts2009voting	 more-excuses/ (visited on 2020-10-15). Cutts, David, Edward Fieldhouse, and Peter John. "Is Voting Habit Forming? The Longitudinal Impact of a GOTV Campaign in the UK". In: Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties 19.3 (2009), pp. 251–
DafnosThompsonFrench2016	263. URL: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/ 17457280903073914 (visited on 2017-03-18). Dafnos, Tia, Scott Thompson, and Martin French. "Surveillance and the
Darnos mompson renenzoro	Colonial Dream: Canada's Surveillance of Indigenous Self-Determination". In: <i>National Security, Surveillance and Terror.</i> Ed. by Randy Lippert, Kevin Walby, Ian Warren, and Darren Palmer. New York: Springer In-
DalePeto2010	ternational, 2016. Dale, Daniel. U of T Slammed Over 'Jewish Racism' Thesis. 2010. URL:
DalSenate2016	<pre>https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2010/12/07/u_of_t_slammed_ over_jewish_racism_thesis.html (visited on 2020-02-06). Dalhousie Ad hoc Committee of Senate on Fossil Fuel Divestment. Final</pre>
	<pre>Report to Senate. 2016. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/ dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Senate%20Docs/ad% 20hoc%20committeee%20-%20Divestment%20Report%20Jan%2027,</pre>
DSUEndorses2013	%20vs3.pdf (visited on 2019-09-24). Dalhousie Student Union. Divest Dalhousie Gains Student Union Support for Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2013. URL: http://halifax.
DalNewsInvRev2019	<pre>mediacoop.ca/newsrelease/20022 (visited on 2020-01-01). Dalhousie University. Senate Highlights: March 11 and 25, 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.dal.ca/news/2019/04/18/senate-highlights</pre>
DalhousieSustainability2020	march-11-and-252019.html (visited on 2021-08-30). - Sustainability at DAL. 2020. URL: https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/
DalhousieBICCarbHold2014	sustainability.html (visited on 2020-08-15). Dalhousie University Board Investment Committee. Report to the Board of
	Governors: The Proposal to Divest Dalhousie's Holdings in 'Carbon- holding' Companies. 2014. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/ dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Board-of- Governors/Website%20Reports/DALHOUSIE%20Final%20IC%20Report% 20on%20Divestment%20Nov252014.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).
Dal2019InvComReview	<pre>Dalhousie University Investment Committee. Fossil Fuel Investment Re- view. 2019. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/ dept/university_secretariat/Board-of-Governors/Website% 20Reports/Fossil%20Fuel%20Investment%20Report%20-%202019February12.</pre>
DalmanGrant2020	<pre>pdf (visited on 2019-07-12). Dalman, Axel and Andrew Grant. Pipe Dreams: Why Canada's Proposed Pipelines Don't Fit in a Low Carbon World. 2020. URL: https://</pre>

	carbontracker.org/reports/pipe-dream/full-report (visited on 2020-07-30).
DartTexas2019	Dart, Tom. Why Texas's Fossil Fuel Support Will 'Spell Disaster' for Cli-
	mate Crisis. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/
	2019/dec/07/texas-permian-basin-shale-climate-crisis (vis-
	ited on 2019-12-26).
DasAlbertaBill2020	Das, Shaoni. Kenney's New Bill Targets Alberta Protestors & Blockades
	With Up To \$200k Fines. 2020. URL: https://www.narcity.com/
	news/ca/ab/albertas-bill-1-could-get-you-fined-up-to-
	dollar200k-for-protesting (visited on 2020-06-19).
AbacusWant2020	Data, Abacus. Most Canadians Want Canada to be 'World Leading' or
	'Among the Most Ambitious' When it Comes to Shifting to Clean Energy
	and Clean Technology. 2021. URL: https://abacusdata.ca/clean-
	energy-technology-ambitious/ (visited on 2021-06-21).
Dauvergne2016	Dauvergne, Peter. <i>Environmentalism of the Rich</i> . Cambridge: MIT Press, 2016.
DauvergneLister2014	Dauvergne, Peter and Jane Lister. Eco-Business: A Big Brand Takeover of
	Sustainability. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2014.
dauvergne2011mindbombs	Dauvergne, Peter and Kate J. Neville. "Mindbombs of Right and Wrong:
	Cycles of Contention in the Activist Campaign to Stop Canada's Seal
	Hunt". In: Environmental Politics 20.2 (2011), pp. 192–209. URL: https:
	//www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2011.551024
	(visited on 2017-03-19).
david1995private	David Diltz, J. "The Private Cost of Socially Responsible Investing". In:
	Applied Financial Economics 5.2 (1995), pp. 69-77. URL: https://
	www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/758529174?casa_token=
	$\tt XudGO5aa4SgAAAAA: E43 gnDEZzw5TtQUiGBqqQPHaqBO0zGUfPTpuFWUZsH01pvLLEzD7MsGWaddaAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA$
DavidsonOxford2020	Davidson, Jordan. Oxford Endowment Ditches Fossil Fuels in 'Historic' De-
	cision. 2020. URL: https://www.ecowatch.com/oxford-university-
	fossil-fuels-divest-2645863951.html (visited on $2020-05-08$).
davies2018unintended	Davies, Shaun William and Edward Dickersin Van Wesep. "The Unin-
	tended Consequences of Divestment". In: Journal of Financial Eco-
	$nomics \ 128.3 \ (2018), { m pp.} \ 558-575.$ URL: https://www.sciencedirect.
	com/science/article/pii/S0304405X18300783?casa_token=GjBlsI6Fg2kAAAAA:
	P4JsG_w9-yTR6XCKryw7ycONzIHsRNh8Ib1VzSpatvU4msd4L1wTQ0UgFWh7WCb37f63rYdg6
	(visited on 2021-08-21).
DavisHPS2020	Davis, Jonita. Harvard Students Connect the Dots Between Slavery and
	Prison. 2020. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/social-justice/
	2020/03/04/harvard-students-divest-prisons/ (visited on 2020-03-09).
davis2018net	Davis, Steven J., Nathan S. Lewis, Matthew Shaner, Sonia Aggarwal, Doug
	Arent, Inês L. Azevedo, Sally M. Benson, Thomas Bradley, Jack Brouwer, Yet-Ming Chiang, et al. "Net-zero Emissions Energy Systems". In: <i>Sci</i> -
	ence 360.6396 (2018). URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/
	content/sci/360/6396/eaas9793.full.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).
dawkins2018elevating	Dawkins, Cedric E. "Elevating the Role of Divestment in Socially Respon-
dawkinszoroerevating	sible Investing". In: Journal of Business Ethics 153.2 (2018), pp. 465–
	478. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10551-
	016-3356-7 (visited on 2021-08-21).
DeSouzaKent2012	De Souza, Mike. Harper, Tory MPs Challenge Peter Kent on Climate Sci-
Descuzarientizoiz	ence. 2012. URL: https://o.canada.com/news/harper-tory-mps-
	challenge-kent-on-climate-science (visited on 2020-08-05).
DeSouzaOmnibus2013	- Stephen Harper's 'Omnibus' Strategy to Overhaul Green Laws was Pro-
200002000000000000000000000000000000000	posed by Oil Industry, Says Records. 2013. URL: https://o.canada.
	com/news/national/blog-stephen-harpers-omnibus-strategy-

	to-overhaul-green-laws-was-proposed-by-oil-industry-says-
Defense later de g2020	records (visited on 2020-02-15). De Souza, Mike. Watchdog Reported on RCMP Surveillance of Indigenous-
DeSouzaWatchdog2020	led Action in 2017. Mounties Never Responded. 2020. URL: https://
	globalnews.ca/news/7161956/rcmp-crcc-spying-indigenous/
	(visited on 2020-07-15).
DeChristopherNonviolent2021	DeChristopher, Tim. In a World on Fire, Is Nonviolence Still an Option?
	2021. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/issue/ecological-
	civilization/2021/02/16/climate-is-nonviolence-still-an-
	option/ (visited on 2021-02-17).
DeCilliaEKOS2016	DeCillia, Brooks. Young Canadians More Likely to see a Future Without
	$Oil \ and \ Gas. \ 2016. \ \texttt{URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/}$
	ekos-poll-environment-youth-economy-oil-gas-1.3498263 (vis-
	ited on 2019-12-28).
ManhattanDeclarationWeb	Declaration, Manhattan. Manhattan Declaration: A Call of Christian Con-
	science. 2009. URL: http://manhattandeclaration.org/ (visited on 2020-01-11).
deeks2017discourse	Deeks, Laura E. "Discourse and Duty: University Endowments, Fiduciary
	Law, and the Cultural Politics of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: Envi-
	ronmental Law 47.2 (2017), pp. 335-427. URL: https://www.jstor.
	org/stable/pdf/26491778.pdf?casa_token=DJV1Uk5oVzkAAAAA:
	dzKFzqOqpT7Z3tr_LOY2zDV21gmepyqvlmcUTfd3UAItO0r-ON0cb2sLcnXWOOD_
	W2Pu_hnXbCFmuLmOU1KFpwSrSgI6JpxDzCX2s29wCRWy_Ca6wAjK (visited
	on 2021-08-21).
DeerTMT2019	Deer, Jessica. Indigenous Students Ask Canadian Universities to Divest
	from the Thirty Meter Telescope. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ news/indigenous/indigenous-students-ask-canadian-universities-
	to-divest-from-the-thirty-meter-telescope-1.5225229 (visited
	on 2020-01-18).
CBCMUASNToolkit	— Montreal Non-profit Launches Toolkit on How to be an Indigenous Ally.
	2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/montreal-
	indigenous-ally-toolkit-1.4988074 (visited on 2019-08-03).
Dehaas2013	Dehaas, Josh. Dalhousie Student Union Wants Out of Fossil Fuels. 2013.
	URL: https://www.macleans.ca/education/uniandcollege/dalhousie-
	student-union-wants-out-of-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-01-01).
DehghanUnrest2021	Dehghan, Saeed Kamali. Diversify or Risk Unrest, oil Producers Warned
	in Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global-
	development/2021/mar/26/green-energy-diversify-risk-unrest- oil-producers-warned-report (visited on 2021-03-27).
Dekker2014	Dekker, Sidney. The Field Guide to Understanding 'Human Error': Third
Domof2011	Edition. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2014.
DelRio2017	Del Rio, Fiona. "In a World Where Climate Change is Everything Con-
	ceptualizing Climate Change Activism and Exploring the People's Cli-
	mate Movement". MA thesis. McMaster University, 2017. URL: https:
	//macsphere.mcmaster.ca/handle/11375/22508 (visited on 2018-12-16).
Delbanco2012	Delbanco, Andrew. The Abolitionist Imagination. Cambridge: Harvard Uni-
	versity Press, 2012.
DelbertCheapest2020	Delbert, Caroline. It's Official: Solar Is the Cheapest Electricity in His-
	tory. 2020. URL: https://www.popularmechanics.com/science/
dellaPortaSocialMovements	a34372005/solar-cheapest-energy-ever/ (visited on 2020-11-08). della Porta, Donatella. "Social Movements". In: <i>International Encyclope</i> -
	dia of Political Science. Ed. by Bertrand Badie, Dirk Berg-Schlosser,
	and Leonardo Morlino. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications,
	2011.

della2016did	della Porta, Donatella. Where did the Revolution Go?: Contentious Politics and the Quality of Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
dellaPortaDiani2015	della Porta, Donatella and Mario Diani, eds. <i>The Oxford Handbook of Social</i> <i>Movements.</i> Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
DemarciCongest2021	Demarco, Zoe. Climate Protestors Block Cambie Bridge, Cause 'Major
	Congestion'. 2021. URL: https://dailyhive.com/vancouver/extinction-
DembickiIrving2019	rebellion-block-cambie-bridge (visited on 2021-04-05). Dembicki, Geoff. Canadian Oilsands Firm Denied Its Own Science On Cli-
DembickIIIVIIIg2013	mate Change. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2019/12/
	11/Canadian-Oilsands-Firm-Denied-Own-Science/ (visited on
	2020-01-19).
DembickiBanksDouble2020	— For Troubled Oilsands, Canada's Big Banks Are Vital Allies. 2020. URL:
	https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/06/01/Troubled-Oilsands-Big-Banks/ (visited on 2020-06-20).
DembickiSuncor2020	- Has Suncor Seen the Climate Crisis Coming for 61 Years? 2020. URL:
	https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/07/21/Did-Suncor-See-Climate-
	Crisis-Coming/ (visited on 2020-07-30).
DembickiLine3-2021	— Ilhan Omar Wants Joe Biden to Kill Another Pipeline From Canada.
	2021. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/7k9qky/llhan-
	omar-wants-joe-biden-to-kill-line-3-pipeline (visited on 2021-02-05).
DembickiGreenpeace2021	- The Fossil Fuel Business Model Is Built On Harming Black and Brown
	People, New Report Says. 2021. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/
	article/m7eqx3/the-fossil-fuel-business-model-is-built-on-
	harming-black-and-brown-people-greenpeace-report (visited on
	2021-04-28). This Energy Anglest Cause the Oilean de Ang (Dans? 2020, UDL: http://
DembickiDone2020	 This Energy Analyst Says the Oilsands Are 'Done'. 2020. URL: https: //thetyee.ca/News/2020/05/11/The-Oil-Sands-Are-Done/ (visited)
	on 2020-05-11).
DembickiFrontier2020	— Trudeau and His North Van Climate Minister Are 'Wrestling' with a
	Massive Oilsands Decision. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/
	2020/01/21/Trudeau-Government-To-Choose-Climate-Side/ (vis-
DembickiNotley2019	 ited on 2020-01-22). What Rachel Notley Actually Achieved. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.
Dembickinotley2013	ca/News/2019/02/19/Rachel-Notley-Actually-Achieved/ (visited
	on 2020-05-18).
Dembicki2019	- Why Sweden's Central Bank Divested from Alberta and Reinvested in
	<i>BC.</i> 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2019/12/03/Sweden-
DeMelleHeartland2012	Central-Bank-Divest-Alberta/ (visited on 2019-12-26). DeMelle, Brendan. Heartland Institute Exposed: Internal Documents Un-
Demettenear trand2012	mask Heart of Climate Denial Machine. 2012. URL: https://www.
	desmogblog.com/heartland-institute-exposed-internal-documents-
	unmask-heart-climate-denial-machine (visited on 2020-05-10).
DemerseLemphers2016	Demerse, Clare and Nathan Lemphers. "The Environmental Movement in
	Canada: Current Challenges". In: Canadian Environmental Policy and
	<i>Politics</i> . Ed. by Debora VanNijnatten. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
DempseyRowe2015	Dempsey, Jessica and James Rowe. Is Petro-Divestment Too Divisive? 2015.
20mpb09100w02010	URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2015/02/02/Divisive-Petro-
	Divestment/ (visited on 2019-07-30).
DempseyRowe2021	Dempsey, Jessica, James Rowe, Katie Reeder, Jack Vincent, and Zoë Yunker.
	An Insecure Future Canada's Biggest Public Pensions are Still Banking
	$on\ Fossil\ Fuels.\ 2021.\ url:\ https://www.policyalternatives.ca/$

	sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice/2021/
	08/ccpa-bc_An-Insecure-Future_FINAL.pdf (visited on 2021-08-12).
Denis2020	Denis, Jeffrey. Canada at a Crossroads: Boundaries, Bridges, and Laissez-
	Faire Racism in Indigenous-Settler Relations. Toronto: University of
	Toronto Press, 2020.
DennisGrandoni2020	Dennis, Brady and Dino Grandoni. How Joe Biden's Surprisingly Ambitious
	Climate Plan Came Together. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.
	com/climate-environment/how-joe-bidens-surprisingly-ambitious-
	climate-plan-came-together/2020/07/31/b73e78d0-cd11-11ea-
DennisMufsonKXL2021	91f1-28aca4d833a0_story.html (visited on 2020-08-02).
DennisMufsonKXL2021	Dennis, Brady and Steven Mufson. Keystone XL Pipeline Developer Pulls
	Plug on Controversial Project. 2021. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.
	<pre>com/climate-environment/2021/06/09/keystone-pipeline-dead/</pre>
	(visited on 2021-06-10).
DensonCap2020	Denson, Felixe. Wilkinson Asks Alberta to Enforce Legislated 100-megatonne
	$Cap.\ 2020.\ {\tt url:https://ipolitics.ca/2020/02/20/the-drilldown-}$
	wilkinson-asks-alberta-to-enforce-legislated-100-megatonne-
	cap/ (visited on 2020-05-18).
DeolBlackLives2020	Deol, Jennifer. Climate Justice Means Justice for Black Lives. 2020. URL:
	https://medium.com/@350Canada/climate-justice-means-justice-
	for-black-lives-19d794d4ec3 (visited on 2020-07-12).
FinIndTMX2019	Department of Finance Canada. What We Heard Report: First Step of
	Engagement Process on Indigenous Economic Participation in TMX.
	2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/department-finance/
	services/publications/trans-mountain-expansion.html (visited
	on 2021-08-31).
DerangerIndigRig2021	Deranger, Eriel. Indigenous Rights are a Counterforce to the Climate Crisis.
Der anger mutgitigzozi	2021. URL: https://breachmedia.ca/indigenous-rights-are-a-
	counterforce-to-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2021-08-20).
TAATSE2016	Derek Nepinak Treaty Alliance. Treaty Alliance Against Tar Sands Expan-
	<pre>sion. 2016. URL: http://www.treatyalliance.org/wp-content/</pre>
	uploads/2016/12/TreatyandAdditionalInformation-20161216-
	OL.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
DeRochieScott2020	DeRochie, Patrick and Adam Scott. Canada Pension Plan Fuels the Cli-
	mate Crisis With Our Own Retirement Savings. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.nationalobserver.com/2020/10/05/news/canada-pension-
	${\tt plan-fuels-climate-crisis-our-own-retirement-savings}$ (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-21).
Desjardins2014	Desjardins, Lynn. Canadian Youth Take Action Against Climate Change.
	2014. URL: http://www.rcinet.ca/en/2014/04/02/canadian-
	youth-take-action-against-climate-change/(visited on 2019-08-03).
DesmondFleischer2019	Desmond, Gabe and Alec Fleischer. We Changed Our College's Mind About
	Fossil Fuels - You Can, Too. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.
	com/article/we-changed-our-colleges-mind-about-fossil-
	fuels-you-can-too/ (visited on 2019-06-30).
DeutschWWII2019	Deutsch, Judith. WWII Lessons for the Climate Emergency. 2019. URL:
	https://www.counterpunch.org/2019/05/31/wwii-lessons-for-
	the-climate-emergency/ (visited on 2020-03-10).
DeutscherUnfolding	Deutscher, Guy. The Unfolding of Language: An Evolutionary Tour of
Deargemenoninoranilă	Mankind's Greatest Invention. New York: Holt Paperbacks, 2005.
Dowoonko11,2000	Deveau, Scott and Jason Kelly. Mark Carney Joins Brookfield to Lead
DeveauKelly2020	Firm's Expansion into ESG Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.
	ca/carney-joins-brookfield-to-lead-firm-s-expansion-into-
	esg-funds-1.1485153 (visited on 2020-08-28).

Devet2017	Devet, Robert. Student Pressure Puts Divestment Back on the Table at
	Dalhousie University. 2017. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2017/11/
	29/news-release-student-pressure-puts-divestment-back-on- the-table-at-dalhousie-university/ (visited on 2020-01-01).
Dewan230journals2021	Dewan, Angela. More than 230 Journals Warn 1.5°c of Global Warming
Dewaliz30Journa132021	Could be 'Catastrophic' for Health. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.
	<pre>com/2021/09/05/health/climate-health-journals-warning-</pre>
	intl/index.html (visited on 2021-09-05).
DeWeerdt2020	DeWeerdt, Sarah. Ditching Fossil Fuels has Little Impact on Portfolio Per-
	formance, No Matter the Investment Strategy. 2020. URL: https://www.
	anthropocenemagazine.org/2020/08/no-ditching-fossil-fuels-
	wont-wreck-your-retirement/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
DhillonRCMP2019	Dhillon, Jaskiran. Exclusive: Canada Police Prepared to Shoot Indigenous
	Activists, Documents Show. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	<pre>com/world/2019/dec/20/canada-indigenous-land-defenders- police-documents (visited on 2019-12-24).</pre>
DhillonParrish2019	Dhillon, Jaskiran and Will Parrish. Indigenous People Outraged at Canada
Difficin arrisizoro	Police's Possible Use of Lethal Force. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com / world / 2019 / dec / 24 / indigenous - people - outraged - at -
	canada-polices-possible-use-of-lethal-force (visited on 2019-12-24).
di2008living	Di Chiro, Giovanna. "Living Environmentalisms: Coalition Politics, Social
	Reproduction, and Environmental Justice". In: Environmental Politics
	17.2 (2008), pp. 276-298. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/
	abs/10.1080/09644010801936230 (visited on 2020-01-04).
DiVirgilioSamy2019	Di Virgilio, Lucca and Anja Samy. Student Activists Occupy Finance Offices
	in Protest of University Fossil Fuel Investments. 2019. URL: https://
	<pre>//mancunion.com/2019/11/21/uom-students-occupy-finance- offices-in-protest-of-university-fossil-fuel-investments/</pre>
	(visited on 2020-02-04).
DiaboPasternak2011	Diabo, Russell and Shiri Pasternak. Canada: First Nations Under Surveil-
	lance. 2011. URL: https://www.globalresearch.ca/canada-first-
	nations-under-surveillance/25190 (visited on 2020-02-14).
DinDianiMcAdam2003	Diani, Mario. "Leaders' or Brokers? Positions and Influence in Social Move-
	ment Networks". In: Social Movements and Networks: Relational Ap-
	proaches to Collective Action. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam.
DismiMal dam 2002	Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
DianiMcAdam2003	Diani, Mario and Doug McAdam, eds. Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action. Oxford: Oxford University
	Press, 2003.
diaz2017stranded	Diaz-Rainey, Ivan, Becky Robertson, and Charlie Wilson. "Stranded Re-
	search? Leading Finance Journals are Silent on Climate Change". In:
	Climatic Change 143.1 (2017), pp. 243-260. URL: https://link.
	springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-1985-1 (visited on
	2021-08-21).
DickinsonLogic2015	Dickinson, Tim. The Logic of Divestment: Why We Have to Kiss Off Big
	Carbon Now. 2015. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/
	politics-news/the-logic-of-divestment-why-we-have-to-kiss- off-big-carbon-now-82438/ (visited on 2020-11-18).
Didierjean2014	Didierjean, Noelle. Concordia, McGill Students Hold 'Die-In' to Protest
222201 Jour 2011	Fossil Fuel Investment. 2014. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/
	article/concordia-mcgill-students-hold-die-in-to-protest-
	fossil-fuel-investmen (visited on 2019-08-03).
dietz2010narrowing	Dietz, Thomas. "Narrowing the US Energy Efficiency Gap". In: Proceedings
	of the National Academy of Sciences 107.37 (2010), pp. 16007–16008.

	URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/107/37/16007 (visited on 2020-05-05).
dillard2005nature	Dillard, James Price and Lijiang Shen. "On the Nature of Reactance and its Role in Persuasive Health Communication". In: <i>Communication Mono</i> -
	graphs 72.2 (2005), pp. 144-168. URL: https://www.tandfonline.
	com/doi/full/10.1080/03637750500111815 (visited on 2020-10-24).
Disenhouse2015	Disenhouse, Madada. PCM Data Presentation. 2015. URL: http://www.
	sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM-Data-Presentation-2015.
	pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).
BarnardColumbiaSpec2016	Divest Barnard. Can You Hear Us Now? 2016. URL: http://columbiaspectator.
	com/opinion/2016/03/10/can-you-hear-us-now/ (visited on
Composed in the second 2010	2017-03-13). Diverse Concordia <i>HistomicfDivertConcordia</i> : 1, 2010, UDL, https://
ConcordiaHistory1-2019	Divest Concordia. #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 1. 2019. URL: https:// www.facebook.com/divestconu/posts/2315785895199934 (visited
	on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory10-2019	— #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 10. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2324820837629773 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory11-2019	- #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 11. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
y	com/divestconu/posts/2328788757232981 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory2-2019	- #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 2. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2315891401856050 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory3-2019	- #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 3. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2316028935175630 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory4-2019	— $\#HistoryofDivestConcordia:$ 4. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2316114551833735 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory5-2019	- #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 5. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2317875088324348 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory6-2019	 #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 6. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. com/divestconu/posts/2317956881649502 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory7-2019	- #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 7. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2318192611625929 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory8-2019	- #HistoryofDivestConcordia: 8. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2324010821044108 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaHistory9-2019	$-$ #HistoryofDivest $\dot{C}oncordia:$ 9. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestconu/posts/2324672240977966 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ConcordiaWin2019	— Official Statement from Divest Concordia on the University's Decision
	to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/
	divestconu/posts/2311930785585445 (visited on 2021-08-29).
DivestDavidson2014	Divest Davidson. Rejection Denied. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20140928150944/http://divestdavidson.org/rejection-
Derror Derie f	denied/ (visited on 2020-02-22).
DenverBrief	Divest DU. Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.du.edu/ facsen/media/documents/divestdureport2015.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).
DivestEdRecDis2021	Divest Ed. Recruitment Disruption Guide. 2021. URL: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx.
DivebulanceDib2021	cloudfront.net/betterfutureproject/pages/2107/attachments/
	original/1620932887/Recruitment_Disruption_Guide_%282%29.
	pdf?1620932887 (visited on 2021-06-20).
DivestEdRDD2021	- Recruitment Disruption Guide. 2021. URL: https://divested.betterfutureproject.
	org/recruitment_disruption_guide (visited on 2021-06-20).
DivestHarvardWin2021	Divest Harvard. After a hard-fought and historic victory, we had a retreat
	to celebrate our win and the incredible community we've built along the
	way in our fight for a just and sustainable future. We also did some
	critical strategizing about our next steps and emerged with an exciting

vision for this upcoming semester. Thank you to all who've supported

our campaign in reaching this point and stay tuned for more on how to get involved (plus join us at our next general meeting this Thursday at 7!) 2021. URL: https://www.facebook.com/divestharvard/posts/ 4300629913387915 (visited on 2021-09-14).

DHarvard9Sep2021tweet	Divest Harvard. BREAKING: After a decade of constant pressure by stu-
	dents, faculty, and alums, @HARVARD IS FINALLY DIVESTING FROM
	FOSSIL FUELS. It's a massive victory for our community, the cli-
	mate movement, and the world — and a strike against the power of the
	fossil fuel industry. (THREAD). 2021. URL: https://twitter.com/
	${\tt DivestHarvard/status/1436107146064654348} \ (visited on 2021-09-10).$
DivestHarvardFootballBreaking	— BREAKING! Over 200 Yale and Harvard Students and Alumni Stormed
	the Field and Disrupted the #HarvardYale Football Game to Call for
	Climate Justice and Divestment! 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.
	com/divestharvard/photos/a.292260627558217/2537554783028779/
	(visited on 2020-01-04).
HarvardBLM2014	— Divest Harvard Statement On Black Lives Matter. 2014. URL: https:
	//web.archive.org/web/20150403180203/http://divestharvard.
	com/divest-harvard-statement-on-black-lives-matter/ (visited
	on 2020-02-20).
HarvardAlumHire2021	— FFDH Announces Hiring of Alumni Organizer. 2021. URL: https://
	divestharvard.medium.com/ffdh-announces-hiring-of-alumni-
	organizer-f18839acb3a (visited on 2021-08-31).
DivestHarvardFacultyVote2020	— Harvard Faculty Votes for Divestment Resolution. 2020. URL: https:
	//medium.com/@DivestHarvard/harvard-faculty-votes-for-
	divestment-3b7e00fbb2ea (visited on $2020-02-04$).
DivHarvLegalGuide2021	— How to File a Legal Complaint for Fossil Fuel Divestment: A Guide
	for $Divestment \ Activists. \ 2021. \ URL: https://www.divestharvard.$
	com/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Divest-Complaint-Guide.pdf
	(visited on 2021-08-20).
HarvardYaleFootball2019	— Hundreds of Students and Alumni Disrupt the Harvard-Yale Game to
	Demand Climate Justice. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/
	notes / divest - harvard / hundreds - of - students - and - alumni -
	disrupt-the-harvard-yale-game-to-demand-climate-/2537464063037851/
	(visited on 2020-01-04).
HarvardBill2021	— Legislators Introduce Bill to Compel Harvard's Divestment. 2021. URL:
	https://divestharvard.medium.com/legislators-introduce-
	bill-to-compel-harvards-divestment-c1ba32908bc5 (visited on
	2021-07-10).
HarvNewOver2021	— New Overseers Agree: Harvard is Falling Short on Climate. 2021. URL:
	https://divestharvard.medium.com/new-overseers-agree-
	harvard-is-falling-short-on-climate-68025c12624 (visited on 2021 of 12)
	2021-06-13).
HarvardPrison2020	 — Prison and Fossil Fuel Divestment Alumni Organizers Announce Part- nership. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@DivestHarvard/prison-
	and - fossil - fuel - divestment - alumni - organizers - announce -
	partnership-f52f8c3ec4fd (visited on 2020-10-12).
DivHarvardCandidates2020	- Pro-Climate Candidates Elected to Harvard Board. 2020. URL: https://
Divitat var doalidi da tes 2020	medium.com/@DivestHarvard/pro-climate-candidates-elected-
	to-harvard-board-b098202b5d56 (visited on 2020-08-21).
DHarvardEndRes2020	- Response to Harvard's Endowment Decarbonization Plan. 2020. URL:
	https://divestharvard.medium.com/fossil-fuel-divest-harvard-
	response-to-harvards-endowment-decarbonization-plan-9976ecb9fc3f
	(visited on 2021-08-30).

DHarvardTireless2021	Divest Harvard. <i>Tireless Organizing Yields Harvard Divestment Victory</i> . 2021. URL: https://divestharvard.medium.com/tireless-organizing-
	yields - harvard - divestment - victory - b68f43b271a1 (visited on 2021-09-10).
BurnsteinKurillaNeutral2020	Divest Harvard Calls University's Carbon-Neutral Endowment Commit-
	ment 'Insufficient'. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/
	2020/4/22/divest-harvard-criticizes-endowment-commitment/
	(visited on 2020-05-22).
HavardYaleFootball	Divest Harvard and Fossil Free Yale. Opinion: We Disrupted The Har-
navarararer ootbarr	vard-Yale Game Because Our Schools Profit From Disaster. 2019. URL:
	https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/divestharvardyale/
	opinion-why-we-disrupted-the-harvard-yale-game (visited on
	2020-01-04).
DivestMcGill2015Brief	Divest McGill. Carbon at All Costs: The Fossil Fuel Industry and the
DIVESTICATIZOISDITEI	Case for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20170301050018/https://www.divestmcgill.com/wp-content/
	uploads/2015/02/Feb2015_CAMSR_Submission_Brief.pdf (visited
	on 2020-01-11).
DMcGillNotAccept2019	- McGill University Shoots Down Fossil Fuel Divestment; Students Will
DMCGIIINOtAccept2019	Not Accept Greenwashing. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/
	file/d/1sAtZf9qk_tD7v3hKChzQuLpviJxOcqjB/view (visited on 2021-08-30).
McCillEPAfterPaireticr2010	
McGillFBAfterRejection2019	— The Recommendation Report Released on Tuesday was Approved. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/DivestMcGill/posts/2687843444592282
	(visited on 2020-05-11).
DivestMcGill2013	— The Social Injury Caused by the Exploitation of the Tar Sands and Fossil
	Fuels. 2013. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/
DivestMohawkAtConcodia	DivestMcGill2013.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17). Divest Mohawk. Two Representatives from Mohawk Were Among the Amaz-
Divestmonawkatconcodia	ing Divestment Trainers This Weekend in Montreal. 2013. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.facebook.com/DivestMohawk/posts/426029640827445 (vis- ited on 2019-08-06).</pre>
MTAAbusive2020	Divest MTA. In light of Mount Allison ranking as the $\#1$ top undergraduate
MIAADUSIVe2020	university in Canada, we would like to provide an *alternate* checklist
	of evaluating the university's performance. 2020. URL: https://www.
	facebook.com/protesttodivest/posts/1805098559628568 (visited
	on 2020-10-15).
MUNBrief	Divest MUN. Decarbonization and the Newfoundland and Labrador Econ-
HONDITET	omy. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/decarbonization_
	and_the_newfoundlan (visited on 2019-07-10).
DMUNDecarb2016	— Decarbonization and the Newfoundland and Labrador Economy. 2016.
Diffubecarb2010	URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/decarbonization_and_
	the_newfoundlan (visited on 2021-08-30).
DMUNFrack2015	- Divest MUN Newfoundland and Labrador Hydraulic Fracturing Review
DHONFTack2015	Panel Submission. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/
	divest_mun_newfoundland_and_labrado (visited on 2021-08-30).
DivestMUNbrief2015	- Fossil Fuel Divestment Request for Memorial University of Newfound-
DIVEDUNIONDITEIZOID	land and Labrador. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/
	divestmun_submission_to_board_of_re (visited on 2020-01-02).
UBCReferendum2014	Divest UBC. UBC Students Vote Three-to-one to Divest from Fossil Fuels.
obolierer endumzor4	2014. URL: http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/
	2014/02/ubc-students-vote-three-to-one-to-divest-fossil-
	fuels (visited on 2017-03-18).
UBCObjectionsOpenLetter2016	Divest UBC / UBCC350. Open Letter to Members of the Board of Gov-
5 1	ernors of the University of British Columbia. 2016. URL: https://

	<pre>ubyssey.storage.googleapis.com/media/files/2019/03/Divest_ UBC_open_letter_to_UBC_Board_of_Governors.pdf (visited on 2019-12-01).</pre>
DivestUVicAbout2020	Divest UVic. About Divestment. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/ web/20200831221550/https://divestuvic.com/?page_id=84 (vis- ited on 2020-08-31).
DUVicTwoGen2021	— After two generations of student campaigning, UVic has made their first move toward divestment. Now it's time to #DivestTheRest! Want to support our work? Retweet and join our organizing meeting this Thurs at 6pm! 2021. URL: https://mobile.twitter.com/divestuvic/
DivestUVicDialog2020	<pre>status/1358817033933082626 (visited on 2021-08-31) Dialogue with Administration. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/ web/20200831221749/https://divestuvic.com/?page_id=79 (vis- ited on 2020-01-18).</pre>
DivestUVicOAC2013	 Divest UVic. 2013. URL: https://onlineacademiccommunity.uvic. ca/essa/get-involved/divest-uvic/ (visited on 2020-02-04).
uVicCGL2020	 Divest UVic Stands Firmly in Solidarity with the Wet'suwet'en Nation. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200118194024/https: / / drive . google . com / file / d / 1IADjFeJeai0gw - emQ54TGa9hs - HmI015/edit (visited on 2020-01-18).
UVicSubmission2020	 Divest UVic Submission to the January, 28, 2020 Board of Governors Meeting. 2020. URL: https://divestuvic.com/wp-content/uploads/ 2020/01/JAN2020-BoG-Submission.pdf (visited on 2020-11-18).
UvicLegalFin2021	Divest Uvic. This is a BIG win for our full divestment case — check out the legal and financial opinions we commissioned here. 2021. URL: https://www.facebook.com/divestuvic/posts/3531028810334246 (visited on 2021-06-18).
CunhaOttawa2021	Divesting for a Greener World: How a Social Movement is Redefining Profit to Bring Change. 2021. URL: https://telfer.uottawa.ca/telfer- knowledge-hub/research-at-telfer-innovative-thinking-telfer- school-of-management/divesting-for-a-greener-world-how-a- social-movement-is-redefining-profit-to-bring-change (vis- ited on 2021-08-20).
DIDoingGoodPerformingBetter2015	<pre>Divest-Invest Philanthropy. Doing Good. Performing Better. Beat your Bench- marks. Beat Climate Change. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/ web/20160327162812/http://www.divestinvest.org/wp-content/ uploads/2015/12/12.5_Divest-Invest%20Brief_FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).</pre>
DandBTorontoAbout2021	Divestment & Beyond. Who We Are. 2021. URL: https://divestmentandbeyonduoft.ca/about/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
DivestmentFactsFacebook	Divestment Facts. Divestment Facts. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook. com/DivestmentFacts/ (visited on 2019-08-07).
DSNOrganizingPrinciples2014	<pre>Divestment Student Network. National Network Organizing Principles. 2014. URL: https://divestnationalnetwork.files.wordpress.com/ 2013/03/national-network-organizing-principles.pdf (visited on 2020-02-22).</pre>
WaterlooVoices2020	DivestUWaterloo. Voices of Divestment at UWaterloo. 2020. URL: https: //youtu.be/GQk_WnRYc_4 (visited on 2020-10-21).
dixon2019unintended	Dixon, Graham, Olivia Bullock, and Dinah Adams. "Unintended Effects of Emphasizing the Role of Climate Change in Recent Natural Disas- ters". In: <i>Environmental Communication</i> 13.2 (2019), pp. 135–143. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17524032.2018. 1546202 (visited on 2019-05-31).

DixonDRpho2021	Dixon, Hayley. Extinction Rebellion Founder Urges 'Photogenic and Sexy' Activists to Break the Law in Front of Cameras. 2021. URL: https: //www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2021/06/20/xr-founder-urges- photogenic-sexy-young-activists-break-law-front/ (visited on 2021-06-20).
DlouhyTrumpANWAR2021	Dlouhy, Jennifer A. Big Oil Sits Out Trump's Last-ditch US Arctic Drilling Auction. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/ 1/6/bb-big-oil-sits-out-trumps-last-ditch-us-arctic- drilling-auction (visited on 2021-05-14).
Dmitrieva2020	Dmitrieva, Katia. JPMorgan Warns of Climate as a Threat to 'Human Life as We Know It'. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/ articles/2020-02-21/jpmorgan-warns-of-climate-threat-to- human-life-as-we-know-it (visited on 2020-02-22).
Doak2019	Doak, Sam. University of Glasgow Ahead of Schedule in its Plan to Divest Fully from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://glasgowguardian.co. uk/2019/09/04/university-of-glasgow-ahead-of-schedule- in-its-plan-to-divest-fully-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-09-24).
Dobrowolsky2000	Dobrowolsky, Alexandra. The Politics of Pragmatism: Women, Represen- tation, and Constitutionalism in Canada. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
DobsonInBullardAgyemanEvans2002	Dobson, Andrew. "Social Justice and Environmental Sustainability: Ne'er the Twain Shall Meet?" In: Just Sustainabilities: Development in an Unequal World. Ed. by Julian Agyeman, Robert D. Bullard, and Bob Evans. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2002.
DoddGraeme2019	Dodd, Anna and Mike Graeme. Divest UVic: It's Time to Break up With Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/divest-uvic-its- time-to-break-up-with-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-09-30).
DoddDrones2021	<pre>Dodd, Vikram. Drones Used by Police to Monitor Political Protests in Eng- land. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2021/feb/ 14/drones-police-england-monitor-political-protests-blm- extinction-rebellion (visited on 2021-02-17).</pre>
DoddGrierson2020	<pre>Dodd, Vikram and Jamie Grierson. Terrorism Police List Extinction Re- bellion as Extremist Ideology. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/uk-news/2020/jan/10/xr-extinction-rebellion-listed- extremist-ideology-police-prevent-scheme-guidance (visited on 2020-01-12).</pre>
DoeCognitiveDissonance	Doe, Lindsay. Cognitive Dissonance. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=68c7Wd3NU5Y (visited on 2017-03-19).
DoeringHarvard2020	Doering, Jenni. Harvard Students and Faculty Call for Divestment. 2020. URL: https://loe.org/shows/segments.html?programID=20-P13- 00010&segmentID=4 (visited on 2021-08-30).
DoernConway1994	Doern, G. Bruce and Thomas Conway. <i>The Greening of Canada: Federal</i> <i>Institutions and Decisions</i> . Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994.
doern2003power	Doern, G. Bruce and Monica Gattinger. <i>Power Switch: Energy Regulatory Governance in the Twenty-first Century.</i> University of Toronto Press, 2003.
DogwoodStonehouseDesmogLeadingChange2012	Dogwood Initiative, Stonehouse Institute, DeSmog Canada, and Leading Change Network. Organizing: People, Power, Change. 2012. URL: http: //cons449c.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2012/01/Organizing- Participant-Guide.pdf (visited on 2020-01-22).
DohertyTMX2019	Doherty, Brennan. Trans Mountain Protesters Warned They May Already

Doherty, Brennan. Trans Mountain Protesters Warned They May Already be Under Surveillance. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/amp/

McKibbenMacleans2019	<pre>calgary/2019/06/29/trans-mountain-protesters-warned-they- may-already-be-under-surveillance.html (visited on 2019-07-01). Doherty, Mike. Bill McKibben on How we Might Avert Climate Change Sui- cide. 2019. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/society/environment/ bill-mckibben-on-how-we-might-avert-climate-change-suicide/ (visited on 2019-05-30).</pre>
DombNYU2018	Domb, Alex. Divest and SLAM Relocate to Kimmel, Escalate Occupation. 2018. URL: https://nyunews.com/2018/03/28/03-29-news-slam/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
DomonoskeGrapples2020	Domomoske, Camila. The End Of Oil? Battle Lines Drawn As Industry Grapples With Energy's Future. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/ 2020/10/15/923592572/the-end-of-oil-battle-lines-drawn-as- industry-grapples-with-energys-future (visited on 2020-10-19).
Domonoske0ilJobs2020	Domonoske, Camila. Oil Jobs Are Big Risk, Big Pay. Green Energy Offers Stability And Passion. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/10/ 21/925504343/oil-jobs-are-big-risk-big-pay-green-energy-
Domonoske2016	 offers-stability-and-passion (visited on 2020-10-21). Protesters Around The World Target Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2016/05/16/478198609/ photos-protesters-around-the-world-target-fossil-fuel- industry (visited on 2016-06-27).
DomonoskeBig0il2021	Domonske, Camila. Big Oil (Probably) Isn't Going Away Anytime Soon. But It's Definitely Changing. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/ 06/08/1002448099/big-oils-transition-3-takeaways-on-how- the-industry-is-and-isnt-going-green (visited on 2021-06-20).
Donato-Woodger2016	Donato-Woodger, Ben. University of Toronto President Expected to Divest from Majority of Fossil Fuel Companies Before March 31st. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160310004301/http://www.
Donner2016	<pre>toronto350.org/response (visited on 2020-01-01). Donner, Simon. Can Canada Reconcile its Climate Policy and the Tempera- ture Targets in the Paris Agreement? 2016. URL: http://policyoptions. irpp.org/magazines/march-2016/what-do-the-temperature- targets-mean-for-canada (visited on 2016-06-27).</pre>
DordiWaterloo2018	Dordi, Truzaar. Address to the Board of Governors. 2018. URL: https: //fossilfreeuw.ca/2018/06/08/address-to-the-board-of- governors/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
Dordi2016	— "An Event Study Analysis of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". MA thesis. University of Waterloo, 2016. URL: https://uwaterloo.ca/ scholar/tdordi/publications/event-study-analysis-fossil- fuel-divestment-movement (visited on 2019-06-02).
DorrellGueronGabrielle2020	Dorrell, Christopher and Juliette Gueron-Gabrielle. Extinction Rebellion Threaten Campaign of Direct Action Against 'Non-divested Colleges'. 2020. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/19617 (visited on 2020-07-15).
PoliceViolenceSheet2020	<pre>Doucette, T. Greg and Jason Miller. GeorgeFloyd Protest — Police Bru- tality Videos on Twitter. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/ spreadsheets/u/1/d/1YmZeSxpz52qT-10tkCjWOwOGkQqle7Wd1P7ZM1wMWOE/ (visited on 2020-06-20).</pre>
Dovey2016	<pre>Over, Ceridwen. Power Switch: Bill McKibben's Climate Challenge. 2016. URL: http://www.smh.com.au/good-weekend/power-switch-bill- mckibbens-climate-challenge-20160511-gosuce.html (visited on 2016-07-11).</pre>
DowlatabadiRitchieReport2015	Dowlatabadi, Hadi and Justin Ritchie. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Reviewing Arguments, Implications and Policy Opportunities. 2015. URL: https:

DowlatabadiRitchie2015	<pre>//pics.uvic.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/ Divestment%20WP%20Jan%202015-FINAL.pdf (visited on 2019-07-30). Dowlatabadi, Hadi and Justin Ritchie. Why Divestment Warriors Should Diversify Their Strategy. 2015. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/ 2015/01/29/Divestment-Warriors-Should-Diversify/ (visited on</pre>
DownConcordia2016	<pre>2019-07-30). Down, Ian. A Push for Concordia to Divest. 2016. URL: http://theconcordian. com/2016/11/a-push-for-concordia-to-divest/ (visited on 2021-08-30).</pre>
downer2014disowning	Downer, John. "Disowning Fukushima: Managing the Credibility of Nu- clear Reliability Assessment in the Wake of Disaster". In: <i>Regulation & Governance</i> 8.3 (2014), pp. 287–309. URL: https://onlinelibrary. wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/rego.12029 (visited on 2021-06-16).
downton1998persistent	Downton Jr, James and Paul Wehr. "Persistent Pacifism: How Activist Commitment is Developed and Sustained". In: <i>Journal of Peace Re-</i> <i>search</i> 35.5 (1998), pp. 531-550. URL: https://www.jstor.org/ stable/425698?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-26).
DowntownWehr1997	Downton, James and Paul Wehr. The Persistent Activist: How Peace Com- mitment Develops and Survives. Boulder, Co: Westview Press, 1997.
DriverBitter2020	Driver, Eve. Yes, There's Still Bitter Division over Climate Policy. That's Progress, Folks. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/fix/division-over-
PembinaKXL2011	<pre>climate-policy-is-progress/ (visited on 2021-08-31). Droitsch, Danielle. The Link Between Keystone XL and Canadian Oilsands Production. 2011. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/kxl- production-backgrounder-pembina.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).</pre>
DroitschSimieritsch2010	Droitsch, Danielle and Terra Simieritsch. Canadian Aboriginal Concerns With Oil Sands: A Compilation of Key Issues, Resolutions and Le- gal Activities. 2010. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/ briefingnoteosfntoursep10.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).
DrolletteSupran2021	Drollette Jr, Dan. From Scientist to Climate Activist: Interview With Ge- offrey Supran. 2021. URL: https://thebulletin.org/2021/05/from- scientist-to-climate-activist-interview-with-geoffrey- supran/ (visited on 2021-05-25).
DrummondLandAck2021	Drummond, Sheree. Revision to the Statement of Acknowledgement of Tra- ditional Land. 2021. URL: https://governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/ system/files/2021-04/Land%20Acknowledgement_April2021.pdf (visited on 2021-05-13).
DrydenNetflix2021	<pre>Dryden, Joel. Alberta's Energy War Room Says Animated Netflix Film is 'Full of Lies' About Oil Industry. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/calgary/canadian-energy-centre-bigfoot- 1.5948163 (visited on 2021-03-16).</pre>
DrydenTotal2020	— Canadian Companies May Double Down on Oilsands After Total Writes Off \$9.3B in Assets: Analysts. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/calgary/total-fort-hills-richard-masson-kevin-birn- shell-exxon-1.5671376 (visited on 2020-08-01).
DrydenCoastalGasLink2020	 Hereditary First Nation Chiefs Issue Eviction Notice to Coastal GasLink Contractors. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ wet-suwet-en-coastal-gaslink-na-moks-1.5415586 (visited on 2020-01-09).
duPont2017equitable	Du Pont, Yann Robiou, M. Louise Jeffery, Johannes Gütschow, Joeri Ro- gelj, Peter Christoff, and Malte Meinshausen. "Equitable Mitigation to Achieve the Paris Agreement Goals". In: <i>Nature Climate Change</i> 7.1

	(2017), p. 38. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate3186
	(visited on 2019-12-29).
DubitskyFalling2020	Dubitsky, Will. Canada Falling Short in Fossil Fuel Divestment. URL: https:
	//www.nationalobserver.com/2020/02/03/opinion/canada-
	falling-short-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-02-04).
DubrowMcGill2020	Dubrow, Robert. A Statement on Divestment. 2020. URL: https://yaledailynews
	com/blog/2020/02/20/dubrow-a-statement-on-divestment/ (vis-
	ited on 2020-03-30).
Ducklow2019	Ducklow, Zoe. Nine Things You Need to Know about the Unist'ot'en Block-
	ade. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2019/01/08/LNG-
	Pipeline-Unistoten-Blockade/ (visited on 2019-07-22).
DucklowSeniors2021	— Seniors Overwhelm RCMP Barrier Past Fairy Creek Blockade. 2021.
Duckiowbeniterbzezi	URL: / (visited on 2021-06-06).
DuhatschekABR2020	Duhatschek, Paula. Academic Says Universities Too Worried About Bad
DullatSchekaBR2020	
	PR to Deal with Systemic Racism. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.
	ca/news/canada/kitchener-waterloo/bad-pr-systemic-racism-
	universities-1.5629591 (visited on 2020-07-01).
DunnCurrents2021	Dunn, Kelsey. "Currents of Change: Tracing the History of the U.S. Climate
	Movement". Undergraduate Honors Thesis. Wellesley College, July 2021.
	URL: https://repository.wellesley.edu/islandora/object/ir%
	3A1571/datastream/PDF/view (visited on 2021-08-12).
DunnStorage2019	Dunn, Scott. Meaford Mega Power Storage Project Draws Concerns. 2019.
	URL: https://www.owensoundsuntimes.com/news/local-news/
	${\tt meaford-mega-power-storage-project-draws-concerns}$ (visited on
	2020-07-30).
durand2015asset	Durand, Rodolphe and Jean-Philippe Vergne. "Asset Divestment as a Re-
	sponse to Media Attacks in Stigmatized Industries". In: Strategic Man-
	agement Journal 36.8 (2015), pp. 1205–1223.
DusykAddUp2021	Dusyk, Nichole. Does Canada's Net-zero Math Add Up? 2021. URL: https:
Dusykhuuop2021	//www.pembina.org/pub/does-canadas-net-zero-math-add (vis-
	ited on 2021-04-16).
DusykEnergyFuture2020	 Why Canada's Energy Future Report Leads us Astray. 2020. URL: https:
DusykEnergyFuture2020	
	<pre>//www.pembina.org/blog/why-canadas-energy-future-report- lastic way astrony (sinital an 2020.02.04)</pre>
	leads-us-astray (visited on 2020-02-04).
DutkiewiczMeat2020	Dutkiewicz, Jan. The Climate Activists Who Dismiss Meat Consumption
	Are Wrong. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/159153/
	climate-change-dismiss-meat-emissions-wrong (visited on 2020-10-24).
DwyerIreland2018	Dwyer, Colin. Ireland Expected To Become World's First Country To Divest
	From Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.npr.org/2018/07/12/
	628501744/ireland-expected-to-become-worlds-first-country-
	to-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-15).
EarleBittersweet2020	Earle, Samuel. The Left's Belated, and Bittersweet, Victory on Climate
	Change. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2020/
	10/15/the-lefts-belated-and-bittersweet-victory-on-climate-
	change/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
IronEarthAbout2021	Earth, Iron +. About Us. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20190103230734/https://www.ironandearth.org/about_us (visited
	on 2021-06-25).
IronEarthFront2021	- Stand with Oil Sands Workers Calling for Renewable Energy. 2021. URL:
<u></u>	https://web.archive.org/web/20210613220604/https://www.
	ironandearth.org/ (visited on 2021-06-13).
IronEarthWho2021	- Who We Are. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210613220407/
11 OnLat UIWII02021	https://www.ironandearth.org/who_we_are (visited on 2021-06-13).
	$100PD.77$ www.fromanacaron.org/who_we_are (visited on 2021-00-13).

. .

. . .

(a a + b)

EavesConstitution2020	Eaves, Sutton. What Good is the Constitution if it Can't Protect Us from Climate Change? 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/climate-
Eberhart2007	<pre>change-supreme-court-carbon-tax/ (visited on 2020-09-26).</pre> Eberhart, Mark E. Feeding the Fire: The Lost History and Uncertain Future of Mankind's Energy Addiction. New York: Harmony Books, 2007.
EcojusticeCelebrates2021	Ecojustice. Ecojustice Celebrates Supreme Court of Canada Carbon Pric- ing Decision. 2021. URL: https://ecojustice.ca/pressrelease/
EcojusticeYouthCase2021	 ecojustice-celebrates-supreme-court-of-canada-carbon-pricing- decision/ (visited on 2021-04-05). — Youth Climate Case Forges Ahead After Court Affirms Historic De-
	cision. 2021. URL: https://ecojustice.ca/pressrelease/youth- climate-case-forges-ahead-after-court-affirms-historic- decision/ (visited on 2021-04-05).
EcojusticeHistoric2021	— Youth-led Climate Lawsuit Wins 'Historic Legal Victory'. 2021. URL: https://www.orilliamatters.com/local-news/youth-led- climate-lawsuit-wins-historic-legal-victory-3578403 (visited on 2021.04.05)
edelman1988constructing	on 2021-04-05). Edelman, Murray. <i>Constructing the Political Spectacle</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988.
edelman2013politics	 Politics as Symbolic Action: Mass Arousal and Quiescence. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2013.
edelman1985symbolic	Edelman, Murray Jacob. <i>The Symbolic Uses of Politics</i> . Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1985.
EEN-ESF2019	Edinburgh Evening News. Edinburgh Science Festival to Ban Fossil Fuel Firm Sponsorship Deals. 2019. URL: https://www.edinburghnews. scotsman.com/arts-and-culture/edinburgh-festivals/edinburgh-
	science-festival-ban-fossil-fuel-firm-sponsorship-deals- 548683 (visited on 2020-10-15).
EganExxon2021	Egan, Matt. Exxon Uses Big Tobacco's Playbook to Downplay the Climate Crisis, Harvard Study Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/ 05/13/business/exxon-climate-change-harvard/index.html (visited on 2021-05-20).
EganSpooking2021	 'Immediate and drastic.' The Climate Crisis is Seriously Spooking Economists. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/03/30/economy/climate- crisis-economy/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
Egan41tril2021	 Investors Holding \$41 Trillion Demand Action on Climate — Now. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/06/10/investing/climate- change-g7-investors/index.html (visited on 2021-06-10).
EganFacebookAds2021	 Pro-fossil Fuel Facebook Ads Were Viewed 431 Million Times — In one Year. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/08/05/business/ facebook-fossil-fuels/index.html (visited on 2021-08-29).
EganExxon2021b	 Undercover Exxon Video Reveals an Anti-climate Campaign. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/07/01/business/exxon-tape-video- keith-mccoy/index.html (visited on 2021-07-26).
EganElliott2020	Egan-Elliott, Roxanne. As Climate Action Moves Online, Activists Worry Momentum Could Stall. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/ news/local/as-climate-action-moves-online-activists-worry- momentum-could-stall-1.24210488 (visited on 2020-10-13).
EganElliottUVicPres2020	 UVic Students Challenge New President to Shed Fossil-fuel Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/news/local/uvic- students-challenge-new-president-to-shed-fossil-fuel- investments-1.24241840 (visited on 2021-03-22).
Eglash2018	Eglash, Ruth. Israel is Refusing Entry to an American Student Because She Once Supported a Boycott. 2018. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.

EidBDS2020	<pre>com/world/2018/10/08/israel-wants-deport-an-american- student-because-she-once-supported-boycott/ (visited on 2018-10-09). Eid, Haidar. BDS Needs a Political Vision for Palestinian Statehood. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/bds-political- vision-palestinian-statehood-200124143707259.html (visited on 2020-01-28).</pre>
EidBTselem2021	 B'Tselem's 'Bombshell' Apartheid Report: Stating the Obvious. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/2/10/btselems-bombshell-apartheid-report-stating-the-obvious (visited on 2021-03-22).
EilperinMufsonDennisRejoin2021	Eilperin, Juliet, Steven Mufson, and Brady Dennis. Biden Rejoins Paris Climate Accord, Works to Overturn Trump's Climate Policies. 2021. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/ 2021/01/20/biden-climate-change-inauguration/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
eisinger1973conditions	Eisinger, Peter K. "The Conditions of Protest Behavior in American Cities". In: The American Political Science Review 67.1 (1973), pp. 11–28. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/1958525.pdf (visited on 2020-08-30).
ekwurzel2017rise	 Ekwurzel, Brenda, James Boneham, M.W. Dalton, Richard Heede, Roberto J. Mera, Myles R. Allen, and Peter C. Frumhoff. "The Rise in Global Atmospheric CO2, Surface Temperature, and Sea Level from Emissions Traced to Major Carbon Producers". In: <i>Climatic Change</i> 144.4 (2017), pp. 579–590. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-1978-0 (visited on 2020-02-15).
ElabdiNoackMufson2020	 Elabdi, Florian, Rick Noack, and Steven Mufson. Denmark Becomes First Major Oil-producing Nation to Set Deadline to End Extraction. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/denmark- phaseout-oil-production/2020/12/04/c5559eb4-35b0-11eb- 9699-00d311f13d2d_story.html (visited on 2021-08-31). Electronic Frontier Foundation. The Problem with Mobile Phones. 2018.
EilperinGrandoniFears2020	 URL: https://ssd.eff.org/en/module/problem-mobile-phones (visited on 2020-09-26). Eliperin, Juliet, Dino Grandoni, and Darryl Fears. A Biden Victory Positions America for a 180-degree Turn on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/2020/11/07/biden_elimate_change_membra/(vijited on 2020.11.08)
ElizabethHarvardFootball	<pre>11/07/biden-climate-change-monuments/ (visited on 2020-11-08). Elizabeth, De. Protesters Interrupt Harvard-Yale Football Game to Fight Back Against Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.teenvogue. com/story/harvard-yale-football-game-climate-justice- protest (visited on 2020-01-04).</pre>
Ellement2016	Ellement, John R. Harvard Divestment Lawsuit Fails a Second Time. 2016. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2016/10/06/appeals- court-tosses-harvard-student-lawsuit-seeking-force-divestment- fossil-fuels/7RJvwmv1Cs7TP3P9YZLHHM/story.html (visited on 2017-03-19).
EllfeldtNewFront2019	Ellfeldt, Avery. As Climate Warnings Grow Dire, Energy Companies Face A 'New Frontier Of Threats'. 2019. URL: https://www.npr.org/ 2019/12/02/775439649/as-climate-warnings-grow-dire-energy- companies-face-a-new-frontier-of-threats (visited on 2020-10-15).
ElsenOrd2021	Elsen, Felix and Jon Ord. Enabling Empowerment: The Role of Adults in 'Youth Led' Climate Groups. 2021. URL: https://marjon.repository. guildhe.ac.uk/id/eprint/17646/1/Enabling%20Empowerment%

20The%20Role%20of%20Adults%20in%27Youth%20Led%27%20Climate%
20Groups.pdf (visited on 2021-04-12).
Empringham, Kyle. Divestment Leader Bronwen Tucker is Organizing for
$Change \ at \ McGill. \ 2015. \ URL: \ http://thestarfish.ca/journal/$
2015/4/divestment-leader-bronwen-tucker-is-organizing-for-
change-at-mcgill (visited on 2020-09-03).
Enbridge. Benefits. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160710031612/
http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Benefits/Jobs-And-Training.aspx
(visited on 2020-01-11). $\sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} $
Enford, Robert D. and Scott A. Hunt. "Dramaturgy and Social Movements:
the Social Construction and Communication of Power". In: Social Move-
<i>ments.</i> Springer, 1995, pp. 84–109.
Engelfried, Nick. 8 Lessons for Today's Youth-led Movements from a Decade
of Youth Climate Organizing. 2018. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.
org/2018/05/lessons-youth-activism-climate-movement/ (visited
on 2019-10-12).
-A New Generation of Climate Activists is Reviving Fossil Fuel Di-
vestment. 2020. URL: https://popularresistance.org/a-new-
1 11 0
generation-of-climate-activists-is-reviving-fossil-fuel-
divestment/ (visited on 2020-06-19).
— How a New Generation of Climate Activists is Reviving Fossil Fuel Di-
$vestment \ and \ Gaining \ Victories. \ 2020. \ \texttt{URL: https://wagingnonviolence.}$
org/2020/03/climate-activists-reviving-fossil-fuel-divestment/
(visited on 2020-03-09).
Engler, Mark and Paul Engler. Gandhi's Strategy for Success — Use More
Than One Strategy. 2017. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/
2017/03/gandhi-strategy-success/ (visited on 2019-12-01).
— How Did Gandhi Win? Lessons from the Salt March for Today's Social
Movements. 2014. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2014/10/
gandhi-win/ (visited on 2019-12-01).
Engler, Paul and Sophie Lasoff. Resistance Guide: How to Sustain the
Movement to Win. 2018. URL: https://centerfortheworkingpoor.
${\tt org/resistance-guide/ResistanceGuide_Interactive.pdf}$ (visited
on 2020-10-21).
— Why Activists Shouldn't be Afraid of Polarizing an Issue Through Protest.
2019. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2019/01/why-activists-
shouldnt-be-afraid-of-polarizing-an-issue-through-protest/
(visited on 2020-10-21).
Environment and Climate Change Canada. Canadian Environmental Sus-
tainability Indicators: Progress Towards Canada's Greenhouse Gas Emis-
sions Reduction Target. 2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/
environment-climate-change/services/environmental-indicators/
progress-towards-canada-greenhouse-gas-emissions-reduction-
target.html (visited on 2020-01-18).
Environment and Climate Change Canada, Natural Resources Canada,
and Transport Canada. Response to Environmental Petition No. 390-
B Concerning the Quantification of Canada's Total Carbon Dioxide
(CO2) Emissions from Exported Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://
ecojustice.ca/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Petition-Response-
0390B-004.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).
Epstein, Alex. Bill McKibben: Energy Energy Number One. 2012. URL:
https://www.masterresource.org/environmentalism/mckibben-
public-enemy-1/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
- The Moral Case for Fossil Fuels. New York: Portfolio / Penguin, 2014.
110 110 100 U00 J01 100000 10000 1000 10

erickson2015assessing	 Erickson, Peter, Sivan Kartha, Michael Lazarus, and Kevin Tempest. "Assessing Carbon Lock-in". In: <i>Environmental Research Letters</i> 10.8 (2015), p. 084023. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/ 1748-9326/10/8/084023/pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).
erickson2018limiting	Erickson, Peter, Michael Lazarus, and Georgia Piggot. "Limiting Fossil Fuel Production as the Next big Step in Climate Policy". In: <i>Nature Climate</i> <i>Change</i> 8.12 (2018), pp. 1037–1043. URL: https://www.nature.com/ articles/s41558-018-0337-0 (visited on 2021-08-21).
Erlandsson2017	Erlandsson, Ulf G. Credit Alpha and CO2 Reduction: a Portfolio Man- ager Approach. 2017. URL: https://www.ap4.se/globalassets/ dokument/rapportarkiv/ovriga-rapporterdok/credit-alpha- and-co2-reductiona-portfolio-manager-approach.pdf (vis- ited on 2021-08-21).
EspinerJPMorgan2020	Espiner, Tom. JP Morgan Economists Warn of 'Catastrophic' Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-51581098 (visited on 2020-02-22).
EstesUMW2015	Estes, Lindley. After Arrests, Divest UMW Group Vows to Demonstrate. 2015. URL: https://fredericksburg.com/news/local/fredericksburg/ after-arrests-divest-umw-group-vows-to-demonstrate/article_ 346a1eba-e48b-11e4-8ed8-7bfbaa323f70.html (visited on 2020-09-02).
EstrinIsrael2021	Estrin, Daniel. Israel Accused Of 'Apartheid' Crimes By Human Rights Watch. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/04/27/990993903/ israel-accused-of-apartheid-crimes-by-human-rights-watch (visited on 2021-04-28).
EstrinBDS2021	 Israeli Human Rights Group Says The Country Pursues Nondemocratic 'Apartheid Regime'. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/01/ 12/956020789/israeli-human-rights-group-says-the-country- pursues-nondemocratic-apartheid-regi (visited on 2021-08-31).
euronewsMEDEF2020	euronews. Extinction Rebellion Sprays Fake Blood over Medef's Paris Head- quarters. 2020. URL: https://www.euronews.com/2020/06/19/ extinction-rebellion-sprays-medef-employers-association- hq-in-paris-with-fake-blood (visited on 2020-06-19).
evans1975sierra	Evans, Brock. "Sierra Club Involvement in Nuclear Power: An Evolution of Awareness". In: Oregon Law Review 54 (1975), p. 607. URL: https:// heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/orglr54÷=45 (visited on 2021-06-16).
EvansNickel2020	Evans, Pete. Canadian Miner Answers Electric Carmaker Elon Musk's Call for Zero-carbon Nickel. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ business/canada-miner-nickel-elon-musk-1.5667022 (visited on 2020-08-13).
EvansGabbatiss2020	Evans, Simon and Josh Gabbatiss. Solar is Now 'Cheapest Electricity in History', Confirms IEA. 2020. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/ solar-is-now-cheapest-electricity-in-history-confirms-iea (visited on 2020-11-08).
EvansPritchardBP2020	Evans-Pritchard, Ambrose. <i>BP Drops a Cluster Bomb on Big Oil.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.telegraph.co.uk/business/2020/09/16/bp- drops-cluster-bomb-big-oil/ (visited on 2020-09-17).
EwersDongesHeitzigPeterson2019	Ewers, Birte, Jonathan F. Donges, Jobst Heitzig, and Sonja Peterson. Di- vestment May Burst the Carbon Bubble if Investors' Beliefs Tip to An- ticipating Strong Future Climate Policy. 2019. URL: https://arxiv. org/pdf/1902.07481.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).
Exchange2020	Exchange Magazine. Massive Coalition of Students Call on Universities and Colleges to Fully Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://web.

ERAboutUs2018	archive.org/web/20200911173825/http://www.exchangemagazine. com/2020/week37/Thursday/20091012.htm (visited on 2020-09-16). Extinction Rebellion. <i>About Us.</i> 2018. URL: https://extinctionrebellion.
EITADOUCOSZOIO	uk/the-truth/about-us/ (visited on 2020-08-23).
ERDeclaration2018	- Declaration or Rebellion. 2018. URL: https://extinctionrebellion.
	uk/declaration/ (visited on 2020-08-23).
ERTheTalk2018	- Heading for Extinction and What to Do About it. 2018. URL: https:
	//www.youtube.com/watch?v=b2VkC4SnwY0 (visited on 2020-08-23).
ERPhoneLockdown2019	- October Rebellion Phone Lockdown. 2019. URL: https://cloud.organise.
	earth/apps/onlyoffice/s/QMHTinJKr4TNNQP?link_id=4&can_id=
	63fddeef03c60c60532cad6ffe0fb267 (visited on 2019-10-15).
ERPolice2020	- Statement on Extinction Rebellion's Relationship with the Police. 2020.
	URL: https://extinctionrebellion.uk/2020/07/01/statement-
	on-extinction-rebellions-relationship-with-the-police/ (vis- ited on 2020-08-23).
XRCantab2020	Extinction Rebellion Cambridge. The University of Cambridge and its Col-
xitcalitab2020	leges Must Divest. 2020. URL: https://xrcambridge.org/university-
	divestment (visited on 2020-07-18).
ERUK2021update	Extinction Rebellion UK. 2021 Movement Update. 2021. URL: https://
· · · · ·	www.youtube.com/watch?v=72Z6crZkAcI (visited on 2021-04-14).
ERUKPowerTogether2020	- Power Together. 2020. URL: https://extinctionrebellion.uk/wp-
	content/uploads/2020/02/XRUK-Strategy-Document-2020.pdf
	(visited on 2020-08-23).
EYRegenerate2017	EY. How Do We Regenerate This Generation's View of Oil and Gas? An
	EY Poll of US Consumers and Oil and Gas Executives Finds Workforce
	Challenges Are Ahead for the Industry. 2017. URL: https://assets.
	ey.com/content/dam/ey-sites/ey-com/en_gl/topics/oil-and-
	gas/ey-how-do-we-regenerate-this-generations-view-of-oil- and-gas.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).
facchini2016political	Facchini, François. "Political Ideological Shift: A Theoretical Approach".
racommileroporrotat	In: Social Science Information 55.4 (2016), pp. 589–602. URL: https:
	//journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0539018416658149
	(visited on 2020-03-12).
FaganWetsuweten2021	Fagan, Emily. How the Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Actions Changed Their
	Lives.~2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/01/27/Wetsuweten-
	Solidarity-Actions-Changed-Their-Lives/ $(visited \ on \ 2021-03-22).$
FaganUVic2019	— Students Barred from Entering Michael Williams Building, Labelled a
	'Security Threat' After Board of Governors Meeting and Protest. 2019.
	URL: https://www.martlet.ca/students-barred-from-entering-
	michael-williams-building-labeled-a-security-threat-after- board-of-governors-meeting-and-protest/(visited on 2020-01-04).
Fairchild2016	Fairchild, Denise. What Can the Abolitionists Teach us About Climate Change?
Tallonitazoro	2016. URL: https://trimtab.living-future.org/trim-tab/what-
	can-the-abolitionists-teach-us-about-climate-change/ (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-18).
FCG-CJ-Indig-allyship2016	Faith & the Common Good. Climate Justice and Indigenous Allyship Fo-
	<pre>rum. 2016. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GbRa038Wsp8</pre>
	(visited on 2021-06-25).
Fallahi2020	Fallahi, Isabella. Polluters Out Is a New Youth Coalition Pushing for Di-
	vestment From Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/
	story/polluters-out-youth-climate-activistsdivestment (vis- ited on 2020-08-13).
FancyESG2021	Fancy, Tariq. Financial World Greenwashing the Public With Deadly Dis-
1 410 9 10 4 20 21	traction in Sustainable Investing Practices. 2021. URL: https://www.

	usatoday.com/story/opinion/2021/03/16/wall-street-esg- sustainable-investing-greenwashing-column/6948923002/ (vis- ited on 2021-08-27).
FangFBI2020	Fang, Lee. FBI Expands Ability to Collect Cellphone Location Data, Moni- tor Social Media, Recent Contracts Show. 2020. URL: https://theintercept. com/2020/06/24/fbi-surveillance-social-media-cellphone-
FangGloat2021	 dataminr-venntel/ (visited on 2020-07-12). Fossil Fuel Executives Gloat About Profits, PR from Texas Winter Storm Crisis. 2021. URL: https://theintercept.com/2021/02/23/texas-
Fang2009	 winter-storm-gas-prices-executives/ (visited on 2021-03-16). — Lobbyist Dick Armey's Pollution Gospel: 'As An Article Of Faith,' It Is 'Pretentious' To Believe In Global Warming. 2009. URL: http:// thinkprogress.org/politics/2009/07/31/53658/armey-pollution-
FangHorn2016	<pre>gospel/ (visited on 2016-06-30). Fang, Lee and Steve Horn. Federal Agents Went Undercover To Spy on Anti-Fracking Movement, Emails Reveal. 2016. URL: https://theintercept. </pre>
FarandCCTax2020	<pre>com/2016/07/19/blm-fracking-protests/ (visited on 2016-07-21). Farand, Chloé. Prospect of Snap Election Reanimates Canada's Carbon Tax Battle. 2020. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2020/08/ 25/prospect-snap-election-reanimates-canadas-carbon-tax-</pre>
FarandChampion2021	 battle/ (visited on 2020-08-28). — Tar Sands Executive Named as Canadian 'Climate Champion' Ahead
	of Cop26. 2021. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2021/ 05/10/tar-sands-executive-named-canadian-climate-champion- ahead-cop26/ (visited on 2021-05-13).
FarmerTwoFutures2020	Farmer, Brit McCandless. Climate Scientists on Earth's Two Futures. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/climate-scientists-earth- future-60-minutes-2020-10-04/ (visited on 2020-10-12).
Farrell2013	Farrell, Bryan. Reflecting the Urgency of the Climate Crisis — A Conversa- tion with 350's Matt Leonard. 2013. URL: https://wagingnonviolence. org/2013/08/reflecting-the-urgency-of-the-climate-crisis- a-conversation-with-350-orgs-matt-leonard/ (visited on 2020-02-17).
Faust2013	Faust, Drew Gilpin. Fossil Fuel Divestment Statement. 2013. URL: https://www.harvard.edu/president/news/2013/fossil-fuel-divestment-
FawcettMeaning2020	<pre>statement (visited on 2020-01-09). Fawcett, Max. For All the Recent Talk of Going Net-zero, Canadian Oil Companies Have Yet to Take Meaningful Risks. 2020. URL: https:// www.thestar.com/business/2020/12/19/for-all-the-recent- talk-of-going-net-zero-canadian-oil-companies-have-yet-to-</pre>
FawcettBigMoney2021	<pre>take-meaningful-risks.html (visited on 2020-12-21). - Meet Big Oil's next enemy: Big Money. 2021. URL: https://www. nationalobserver.com/2021/03/29/opinion/oil-and-gas-lobby-</pre>
FawcettConsolidating2020	<pre>power-carbon-pricing (visited on 2021-08-31). Oil Sands Companies are Consolidating — And That Could Spell Dis- aster for Calgary. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/</pre>
FawcettTeck2020	<pre>opinion/article-oil-sands-companies-are-consolidating-and- that-could-spell-disaster/ (visited on 2020-11-09). - Teck's Decision on Frontier Should be Wake-up Call to Everyone it's Time the 2020 of the second secon</pre>
	Time to Move Forward. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/calgary/teck-resources-frontier-mine-max-fawcett- opinion-1.5474065 (visited on 2020-03-30).
FawcettWarRoom2020	 What Jason Kenney's War Room Is Costing Alberta. 2020. URL: https: //thewalrus.ca/what-jason-kenneys-war-room-is-costing- alberta/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

FedermanValveTurners2020	Federman, Adam. Revealed: US Listed Climate Activist Group as 'Extrem-
	ists' Alongside Mass Killers. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/environment/2020/jan/13/us-listed-climate-activist-
	group-extremists (visited on 2020-01-28).
feinberg2011apocalypse	Feinberg, Matthew and Robb Willer. "Apocalypse Soon? Dire Messages
	Reduce Belief in Global Warming by Contradicting Just-world Beliefs".
	In: Psychological Science 22.1 (2011), pp. 34-38. URL: https://www.
	jstor.org/stable/40984603?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents
	(visited on 2019-12-29).
feinberg2013moral	— "The Moral Roots of Environmental Attitudes". In: <i>Psychological Sci</i>
	ence 24.1 (2013), pp. 56-62. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/
	doi/full/10.1177/0956797612449177 (visited on 2020-11-08).
Fekete2016	Fekete, Jason. A Decade of Bitumen Battles: How 10 Years of Fighting
	over Oilsands Affects Energy, Environment Debate Today. 2016. URL:
	https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/a-decade-of-bitumen-
	battles-how-10-years-of-fighting-over-oilsands-affects- energy-environment-debate-today (visited on 2020-01-11).
FengOttawa2020	Feng, Victoria. Breaking Down the U of O's Fight Against Fossil Fuel Di-
renguttawazuzu	vestment. 2020. URL: https://thefulcrum.ca/features/breaking-
	down-the-u-of-os-fight-against-fossil-fuel-divestment/
	(visited on 2021-08-31).
FenlonPolar2020	Fenlon, Brodie. What Trusted Journalism Looks Like in the Age of Dis-
	information, Polarization. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	editorsblog/editor-blog-disinformation-1.5728858 (visited on
	2020-10-21).
FentonConcordiaWin2014	Fenton, Cam. Concordia University First Canadian University to Partially
	Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://350.org/concordiadivest/
	(visited on 2021-08-29).
FentonGreenNDP2021	Fenton, Cameron. A Green-NDP Electoral Alliance can Defeat Trudeau's
	Climate Status Quo. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3579/
	only-a-green-ndp-electoral-alliance-can-defeat-trudeaus-
	climate-status-quo (visited on 2021-04-05).
FentonClimateWelcome2015	- Canada's Climate Movement Welcomed a New PM and a New Era of
	Organizing. 2015. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2015/11/
	canada-climate-welcome-trudeau/ (visited on 2019-06-26).
FentonClimateAbolitionists	- Canada's New Climate Abolitionists. 2013. URL: https://canadiandimension.
	<pre>com/articles/view/canadas-new-climate-abolitionists (visited</pre>
East an Eagail East a 2014	on 2019-08-06). — Fossil Fools Day 2014 — Rundown. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.
FentonFossilFools2014	org/web/20141009131135/http://www.wearepowershift.ca/fossil_
	fools_day_2014_rundown (visited on 2019-08-03).
FentonFossilFoolsDay2013	- Fossil Fools Day Comes to Canada. 2013. URL: http://www.ourclimate.
Tontom obbilit oolbbay2010	quarkcreative.ca/fossil-fools-day-comes-to-canada/ (visited
	on 2019-12-31).
FentonBiden2021	— Three Ways Trudeau can Catch up With Biden's Ambitious Climate
	Agenda. 2021. URL: https://350canada.medium.com/three-ways-
	trudeau-can-catch-up-with-bidens-ambitious-climate-agenda-
	ab197642a6d0 (visited on 2021-02-12).
Ferguson2019	Ferguson, Niall. Baby Sharks Take to the Streets. 2019. URL: https://
	www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2019/10/29/baby-sharks-take-
	$\verb+streets/2kBGRVqtKcINwNhmq5QFqK/story.html (visited on 2019-12-28).$
FernandesT0350BLM	Fernandes, Tresanne. Black Lives Matter-Toronto #BLMTOTENTCITY
	Solidarity Statement. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20190524063017 / <code>https://www.toronto350.org/black_lives_</code>

matter_toronto_blmtotentcity_solidarity_statement (visited on 2019-05-23).

fernandez2008policing	Fernandez, Luis. Policing Dissent: Social Control and the Anti-globalization
ferns2021analogical	Movement. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 2008. Ferns, George, Aliette Lambert, and Maik Gunther. "The Analogical Con-
	struction of Stigma as a Moral Dualism: The Case of the Fossil Fuel
	Divestment Movement". In: Academy of Management Journal (2021).
	URL: https://journals.aom.org/doi/abs/10.5465/amj.2018.0615
FerrarisUQAM2020	(visited on 2021-04-05). Ferraris, Florence Sara G. Some Universities are Shifting Their Endow-
Terrar isogarizozo	ments to More Low-carbon Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.
	universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/some-universities-
	are-shifting-their-endowments-to-more-low-carbon-investments/
	(visited on 2020-12-14).
Ferreira2019ConcordiaBonds	Ferreira, Victor. Concordia Becomes First University to Issue Sustainable
	Bonds in Canada. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost.
	com/investing/concordia-becomes-first-university-to-issue- sustainable-bonds-in-canada (visited on 2019-05-23).
FerreiraGuelph2019	- University of Guelph Sidesteps Demands for Full Fossil Fuel Divestment
1	With Partial Carbon Cut. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost.
	com/investing/university-of-guelph-sidesteps-demands-for-
	full-fossil-fuel-divestment-with-partial-carbon-cut (visited
E	on 2019-08-07).
FerrellMannLang2021	Ferrell, David. American Scientist Michael E. Mann Exposes the Ways We're Manipulated by the Language of Climate Change. 2021. URL:
	https://www.canberratimes.com.au/story/7167198/exposing-
	whats-in-front-of-us/ (visited on 2021-03-27).
Ferriolo2019	Ferriolo, Karli. "We Must Write A Better Ending: Using Strategic Fore-
	sight In Social Movement Organizing". MA thesis. Toronto: Ontario Col-
	lege of Art and Design University, 2019. URL: http://openresearch.
	<pre>ocadu.ca/id/eprint/2837/1/Ferriolo_Karli_2019_MDes_SFI_MRP. pdf (visited on 2020-06-24).</pre>
Festinger1957	Festinger, Leon. A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance. Stanford: Stanford Uni-
	versity Press, 1957.
festinger1959cognitive	Festinger, Leon and James M. Carlsmith. "Cognitive Consequences of Forced
	Compliance". In: The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology 58.2 (1050) a 202 MDV https://www.sci.uk.com/document/
	(1959), p. 203. URL: https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1960-01158- 001 (visited on 2017-02-27).
feygina2010system	Feygina, Irina, John T. Jost, and Rachel E. Goldsmith. "System Justifica-
	tion, the Denial of Global Warming, and the Possibility of 'System-
	sanctioned Change". In: Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin
	36.3 (2010), pp. 326-338. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/
	doi/abs/10.1177/0146167209351435 (visited on 2019-07-18).
Fickling2016	Fickling, David. Coal's Stranded Assets: Many Companies Don't Even Earn Enough to Pay Their Interest Bills. 2016. URL: https://www.bloomberg.
	com/opinion/articles/2016-05-10/coal-s-stranded-assets (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-18).
FidaMinCarbonation2021	Fida, Kashmala. U of A Researcher Pitches Mineral Carbonation as So-
	lution to Climate Change to U.S. Policy Makers. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/u-of-a-researcher- pitchog-minoral-carbonation-ag-galution-to-climato-change-</pre>
	pitches-mineral-carbonation-as-solution-to-climate-change- to-u-s-policy-makers-1.5942956 (visited on 2021-03-16).
Figueres2014	Figueres, Christiana. Faith Leaders Need to Find Their Voice on Climate
	Change. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/

	2014/may/07/faith-leaders-voice-climate-change (visited on 2020-01-09).
figueres2017three	Figueres, Christiana, Hans Joachim Schellnhuber, Gail Whiteman, Johan Rockström, Anthony Hobley, and Stefan Rahmstorf. "Three Years to Safeguard our Climate". In: Nature News 546.7660 (2017), p. 593. URL: https://eprints.lancs.ac.uk/id/eprint/87478/1/Figueres_
	edit3_Master_3pdf (visited on 2020-02-15).
Fillmore2017	Fillmore, Nick. Take The Fight Directly To Canada's Fossil-Fuel Compa-
FinPoPileLosses2020	<pre>nies. 2017. URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/nick-fillmore/ fossil-fuel-divestment_b_14867078.html (visited on 2020-01-01). Financial Post. Canadian Energy Companies Pile on Losses in Third Quar- ter as Virus Dents Oil Demand. 2020. URL: https://financialpost. com/commodities/energy/canadian-energy-companies-pile-on- losses-in-third-quarter-as-virus-dents-oil-demand (visited on</pre>
	2020-11-09).
FindlayCharestFFD2015	Findlay, Martha Hall and Jean Charest. Fossil Fuels Divestment Movement: Good Intention, Bad Idea. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/opinion/fossil-fuels-divestment-movement-good-intention-
	bad-idea/article22743277/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
finkelstein2010individualism	Finkelstein, Marcia A. "Individualism/Collectivism: Implications for the Volunteer Process". In: Social Behavior and Personality 38.4 (2010),
Firempong2020	pp. 445–452. Firempong, Jesse. Leaked Document Details Industry's Secret Plan to De-
1.11embou82020	feat Clean Fuel Standard: 'Fighting Climate Change is a Losing Bat-
	<i>tle</i> '. 2020. URL: https://www.greenpeace.org/canada/en/press-
	release / 43575 / leaked - document - details - industrys - secret -
	plan-to-defeat-clean-fuel-standard-fighting-climate-change-
	is-a-losing-battle/ (visited on 2020-10-12).
FNLNGOnSmithCGL2020	First Nations LNG Alliance. Our Alliance chair, Chief Crystal Smith, blasts an out-of-line United Nations call for a halt to construction of the CoastalGasLink pipeline. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/FNLNGAlliance/ status/1218556215044775937 (visited on 2020-01-18).
FischelIneffectual2021	Fischel, Daniel R. Fossil Fuel Divestment: A Costly and Ineffective Invest-
	ment Strategy. 2021. URL: https://www.realclearenergy.org/2021/
	08/13/fossil_fuel_divestment_a_costly_and_ineffective_ investment_strategy_789932.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
Fisher2015	Fisher, Dana. Studying Large-Scale Protest: Understanding Mobilization and Participation at the People's Climate March. 2015. URL: http:// www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM_PreliminaryResults.
	pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).
fisher2010cop	Fisher, Dana R. "COP-15 in Copenhagen: How the Merging of Movements
	Left Civil Society Out in the Cold". In: Global Environmental Politics
	10.2 (2010), pp. 11-17. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/ doi/abs/10.1162/glep.2010.10.2.11 (visited on 2020-04-03).
FisherLeap2019	Fisher, Justin. University of Toronto Students Leap Towards a Fossil Free
	Future. 2019. URL: https://theleap.org/portfolio-items/university-
	of-toronto-students-leap-towards-a-fossil-free-future/ (vis-
	ited on 2019-10-12).
fisher2000divestment	Fisher, Laurie. "Divestment in the Tobacco Industry". In: <i>Cancer Causes</i>
	& Control 11.4 (2000), p. 381. URL: https://link.springer.com/ article/10.1023/A:1008948311971 (visited on 2019-12-17).
FisherQuann2020	Fisher-Quann, Rayne. today, myself and a group of young people are sitting
1 15h01 (dumi2020	in on david eby's office to demand immediate action on the sovereignty
	and safety of the Wet'suwet'en people. we will be holding this space

Fithian2011	<pre>indefinitely until our demands are met. 2020. URL: https://twitter. com/raynefq/status/1222260898326179840 (visited on 2020-02-04). Fithian, Lisa. Open Letter to the Occupy Movement: Why We Need Agree- ments. 2011. URL: http://trainersalliance.org/open-letter- to-the-occupy-movement-why-we-need-agreements/ (visited on 2016-10-12).</pre>
PembinaEffectiveCES2015	Flanagan, Erin. Crafting an Effective Canadian Energy Strategy: How Energy East and the Oilsands Affect Climate and Energy Objectives. 2015.
FlavelleDirty2020	<pre>URL: https://www.pembina.org/pub/crafting-an-effective- canadian-energy-strategy (visited on 2016-05-25). Flavelle, Christopher. Global Financial Giants Swear Off Funding an Espe- cially Dirty Fuel. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/02/12/ climate/blackrock-oil-sands-alberta-financing.html (visited</pre>
Flegg2013	on 2020-08-28). Flegg, Erin. Canadian Universities Refuse to Divest From Tar Sands. 2013.
FletcherKenney2020	<pre>URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/canadian-universities-refuse- divest-tar-sands (visited on 2019-08-06).</pre> Fletcher, Robson. A Lot of Jason Kenney's Claims About the Oil and Gas
FletcherAB2020	 Industry are Cherry-picked, Misleading or Wrong. 2020. URL: https: //www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-premier-oil-and- gas-claims-fact-check-1.5737762 (visited on 2020-10-06). — Already Battered, Alberta Braces for the Energy Transition — Can it Also Embrace It? 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ calgary/alberta-energy-transition-1.5728215 (visited on 2020-09-26).
FletcherBattleWall2016	— Canada's Oil Industry 'In the Middle of a Battle,' Brad Wall Tells Calgary Petroleum Club. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
FletcherGDP2018	 canada/calgary/brad-wall-calgary-petroleum-club-june-2016- 1.3622378 (visited on 2020-10-01). Oil and Gas Surpasses Banking and Insurance as Share of GDP in May. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/oil- and-gas-gdp-growth-may-data-statscan-1.4768508 (visited on 2020-05-18).
FletcherUBC2019	Fletcher, Thandi. UBC Declares Climate Emergency and Moves Forward on Two Key Divestment Initiatives. 2019. URL: https://news.ubc.
Flexhaug2019	<pre>ca/2019/12/05/ubc-declares-climate-emergency-and-moves- forward-on-two-key-divestment-initiatives/(visited on 2020-10-24). Flexhaug, Dallas. An Inside Look at Alberta's 'War Room'. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6302677/alberta-war-room- canadian-energy-centre/(visited on 2019-12-27).</pre>
Foderaro2014	Foderaro, Lisa W. Taking a Call for Climate Change to the Streets. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/22/nyregion/new-york- city-climate-change-march.html (visited on 2019-12-29).
FonsecaGC2011	Fonseca, Renu Kanga. "Motivations and Experiences of Elected Governing Council Members". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 2011. URL: https: //tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/30094 (visited on 2020-04-17).
font2017understanding	Font, Xavier and Ann Hindley. "Understanding Tourists' Reactance to the Threat of a Loss of Freedom to Travel due to Climate Change: A new Al- ternative Approach to Encouraging Nuanced Behavioural Change". In: <i>Journal of Sustainable Tourism</i> 25.1 (2017), pp. 26–42. URL: https:// www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09669582.2016.1165235 (visited on 2020-10-24).
ForanPushed2013	Foran, Clare. Divestment in Fossil Fuels Pushed in Response to Climate- Change Inaction. 2013. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/

	$(2020), { m pp.} $ 1-7. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-
	(2020), pp. 1-7. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558- 020-0883-0 (visited on 2020-08-10).
Fortuna2020	Fortuna, Carolyn. 2019 Divestment Year In Review. 2020. URL: https:
10104112020	//cleantechnica.com/2020/01/02/2019-divestment-year-in-
	review/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
Fortuna2018	— Divestment Year in Review 2018. 2018. URL: https://cleantechnica.
	com/2018/12/27/cleantechnica-divestment-year-in-review-
	2018/ (visited on 2020-01-18). Equal Encoder Day of Action $5/2/12$ UDL: https://www.
FossilFreedomDay2013	Fossil Free. FossilFreedom Day of Action, 5/2/13. URL: https://www. facebook.com/pg/FossilFree/photos/?tab=album&album_id=
	188862261264802 (visited on 2019-08-06).
FossilFreepagediscontinuation	— We've Decided to Shut Down This Facebook Page Before the End of the
	Year. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFree/posts/
	1514371548713860 (visited on 2019-12-01). Fossil Free Canada. "Escalation Core 2.0 (Fall 2016 - Winter/Spring 2017)".
EscalationCore2	Provided by Kiki Wood. 2016.
Montreal2014conv	— Fossil Free Canada Convergence // Convergence pour un avenir sans
	énergies fossiles. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141027233059/
	http://www.gofossilfree.ca/about_convergence (visited on 2010.02.02)
FFICU200-2017	2019-08-03). Fossil Free Indexes. The Carbon Underground 200. 2017. URL: http://
11100200 2011	fossilfreeindexes.com/research/the-carbon-underground/ (vis-
	ited on 2020-08-15).
FFLakeheadWin2020	Fossil Free Lakehead. BIG NEWS!! Today, the Lakehead University Board
FFLakeheadWin2020	of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023.
FFLakeheadWin2020	of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/
	of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/ 3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26).
FFLakeheadWin2020 FFLakeheadImpe2020	of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/
	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment
	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at fu-
	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at future Board meetings. Fortunately for us, all students and members of
	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at future Board meetings. Fortunately for us, all students and members of Lakehead are welcome to join these meetings online as guests! 2020.
	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/ 3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at future Board meetings. Fortunately for us, all students and members of Lakehead are welcome to join these meetings online as guests! 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/photos/a.
	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at future Board meetings. Fortunately for us, all students and members of Lakehead are welcome to join these meetings online as guests! 2020.
FFLakeheadImpe2020	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/ 3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at fu- ture Board meetings. Fortunately for us, all students and members of Lakehead are welcome to join these meetings online as guests! 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/photos/a. 443744532404657/2615316151914140/ (visited on 2021-08-30). Fossil Free Macalester. Though Fossil Free Mac is Disbanding, the Fight for Environmental and Social Justice Continues. 2020. URL: https://www.
FFLakeheadImpe2020	 of Governors voted on the motion to divest from fossil fuels by 2023. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/posts/ 3205331919579224 (visited on 2020-11-26). It's been a little over a month since we gave our deputation to the Board of Governors to divest from fossil fuels. As of today, we have yet to hear the verdict of our motions, and until we get a formal commitment to divest, it's imperative that we continue to show our presence at fu- ture Board meetings. Fortunately for us, all students and members of Lakehead are welcome to join these meetings online as guests! 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFreeLakehead/photos/a. 443744532404657/2615316151914140/ (visited on 2021-08-30). Fossil Free Macalester. Though Fossil Free Mac is Disbanding, the Fight for

MITChomsky2015	Fossil Free MIT. Noam Chomsky Rocks MIT Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AQJQU2GzVOw (visited on 2020-10-15).
FFTrainingCorpsDiaries2015	Fossil Free Training Corps. <i>Divestment Organizer Diaries</i> . 2015. URL: https: //gofossilfree.org/uk/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2015/10/ Divestment-Organizer-Diaries.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19).
FossilFreeUnisAustraliaTies2017	Fossil Free Unis. Exposing the Ties Between Australian Universities and the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2017. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/ australia/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2017/09/ExposeTheTies_
FFU02016	<pre>digital1.pdf (visited on 2012-01-02). Fossil Free UO Sans Fossiles. Yes, the University of Ottawa has Committed to Divestment. They Just Don't Know it Yet. 2016. URL: https:// web.archive.org/web/20170307082138/http://www.fossilfreeuo. org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-to- line in the line is the line is the line and t</pre>
OttawaDoesNotKnow	<pre>divestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet (visited on 2020-01-01). Fossil Free uOttawa. Yes, the University of Ottawa has Committed to Di- vestment. They Just don't Know it Yet. 2016. URL: https://web. archive.org/web/20170307082138/http://www.fossilfreeuo. org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-to- divestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet (visited on 2020-01-11).</pre>
WaterlooApprove2021	Fossil Free UW. We are so excited to announce that the University of Wa- terloo Board of Governors just voted UNANIMOUSLY to approve rec- ommendations for carbon-neutral investments by 2040, including hold- ing no direct investments in fossil fuel exploration and extraction compa- nies by 2025. 2021. URL: https://www.facebook.com/fossilfreeuwaterloo/ posts/4314188081927533 (visited on 2021-06-18).
FFWaterlooProgress2020	Fossil Free uWaterloo. Our Progress. 2020. URL: https://fossilfreeuw. ca/progress/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
FFWaterloo2017	 UW Investments. 2017. URL: https://fossilfreeuw.ca/uw-investments/ (visited on 2020-02-22).
FFYaleLawPledge2020	<pre>Fossil Free Yale. #DropExxon Student Pledge. 2020. URL: https://web. archive.org/web/20200216032012/https://docs.google.com/ forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSd2wB090r4gRx1wKleP_SwBm9TBar711IVRnQ_v00KDez4ysQ/ viewform (visited on 2020-02-15).</pre>
FFYaleLawProtest2020	 Yale Law School Students Protest Exxon's Law Firm Recruitment Event! 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200216031733/https: //www.facebook.com/FossilFreeYale/videos/436060723814482/ (visited on 2020-02-15).
FFYorktweet2018	Fossil Free York. Jody Chan is speaking now! "I think of divestment as a place where I gained the skills and training for the organizing I do now within politics." #Divestment #FFY #YorkU. 2018. URL: https://twitter.com/fossilfreeyork/status/958060792821186561 (visited on 2021-06-25).
2016YorkBrief	 Make YorkU a Climate Leader: The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: http://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2016/11/Fossil- Free-York.pdf (visited on 2018-10-13).
FFDHarvardWin2021	 Fossil Fuel Divest Harvard. BREAKING: After a decade of constant pressure by students, faculty, and alums, @HARVARD IS FINALLY DI-VESTING FROM FOSSIL FUELS. It's a massive victory for our community, the climate movement, and the world — and a strike against the power of the fossil fuel industry. (THREAD). 2021. URL: https://twitter.com/DivestHarvard/status/1436107146064654348 (visited on 2021-09-14).

Harvard2020EarthDayVideo	Fossil Fuel Divest Harvard. Let's Divest Now — Fossil Fuel Divest Harvard, Earth Day 2020. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/j0xEmdtS5cc (visited
	on 2020-06-19).
FFDHarvardHealey2021	- Letter to Attorney General Maura Healey. 2021. URL: https://climatedefenseproject
	org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Harvard-Fossil-Fuel-Investment-
	Complaint.pdf (visited on 2021-04-12).
fouquet1998thousand	Fouquet, Roger and Peter J.G. Pearson. "A Thousand Years of Energy
	Use in the United Kingdom". In: The Energy Journal 19.4 (1998). URL:
	https://www.iaee.org/EN/publications/ejarticle.aspx?id=1292
	(visited on 2021-06-16).
FournierConVoters2021	Fournier, Philippe J. The Conservatives' Great Big Climate Problem: 338Canada.
	2021. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/politics/ottawa/338canada-
	the-conservatives-great-big-climate-problem/ $({ m visited\ on\ }2021{ m -}05{ m -}20).$
FrancisSabotage2020	Francis, Diane. Cenovus-Husky Deal Another Sign of the Deliberate Strand-
	$ing \ and \ Sabotage \ of \ Canada's \ Oilpatch. 2020. \ {\tt URL: https://financialpost.}$
	com/diane-francis/diane-francis-cenovus-husky-deal-another-
	sign-of-the-deliberate-stranding-and-sabotage-of-canadas-
	oilpatch (visited on 2020-10-26).
FrancisDimwitted2020	— University Takes Dimwitted Stand Against Prosperity by Divesting from
	Oil Stocks. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/
	diane - francis / diane - francis - university - takes - dimwitted -
	stand-against-prosperity-by-divesting-from-oil-stocks.
FrancisGuelph2020	— University Takes Dimwitted Stand Against Prosperity by Divesting from
1	oil Stocks. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/diane-francis/
	diane - francis - university - takes - dimwitted - stand - against -
	prosperity-by-divesting-from-oil-stocks (visited on 2020-10-01).
FrankAliens2018	Frank, Adam. How Do Aliens Solve Climate Change? 2020. URL: https:
TIUMATICHIZZUIO	//www.theatlantic.com/science/archive/2018/05/how-do-
	aliens-solve-climate-change/561479/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
FranklinSurveillance2020	Franklin, Sharon Bradford. Congress Needs to Throw This Surveillance Pro-
FTalikTIISurvertrailce2020	gram Away. 2020. URL: https://slate.com/technology/2020/01/
	usa - freedom - act - renewal - section - 215 - cdr. html (visited on
	2020-01-28).
FrankoWelshHugginsSeewer2020	Franko, Kantele, Andrew Welsh-Huggins, and John Seewer. <i>Ohio Governor</i>
	Reverses Course, Calls to Repeal Energy Law. 2020. URL: https://www.
	ksat.com/news/politics/2020/07/23/ohio-gop-lawmakers-push-
	to-repeal-energy-bill-amid-scandal/ (visited on 2020-07-25).
franta2017litigation	Franta, Benjamin. "Litigation in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In:
	Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 393-411. URL: https://onlinelibrary.
[]	wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/lapo.12086 (visited on 2020-02-05).
FrantaTorontoPrinciple	Franta, Benjamin A. On Divestment, Adopt the Toronto Principle. 2016.
	URL: http://www.thecrimson.com/article/2016/2/8/franta-
	divestment-toronto-principle/ (visited on 2017-03-18).
FrantaSupran2017	Franta, Benjamin and Geoffrey Supran. The Fossil Fuel Industry's Invisible
	$Colonization \ of \ Academia. \ 2017. \ \texttt{URL: https://www.theguardian.com/}$
	environment/climate-consensus-97-per-cent/2017/mar/13/the-
	fossil-fuel-industrys-invisible-colonization-of-academia
	(visited on 2020-02-15).
fraser2013sustaining	Fraser, John, Victor Pantesco, Karen Plemons, Rupanwita Gupta, and Shel-
	ley J. Rank. "Sustaining the Conservationist". In: Ecopsychology 5.2
	$(2013),\mathrm{pp}.$ 70–79. URL: https://www.liebertpub.com/doi/10.1089/
	eco.2012.0076 (visited on 2019-12-26).
FrauenfelderImageScrubber2020	Frauenfelder, Mark. Image Scrubber is a Website that Removes EXIF Data
L]	and Blurs Faces in Photos. 2020. URL: https://boingboing.net/

	2020/06/01/image-scrubber-is-a-website-th.html (visited on 2020-06-04).
FreedlandTalk2020	Freedland, Jonathan. Obama's Given the Left a Vital Lesson in How to Talk — And How not To. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2020/dec/04/barack-obama-lesson-british-
Freeman1970	<pre>left-words-matter-defund-the-police-us (visited on 2021-08-31). Freeman, Jo. The Tyranny of Structurelessness. 1970. URL: http://www. jofreeman.com/joreen/tyranny.htm (visited on 2020-01-11).</pre>
freeman1979resource	Freeman, John. "Resource Mobilization and Strategy: A Model for Ana- lyzing Social Movement Organization Actions". In: <i>The Dynamics of</i>
freeman2010toronto	 Social Movements (1979), pp. 167–189. Freeman, Victoria. "Toronto Has No History!: Indigeneity, Settler Colonialism, and Historical Memory in Canada's Largest City". In: Urban History Review/Revue d'histoire urbaine 38.2 (2010), pp. 21–35. URL:
FreemanNoHistory2011	https://www.erudit.org/fr/revues/uhr/2010-v38-n2-uhr3707/ 039672ar.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23). Freeman, Victoria Jane. "'Toronto Has No History!' Indigeneity, Settler Colonialism, and Historical Memory in Canada's Largest City". PhD
	thesis. University of Toronto, 2011. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/26356 (visited on 2020-04-17).
uOttawaNonDivestmentActions	Frémont, Jacques. Action on Climate Change by the University of Ot- tawa. 2018. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-et- gouvernance/sites/www.uottawa.ca.administration-et-gouvernance/
	files/brvc18_935_globalwarmingreport2018_en_interactiveaccessible- berman1.pdf (visited on 2019-07-08).
FrenchAlbertaBill2020	French, Janet. Controversial Bill Targeting Rail Blockade Protesters Soon to be Alberta Law. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ edmonton/controversial-bill-targeting-rail-blockade-protesters-
Freudenberger1974	soon-to-be-alberta-law-1.5589557 (visited on 2020-06-19). Freudenberger, Herbert. "Staff Burnout". In: Journal of Social Issues 30
FriedlerHarvard2020	 (1974), pp. 159-65. Friedler, Delilah. Harvard Alumni are Turning up the Heat on Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/energy/harvard-alumni-
	are-turning-up-the-heat-on-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-04).
friedlingstein2019global	Friedlingstein, Pierre, Matthew W. Jones, Michael O'sullivan, Robbie M. Andrew, Judith Hauck, Glen P. Peters, Wouter Peters, Julia Pongratz, Stephen Sitch, Corinne Le Quéré, et al. "Global Carbon Budget 2019".
	In: Earth System Science Data 11.4 (2019), pp. 1783–1838. URL: https: //essd.copernicus.org/articles/11/1783/2019/ (visited on 2021-08-21).
FriedmanMcAdam1992	 Friedman, Debra and Doug McAdam. "Identity Incentives and Activism: Networks, Choices and the Life of a Social Movement". In: Frontiers in Social Movement Theory. Ed. by Aldon D. Morris and Carol McClurg Mueller, New Harmy Yele University Process 1002
Friedman0ilpatchIEA2021	Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992. Friedman, Gabriel. Canadian Oilpatch 'Confident' IEA Will Alter Dire Warning on Oil and Gas Once Emissions Tech Gains Ground. 2021.
	URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/oil-gas/ canadian-oilpatch-confident-iea-will-alter-dire-warning- on-oil-and-gas-once-emissions-tech-gains-ground (visited on
	2021-06-06).
FriedmanPolLiab2021	Friedman, Lisa. Some Republicans Find Failure to Grapple With Climate Change a 'Political Liability'. 2021. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/

2021/06/23/climate/climate-change-republicans.html (visited on 2021-08-29).

- FriedmanTrump2020 Friedman, Lisa. Trump Weakens Major Conservation Law to Speed Construction Permits. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/07/ 15/climate/trump-environment-nepa.html (visited on 2020-07-15).
- FriesonOnBilles2020Frieson, Joe. Chancellor Martha Billes Quits After University of Guelph
Divests from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
com/canada/article-calgary-born-chancellor-martha-billes-
quits-after-university-of-guelph/ (visited on 2020-05-08).
 - FritzRamirez2021Fritz, Angela and Rachel Ramirez. Earth is Warming Faster Than Pre-
viously Thought, Scientists Say, and the Window is Closing to Avoid
Catastrophic Outcomes. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/08/
09/world/global-climate-change-report-un-ipcc/index.html
(visited on 2021-08-29).
- FrostStorebrand2020 Frost, Rosie. Norwegian Investors Divest from Fossil Fuels, Saying Oil Companies Should Not 'Rest Easy'. 2020. URL: https://www.euronews. com/living/2020/08/28/norwegian-investors-divest-fromfossil-fuels-saying-oil-companies-should-not-rest-easy (visited on 2020-08-30).
 - FrostSB2020— The Younger You Are, the Less You Notice Environmental Changes,
Says Study. 2020. URL: https://www.euronews.com/living/2020/
08/27/the-younger-you-are-the-less-you-notice-climate-
change-says-study (visited on 2020-08-28).
- frumhoff2015climate Frumhoff, Peter C., Richard Heede, and Naomi Oreskes. "The Climate Responsibilities of Industrial Carbon Producers". In: *Climatic Change* 132.2 (2015), pp. 157–171. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/ 10.1007/s10584-015-1472-5 (visited on 2020-02-15).
- FrymannWorship2021 Frymann, Abigail. Green Revolution Sprouts at Britain's Places of Worship. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/greenrevolution-sprouts-at-britain-s-places-of-worship-8dctf6dpg (visited on 2021-03-22).
- fthenakis2007greenhouseFthenakis, Vasilis M. and Hyung Chul Kim. "Greenhouse-gas Emissions
from Solar Electric-and Nuclear Power: A Life-cycle Study". In: Energy
Policy 35.4 (2007), pp. 2549-2557. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.
com/science/article/pii/S0301421506002758 (visited on 2021-06-16).
 - fujii2015five
 Fujii, Lee Ann. "Five Stories of Accidental Ethnography: Turning Unplanned Moments in the Field Into Data". In: Qualitative Research
 15.4 (2015), pp. 525-539. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/
 doi/abs/10.1177/1468794114548945?journalCode=qrja (visited on
 2020-01-11).
 - fujii2017interviewing
 Interviewing in Social Science Research: A Relational Approach. Routledge, 2017.
 - FultonSwarthmore2020
 Fulton, Deirdre. At Swarthmore College, Longest Ever Divestment Sit-In

 Ends on Hopeful Note. 2020. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/

	news/2015/04/21/swarthmore-college-longest-ever-divestment-
	sit-ends-hopeful-note (visited on 2020-10-19).
Fulton2015	Fulton, Deirdre. Bank of England Issues Warning Over Looming 'Car-
	bon Bubble' Threat. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/
	news/2015/03/03/bank-england-issues-warning-over-looming-
	carbon-bubble-threat (visited on 2020-02-23).
FultonSitIns2015	— With Sit-Ins Around Country, Students Escalate 'Divestment Spring'.
1410000101002010	2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2015/04/09/
	sit-ins-around-country-students-escalate-divestment-spring
	(visited on 2020-02-23).
FunesAbolish2021	Funes, Yessenia. 'Abolish these companies, get rid of them': What Would
	it Take to Break Up Big Oil? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/environment/2021/aug/11/climate-crimes-big-oil-fossil-
	fuels (visited on 2021-08-12).
fuss2014betting	Fuss, Sabine, Josep G. Canadell, Glen P. Peters, Massimo Tavoni, Robbie
	M. Andrew, Philippe Ciais, Robert B. Jackson, Chris D. Jones, Florian
	Kraxner, Nebosja Nakicenovic, et al. "Betting on Negative Emissions".
	In: Nature Climate Change 4.10 (2014), pp. 850-853. URL: https://
	www.nature.com/articles/nclimate2392 (visited on $2020-05-09$).
gabriel2013affluence	Gabriel, Iason. "On Affluence and Poverty: Morality, Motivation and Prac-
	tice in a Global Age". PhD thesis. Oxford University, UK, 2013. URL:
	https://ora.ox.ac.uk/objects/uuid:13e93067-01ec-48ed-9b24-
	4bf6f32ce378 (visited on 2020-08-01).
GacadCanada2019	Gacad, Allison. How Students in Canada are Pushing Universities to Di-
	vest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.oneearth.org/how-
	students - in - canada - are - pushing - universities - to - divest -
	from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
GadzoBDS2020	Gadzo, Mersiha. 'Anti-Palestinian Racism': Appointment Row at Toronto
dddDDDDDDDD	University. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/
	09/20/anti-palestinian-racism-appointment-row-at-toronto-
	university/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
GaetzUVic2020	Gaetz, Wells. UVic Students Paint Mural in Push for Divestment. 2020.
Gaet20V1C2020	
	URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/uvic-students-
	paint - mural - in - push - for - divestment - 1.5195412 (visited on
	2021-03-16).
GaetzUVic2019	Gaetz, William. Majority of UVic Faculty Vote to Divest from Fossil Fuels.
	2019. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/majority-of-
	uvic-faculty-vote-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-1.4733684
	(visited on 2020-02-04).
GageNetZero2021	Gage, Andrew. Net Zero — Ambitious Climate Target or Fairy Tale? 2021.
	URL: https://www.wcel.org/blog/net-zero-ambitious-climate-
	target-or-fairy-tale (visited on 2021-03-20).
GailusCoalRush2020	Gailus, Jeff. As Oil Prices Languish, Alberta Sees its Future in a 'Coal
	Rush'. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020/dec/15/alberta-canada-coal-rush-mining-exports (visited
	on 2020-12-21).
Gale1997	Gale, Robert. "Canada's Green Plan". In: Nationale Umweltpläne in Aus-
	gewählten Industrieländern (A Study of the Development of a National
	Environmental Plan with Expert Submissions to the Enquete Commis-
	sion 'Protection of People and the Environment' for the Bundestag.
	Ed. by Martin Janicke, Alexander Carius, and Helge Jorgens. Berlin:
	Springer-Verlag, 1997.
GalerDoomed2021	Galer, Sophia Smith. 56 Percent of Young People Think Humanity Is Doomed.
	2021. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/88npnp/fifty-six-

	percent-of-young-people-think-humanity-is-doomed (visited on 2021-09-14).
GalwayDivest2017	Galway Independent. NUI Galway commits to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017.
	URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170313163549/http://
	www.galwayindependent.com/news/topics/articles/2017/03/
	13/4136542-nui-galway-commits-to-fossil-fuel-divestment/
	(visited on 2020-01-11).
GamageIEA2021	Gamage, Michelle. International Energy Agency 'Annihilates' Chance of a
	Fossil-Fuel Future. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/05/
	21/International-Energy-Agency-Annihilates-Chance-Fossil-
	Fuel/ (visited on 2021-06-18).
GammonLine3Arr2021	Gammon, Katharine. Line 3: Protests over Pipeline Through Tribal Lands
	$Spark\ Clashes\ and\ Mass\ Arrests.$ 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com / environment / 2021 / jun / 10 / line - 3 - pipeline - arrests -
	minnesota (visited on 2021-06-10).
Gamson1995	Gamson, William. "Constructing Social Protest". In: Social Movements and
	Culture: Social Movements, Protest, and Contestation. Ed. by Hank
	Johnston and Bert Klandermans. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota
	Press, 1995.
(com c on 1008	 "Social Movements and Cultural Change". In: From Contention to Democ-
Gamson1998	
	racy. Ed. by Marco Giugni, Doug McAdam, and Charles Tilly. Lanham,
	MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.
Gamson1975	Gamson, William A. The Strategy of Social Protest. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey
	Press, 1975.
GandelExxon2020	Gandel, Stephen. Exxon Mobil Dropped from the Dow After Nearly a Cen-
	tury. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/news/dow-jones-exxon-
	mobil-pfizer-raytheon-replaced-salesforce-amgen-honeywell/
	(visited on 2020-08-28).
Ganz2012	Ganz, Marshall. Organizing: People, Power, Change. 2012. URL: https://
Galizzoiz	
	d3n8a8pro7vhmx.cloudfront.net/themes/52e6e37401925b6f9f000002/
	attachments/original/1423171411/Organizers_Handbook.pdf?
	1423171411 (visited on 2020-01-22).
GanzStoryOfSelf2012	— Public Narrative Participant Guide. 2012. URL: https://www.ndi.
	org/sites/default/files/Public%20Narrative%20Participant%
	20Guide.pdf (visited on 2019-07-09).
Garber2019	Garber, Nick. After Student and Faculty Pressure, Middlebury College Will
	Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.burlingtonfreepress.
	com/story/news/2019/01/29/middlebury-college-announces-
	fossil-fuel-divestment-bill-mckibben/2713830002/ (visited on
	2019-06-30).
GardinerRaceCC2020	Gardiner, Beth. Unequal Impact: The Deep Links Between Racism and
	Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://e360.yale.edu/features/
	unequal - impact - the - deep - links - between - inequality - and -
	climate-change (visited on 2020-09-16).
Gardiner8props-2011	Gardiner, Stephen. Eight Propositions on Climate Ethics. 2011. URL: https:
	//www.sindark.com/genre/8props.pdf (visited on 2021-09-05).
gardiner2011perfect	Gardiner, Stephen M. A Perfect Moral Storm: the Ethical Tragedy of Cli-
- •	mate Change. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
GardinerArming	— "Is 'Arming the Future' with Geoengineering Really the Lesser Evil?
and almos himing	Some Doubts About the Ethics of Intentionally Manipulating the Cli-
	· - ·
	mate System". In: Climate Ethics: Essential Readings. Ed. by Rajendra
	Kumar Pachauri, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and
	Henry Shue. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

GardinerEarlyEthics2021	Gardiner, Stephen M. Some Early Ethics of Climate Geoengineering: A
	Commentary on the Values of the Royal Society Report. 2021. URL: https://www.academia.edu/7935200/Some_Early_Ethics_of_
	Geoengineering (visited on 2021-04-05).
GardinerTrump2020	- Trump and Climate Justice. 2020. URL: https://www.philosophersmag.
	com/essays/168-trump-and-climate-justice (visited on 2020-07-03).
Gardner2015Key	Gardner, Lauren. Natural Gas Boom Prompts Questions in Congress on
	the Industry's Future. 2015. URL: http://www.rollcall.com/news/
	natural_gas_boom_prompts_questions_in_congress_on_the_
	industrys_future-242324-1.html (visited on 2016-10-17).
GardnerArcticDrilling2015	Gardner, Timothy. For Green Activists, Arctic Drilling Could be the Next Big Thing. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/
	for-green-activists-arctic-drilling-could-be-the-next-big-
	thing-1.3099023 (visited on 2020-10-01).
Garnaut2011	Garnaut, Ross. The Garnaut Review 2011: Australia in the Global Response
	to Climate Change. 2011. URL: https://webarchive.nla.gov.au/
	awa/20190509030847/http://www.garnautreview.org.au/update-
	2011/garnaut-review-2011.html (visited on 2017-01-23).
Garossino2019	Garossino, Sandy. A Data-based Dismantling of Jason Kenney's Foreign-
	$funding\ Conspiracy\ Theory.\ 2019.\ {\tt URL:}\ {\tt https://www.nationalobserver.}$
	com/2019/10/03/analysis/data-based-dismantling-jason-
	kenneys-foreign-funding-conspiracy-theory (visited on 2020-08-02).
Gatehouse2016	Gatehouse, Jonathon. Avi Lewis on the 'Ideological Battle' over the Leap
	Manifesto. 2016. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/avi- lewis-on-the-ideological-battle-over-the-leap-manifesto/
	(visited on $2019-12-28$).
Gatehouse2019	- The Liberals' 'Net-zero' Carbon Pledge: More Action and More Fights.
	2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/liberals-carbon-
	net-zero-promise-1.5297364 (visited on 2020-01-18).
GatesFormula2021	Gates, Bill. Here's a Formula That Explains Where We Need to Invest in
	Climate Innovation. 2021. URL: https://time.com/5930098/bill-
	gates-climate-change/ (visited on 2021-02-05).
Gates2021	— How to Avoid a Climate Disaster: The Solutions We Have and the Breakthroughs We Need. New York: Random House, 2021.
gattinger2005government	Gattinger, Monica. "From Government to Governance in the Energy Sec-
Baroninger Tooogovorimmente	tor: the States of the Canada-US Energy Relationship". In: American
	Review of Canadian Studies 35.2 (2005), pp. 321-352. URL: https:
	//www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/02722010509481375?
	journalCode=rarc20 (visited on 2020-01-11).
GawleyTransmountain2020	Gawley, Kelvin. Trans Mountain Using Surveillance to Push Charges Against
	Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.burnabynow.com/news/trans-
	mountain-using-surveillance-to-push-charges-against-protesters-
GayleXRBlock2021	1.24047754 (visited on 2020-01-09).
GaylexRB10CK2021	Gayle, Damien. Extinction Rebellion Protesters Block Oxford Circus in London. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/aug/25/extinction-rebellion-protesters-block-oxford-
	circus-in-london (visited on 2021-08-27).
GayleXR2021	— Extinction Rebellion Targets City of London in 'Blood Money' Protest.
	2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/aug/
	27/extinction-rebellion-targets-city-of-london-in-blood-
	money-protest (visited on 2021-08-27).
GayleERban2019	— Police Ban Extinction Rebellion Protests from Whole of London. 2019.
	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/14/

GeddesOnJaccard2020	<pre>police-ban-extinction-rebellion-protests-from-whole-of- london (visited on 2019-10-15). Geddes, John. Solving the Climate Crisis Isn't on Consumers. It's on the</pre>
	People in Power. 2020. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/society/ solving-the-climate-crisis-isnt-on-consumers-its-on-the- people-in-power/ (visited on 2020-02-04).
GehmanLounsbury2015	Gehman, Joel and Michael Lounsbury. What the Divestment Movement Could Mean for Alberta and Canada. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail com/opinion/what-the-divestment-movement-could-mean-for-
geiger2017creating	alberta-and-canada/article23025983/ (visited on 2021-08-31). Geiger, Nathaniel, Janet K. Swim, and John Fraser. "Creating a Climate for Change: Interventions, Efficacy and Public Discussion About Climate
	Change". In: Journal of Environmental Psychology 51 (2017), pp. 104– 116. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/ pii/S0272494417300440 (visited on 2019-12-26).
GelberCook1990	Gelber, Steven M. and Martin L. Cook. Saving the Earth: The History of a Middle-Class Millenarian Movement. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.
Gelbspan1998	Gelbspan, Ross. The Heat is On: The Climate Crisis, The Cover-Up, The Prescription. New York: Perseus Books, 1998.
Gelles2015	Gelles, David. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Harnesses the Power of
	Shame. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/14/business/
	energy-environment/fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-harnesses-
	the-power-of-shame.html (visited on 2020-02-15).
GellmanNSA2020	Gellman, Barton. Inside the NSA's Secret Tool for Mapping Your Social
	Network. 2020. URL: https://www.wired.com/story/inside-the-
	nsas-secret-tool-for-mapping-your-social-network/ (visited on 2020-07-18).
GemanExxon2014	Geman, Ben. Exxon Blasts Movement to Divest From Fossil Fuels. 2014.
	URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2014/10/
	exxon-blasts-movement-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/446928/
	(visited on 2020-10-15).
GemanMicroDAC2021	— Microsoft Backs Direct air Capture Player Climeworks. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.axios.com/microsoft-climate-change-climeworks-carbon-
	526fa $518-08$ cf- 418 b- 90 e1- 56746 a 50 c 222 .html (visited on $2021-03-22$).
GeorgeHarrison2020	George, Kayah and Emma Harrison. Banks That Fund the Fossil Fuel
	Industry Don't Deserve Your Business. 2020. URL: https://www.
	teenvogue.com/story/banks-fund-climate-change (visited on 2020-08-13).
GeorgetownPolicy2020	Georgetown University Investment Office. Policy on Impact Investments
	$and\ Fossil\ Fuel\ Divestment.\ 2020.\ URL: https://investments.georgetown.$
	edu/socially-responsible-investing/impact-investments-and-
	fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-28).
gerard2009environmental	Gerard, David and Elizabeth J. Wilson. "Environmental Bonds and the
	Challenge of Long-term Carbon Sequestration". In: Journal of Envi-
	ronmental Management 90.2 (2009), pp. 1097–1105. URL: https://
	<pre>www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301479708001035 (sited on 2010 12 20)</pre>
Compa - 004 EDDG	(visited on 2019-12-29). Correst Enword A. Contentious Politics in the Middle Fast: Popular Posis
Gerges2015BDS	Gerges, Fawaz A. Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resis- tance and Marginalized Activism Beyond the Arch Unriging New York:
	tance and Marginalized Activism Beyond the Arab Uprisings. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
GerlachInWhittenSzwed1970	Gerlach, Luther. "The Social Organization of a Movement of Revolutionary
deligeninmmirrem92med1910	Change: Case Study, Black Power". In: Afro-American Anthropology:

•

GerlachInBromley1999waves	Gerlach, Luther. "The Structure of Social Movements: Environmental Ac-
	tivism and its Opponents". In: Waves of Protest: Social Movements
	Since the Sixties. Ed. by David G. Bromley, Luther P. Gerlach, Diana
	Gay Cutchin, John C. Green, Abigail Halcli, Eric L. Hirsch, James M.
	Jasper, J. Craig Jenkins, Roberta Ann Johnson, Doug McAdam, et al.
	Vol. 101. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999.
BeyondDivestment2016	Gertler, Meric. Beyond Divestment: Taking Decisive Action on Climate
	Change. 2016. URL: http://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-
	content/uploads/2016/03/Beyond-Divestment-Taking-Decisive-
	Action-on-Climate-Change.pdf (visited on 2017-01-23).
GeselbrachtEvang2021	Geselbracht, David. For Some Evangelical Christians, Climate Action is
	a God-given Mandate. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/politics/
	evangelical-christians-climate-action-god-mandate-bible/
	(visited on 2021-07-03).
GessenPalestine2021	Gessen, Masha. Did a University of Toronto Donor Block the Hiring of
	a Scholar for Her Writing on Palestine? 2021. URL: https://www.
	newyorker.com/news/our-columnists/did-a-university-of-
	toronto - donor - block - the - hiring - of - a - scholar - for - her -
	writing-on-palestine (visited on 2021-05-09).
GeyerLeadCFC2021	Geyer, Roland. It's Unavoidable: We Must Ban Fossil Fuels to Save Our
	Planet. Here's How we do It. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/commentisfree/2021/mar/09/its-unavoidable-we-must-ban-
	fossil-fuels-to-save-our-planet-heres-how-we-do-it (visited
	on 2021-03-16).
GhoussoubBakes2021	Ghoussoub, Michelle. As B.C. Bakes and Burns, Residents say Their Cli-
	mate Anxiety is Peaking. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/british-columbia/climate-anxiety-b-c-1.6096958 (vis-
	ited on 2021-07-12).
giacomini2015	Giacomini, Terran and Terisa Turner. "The 2014 People's Climate March
0	and Flood Wall Street Civil Disobedience: Making the Transition to a
	Post-fossil Capitalist, Commoning Civilization". In: Capitalism Nature
	Socialism 26.2 (2015), pp. 27-45. URL: https://www.tandfonline.
	com/doi/full/10.1080/10455752.2014.1002804 (visited on 2020-02-22).

Szwed. New York: The Free Press.

Contemporary Perspectives. Ed. by Norman E. Whitten and John F.

- GiblomBlas2018 Giblom, Kelly and Javier Blas. BP Slams Oil-Stock Divestment in Call for 'Collaborative Path'. 2018. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/ articles/2018-10-10/bp-slams-oil-stock-divestment-in-callfor-collaborative-path (visited on 2020-02-04).
- gifford2011dragons Gifford, Robert. "The Dragons of Inaction: Psychological Barriers That Limit Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation". In: American Psychologist 66.4 (2011), p. 290. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/ publication/254734365_The_Dragons_of_Inaction_Psychological_ Barriers_That_Limit_Climate_Change_Mitigation_and_Adaptation (visited on 2019-12-29).
 - GignacRBC2020 Gignac, Julien. RBC Becomes First Major Canadian Bank to Refuse to Fund Oil Drilling in Arctic Refuge. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal. ca/rbc-oil-drilling-arctic-national-wildlife-refuge/ (visited on 2020-10-06).
 - Giguere2019 Giguère, Ugo. Une Manifestation Pour le Climat se Solde par 26 Arrestations à Montréal. 2019. URL: https://www.ledevoir.com/societe/ 558680/manifestation-ecologiste-a-montreal-26-arrestationsa-la-suite-d-un-sit-in (visited on 2019-12-01).

GilchristWarFooting2021	Gilchrist, Karen. 'War' Footing Needed to Correct Economists' Miscal- culations on Climate Change, Says Professor. 2021. URL: https:// www.cnbc.com/2021/05/24/war-footing-needed-to-correct- economists-climate-change-failings.html (visited on 2021-05-25).
GilfordMoserDePodwinMoultonWatson2019	Gilford, Daniel, Susanne Moser, Becky DePodwin, Rebecca Moulton, and Sarah Watson. The Emotional Toll of Climate Change on Science Pro- fessionals. 2019. URL: https://eos.org/features/the-emotional- toll-of-climate-change-on-science-professionals (visited on 2019-12-26).
gillham2011securitizing	Gillham, Patrick F. "Securitizing America: Strategic Incapacitation and the Policing of Protest Since the 11 September 2001 Terrorist Attacks". In: <i>Sociology Compass</i> 5.7 (2011), pp. 636–652. URL: https://onlinelibrary. wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1751-9020.2011.00394.x (visited on 2020-01-18).
gillham2013strategic	Gillham, Patrick F., Bob Edwards, and John A. Noakes. "Strategic In- capacitation and the Policing of Occupy Wall Street Protests in New York City, 2011". In: <i>Policing and Society</i> 23.1 (2013), pp. 81–102. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10439463.2012. 727607 (visited on 2020-01-18).
gillham2007more	Gillham, Patrick and John Noakes. "'More Than a March in a Circle': Transgressive Protests and the Limits of Negotiated Management". In: <i>Mobilization: An International Quarterly</i> 12.4 (2007), pp. 341-357. URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/37764316/ Gillham_and_Noakes_2007_More_than_a_March_in_a_Circle.pdf? response-content-disposition=inline%3B%20filename%3DMore_ Than_a_March_in_a_Circle_Transgress.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).
GillsAim2012	Gills, Justin. To Stop Climate Change, Students Aim at College Portfo- lios. 2012. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2012/12/05/business/ energy-environment/to-fight-climate-change-college-students- take-aim-at-the-endowment-portfolio.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
GilmoreSeparatism2018	Gilmore, Rachel. Separatism May be On the Rise in Alberta After Trans Mountain Decision: Kenney. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/ politics/separatism-may-be-on-the-rise-in-alberta-after- trans-mountain-decision-kenney-1.4081573 (visited on 2021-09-04).
GilpinPrinceton2021	Gilpin, Donald. Committee Recommends Fossil Fuel Divestment to Prince- ton Trustees. 2021. URL: http://www.towntopics.com/wordpress/ 2021/05/05/committee-recommends-fossil-fuel-divestment-to- princeton-trustees/ (visited on 2021-05-13).
GiordonoGardMurrayBoudet2021	Giordono, Leanne, Alexander Gard-Murray, and Hilary Boudet. From Peril to Promise? Local Mitigation and Adaptation Policy Decisions after Extreme Weather. 2021. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/ profile/Leanne-Giordono/publication/349724801_From_Peril_ to_Promise_Local_Mitigation_and_Adaptation_Policy_Decisions_ after_Extreme_Weather/links/603ea7304585154e8c724195/From- Peril-to-Promise-Local-Mitigation-and-Adaptation-Policy- Decisions-after-Extreme-Weather.pdf (visited on 2021-03-16).
gitlin2016fossil GitlinHarvard2014	 Gitlin, Todd. "Fossil Fuels Off Campus". In: Dissent 63.2 (2016), pp. 32–37. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/616480 (visited on 2017-03-14). What's at Stake in Harvard's Fossil-Fuel Divestment Debate. 2014. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/business/archive/2014/04/ divestment-as-a-tool-for-social-change/361437/ (visited on
Giugni1998	2020-10-15). Giugni, Marco. "Introduction: Social Movements and Change: Incorpora- tion, Transformation, and Democratization". In: From Contention to

	Democracy. Ed. by Marco Giugni, Doug McAdam, and Charles Tilly.
	Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.
Giugni2004	Giugni, Marco. "Personal and Biographical Consequences". In: <i>The Black-</i> <i>well Companion to Social Movements</i> . Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A.
	Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.
giugni2008	— "Political, Biographical, and Cultural Consequences of Social Move-
BinBuizono	ments". In: Sociology Compass 2.5 (2008), pp. 1582–1600. URL: https:
	//onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1751-9020.
	2008.00152.x (visited on 2017-10-24).
giugni1998a	Giugni, Marco G. "Was it Worth the Effort? The Outcomes and Con-
	sequences of Social Movements". In: Annual Review of Sociology 24.1
	$(1998), { m pp.}\ 371-393.$ URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/
	full/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.371 (visited on 2017-10-24).
GjeltenCatholic2020	Gjelten, Tom. For Trump, Conservative Catholics Are The New Evangeli-
	cals. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/10/26/926659149/for-
	trump-conservative-catholics-are-the-new-evangelicals (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-26).
GlasgowBrief2014	Glasgow University Climate Action Society. The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/
	genre/glasgow-divestment-brief.pdf (visited on 2017-03-19).
GCCMSweeping2020	Global Catholic Climate Movement. Vatican Issues Sweeping New Environ-
	mental Guidelines: Long-term Vision for Environmental Action Em-
	phasizes Urgency, Global Coordination. 2020. URL: https://drive.
	google.com/file/d/1zuiftanvppphrvPDx0zxQWqcBX5nCTqB/view
	(visited on 2020-07-12).
GEMTrillion2021	Global Energy Monitor. As U.S. Shifts On Fossil Fuels, World Faces \$1
	Trillion Stranded Asset Risk In Oil & Gas Pipelines. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//globalenergymonitor.org/press-release/as-u-s-shifts-on-</pre>
	fossil-fuels-world-faces-1-trillion-stranded-asset-risk-
(7) 1 1111 0000	in-oil-gas-pipelines/ (visited on 2021-02-12).
GlobalWitness2020	Global Witness. Global Witness Records the Highest Number of Land and Environmental Activists Murdered in one Year — With the Link to Ac-
	celerating Climate Change of Increasing Concern. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.globalwitness.org/en/press-releases/global-witness-
	records - the - highest - number - of - land - and - environmental -
	activists-murdered-in-one-year-with-the-link-to-accelerating-
	climate-change-of-increasing-concern/ (visited on 2020-07-30).
Glynn2010	Glynn, Tracy. Rally for Responsible Resource Development Marks Opening
	of N.B. Legislature. 2010. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/2010/
	11/24/rally-for-responsible-resource-development-marks-
	opening-of-nb-legislature/ (visited on 2020-07-25).
GodinPastor2021	Godin, Melissa. 'Within Minutes I was Weeping': The US Pastor Using Scripture to Mobilize Climate Action. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/environment/2021/apr/20/the-rev-scott-hardin-nieri-
	north-carolina-climate-action (visited on 2021-04-28).
godoy2017going	Godoy, Eric S. "Going Fossil Free: A Lesson in Climate Activism and Col-
0,00	lective Responsibility". In: Climate Change Research at Universities.
	Springer, 2017, pp. 55-67. URL: https://ir.library.illinoisstate.
	edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1003&context=fpphil (visited
	on 2021-08-21).
godoy2017sharing	— "Sharing Responsibility for Divesting from Fossil Fuels". In: <i>Environ</i> -
	mental Values 26.6 (2017), pp. 693-710. URL: https://www.ingentaconnect.
	com/content/whp/ev/2017/0000026/0000006/art00004?crawler=
	$true \&mimetype=application/pdf\&casa_token=9a1-w11xSj4AAAAA:$

	BQXdo03RMDSN1-4n_6FFcWPXbnmHWCdQfcI3e0_3RgfB9qbBcYvx-wtK0Xbdflgubj0_ vd5ktU4GrfKk (visited on 2021-08-21).
FossilFreeEuropeTour2013	gofossilfree.org. 350. Org and Partners Launch Fossil Free Europe Tour Ahead
	of Regional Divestment Campaign. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.
	org/press-release/fossil-free-europe-tour/ (visited on 2017-03-02).
GofossilfreeCommitments	 Fossil Free — Commitments. 2017. URL: http://gofossilfree.org/ commitments/ (visited on 2017-01-23).
GFFtop200	- The Top 200 Fossil Fuel Companies. 2018. URL: https://gofossilfree.
	org/top-200/ (visited on 2018-09-24).
350onKCLandBristol	- Two UK University Divestment Wins in two Days. 2017. URL: https:
	//gofossilfree.org/two-uk-university-divestment-wins-in-
	two-days/ (visited on 2017-03-06). $H_{i}^{T} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} H_{i}^{T} = B_{i}^{T} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} H_$
gofossilfreePICSresponse2015	— Why (& How) the PICS Divestment Report Misses the Point. 2015. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/why-the-pics-divestment-report-
	misses-the-point/ (visited on 2019-09-10).
goh2020four	Goh, Tian and BW Ang. "Four Reasons Why There is So Much Confusion
0	About Energy Efficiency". In: Energy Policy 146 (2020), p. 111832.
	URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/
	S0301421520305498 (visited on 2020-10-19).
GoldFBGT2020	Gold, Hadas. Facebook, Google and Twitter won't Give Hong Kong Author-
	ities User Data for Now. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/ 07/06/tech/whatsapp-facebook-hong-kong/index.html (visited on
	2020-07-12).
SixAmericas2020	Goldberg, Matthew, Abel Gustafson, Seth Rosenthal, John Kotcher, Ed-
	ward Maibach, and Anthony Leiserowitz. For the First Time, the Alarmed
	are Now the Largest of Global Warming's Six Americas. 2020. URL:
	https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/publications/for-
	the-first-time-the-alarmed-are-now-the-largest-of-global- warmings-six-americas/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
GoldbergOh2016	Goldberg, Naomi. Oh 'Removed' as Vice-Chair of New Brunswick Stu-
	dent Association. 2016. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-
	removed-as-vice-chair-of-new-brunswick-student-association/
	(visited on 2019-08-04).
GoldenbergRCMP2015	Goldenberg, Suzanne. Canadian Mounties' Secret Memo Casts Doubt on
	Climate Change Threat. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2015/feb/18/canadian-mounties-target-anti-oil-
	activists-in-secret-memo (visited on 2019-07-08).
GoldenbergHeartland2012	- Leak Exposes How Heartland Institute Works to Undermine Climate
	Science. 2012. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2012/feb/15/leak-exposes-heartland-institute-climate (visited
	on 2020-05-10).
GoldenbergSwarthmore2015	 Students Occupy Swarthmore College in Fossil Fuel Divestment Protest. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/
	mar/19/students-occupy-swarthmore-college-in-fossil-fuel-
GoldenbergNeslenUN2016	Goldenberg, Suzanne and Arthur Neslen. World Governments Vow to End
Coldst ano 2002	
dotustone2003	Politics". In: States, Parties, and Social Movements. Ed. by Jack A.
	Goldstone. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
Goldstone1980	— "The Weakness of Organization: A New Look at Gamson's The Strategy
	of Social Protest". In: American Journal of Sociology (1980), pp. 1017–
GoldenbergNeslenUN2016 Goldstone2003	 divestment-protest (visited on 2020-09-02). Goldenberg, Suzanne and Arthur Neslen. World Governments Vow to End Fossil Fuel Era at UN Climate Signing Ceremony. 2021. URL: https: //www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/apr/22/un-climate- change-signing-ceremony (visited on 2021-06-25). Goldstone, Jack A. "Bridging Institutionalized and Non-institutionalized

	1042. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2778889?seq=1#
	metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on $2020-01-11$).
JGandCTinAminzade2001	Goldstone, Jack A. and Elizabeth J. Perry. "Leadership Dynamics and
	Dynamics of Contention". In: Silence and Voice in the Study of Con-
	tentious Politics. Ed. by Ronald R. Aminzade, Jack A. Goldstone, Doug
	McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry, William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and
	Charles Tilley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
GomesVatican2020	Gomes, Robin. Caritas Promotes Integral Ecology in the Spirit of Laudato
domesvaticalizozo	Si'. 2020. URL: https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/
	news/2020-06/vatican-document-laudato-si-5-years-common-
	home-caritas.html (visited on 2020-07-12).
GomezTreetop2021	Gomez, Michelle. Anti-pipeline Activists Mark One Year of Treetop Occu-
	pation in Burnaby. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	british-columbia/treetop-protest-trans-mountain-1.6140861
	(visited on 2021-08-20).
GomezCGL2020	Gomez, Stacey. 'We All Have the Same Fight': Halifax Rally Highlights Sol-
	idarity from Mi'kma'ki to Wet'suwet'en Territory. 2020. URL: https:
	//nsadvocate.org/2020/01/11/we-all-have-the-same-fight-
	halifax-rally-highlights-solidarity-from-mikmaki-to-wetsuweten-
	territory/ (visited on 2020-01-12).
GoodmanMcKibbenParenti2013	Goodman, Amy. Will 350.org Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign Be Key
	Tactic in 2013 Battle over Climate Change? 2013. URL: https://
	www.democracynow.org/2013/1/2/will_350org_fossil_fuel_
	divestment_campaign (visited on 2021-05-13).
GoodmanMcKibben2021	Goodman, David. Vermont Conversation: Bill McKibben's Climate Advice
doodmannickTbbenz021	for Biden. 2021. URL: https://vtdigger.org/2021/01/08/vermont-
	conversation-bill-mckibbens-climate-advice-for-biden/ (vis-
	ited on 2021-02-12).
GoodmanGriffinHarvardWin2021	
GoodmanGr1111nHarvardw1n2021	Goodman, Jasper G. and Kelsey J. Griffin. Harvard Will Move to Divest its
	Endowment from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.thecrimson.
	com/article/2021/9/10/divest-declares-victory/ (visited on
	2021-09-14).
Goodridge2019	Goodridge, Elizabeth. Lethal Force Revelations Nothing New for Indigenous
	Activists in Mi'kma'ki and Labrador. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.
	org/2019/12/27/elizabeth-goodridge-lethal-force-revelations-
	no-surprise-to-indigenous-activists-in-mikmaki-and-labrador/
	(visited on 2020-01-12).
GoodridgeHalifax2020	— Well Over 500 Haligonians Come Out in Support of Wet'suwet'en Sovereignty.
	2020. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2020/02/24/news-brief-
	well-over-500-haligonians-come-out-in-support-of-wetsuweten-
	sovereignty/ (visited on 2020-03-30).
GoodwinSurpassed2021	Goodwin, Jazmin. History Made: Renewable Energy Surpassed Fossil Fu-
	els for European Electricity In 2020. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.
	<pre>com/2021/01/24/business/eu-renewable-energy-fossil-fuels/</pre>
	index.html (visited on 2021-03-22).
Gordon2016	Gordon, David Jeremy. "From Global Cities to Global Governors: Power,
	Politics, and the Convergence of Urban Climate Governance". PhD
	thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2016. URL: https://tspace.
	library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/72986 (visited on 2018-08-23).
GordonNewcastle2015	Gordon, Jason. Newcastle City Council Stands by Fossil Fuel Divestment
<u></u>	Policy. 2015. URL: https://www.newcastleherald.com.au/story/
	3335215/council-stands-by-divestment-policy/(visited on 2019-12-17).
GordonHL2015	Gordon, Larry. Higher Learning: More Colleges Under Pressure to Divest,
	Though Effect is Debatable. 2015. URL: https://www.latimes.com/

	local/education/la-me-divestment-column-20150121-story. html (visited on 2020-10-15).
GordonUC2015	Gordon, Larry. UC Sells Off \$200 Million in Coal and Oil Sands Invest-
Gordonuc2015	
	ments. 2015. URL: https://www.latimes.com/local/education/la-
	me-ln-uc-coal-20150909-story.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
GosdenSurges2020	Gosden, Emily. Oil Surges on Hopes for a Revival in Global Travel. 2020.
	URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/oil-prices-surge-
	${\tt on-hopes-for-a-revival-in-global-travel-zfh8lw7w2} \ (visited on$
	2021-05-14).
GosselinEnvHealth2010	Gosselin, Pierre, Steve E. Hrudey, M. Anne Naeth, André Plourde, René
	Therrien, Glen Van Der Kraak, and Zhenghe Xu. The Royal Society of
	Canada Expert Panel: Environmental and Health Impacts of Canada's
	Oil Sands Industry. 2010. URL: https://rsc-src.ca/sites/default/
	files / RSC % 200il % 20Sands % 20Panel % 20Main % 20Report % 20Oct %
	202012.pdf (visited on 2020-08-22).
GotliebSW2020	Gotlieb, Nate. Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign Joined by City. 2020. URL:
	https://www.southwestjournal.com/news/green-digest/2020/
	09/fossil-fuel-divestment-campaign-joined-by-city/ (visited
	on 2020-09-16).
GoACap2016	Government of Alberta. Capping Oil Sands Emissions. 2016. URL: https:
donodp2010	//web.archive.org/web/20161215182229/https://www.alberta.
	ca/climate-oilsands-emissions.aspx (visited on 2020-05-18).
AlbertoBaridGrouth2006	
AlbertaRapidGrowth2006	— Investing in our Future: Responding to the Rapid Growth of Oil Sands
	Development. 2006. URL: http://www.assembly.ab.ca/lao/library/
	egovdocs/2006/alec/158408.pdf (visited on 2020-08-22).
GCGHGsummary2019	Government of Canada. Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks: Executive Sum-
	mary 2019. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190427013118if_
	/https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/
	services/climate-change/greenhouse-gas-emissions/sources-
	sinks-executive-summary-2019.html (visited on 2020-01-18).
CNIR2021ES	— Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks: Executive Summary 2021. 2021.
	URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/
	services/climate-change/greenhouse-gas-emissions/sources-
	sinks-executive-summary-2021.html (visited on 2021-04-12).
GCpricingpollution2019	- Pricing Carbon Pollution from Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.
	canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-
	change/pricing-pollution-how-it-will-work/industry/pricing-
	carbon-pollution.html (visited on 2020-02-05).
GoCResponding2001	— Responding to the Challenge: The Climate Change Action Fund (CCAF)
	1998–2001 Report. Ottawa, 2001.
GoCCoalTrans	— Task Force: Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers and
	Communities. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210416223641if
	/https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/
	services/climate-change/task-force-just-transition.html
	(visited on 2021-06-18).
Grabish2017	Grabish, Austin. Students Gear up for Battle After University of Winnipeg
	Board Rejects Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.
	ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-winnipeg-divestment-
	fight-1.4168688 (visited on 2012-01-02).
(moderDenser 0014)	
GradyBenson2014	Grady-Benson, Jessica. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: The Power and Promise
	of a Student Movement for Climate Justice". B.A. Thesis. Claremont,
	California: Pitzer College, 2014. URL: https://core.ac.uk/download/
	pdf/70979158.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

grady2016fossil	Grady-Benson, Jessica and Brinda Sarathy. "Fossil Fuel Divestment in US Higher Education: Student-led Organising for Climate Justice". In: Local Environment 21.6 (2016), pp. 661–681. URL: https://www. tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13549839.2015.1009825? journalCode=cloe20 (visited on 2020-01-11).
GrahamCarrollChen2019	Graham, Nicolas, William K. Carroll, and David Chen. <i>Big Oil's Politi- cal Reach: Mapping Fossil Fuel Lobbying from Harper to Trudeau</i> . 2019. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/reports/ big-oil%E2%80%99s-political-reach (visited on 2020-01-19).
GramGreenwashing2020	Gram, Sydney. Beyond Greenwashing: Taking Real Action on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://thestrand.ca/beyond-greenwashing-taking- real-action-on-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-12-15).
GraneyABScraps2021	Graney, Emma. Alberta Scraps Coal-mining Leases in Face of Public Out- cry. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/ article-alberta-scraps-coal-mining-leases-in-face-of- public-outcry/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
GraneyTIER2020	— Alberta to Liquidate Emissions Reductions Fund to Pay Deficit, New Programs. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/ alberta/article-alberta-to-liquidate-emissions-reductions- fund-to-pay-deficit-new/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
GraneyTrudeauTMX2020	— Canada's Trans Mountain Pipeline More Vital Than Ever, Justin Trudeau Says. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/ article-canadas-trans-mountain-pipeline-more-vital-than- ever instine trudeau/(visited on 2021 08-21)
GraneyDisplace2021	 ever-justin-trudeau/ (visited on 2021-08-31). Green Transition Could Displace Majority of Canada's Energy Workers: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/ article-green-transition-could-displace-majority-of-energy- workers/ (visited on 2021-04-12).
GraneyCap2019	 What You Need to Know About Alberta's Emissions Cap. 2019. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/news/politics/what-you-need- to-know-about-albertas-emissions-cap/ (visited on 2020-05-18).
GrantEdinburgh2015	Grant, Alistair. Student Fossil Fuel Protest Hits Edinburgh Streets. 2015. URL: https://www.scotsman.com/news/student-fossil-fuel- protest-hits-edinburgh-streets-1504051 (visited on 2020-10-15).
GrantCTI2020b	Grant, Andrew. Fanning the Flames: How Executives Continue to be Re- warded to Produce More Oil and Gas at Odds With the Energy Tran- sition. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/fanning- the-flames/ (visited on 2020-03-30).
GrantCTI2020a	 Paying with Fire: How Oil and Gas Executives are Rewarded for Chasing Growth and Why Shareholders Could Get Burned. 2020. URL: https: //carbontracker.org/reports/paying-with-fire/ (visited on 2020-03-30).
GrantAngenDyer2013	Grant, Jennifer, Eli Angen, and Simon Dyer. Forecasting the Impacts of Oilsands Expansion. 2013. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/ oilsands-metrics.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).
GrantHuotLemphersDyerDow2013	Grant, Jennifer, Marc Huot, Nathan Lemphers, Simon Dyer, and Matt Dow. Beneath the Surface: A Review of Key Facts in the Oilsands De- bate. 2013. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/beneath-the- surface-oilsands-facts-201301.pdf (visited on 2021-06-25).
Grant2019DalPhoto	Grant, Taryn. How a Group of Dalhousie Students are Pushing for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/halifax/ 2019/03/02/how-a-group-of-dalhousie-students-are-pushing- for-fossil-fuel-divestment.html (visited on 2019-07-12).

GrantAlton2020	Grant, Taryn. Siding with First Nation, N.S. Judge Overturns Alton Gas Approval. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-
	scotia/alton-gas-nova-scotia-supreme-court-appeal-decision- 1.5508130 (visited on 2020-03-30).
GranthamMythical2018	Grantham, Jeremy. The Mythical Peril of Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2018.
	URL: http://www.lse.ac.uk/GranthamInstitute/news/the-
	mythical-peril-of-divesting-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-21).
GranthamRace2018	 The Race of Our Lives Revisited. 2018. URL: https://mahb.stanford. edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/TheRaceofourLivesRevisited_ JeremyGrantham.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).
GrantPoitrasUQAM2019	Grant-Poitras, David. The Fondation de l'UQAM Quietly Divests from Fos- sil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://philab.uqam.ca/en/home-blog/
	la-fondation-de-luqam-se-retire-en-douce-des-energies- fossiles/ (visited on 2020-12-14).
GrayRefinan2021	Gray, Amanda. Extinction Refinancing: Banks are the Next Generation of
	Climate Activists Withholding Funding for Carbon-heavy Businesses.
	2021. URL: https://www.cityam.com/extinction-refinancing-
	banks-are-the-next-generation-of-climate-activists-withholding-
	funding-for-carbon-heavy-businesses/ (visited on 2021-05-13).
GrayDonaldMcGill2016b	Gray-Donald, David. Fossil Fuel Divestment at Universities: Inside McGill's
	Campaign. 2016. URL: https://rabble.ca/news/2016/03/fossil-
	fuel-divestment-universities-inside-mcgills-campaign (vis- ited on 2021-08-30).
GrayDonaldMcGill2016	- McGill Rejects Fossil Fuel Divestment for Second Time. 2016. URL:
draybonardicorrizoro	https://rabble.ca/news/2016/03/mcgill-rejects-fossil-
	fuel-divestment-second-time (visited on 2020-09-03).
GrayDonaldEatonPlanned2021	Gray-Donald, David and Emily Eaton. A Just Transition Requires a Planned
	Economy. But Whose Plan? 2021. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine.
	com/articles/view/a-just-transition-requires-a-planned-
	economy-but-whose-plan (visited on 2021-06-25).
greenneighbours2016	green neighbours 21. Antidote to Despair is Action. 2016. URL: https:
	//www.gn21.ca/antidote-despair-action (visited on $2020-10-20$).
GPCReimagine2020	Green Party of Canada. Reimagine a Safer, Fairer World. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.greenparty.ca/en/reimagining-our-future/reimagine-a- safer-fairer-world (visited on 2021-09-03).</pre>
green2018anti	Green, Fergus. "Anti-fossil Fuel Norms". In: Climatic Change 150.1 (2018),
	pp. 103-116. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/ s10584-017-2134-6 (visited on 2021-08-21).
green2018cutting	Green, Fergus and Richard Denniss. "Cutting with Both Arms of the Scis-
	sors: The Economic and Political Case for Restrictive Supply-side Cli- mate Policies". In: <i>Climatic Change</i> 150.1 (2018), pp. 73–87. URL: https:
	//link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-018-2162-x (vis-
	ited on 2021-08-21).
green2021does	Green, Jessica F. "Does Carbon Pricing Reduce Emissions? A Review of
	Ex-post Analyses". In: Environmental Research Letters (2021). URL:
	https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/ abdae9 (visited on 2021-02-17).
GreenActivist2018	- Why We Need a More Activist Academy. 2018. URL: https://www.
L	chronicle.com/article/Why-We-Need-a-More-Activist/243924 (visited on 2020-02-17).
GreenHaddenHaleMahdavi2020	Green, Jessica, Jennifer Hadden, Thomas Hale, and Paasha Mahdavi. Oil
	Companies Aren't Actually Going Green — But Some are Heading There Faster Than Others. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/

	politics/2020/09/18/oil-companies-arent-actually-going-
	green-some-are-heading-there-faster-than-others/ (visited on 2020-09-21).
GreenHe2020	Green, Kelly and Rose He. Student-led Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns
	Continue in New Brunswick Through the Pandemic. 2020. URL: https:
	//nbmediacoop.org/2020/12/11/student-led-fossil-fuel-
	divestment - campaigns - continue - in - new - brunswick - through -
	the-pandemic/ (visited on 2021-01-04).
GreenSandle2019	<pre>Green, Matthew and Paul Sandle. Angry London Commuters Drag Cli- mate Change Protesters off Delayed Subway Cars. 2019. URL: https: //nationalpost.com/news/world/angry-london-rush-hour- commuters-drag-climate-change-protesters-off-the-top-of- idle-subway (visited on 2019-11-14).</pre>
Green2-2020Rep	Green2.0. 2020 NGO & Foundation Transparency Report Card. 2021. URL:
	https://diversegreen.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/green-
	2.0-2020-transparency-report-card-2_compressed.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).
GreenePoTougher2021	Greene, Richard Allen. Police Respond Differently when it's a Left-wing
	Protest, Study Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/
	15/us/protest-disparity-study-trnd/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
GreenfieldOffset2021	Greenfield, Patrick. Carbon Offsets Used by Major Airlines Based on Flawed
	$System, \ Warn \ Experts. \ 2021. \ url: https://www.theguardian.com/$
	environment/2021/may/04/carbon-offsets-used-by-major-
	airlines - based - on - flawed - system - warn - experts (visited on
GreenfieldSingle2020	2021-06-20). — World Fails to Meet a Single Target to Stop Destruction of Nature —
GreeniieidSingie2020	UN Report. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020/sep/15/every-global-target-to-stem-destruction-of- nature-by-2020-missed-un-report-aoe (visited on 2020-09-26).
GreenfieldWattsJPMorgan2020	Greenfield, Patrick and Jonathan Watts. JP Morgan Economists Warn
	Climate Crisis is Threat to Human Race. 2020. URL: https://www. theguardian.com/environment/2020/feb/21/jp-morgan-economists- warn-climate-crisis-threat-human-race (visited on 2020-06-20).
GreenlandSmith2016	Greenland Smith, Simon. Canadian Universities are Becoming Divestment Dinosaurs. 2016. URL: https://www.thecoast.ca/halifax/canadian-
	universities - are - becoming - divestment - dinosaurs / Content? oid=5660480 (visited on 2018-09-16).
GreenwaldAnAg12020	Greenwald, Glenn. New Documents Reveal How the Animal Agriculture In-
	dustry Surveils and Punishes Critics. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.
	<pre>com / 2020 / 10 / 10 / new - documents - reveal - how - the - animal - agriculture-industry-surveils-and-punishes-critics/ (visited</pre>
	on 2020-10-12).
GregoryMarine2020	Gregory, Madeleine. The Marine Biologist Building an Inclusive Climate
	Movement. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/en/article/5dpyn3/
	the-marine-biologist-building-an-inclusive-climate-movement
GrenierNDP2016	(visited on 2020-12-21). Grenier, Éric. NDP Lost the Left to Justin Trudeau Before Rejecting Tom
GT GILTEL NDF 2016	Mulcair. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/grenier-
	ndp-liberals-left-1.3530046 (visited on 2021-06-25).
GrenierCons2021	 To Win the Next Election, the Conservatives Need to be Taken Seriously on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/
	grenier - conservatives - climate - change - 1.5989440 (visited on
	2021-04-28).

Greitens2016	Grietens, Sheena Chestnut. Dictators and Their Secret Police: Coercive In- stitutions and State Violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
GriffenMajors2017	Griffin, Paul. The Carbon Majors Database: CDP Carbon Majors Report 2017. 2017. URL: https://b8f65cb373b1b7b15feb-c70d8ead6ced550b4d987d7c03fcdd ssl.cf3.rackcdn.com/cms/reports/documents/000/002/327/ original/Carbon-Majors-Report-2017.pdf?1499691240 (visited on 2021-09-05).
GriffithCalischLaskey2020	<pre>Griffith, Saul, Sam Calisch, and Alex Laskey. Mobilizing for a Zero Car- bon America: Jobs, Jobs, Jobs, and More Jobs. A Jobs and Employ- ment Study Report. 2020. URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/ static/5e540e7fb9d1816038da0314/t/5f209173294b6f5ee41ea278/ 1595969952405/Jobs_White_Paper_Compressed_Release.pdf (vis- ited on 2020-08-06).</pre>
Grimston2020	Grimston, Malcolm. Letter: Even Climate Activists are Shifting on Nu- clear. 2020. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/b3e8b0a1-c474- 4be9-bb95-801654177db5?segmentid=acee4131-99c2-09d3-a635- 873e61754ec6 (visited on 2020-06-29).
GringlasHarvardYale2019	<pre>Gringlas, Sam. Activists Disrupt Harvard-Yale Rivalry Game To Protest Climate Change. URL: https://www.npr.org/2019/11/24/782427425/ activists-disrupt-harvard-yale-rivalry-game-to-protest- climate-change (visited on 2020-10-15).</pre>
GristBoeveKlein2	<pre>Grist. Naomi Klein on How to Build a More Kick-ass Climate Movement. 2015. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on- how-to-build-a-more-kick-ass-climate-movement/ (visited on 2019-07-04).</pre>
GristBoeveKlein3	— Naomi Klein on the Power of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https: //grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-the-power-of- fossil-fuel-divestment/.
GristBoeveKlein1	 Naomi Klein on Why Low Oil Prices Could be a Great Thing. 2015. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-why-low-oil-prices-could-be-a-great-thing/ (visited on 2019-07-04).
GristOnBrown2020	Grist.org. The First Green Ivy. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/beacon/ the-first-green-ivy/ (visited on 2020-03-10).
GristOnSkocpol2013	grist.org. Everything You Ever Wanted to Know About the Skocpol Cap- and-trade Report. 2013. URL: https://grist.org/article/everything- you-ever-wanted-to-know-about-the-skocpol-cap-and-trade- report/ (visited on 2020-04-11).
GrossNotTheAnswer2014	Gross, Daniel. Divestment Isn't the Answer. 2014. URL: https://slate. com/business/2014/09/fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns- universities-can-do-much-better.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
GrossStanHarv2015	— Stanford 1, Harvard 0. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/business/ 2015/04/stanfords-new-energy-plan-its-a-much-better- way-to-fight-fossil-fuels-than-the-divestment-harvard- students-want.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
Groves2012	Groves, Tim. Canada's Spy Groups Divulge Secret Intelligence to Energy Companies. 2012. URL: http://www.dominionpaper.ca/articles/ 4640 (visited on 2020-02-14).
GrunwaldSchism2021	Grunwald, Michael. The Green Schism Threatening Biden's Climate Plan. 2021. URL: https://www.politico.com/news/2021/05/13/green- schism-biden-climate-plan-488037 (visited on 2021-05-20).
guber2013cooling	Guber, Deborah Lynn. "A Cooling Climate for Change? Party Polarization and the Politics of Global Warming". In: American Behavioral Scientist

 guningham2017building Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GunherIntro2017 GunherIntro2017 GunherIntro2017 GunherIntro2017 GunherIntro2017 GunherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro20
GuelphDemo2019GuelphToday. Demonstration for Fossil free U of G Set for Wednesday. 2019. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/demonstration- for-fossil-free-u-of-g-set-for-wednesday-1205777 (visited on 2020-10-01).GuelphDC2020Student Groups Call on Schools to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/student-groups- call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16).GuelphTodayBilles2020U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of- g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on- fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08).Gunn2016Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18).gunningham2017buildingGunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).GuntherIntro2017"Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
 2019. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/demonstration-for-fossil-free-u-of-g-set-for-wednesday-1205777 (visited on 2020-10-01). GuelphDC2020 GuelphDC2020 Student Groups Call on Schools to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/student-groups-call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16). GuelphTodayBilles2020 U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of-g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on-fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn2016 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment - What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment-what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on 2015-17-18).
 GuelphDC2020 GuelphDC2020 GuelphDC2020 Student Groups Call on Schools to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/student-groups- call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16). U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of- g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on- fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn2016 Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). Gunningham2017building Gunningham2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction to-fossil-fuel-divestment - what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
 2020-10-01). GuelphDC2020 Student Groups Call on Schools to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/student-groups- call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16). GuelphTodayBilles2020 U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of- g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on- fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn2016 Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). gunningham2017building Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment - what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
GuelphDC2020— Student Groups Call on Schools to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/student-groups- call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16).GuelphTodayBilles2020— U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of- g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on- fossil-fuels-232239 (visited on 2020-05-08).Gunn2016Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18).gunningham2017buildingGunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).GuntherIntro2017— "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
 https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/student-groups-call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16). U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of-g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on-fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn2016 Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). gunningham2017building Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GunterIntro2017 Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment-what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on 2015-15-15)
 call-on-schools-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-2697428 (visited on 2020-09-16). U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of-g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on-fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn2016 Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http://www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). gunningham2017building Gunningham. Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10). GuntherIntro2017 Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment-what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on 2019-01-04).
 on 2020-09-16). GuelphTodayBilles2020 U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of- g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on- fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn2016 Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). Gunningham2017building Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
GuelphTodayBilles2020— U of G Chancellor Quits in Response to School's New Stance on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of- g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on- fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08).Gunn2016Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18).gunningham2017buildingGunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).GuntherIntro2017— "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
 Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.guelphtoday.com/local-news/u-of-g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on-fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http://www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). Gunningham2017building Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther Intro2017 Gunther Intro2017<
 g-chancellor-quits-in-response-to-schools-new-stance-on-fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). gunningham2017building Gunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10). Gunningham2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment-what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
 fossil-fuels-2322339 (visited on 2020-05-08). Gunn2016 Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). Gunningham2017building Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther Intro2017 Gunthe
Gunn2016Gunn, Joe. Time to Get on Board With Pope's Encyclical. 2016. URL: http: //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18).gunningham2017buildingGunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).Gunningham2017- "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment-
 //www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18). gunningham2017building Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 Gunningham2017 GunherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 GuntherIntro2017 Gunther Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment-what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on 2015-17-18).
gunningham2017building2015-17-18).gunningham2017buildingGunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).Gunningham2017- "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
gunningham2017buildingGunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).Gunningham2017- "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment - what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
Gunningham2017Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).Gunningham2017- "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment - What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment - what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
Gunningham2017pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).Gunningham2017- "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment - What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment - what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
Gunningham20171111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).Gunningham2017"Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
Gunningham2017- "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment - What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment - what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
GuntherIntro2017In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
GuntherIntro2017Com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
GuntherIntro2017Gunther, Maik. An Introduction to Fossil Fuel Divestment — What is the Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
Current Status and Does it Work? 2017. URL: https://the-beam.com/ fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
fossil-fuels/an-introduction-to-fossil-fuel-divestment- what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
what-is-the-current-status-and-does-it-work/ (visited on
2020-11-08).
Gunther2015 Gunther, Marc. Why the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement May Ultimately
$Win. \ 2015. \ {\tt URL: https://e360.yale.edu/features/why_the_}$
$\texttt{fossil_fuel_divestment_movement_may_ultimately_win}$ (visited
on 2020-01-10).
Gunton2020 Gunton, Thomas. Latest Oil Demand Forecasts Raise Questions About Eco-
nomic Wisdom of Trans Mountain Pipeline Expansion. 2020. URL: https:
//www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/opinion-thomas-gunton-pipelines-
oil-demand-1.5755893 (visited on 2020-10-19).
GurewitchDeeplyHeld2020 Gurewitch, Nicholas. Deeply-Held Beliefs. 2020. URL: https://pbfcomics.
com/comics/deeply-held-beliefs/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
GuruMurhtyDalaiLama2020 Guru-Murthy, Krishnan. 'Buddha Would be Green': Dalai Lama Calls for
Urgent Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
world/2020/nov/11/buddha-would-be-green-dalai-lama-calls-
for-urgent-climate-action (visited on 2021-05-14).
Gushue2020 Gushue, John. N.L. Already had Multiple Crises. The Pandemic Just Pushed
Them all Into High Relief. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
canada/newfoundland-labrador/covid-economy-nl-crises-1.
5535567 (visited on 2020-05-09). [gustafson2020republicans] Gustafson, Abel, Matthew H. Goldberg, John E. Kotcher, Seth A. Rosen-
gustaisonzozorepublicans – Gustaison, Aber, Matthew II. Goldberg, John E. Rotcher, Sell A. Rosen-
thal, Edward W. Maibach, Matthew T. Ballew, and Anthony Leis- erowitz. "Republicans and Democrats Differ in Why they Support Re-

	<pre>//www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421520302019 (visited on 2020.05.00)</pre>
	(visited on 2020-05-09).
GuyRecordKilled2020	Guy, Jack. Record Number of Environmental Activists Killed In 2019. 2020.
	URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/29/world/global-witness-
	2019-defenders-report-scli-intl/index.html (visited on 2020-07-30).
FFMacalesterHandbook	Gvozdic, Ana, Emma Harrison, Grace Jones, Malia Becker, Matt Stoner,
	Sasha Lewis-Norelle, and Zach Jordan. Handbook: Lessons from a Di-
	$vestment\ Campaign.\ 2020.$ URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20210821013814/https://drive.google.com/file/d/10NACVEQwJ71ICBHI4uf2Z4yY
	view (visited on 2020-06-19).
Gyapong2016	Gyapong, Deborah. Faith Communities Must be Moral Dimension in Fight-
	ing Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.catholicregister.org/
	item/21915-faith-communities-must-be-moral-dimension-in-
	fighting-climate-change (visited on 2015-17-18).
HaUBCTourmaline2020	Ha, Andrew. UBC's Baseball Field is Named After a big oil Company. What
	Does That Mean for Divestment? 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.
	ca/sports/tourmaline-west-baseball-stadium-named-after-
	tourmaline-oil-corp/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
Haaheim2012	Haaheim, Justin. Movement Building with Radiohead. 2012. URL: https:
	//350.org/movement-building-radiohead/ (visited on 2021-09-05).
HaaheimMMWR2012	- Movement Building with Radiohead. 2012. URL: https://justinh.
	org/2012/06/20/movement-building-with-radiohead/ (visited on
	2021-09-05).
HaavardsrudPostParis2015	Haavardsrud, Paul. Oilsands Companies Eye Ways to Adapt to a Post-
J	Paris, Low-carbon World. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	business/oilsands-companies-eye-ways-to-adapt-to-a-post-
	paris-low-carbon-world-paul-haavardsrud-1.3310881 (visited on
	2020-10-01).
habert2020environmental	Habert, G., S.A. Miller, V.M. John, J.L. Provis, A. Favier, A. Horvath, and
	K.L. Scrivener. "Environmental Impacts and Decarbonization Strate-
	gies in the Cement and Concrete Industries". In: Nature Reviews Earth
	& Environment (2020), pp. 1-15. URL: https://www.nature.com/
	articles/s43017-020-0093-3 (visited on 2020-10-21).
hadden2014explaining	Hadden, Jennifer. "Explaining Variation in Transnational Climate Change
naadonzorronpratiting	Activism: the Role of Inter-movement Spillover". In: <i>Global Environ</i> -
	mental Politics 14.2 (2014), pp. 7–25. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.
	org/doi/10.1162/GLEP_a_00225 (visited on 2020-01-11).
HaddenAppendix2014	 Methods Appendix. 2014. URL: https://jenniferhadden.weebly.com/
naddenxppend1x2014	uploads/2/4/1/0/24103593/haddengep_methods_appendix.pdf
	(visited on 2018-10-09).
Hadden2015	- Networks in Contention: The Divisive Politics of Climate Change. New
haddeliz015	York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
H-16-110010	
Hadfield2013	Hadfield, Chris. An Astronaut's Guide to Life on Earth. Toronto: Penguin
	Random House, 2013.
hafner2009network	Hafner-Burton, Emilie M., Miles Kahler, and Alexander H. Montgomery.
	"Network Analysis for International Relations". In: International Or-
	ganization (2009), pp. 559-592. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/
	core/journals/international-organization/article/network-
	analysis-for-international-relations/DE2910979C1B5C44C4CC13F336C5DE97
	(visited on 2020-01-11).
HageBDS2021	Hage, Mark. We Got Ben & Jerry's to Stop Selling in Israeli Settlements.
	Here's How We did It. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	commentisfree/2021/aug/05/ben-jerrys-israel-settlement (vis-
	ited on 2021-08-29).

HagerUBC2015	Hager, Mike. UBC Professors to Vote on Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2015. URL:
	https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/british-columbia/ubc-
	professors-to-vote-on-fossil-fuel-divestment/article22547779/ (visited on 2019-08-26).
haidt2001emotional	Haidt, Jonathan. "The Emotional Dog and its Rational Tail: A Social Intu-
nalutzoolemotional	itionist Approach to Moral Judgment". In: Psychological Review 108.4
	(2001), p. 814. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/
	11699120 (visited on 2019-12-29).
haidt2007morality	Haidt, Jonathan and Jesse Graham. "When Morality Opposes Justice: Con-
	servatives Have Moral Intuitions That Liberals may not Recognize". In:
	Social Justice Research 20.1 (2007), pp. 98-116. URL: https://link.
	springer.com/article/10.1007/s11211-007-0034-z (visited on
	2019-12-29).
HainesXRMontreal2020	Haines, Brayden Jagger. 'It Will Burn Well': Climate Group Takes Over Montreal Billboard. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7347956/
	extinction-rebellion-montreal-billboard/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
haines1984black	Haines, Herbert H. "Black Radicalization and the Funding of Civil Rights:
	1957–1970". In: Social Problems 32.1 (1984), pp. 31–43. URL: http://
	irasilver.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/08/Reading-Movement-
	funding-Haines.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).
halcoussis2019effects	Halcoussis, Dennis and Anton D. Lowenberg. "The Effects of the Fossil
	Fuel Divestment Campaign on Stock Returns". In: The North American
	Journal of Economics and Finance 47 (2019), pp. 669–674. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1062940818300858?</pre>
	<pre>casa_token=9cQbwnm66fMAAAAA:C3bIHgIaHG6tzqHkJ9BncDLVZkCeQRTk3ryE1IEaD669f JQnU-sA (visited on 2021-08-21).</pre>
HaleCMA2014	Hale, Ilona, David Hale, Courtney Howard, and Warren Bell. <i>Time to Di</i> -
	vest from the Fossil-fuel Industry. 2014. URL: http://www.cmaj.ca/
	content/186/12/960.full?related-urls=yes&legid=cmaj;186/
	12/960 (visited on 2017-02-26).
haley2011staples	Haley, Brendan. "From Staples Trap to Carbon Trap: Canada's Peculiar
	Form of Carbon Lock-in". In: <i>Studies in Political Economy</i> 88.1 (2011),
	pp. 97-132. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/
HallFederalism2021	19187033.2011.11675011 (visited on 2020-04-11). Hall, Chris. The House: Can Canadian Federalism Cope with 21st Cen-
nalifederalism2021	tury Threats? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thehouse/
	federal-provincial-pandemic-climate-change-1.6084889 (vis-
	ited on 2021-07-26).
HallNuclear2020	— There's No Path to Net-zero Without Nuclear Power, Says O'Regan.
	2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/thehouse/chris-hall-
	there-s-no-path-to-net-zero-without-nuclear-power-says-o-
	regan-1.5730197 (visited on 2020-09-26).
HallidayCuadrilla2019	Halliday, Josh. Extinction Rebellion Blocks UK Fracking Site in Climate
	Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2019/sep/10/extinction-rebellion-blocks-uk-fracking-site-
	in-climate-protest-preston-cuadrilla (visited on 2019-09-10).
Haluza2008	Haluza-DeLay, Randolph. "Churches Engaging the Environment: An Au-
	toethnography of Obstacles and Opportunities". In: Human Ecology Re-
	view 15.1 (2008). URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/
	271014876_Churches_Engaging_the_Environment_An_Autoethnography_
	of_Obstacles_and_Opportunities (visited on 2020-01-11).
haluza2014joining	Haluza-DeLay, Randolph and Angela V. Carter. "Joining Up and Scaling
	Up: Analyzing Resistance to Canada's 'Dirty Oil'". In: Activist Science
	and Technology Education. Springer, 2014, pp. 343–362.

Hamaekers2015	Hamaekers, Nierika. "Why Some Divestment Campaigns Achieve Divest- ment While Others Do Not: The Influence of Leadership, Organiza- tion, Institutions, Culture and Resources". Master's Thesis. Rotter-
	dam, Netherlands: Rotterdam School of Management: Erasmus University, 2015. URL: https://thesis.eur.nl/pub/32244 (visited on 2017-03-06).
Hamilton2011	Hamilton, Dwight. Inside Canadian Intelligence: Exposing the New Real- ities of Espionage and International Terrorism, 2nd Edition. Toronto: Dundurn, 2011.
HamptonLou2016	Hampton, Liz and Ethan Lou. Activists Hobbled Pipeline System With Bolt Cutters and a Plan, and it was Easier Than You Think. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20161012132612/http:// www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/ energy-and-resources/how-climate-activists-hobbled-north- americas-pipeline-system-with-bolt-cutters-and-a-plan-
Hance2009	<pre>over-dakota-access-project/article32326418/ (visited on 2020-01-11). Hance, Jeremy. Proving the 'Shifting Baselines' Theory: How Humans Con- sistently Misperceive Nature. 2009. URL: https://news.mongabay.com/ 2009/06/proving-the-shifting-baselines-theory-how-humans- consistently-misperceive-nature/ (visited on 2020-07-12).</pre>
Hand2020	 Hand, Lindsey. "Classrooms as Sites of Resistance and Rebuilding: Constraints and Affordances of Washington Teachers Using the Since Time Immemorial Native Education Curriculum". Master of Education. University of Washington, 2020. URL: https://digital.lib.washington.edu/researchworks/bitstream/handle/1773/45950/Hand_washington_02500_21706.pdf (visited on 2020-08-28).
HanesMikkelson2020	Hanes, Allison. McGill Prof Practises What he Teaches, Quits in Divest- ment Protest. 2020. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/opinion/ columnists/hanes-mcgill-prof-practises-what-he-teaches- quits-in-divestment-protest (visited on 2020-10-15).
HanleyLiesD2021	Hanley, Steve. Big Oil's Lies About Pollution Health Risks Contributed To Millions Of Deaths. 2021. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/ 2021/03/21/big-oils-lies-about-pollution-health-risks- contributed-to-millions-of-deaths/ (visited on 2021-03-27).
HanleyCurb2020	— Rocky Mountain Institute Study Shows Renewables Are Kicking Natural Gas To The Curb. 2020. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/2020/ 10/03/rocky-mountain-institute-study-shows-renewables-are- kicking-natural-gas-to-the-curb/ (visited on 2020-10-06).
HannonRockefeller2014	Hannon, Elliot. The Rockefeller Family Made Billions from Oil, Now They're Divesting Over Climate Change. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/news- and-politics/2014/09/rockefeller-heirs-divest-in-fossil- fuel-companies-over-climate-change.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
hansen2008target	 Hansen, James, Makiko Sato, Pushker Kharecha, David Beerling, Robert Berner, Valerie Masson-Delmotte, Mark Pagani, Maureen Raymo, Dana L. Royer, and James C. Zachos. "Target Atmospheric CO2: Where Should Humanity Aim?" In: Open Atmospheric Science Journal (2008). URL: http://www.columbia.edu/~jeh1/2008/TargetCO2_20080407.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).
hansen2016ice	 Hansen, James, Makiko Sato, Paul Hearty, Reto Ruedy, Maxwell Kelley, Valerie Masson-Delmotte, Gary Russell, George Tselioudis, Junji Cao, Eric Rignot, et al. "Ice Melt, Sea Level Rise and Superstorms: Evidence from Paleoclimate Data, Climate Modeling, and Modern Observations That 2 C Global Warming Could be Dangerous". In: Atmospheric

	Chemistry and Physics 16.6 (2016), pp. 3761–3812. URL: https://acp.
	copernicus.org/articles/16/3761/2016/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
HansmanPWins2020	Hansman, Heather. This Week's Pipeline Wins Were Decades in the Mak-
	ing. 2020. URL: https://www.outsideonline.com/2415467/acp-
	dapl-keystone-pipeline-protest-wins (visited on $2020-07-11$).
HarderAxios2020	Harder, Amy. Exclusive: Civil Rights Leaders Oppose Swift Move Off Nat-
	$\mathit{ural}\ \mathit{Gas.}\ 2020.$ URL: https://www.axios.com/civil-rights-
	leaders-natural-gas-d87e27de-b206-47bd-ac4e-d46e3da4f3b6.
	html (visited on 2020-03-30).
harding2011conducting	Harding, Anna, Barbara Harper, Dave Stone, Catherine O'Neill, Patricia
	Berger, Stuart Harris, and Jamie Donatuto. "Conducting Research With
	Tribal Communities: Sovereignty, Ethics and Data-sharing Issues". In:
	Environmental Health Perspectives, September (2011), pp. 11–24. URL:
	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3261947/ (vis-
	ited on 2016-09-24).
HaresTarget2021	Hares, Will. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Expected to Target Canada's
narestarget2021	Oil Sands. 2021. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/commodities/
	video/fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-set-sites-on-oil-
	sands~2121693 (visited on 2021-08-31).
harmes2011limits	Harmes, Adam. "The Limits of Carbon Disclosure: Theorizing the Business
	Case for Investor Environmentalism". In: Global Environmental Politics
	11.2 (2011), pp. 98-119. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/
	doi/10.1162/GLEP_a_00057 (visited on 2020-01-09).
HarrabinCarney2019	Harrabin, Roger. Bank of England Chief Mark Carney Issues Climate Change
	Warning. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-50868717
	(visited on 2019-12-29).
HarrabinThrowaway2020	— Climate Change: New Rules Could Spell End of 'Throwaway Culture'.
	2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-
	51825089 (visited on 2020-03-12).
HarrabinWorried2021	— Climate Change: Young People Very Worried — Survey. 2021. URL:
	https://www.bbc.com/news/world-58549373 (visited on 2021-09-14).
HarrabinTargets2020	— UK Climate Targets too Low, Economists Say. 2020. URL: https://
	www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-55138338 (visited on
	2021-08-31).
UnfriendCoal2017	Harrell, Casey and Peter Bosshard. Insuring Coal No More: An Insur-
	ance Scorecard on Coal and Climate Change. 2017. URL: http://www.
	sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/UnfriendCoal2017.pdf (visited
	on 2020-02-04).
HarrisExxon2021	Harris, Mary. Not Too Slick: How Exxon Mobil Exposed Itself on Tape. 2021.
harribenhoneoer	URL: https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2021/07/exxon-
	mobil-climate-manchin-lobbying-infrastructure.html (visited
	on 2021-07-13).
HarrisPaulMay2021	Harris, Michael. Annamie Paul and Elizabeth May Had a Very Rough Meet-
harrisraurnay2021	ing. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2021/06/16/
	Annamie-Paul-Elizabeth-May-Rough-Meeting/ (visited on 2021-06-17).
HarrisTGreen2020	
narrisiGreen2020	
	thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/09/14/Trudeau-Green-Shift/ (visited
	on $2020-09-16$).
Harrison1996	Harrison, Kathryn. Passing the Buck: Federalism and Canadian Environ-
	mental Policy. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1996.
Harrison2010	— "The Struggle of Ideas and Self-interest in Canadian Climate Policy".
	In: Global Commons, Domestic Decisions: The Comparative Politics of
	Climate Change. Ed. by Kathryn Harrison and Lisa Mcintosh Sund-
	strom. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2010.

HarrisonHobergTindall2018	Harrison, Kathryn, George Hoberg, and David Tindall. <i>Getting Rid of</i> <i>Petroleum Stocks is a Crucial First Step for Universities.</i> 2018. URL:
	https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/getting-rid-of-
	petroleum-stocks-is-a-crucial-first-step-for-universities/
HarrisonOlsynskiMcCurdy2021	article22799215/ (visited on 2019-07-21). Harrison, Kathryn, Martin Olszynski, and Patrick McCurdy. Why You
harrisonorsynskincourdy2021	Should Take Oilsands Giants' Net-zero Pledge With a Barrel of Skep-
	ticism. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/
	10/opinion/why-oilsands-giants-net-zero-pledge-skepticism
	(visited on 2021-06-18).
harstad2012buy	Harstad, Bård. "Buy Coal! A Case for Supply-side Environmental Policy". In: Journal of Political Economy 120.1 (2012), pp. 77–115. URL: https:
	//www.sv.uio.no/econ/personer/vit/bardh/dokumenter/coal.pdf
	(visited on 2019-12-28).
hart2021political	Hart, P. Sol, Richard C. Stedman, and Christopher E. Clarke. "Politi-
	cal Polarization in Support for Subsidizing Unprofitable Coal Power
	Plants". In: Energy Policy 150 (2021), p. 112156. URL: https://www.
	<pre>sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0301421521000252 (visited on 2021-02-17).</pre>
SAPermCollapse2020	Harvey, Chelsea. If Past Is a Guide, Arctic Could Be Verging on Per-
	mafrost Collapse. 2020. URL: https://www.scientificamerican.com/
	article/if-past-is-a-guide-arctic-could-be-verging-on-
u a 2000	permafrost-collapse/ (visited on 2020-10-20).
HarveyAmazonGrass2020	Harvey, Fiona. Amazon Near Tipping Point of Switching from Rainfor- est to Savannah — Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/environment/2020/oct/05/amazon-near-tipping-point-
	of-switching-from-rainforest-to-savannah-study (visited on
	2020-10-06).
HarveyBrushfires2020	— Australian Bushfires Will Cause Jump in CO2 in Atmosphere, say Sci-
	entists. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/jan/24/australian-bushfires-will-cause-jump-in-co2-
	in-atmosphere-say-scientists (visited on 2020-01-28).
HarveyJointGreen2020	— Banks Around World in Joint Pledge on 'Green Recovery' After Covid.
	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/
	2020/nov/11/banks-around-world-in-joint-pledge-on-green- recovery-after-covid (visited on 2021-05-14).
HarveySoar2021	- Carbon Emissions to Soar in 2021 by Second Highest Rate in History.
	2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/
	20/carbon-emissions-to-soar-in-2021-by-second-highest-
T T T T T T T T T T	rate-in-history (visited on 2021-04-28).
HarveyClose500Coal2021	— China 'must shut 600 coal-fired plants' to Hit Climate Target. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/apr/15/china-must-
	shut-600-coal-fired-plants-to-hit-climate-target (visited on
	2021-08-31).
HarveyFoodWaterWars2021	- Climate Crisis: Our Children Face Wars over Food and Water, EU
	Deputy Warns. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/apr/30/climate-crisis-we-must-make-sacrifices-to- avoid-future-wars-says-eu-deputy-frans-timmermans (visited on
	2021-08-31).
HarveyEveryTwoYears2021	— Equivalent of Covid Emissions Drop Needed Every Two Years — Study.
	2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/mar/
	03/global-lockdown-every-two-years-needed-to-meet-paris-
	co2-goals-study (visited on 2021-03-16).

HarveyAmazonBanks2020	Harvey, Fiona. European Banks Urged to Stop Funding Oil Trade in Ama- zon. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/
	aug/12/european-banks-urged-to-stop-funding-oil-trade-in- amazon (visited on 2020-08-13).
HarveyFearChildren2021	- Four in 10 Young People Fear Having Children Due to Climate Crisis.
	2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/sep/
	14/four-in-10-young-people-fear-having-children-due-to-
	climate-crisis (visited on 2021-09-14).
HarveySharpDiv2020	 Global Poll of Views on Environment and Science Finds Sharpest Divide in US. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/sep/29/global-poll-of-views-on-environment-and-science-finds-sharpest-divide-in-us (visited on 2020-10-12).
HarveyTippingPoints2021	- IPCC Steps up Warning on Climate Tipping Points in Leaked Draft
	Report. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/jun/23/climate-change-dangerous-thresholds-un-report (visited on 2021-08-29).
HarveyCarneyForum2021	— Leading Finance Firms Sign up to Mark Carney Forum on Low-carbon
	Investment. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/ 2021/apr/21/leading-finance-firms-sign-up-to-mark-carney- forum-on-low-carbon-investment (visited on 2021-04-28).
HarveyCharles2021	- Prince Charles Urges Businesses to Help Lead way on Climate. 2021.
	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jun/
	10/prince-charles-urges-businesses-to-help-lead-way-on-
	climate (visited on 2021-06-20).
HarveyBigFatPrice2021	- 'Put a Big Fat Price on Carbon': OECD Chief Bows Out With Climate
	Rally Cry. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/ 2021/feb/17/oecd-chief-angel-gurria-environment-covid- price-carbon (visited on 2021-03-16).
HarveyRecovery2020	- Revealed: Covid Recovery Plans Threaten Global Climate Hopes. 2020.
	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/nov/09/
	revealed - covid - recovery - plans - threaten - global - climate - hopes (visited on 2020-11-09).
Harvey24C2021	- Rich Nations' Climate Targets Will Mean Global Heating of 2.4C -
	Study. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/may/04/rich-nations-climate-targets-will-mean-global-
	heating-of-24c-study (visited on 2021-05-13).
HarveyRichestEnd2021	— Richest Nations Agree to End Support for Coal Production Overseas.
	2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/
	may/21/richest-nations-agree-to-end-support-for-coal-
HarveyComOnCC2020	production-overseas (visited on 2021-06-20). — Road to Net Zero: What the Committee on Climate Change Recom-
nar veycomoneczozo	mends. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020 / jun / 25 / road - to - net - zero - what - the - committee - on -
	climate-change-recommends (visited on 2020-07-12).
HarveyStateOwned2021	- State-owned Fossil Fuel Firms' Plan to Invest \$1.9tn Could Destroy Cli-
	mate Hopes. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/feb/09/state-owned-fossil-fuel-firms-planning-19tn-
	investments (visited on 2021-03-22).
HarveyUKParis2021	- UK Criticised for Ignoring Paris Climate Goals in Infrastructure De-
	cisions. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/mar/30/uk-criticised-for-ignoring-paris-climate- goals-in-infrastructure-decisions (visited on 2021-08-31).
HarveyGuterres2020	- UN Calls on Youth Activists to Advise on Climate Crisis and Covid-19
	Recovery. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2020/

HarveyAllDeclare2020	<pre>jul/28/un-calls-on-youth-activists-to-advise-on-climate- crisis-and-covid-19-recovery (visited on 2020-07-30). Harvey, Fiona. UN Secretary General Urges all Countries to Declare Cli- mate Emergencies. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2020/dec/12/un-secretary-general-all-countries-declare-</pre>
HarveyOxfam2020	<pre>climate-emergencies-antonio-guterres-climate-ambition-summit (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
HarveyWorstDrastic2021	 of-poorest-50-says-oxfam (visited on 2020-09-21). Worst Polluting Countries Must Make Drastic Carbon Cuts, Says Cop26 Chief. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/aug/09/worst-polluting-countries-must-make-drastic-
HarveySanchezSanders2020	<pre>carbon-cuts-says-cop26-chief (visited on 2021-08-29). Harvey-Sánchez, Amanda. Thank You, Bernie Sanders: A Climate Ac- tivist's Thoughts on the Next Steps for the Political Revolution. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3032/thank-you-bernie-</pre>
HarveySanchezSlides2016	<pre>sanders (visited on 2020-04-17). Harvey-Sánchez, Amanda and Milan Ilnyckyj. The U of T Fossil Fuel Di- vestment Campaign. 2016. URL: https://www.sindark.com/350/ The-UofT-Fossil-Fuel-Divestment-Campaign.pdf (visited on</pre>
HarwoodANWR2021	2017-01-23). Harwood, John. Biden Administration to Suspend Oil and Gas Drilling Leases in Arctic Refuge, Undoing a Trump-era Decision. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/06/01/politics/oil-and-gas-
Haslam2018	arctic-leaders/index.html (visited on 2021-06-20). Haslam, Madi. Students vs. Big Oil. 2018. URL: https://this.org/2018/ 02/01/students-vs-big-oil/ (visited on 2019-07-23).
HastingsSimon2020	Hastings-Simon, Sara. On Oilsands, Alberta is Still Trying to fix Yester- day's Problems. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ calgary/alberta-oilsands-total-writedown-1.5674357 (visited ar 2020.08.06)
HastingsSimonDelay2020	 on 2020-08-06). — Opinion: Beware of Climate Delay, Masquerading as Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta- climate-delay-hyperloop-train-small-modular-reactors-1.
HatherlyFire2020	5717438 (visited on 2020-10-21). Hatherly, Dana. RCMP Investigating After Fire Destroys Wigwam at Anti- pipeline Camp. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ manitoba/fire-destroys-wigwam-at-anti-pipeline-camp-1.
Hatherly2015	 5547088 (visited on 2020-05-09). UMSU Officially Endorses Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: http: //www.themanitoban.com/2015/04/umsu-officially-endorses- fossil-fuel-divestment/23554/ (visited on 2018-08-22).
HattonPandP2018	Hatton, Chloe. In Conversation With: People and Planet. 2018. URL: https: //mancunion.com/2018/11/01/in-conversation-with-people- and-planet/ (visited on 2019-10-07).
Hausfather2019	Hausfather, Zeke. Explainer: The High-emissions 'RCP8.5' Global Warm- ing Scenario. 2019. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/explainer- the-high-emissions-rcp8-5-global-warming-scenario (visited on 2020-01-01).
HausfatherBetts2020	Hausfather, Zeke and Richard Betts. In Tackling the Global Climate Crisis, Doom and Optimism are Both Dangerous Traps. 2020. URL: https:

HausfatherPeters2020	<pre>//www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/aug/06/global- climate-crisis-doom-optimism-emergency (visited on 2020-08-13). Hausfather, Zeke and Glen P. Peters. "Emissions — The 'Business as Usual'</pre>
	Story is Misleading". In: <i>Nature</i> 577 (2020), pp. 618-20. URL: https: //www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-00177-3 (visited on 2020-02-04).
HauterPermits2021	Hauter, Wenonah. Is Biden Serious About Climate? His 2,000 Drilling and Fracking Permits Suggest Not. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2021/aug/12/is-biden-serious-about- climate-his-2000-drilling-and-fracking-permits-suggest-not
HawariBDS2021	<pre>(visited on 2021-08-12). Hawari, Yara. There is No Good Reason Why Israel Should not be Under Sanctions. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/ 6/26/there-is-no-good-reason-why-israel-should-not-be-</pre>
Hawken2017	 under-sanctions (visited on 2021-07-26). Hawken, Paul, ed. Drawdown: The Most Comprehensive Plan Ever Proposed to Reverse Global Warming. New York: Penguin, 2017.
HayesAbolitionism2014	Hayes, Chris. The New Abolitionism. 2014. URL: https://www.thenation. com/article/new-abolitionism/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
HayhoeGod2019	Hayhoe, Katharine. I'm a Climate Scientist Who Believes in God. Hear Me Out. 2019. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/31/opinion/ sunday/climate-change-evangelical-christian.html (visited on 2020-11-08).
HayhurstManchester2019	Hayhurst, Ruth. Students End Occupation After University Agrees to Con- sider Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://drillordrop.com/
Hazan2016	2019/11/25/students-end-occupation-after-university-agrees- to-consider-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-09-02). Hazan, Louise. Is Divestment Working? 2016. URL: https://gofossilfree.
HeacoxHarvard2021	org/europe/is-divestment-working/ (visited on 2017-03-02). Heacox, Kim. The Climate is Boiling. Why has Harvard Still not Fully Divested from Fossil Fuels Yet? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	<pre>com/commentisfree/2021/jul/15/harvard-represents-reason- and-science-so-why-hasnt-it-divested-from-fossil-fuels-yet (visited on 2021-07-20).</pre>
healey2016abundant	Healey, Stephen and Mark Jaccard. "Abundant Low-cost Natural Gas and Deep GHG Emissions Reductions for the United States". In: Energy Pol- icy 98 (2016), pp. 241–253. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/ science/article/pii/S0301421516304517 (visited on 2020-08-01).
HealingNorwegian2019	Healing, Dan. Norwegian Fund Excludes Four Canadian Firms as it Ex- its Oilsands Investments. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/ 6001280/norwegian-pension-fund-canada-oilsands-investments/ (visited on 2020-10-01).
healy2017politicizing	Healy, Noel and John Barry. "Politicizing Energy Justice and Energy Sys- tem Transitions: Fossil Fuel Divestment and a 'Just Transition'". In: En- ergy Policy 108 (2017), pp. 451-459. URL: https://www.sciencedirect. com/science/article/pii/S0301421517303683 (visited on 2020-01-01).
healy2017fossil	Healy, Noel and Jessica Debski. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: Implications for the Future of Sustainability Discourse and Action Within Higher Edu- cation". In: Local Environment 22.6 (2017), pp. 699-724. URL: https: //www.researchgate.net/publication/311487406_Fossil_fuel_ divestment_implications_for_the_future_of_sustainability_ discourse_and_action_within_higher_education (visited on 2019-12-30).
healy2019embodied	Healy, Noel, Jennie C. Stephens, and Stephanie A. Malin. "Embodied En- ergy Injustices: Unveiling and Politicizing the Transboundary Harms

	of Fossil Fuel Extractivism and Fossil Fuel Supply Chains". In: En-
	ergy Research & Social Science 48 (2019), pp. 219–234. URL: https:
	//www.academia.edu/37659295/Embodied_energy_injustices_
	Unveiling _ and _ politicizing _ the _ transboundary _ harms _ of _
	fossil_fuel_extractivism_and_fossil_fuel_supply_chains (vis-
	ited on 2020-06-29).
Heaney2020	Heaney, Michael T. The Dynamics of Coalitions in Social Movements. 2020.
healley2020	
	URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/02/01/
	the-dynamics-of-coalitions-in-social-movements/ (visited on
	2020-02-04).
HeaphyYona2017	Heaphy, Nora and Leehi Yona. Yale's Climate Hypocrisy. 2017. URL: https:
	//yaledailynews.com/blog/2017/10/09/heaphy-yona-yales-
	climate-hypocrisy/ (visited on 2012-01-02).
Heaps22B	Heaps, Toby A. A. Divestment Would have Made NY Pension Fund \$22B
	Richer. 2018. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/channels/
	climate-and-carbon/divestment-made-ny-pension-fund-22b-
	richer-15386364/ (visited on 2019-12-01).
heard2017burden	Heard, Benjamin P., Barry W. Brook, Tom M.L. Wigley, and Corey J.A.
	Bradshaw. "Burden of Proof: A Comprehensive Review of the Feasi-
	bility of 100% Renewable-electricity Systems". In: Renewable and Sus-
	tainable Energy Reviews 76 (2017), pp. 1122–1133. URL: https://www.
	sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1364032117304495 (vis-
	=
II	ited on 2021-06-16). Heardman Datrick The Magning Debind Entiration Deballian's Bod model
HeardmanRed2019	Heardman, Patrick. The Meaning Behind Extinction Rebellion's Red-robed
	Protesters. 2019. URL: https://www.dazeddigital.com/politics/
	article/44238/1/meaning-behind-extinction-rebellions-red-
	robed-protesters-london-climate-change (visited on 2019-09-19).
HeavenCost2021	Heaven, Pamela. What the Decline of Alberta's Energy Industry Will Cost
	the Rest of Canada — Especially Ontario. 2021. URL: $https://financialpost.$
	com/executive/executive-summary/posthaste-what-the-decline-
	of-albertas-energy-industry-will-cost-the-rest-of-canada-
	especially-ontario (visited on 2021-08-31).
Hebb2015	Hebb, Tessa. Fossil Free Campaign Orientation Paper for University of
	Ottawa. 2015. URL: https://carleton.ca/3ci/wp-content/uploads/
	Fossil-Free-Campaign-Orientation-Paper-for-University-of-
	Ottawa-10-06-2015-v2.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).
Hedges2015	Hedges, Chris. Wages of Rebellion: The Moral Imperative of Revolt. Toronto:
nougobzoro	Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2015.
heede2014tracing	Heede, Richard. "Tracing Anthropogenic Carbon Dioxide and Methane
neede2014t1ac1ng	Emissions to Fossil Fuel and Cement Producers, 1854–2010". In: Cli-
	matic Change 122.1-2 (2014), pp. 229–241. URL: https://link.springer.
	• • • • • •
	com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-0986-y (visited on 2020-01-09).
HeintzCaseFor2020	Heintz, Stephen B. "The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: <i>Standing Up</i>
	for a Sustainable World: Voices of Change. Ed. by Claude Henry, Jo-
	han Rockström, and Nicholas Stern. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2020,
	pp. 341350 . URL: https://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/
	9781800371774/9781800371774.00063.xml.
Helferty2020	Helferty, Anjali Tara. 'We're really trying, and I know it's not enough':
	Settler Anti-Pipeline Activists and the Turn to Frontline Solidarity with
	Indigenous Peoples. 2020. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.
	ca/bitstream/1807/103742/3/Helferty_Anjali_Tara_202011_PhD_
	thesis.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).
helferty2009student	Helferty, Anjali and Amelia Clarke. "Student-led Campus Climate Change
,	Initiatives in Canada". In: International Journal of Sustainability in

	Higher Education (2009). URL: https://journals-scholarsportal- info.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/details/14676370/v10i0003/ 287_sccciic.xml (visited on 2020-02-22).
HelmMcKieUrged2020	Helm, Toby and Robin McKie. UK Urged to Follow Denmark in End-
	ing North Sea Oil and Gas Exploration. 2020. URL: https://www.
	theguardian . com / environment / 2020 / dec / 06 / uk - urged - to -
	follow-denmark-in-ending-north-sea-oil-and-gas-exploration
	(visited on 2021-08-31).
HelmoreUniversal2020	Helmore, Edward. Obama: Democrats Need 'universal language' to Appeal
	to Moderate Voters. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	us-news/2020/dec/05/obama-democrats-moderate-universal-
	language-defund-the-police (visited on 2021-08-31).
HendersonFSM2005	Henderson, Bobby. Open Letter To Kansas School Board. 2005. URL: https:
	//www.spaghettimonster.org/about/open-letter/ $({ m visited}~{ m on}$
	2020-10-24).
henderson2017climate	Henderson, Joseph, Andrew Bieler, and Marcia McKenzie. "Climate Change
	and the Canadian Higher Education System: An Institutional Policy
	Analysis". In: Canadian Journal of Higher Education 47.1 (2017), pp. 1–
	$26. \ {\tt URL: http://journals.sfu.ca/cjhe/index.php/cjhe/article/}$
	download/187451/pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).
Henn350history	Henn, Jamie. 15 years ago this January, I showed up at a one-month class at
	Middlebury called 'Building the New Climate Movement with Prof [Jon
	Isham] and got to work organizing on campus. 2020. URL: https://
	twitter.com/jamieclimate/status/1222207750416941056 $\left({ m visited} ight.$
	on 2020-01-28).
HennProtestsHit2015	— Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Protests Hit Colleges Nationwide. 2015.
	URL: http://www.msnbc.com/msnbc/fossil-fuel-divestment-
	protests-hit-colleges-nationwide (visited on 2020-09-02).
HennKXL2021	— Here's How We Defeated the Keystone XL Pipeline. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.sierraclub.org/sierra/here-s-how-we-defeated-
	keystone-xl-pipeline (visited on $2021-06-10$).
HennKXL2014	— Keystone XL Protest at the White House Leads to Mass Arrests. 2014.
	URL: https://350.org/press-release/keystone-xl-protest-at-
	the-white-house-leads-to-mass-arrests/ (visited on $2019-08-04$).
HennKXL2015	— The People Rejected Keystone XL. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.
	org/views/2015/11/07/people-rejected-keystone-xl (visited on
	2019-08-11).
HennFirstMajor2020	— Throwback: On Dec 4, 2012 we got the first major national news story
	on fossil fuel divestment. We'd only gotten 2 colleges to commit to
	divest. Today, over 1,300 institutions representing \$14.48 TRILLION
	have made a commitment. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/jamieclimate/
	status/1336365242457079808 (visited on 2021-08-31).
henriques2018investor	Henriques, Irene and Perry Sadorsky. "Investor Implications of Divesting
	from Fossil Fuels". In: Global Finance Journal 38 (2018), pp. 30–44.
	URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/
	S1044028317300169?casa_token=IjIGIhD9w-YAAAAA:nXjJIS4FZ3MONFOaGEY42aRjbU3
	uRKXQYXCA (visited on 2021-08-21).
Henri-Robinson2020	Henri-Robinson, Nigel. Indigenous Youth Occupying Office of Minister of
	Energy, Mines, and Petroleum Resources. 2020. URL: https://www.
	indigenousclimateaction.com/post/indigenous-youth-occupying-
	office-of-minister-of-energy-mines-and-petroleum-resources (visited on 2020 02 04)
Uamb-1+0010	(visited on 2020-02-04). Horbalt Chris Crown Drops Charges Against 'Extinction Rebellion' Protectors
Herhalt2019	Herhalt, Chris. Crown Drops Charges Against 'Extinction Rebellion' Protesters Who Occupied Bloor Viaduct, 2019, UBL: https://www.cp24.com/
	\mathbf{v}_{100} velocities and \mathbf{v}_{100} velocites $\mathbf{\Delta U}$ (\mathbf{T}_{10}) \mathbf{U}_{10} (\mathbf{U}_{10}) (\mathbf{U}_{10

	news / crown - drops - charges - against - extinction - rebellion - protesters - who-occupied-bloor-viaduct-1.4691018 (visited on 2020-01-19).
HerringCalgary2020	<pre>Herring, Jason. Police Ready if Blockades Come to Calgary, Chief Says. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/police- ready-if-blockades-come-to-calgary-chief-says (visited on 2020-07-11).</pre>
HerringUCP2020	 UCP Resolution Could Escalate Harmful Environmental Policy, Crit- ics Say. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local- news/ucp-resolution-could-be-an-alarming-escalation-of-
HertelFernandez2019	environmentally-unfriendly-policy-critics-say (visited on 2020-10-12). Hertel-Fernandez, Alex. How Conservative Activists, Big Businesses, and Wealthy Donors Reshaped the American States — and the Nation. Ox-
hestres2020fossil	 ford: Oxford University Press, 2019. Hestres, Luis E. and Jill E. Hopke. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: Theories of Change, Goals, and Strategies of a Growing Climate Movement". In: <i>Environmental Politics</i> 29.3 (2020), pp. 371–389. URL: https://www.
Hewitt2019	<pre>tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/09644016.2019.1632672?casa_ token=M59HQrifzesAAAAA:xkFHPFoLM6hKs9W2trsuUEk4vYpAavvoJLFtYSJcz6Q8oTEy 7Ti84tVKFMWvV (visited on 2021-08-21). Hewitt, Trevor. Skeena-Bulkley Valley MP Calling for Independent Review</pre>
HickmanMarks2021	 of RCMP Action at Gidimt'En. 2019. URL: https://www.ominecaexpress. com/news/skeena-bulkley-valley-mp-calling-for-independent- review-of-rcmp-action-at-gidimten/ (visited on 2019-12-24). Hickman, Caroline, Elizabeth Marks, Panu Pinkala, Susan Clayton, Eric D. Lawandowski, Flouise F. Marsell, Britt Wrose, Cataiana Mallan, and
HigginsBP2020	 R. Lewandowski, Elouise E. Mayall, Britt Wray, Catriona Mellor, and Lise van Susteren. "Young People's Voices on Climate Anxiety, Gov- ernment Betrayal and Moral Injury: A Global Phenomenon". In: The Lancet (2021). URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm? abstract_id=3918955 (visited on 2021-09-14). Higgins, Eoin. Experts Say \$17.5 Billion Writedown by BP Prove Oil Giant Knows 'Reserves of Oil and Gas Increasingly Worthless'. 2020. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2020/06/15/experts-say-
HighamInvestors2019	 175-billion-writedown-bp-prove-oil-giant-knows-reserves- oil-and-gas (visited on 2020-06-19). Higham, Andrew. Investors are Leading the Climate Change Charge To- wards Zero Emissions and Cleaner Fuels While Governments Lag Be- hind. 2019. URL: https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/ 3025116/investors-are-leading-climate-change-charge-towards-
ColumbiaCoal2017	<pre>zero-emissions (visited on 2020-10-15). Hill, Joshua S. Columbia University Divests From Coal. 2017. URL: https: //cleantechnica.com/2017/03/14/columbia-university-divests- coal/ (visited on 2017-03-17).</pre>
HillThunberg2021	Hill, Marc Lamont. Greta Thunberg: 'We are Ignoring This Crisis'. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/program/upfront/2021/3/ 12/greta-thunberg-we-are-ignoring-this-crisis (visited on
HilliardPowers2019	 2021-03-16). Hilliard, John and John Powers. Hundreds of Climate Protesters Disrupt Harvard-Yale Game, Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https: //www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2019/11/23/hundreds-climate- protesters-disrupt-harvard-yale-game-demand-fossil-fuel- divestment/kl01207vrei4XisuxBBGFK/story.html (visited on 2020-02-04).
HinchliffeNextGen2021	Hinchliffe, Emma. Meet the Next Generation of Global Climate Activists. 2021. URL: https://fortune.com/2021/02/16/young-climate-

	${\tt change-activism-greta-thunberg-next-generation-environmental-}$
	activists/ (visited on $2021-02-17$).
Hinsliff2019	Hinsliff, Gaby. Extinction Rebellion has Built up So Much Goodwill. It
	Mustn't Throw That Away. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/commentisfree/2019/oct/17/extinction-rebellion-canning-
	town-well-off-people (visited on 2019-11-14).
HijiMIT2016	Hirji, Zahra. MIT Won't Divest, but Students End Protest After Compro-
1111112010	mise. 2016. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/03032016/
	mit-not-divest-students-sit-in-fossil-fuel-investment-
	climate-policy (visited on 2020-09-02).
hirsch1990sacrifice	Hirsch, Eric L. "Sacrifice for the Cause: Group Processes, Recruitment, and
	Commitment in a Student Social Movement". In: American Sociological
	Review (1990), pp. 243-254. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/
	pdf/2095630.pdf (visited on 2017-02-27).
hirsch1986creation	Hirsch, Eric L. "The Creation of Political Solidarity in Social Movement
	Organizations". In: The Sociological Quarterly 27.3 (1986), pp. 373–387.
	URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/4106000?seq=1#metadata_
	info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-02-27).
HirshPowerLoss1999	Hirsh, Richard F. Power Loss: The Origins of Deregulation and Restruc-
	turing in the American Electric Utility System. Cambridge: MIT Press,
	1999.
HittleOdoardoGelderMielke2021	Hittle, Ann-Louise, Miassimo Di Odoardo, Alan Gelder, and Erik Mielke.
	Reversal of Fortune: Oil and Gas Prices in a 2-degree World. 2021. URL:
	https://www.woodmac.com/horizons/reversal-of-fortune-oil-
	and-gas-prices-in-a-2-degree-world/ (visited on 2021-04-16).
HoIPCCDivest2021	Ho, Karen K. Fossil-fuel Companies Need Investors to Operate. Could the
1011 0001 vest2021	<i>IPCC Report Help Push for More Divestment from Them?</i> 2021. URL:
	https://www.businessinsider.com/what-divesting-from-fossil-
	fuels-means-for-investors-2021-8 (visited on 2021-08-20).
ho2020repertoires	Ho, Wing-chung. "Repertoires of Contention in Repressive States: Three-
	Gorges-dam Migrants' Petitioning in Beijing". In: <i>Mobilization: An In-</i>
	ternational Quarterly 25.SI (2020), pp. 691–710. URL: https://meridian.
	allenpress.com/mobilization/article-abstract/25/SI/691/
	446552/REPERTOIRES-OF-CONTENTION-IN-REPRESSIVE-STATES (vis-
	ited on 2020-11-09).
HobergPoliticsStructure2016	Hoberg, George. Pipelines and the Politics of Structure: A Case Study of
	the Trans Mountain Pipeline. 2016. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/
	documents/conference/2016/Hoberg.pdf (visited on 2019-06-26).
hoberg2013battle	— "The Battle over Oil Sands Access to Tidewater: A Political Risk Anal-
	ysis of Pipeline Alternatives". In: Canadian Public Policy 39.3 (2013),
	pp. 371-392. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/23594717 (visited
	on 2020-01-11).
HobergBarriers2017	— The Political Barriers to Clean Energy: A Case Study of British Columbia's
	Site C Dam. 2017. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/
	2017/Hoberg.pdf (visited on 2018-10-04).
HobergRD2021	— The Resistance Dilemma: Place-Based Movements and the Climate Cri-
	sis. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2021.
hoberg2011playing	Hoberg, George and Jeffrey Phillips. "Playing Defence: Early Responses
	to Conflict Expansion in the Oil Sands Policy Subsystem". In: Cana-
	dian Journal of Political Science / Revue canadienne de science poli-
	tique 44.3 (2011), pp. 507-527. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/
	core/journals/canadian-journal-of-political-science-revue-
	canadienne-de-science-politique/article/playing-defence-
	early-responses-to-conflict-expansion-in-the-oil-sands-
	carry responded to contrict expansion in the oir sallas

	policy-subsystem/2C09F8725B6EB263C5FAD33F883B4A18 (visited on 2019-06-04).
hoberg2012comparative	Hoberg, George, Andrea Rivers, and Geoff Salomons. "Comparative Pipeline Politics: Oil Sands Pipeline Controversies in Canada and the United States". In: APSA 2012 Annual Meeting Paper. 2012. URL: http:// papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2108662 (visited on 2016-05-25).
Hochschild2016	Hochschild, Arlie Russell. Strangers in Their Own Land: Anger and Mourn- ing on the American Right. New York: New Press, 2016.
Hoffmann2011	Hoffmann, Matthew. Climate Governance at the Crossroads: Experimenting with a Global Response After Kyoto. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
HoffmannEtAl2016	Hoffmann, Matthew, Peter Burns, Graham Coulter, Andrew Green, Arthur Hosios, Bryan Karney, Mohan Matthewn, Barbara Sherwood Lollar, and Rita O'Brien. A Committee Replies. 2016. URL: https://www. theglobeandmail.com/opinion/letters/april-5-cash-access- politics-plus-other-letters-to-the-editor/article29517019/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
HoffmannJohnsonTienhaaara2021	Hoffmann, Matthew, Craig Johnson, and Kyla Tienhaara. Ontario's Newest University Pension Plan has a Chance to get Divestment Right. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/07/opinion/ ontario-university-pension-plan-get-divestment-right (vis- ited on 2021-06-18).
HoffmannSmithDownes2021	Hoffmann, Matthew, Gavin Smith, and Paul Downes. Professors Respond to Professor Robinson's Defence of U of T Climate Policy. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2021/03/28/professors-respond-to- professor-robinsons-defence-of-u-of-t-climate-policy/ (vis- ited on 2021-04-05).
HoganWind2020	Hogan, Brianne. Is it Possible to Build Wildlife-friendly Windfarms? 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20200302-how-do- wind-farms-affect-bats-birds-and-other-wildlife (visited on 2020-03-10).
Hoggan2016	Hoggan, James. I'm Right and You're an Idiot: The Toxic State of Pub- lic Discourse and How to Clean It Up. Gabriola Island: New Society Publishers, 2016.
HogueMcGill2019	Hogue, Pascal. Hundreds Join Walkout for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/hundreds-join- walkout-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-1911/(visited on 2021-08-30).
HolbrookSC2020	Holbrook, Tim. Same-sex Marriage at Risk as Supreme Court Gets More Conservative. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/10/06/ opinions/thomas-alito-obergefell-marriage-equality-at- risk-holbrook/index.html (visited on 2020-10-06).
HoldenBanks2021	Holden, Emily. Banks Pledge to Fight Climate Crisis — But Their Boards Have Deep Links With Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2021/apr/06/banks-climate-change-line-3- pipeline-conflict-interest (visited on 2021-08-31).
HoldenActRamp2020	 Climate Activists Ramp up Pressure on Biden With Protest Outside Democratic Headquarters. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/nov/19/climate-protest-democratic- headquarters (visited on 2021-08-31).
HoldenGasIndustry2020	 Revealed: How the Gas Industry is Waging War Against Climate Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/ 20/gas-industry-waging-war-against-climate-action (visited on 2020-08-20).

HoldenANWR2021	Holden, Emily. Trump Auction of Oil Leases in Arctic Refuge Attracts Barely Any Bidders. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2021/jan/06/trump-arctic-refuge-auction-oil-
	leases (visited on 2021-08-31).
HoldenMethane2020	— Trump Rolls Back Methane Climate Standards for Oil and Gas Industry.
	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/aug/
	13/trump-rolls-back-methane-climate-standards-oil-gas-
	industry (visited on 2020-08-13).
holder2015fossil	Holder, Jane. "Fossil Free: Linking Divestment Campaigns in Universities
	With Legal Education". In: Environmental Law Review 17.4 (2015),
	pp. 233-236. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/
	1461452915609823 (visited on 2021-08-21).
HolderPR2020	Holder, Michael. Creative Pressure: Why the Advertising and PR Industry is
norueri iizozo	in the Sights of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.businessgreen.com/feature/4023899/creative-pressure-
	advertising-industry-sights-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement
	(visited on 2021-08-31). $H = D^{-1} + D^{-1} $
HolgerEcuador2021	Holger, Dieter. European Banks Quit Ecuador's Amazonian Oil Trade. 2021.
	URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/european-banks-quit-
	ecuadors-amazonian-oil-trade-11611561601 (visited on 2021-01-29).
HollandForcing2020	Holland, Bill. Investors are Forcing Oil and Gas Companies Into Low-
	carbon Future — Experts. 2020. URL: https://www.spglobal.com/
	marketintelligence/en/news-insights/latest-news-headlines/
	investors - are - forcing - oil - and - gas - companies - into - low -
	carbon-future-experts-say-60460685 (visited on 2020-09-26).
hollis1992explaining	Hollis, Martin and Steve Smith. Explaining and Understanding Interna-
	tional Relations. Oxford: Clarendon, 1992.
HolmanTougher2020	Holman, Sean. Op-ed: Canada's Oil Giants Deserve Tougher Coverage.
	2020. URL: https://www.cjr.org/covering_climate_now/canada-
	oil-production-demand-climate-crisis.php (visited on 2020-09-03).
Holter2019	Holter, Mikael. Greta Thunberg Says Norway, Canada Oil Violates Children
	Rights. 2019. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/
	2019-12-09/greta-thunberg-says-norway-canada-oil-violates-
	children-rights (visited on 2020-01-19).
HolthausKlein2014	Holthaus, Eric. Fighting Climate Change and Capitalism at the Same Time:
	A Q&A with Naomi Klein. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/technology/
	2014/09/this-changes-everything-naomi-klein-on-climate-
	change-and-capitalism.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
HolthausMercer2015	- New Report Finds the Best Way to Make Industry Care About Cli-
nor on addition of 2010	mate Change: Money. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/news-and-
	politics / 2015 / 06 / mercer - study - on - climate - change - and -
	investment - risk - divestment - will - help - you - get - rich. html
	(visited on 2020-10-15).
HolthausUN2014	- U.N. Climate Report: We Must Focus On 'Decarbonization,' and It
northauson2014	Won't Wreck the Economy. 2014. URL: https://slate.com/technology/
	2014/04/ipcc-u-n-climate-report-fundamental-decarbonization-
Haman Di ta conta	won-t-wreck-the-economy.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
HomerDixonLeap2016	Homer-Dixon, Thomas. Start the Leap Revolution Without Me. 2016. URL:
	https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/start-the-leap-
	revolution-without-me/article29711945/ (visited on 2020-06-04).
HongoltzHetling2020	Hongoltz-Hetling, Matt. US Demand for Clean Energy Destroying Canada's
	Environment, Indigenous Peoples Say. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/environment/2020/jun/22/us-clean-energy-demand-destroying-
	canadian-environment-indigenous-peoples-say (visited on 2020-06-29).

Hopgood2006	Hopgood, Stephen. <i>Keepers of the Flame: Understanding Amnesty Inter-</i> <i>national.</i> Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2006.
HopkeHestres2017	Hopke, Jill E. and Luis E. Hestres. Communicating About Fossil Fuel Di-
hopkenestreszori	vestment. 2017. URL: https://oxfordre.com/climatescience/view/
	10.1093/acrefore/9780190228620.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228620-
	e-566 (visited on 2020-01-18).
HopkinsRacism2020	Hopkins, Hop. Racism is Killing the Planet. 2020. URL: https://www.
	sierraclub.org/sierra/racism-killing-planet (visited on 2020-06-29).
HopperInterf2021	Hopper, Tristan. 'We do not Welcome Interference': When First Nations
11	Break With Environmentalists. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.
	com/news/canada/we-do-not-welcome-interference-when-first-
	nations-break-with-environmentalists (visited on 2021-04-28).
HorganOnSmithCGL2020	Horgan, John. Meeting some of the thousands of workers & touring lng-
_	canada project construction w/Chief Councillor Crystal Smith of the
	Haisla Nation - a truly inspiring leader. She's worked hard to ensure
	the Haisla are equal partners in development as we work to build a bet-
	ter BC together. URL: https://twitter.com/jjhorgan/status/
	1218335158803161089 (visited on 2020-01-18).
HornungFuelled2014	Hornung, Kelly. Campaigns to Go Fossil Free Get Fuelled by Student Sup-
	$port. \ 2014. \ { m URL: \ https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/blog/}$
	campaigns-to-go-fossil-free-get-fuelled-by-student-support/
	(visited on 2021-08-31).
HortonDoSome2021	Horton, Adrian. 'Do Something': An Intimate Look at the Personal Lives
	of Climate Activists. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	film/2021/apr/21/the-race-to-save-the-world-documentary-
	climate-activists (visited on 2021-04-28).
HortonKhanCahill2020	Horton, Benjamin P., Nicole S. Khan, Niamh Cahill, Janice S. H. Lee, Tim-
	othy A. Shaw, Andra J. Garner, Andrew C. Kemp, Simon E. Engelhart,
	and Stefan Rahmstorf. "Estimating Global Mean Sea-level Rise and its
	Uncertainties by 2100 and 2300 from an Expert Survey". In: <i>Climate</i> and Atmospheric Science (2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/
	articles/s41612-020-0121-5 (visited on 2020-05-08).
HosgoodCGL2020	Hosgood, Amanda Follett. Coastal GasLink Gets Green Light to Start Pipeline
liosgoodcalzozo	Work Near Unist'ot'en Healing Centre. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.
	ca/News/2020/08/07/Coastal-GasLink-Green-Light/ (visited on
	2020-08-13).
HosgoodTankerBan2021	- Conservatives' Bid to Overturn Tanker Ban on North Coast Fails. 2021.
	URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/04/Conservatives-Bid-
	Overturn-Tanker-Ban-North-Coast-Fails/ (visited on 2021-03-22).
HosgoodWeaponCourt2020	— How Industry Has Weaponized BC's Courts. 2020. URL: https://
	thetyee.ca/News/2020/06/23/How-Industry-Weaponized-BC-
	Courts/ (visited on 2020-06-23).
Hostetter2006	Hostetter, David L. Movement Matters: American Antiapartheid Activism
	and the Rise of Multicultural Politics. New York: Routledge, 2006.
Houghton2004	Houghton, John. Global Warming: The Complete Briefing. Cambridge: Cam-
	bridge University Press, 2004.
hovi2009implementing	Hovi, Jon, Detlef F. Sprinz, and Arild Underdal. "Implementing Long-term
	Climate Policy: Time Inconsistency, Domestic Politics, International
	Anarchy". In: Global Environmental Politics 9.3 (2009), pp. 20–39. URL:
II	https://muse.jhu.edu/article/270498/pdf (visited on 2020-07-12).
HowardTate2015	Howard, Emma. Climate Change Activists Stage Tattoo Protest Against BP at Tate Britain. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	artanddesign/2015/nov/28/climate-change-activists-tattoos-
	tate-britain-bp-protest (visited on 2018-09-24).

Howe2015	Howe, Miles. <i>Debriefing Elsipogtog: The Anatomy of a Struggle</i> . Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2015.
howe2018strategic	Howe, Miles and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Strategic Incapacitation of Indigenous Dissent: Crowd Theories, Risk Management, and Settler Colonial Polic-
	ing". In: Canadian Journal of Sociology 43.4 (2018), pp. 325–348. URL:
	https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/cjs/index.php/CJS/
	article/download/29397/21432 (visited on 2020-01-18).
HowellsSunshine2019	Howells, Laura. Ontario Power Generation Executives Dominate 2018 Sun-
	shine List Top 10. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	toronto/ontario-releases-annual-sunshine-list-for-2018-
	1.5073389 (visited on 2019-07-12).
Howsley2002	Howsley, Roger. "The IAEA and the Future of Nuclear Power: A View
	from the Industry". In: Journal of Nuclear Materials Management 30.2
	(2002). URL: https://inis.iaea.org/collection/NCLCollectionStore/
	_Public/33/045/33045095.pdf (visited on 2021-06-16).
hrynkow2015putting	Hrynkow, Christopher. "Putting Your Capital Where Your Mouth Is: Cul-
	tures of Peace, Fossil Fuel Divestment, and Post-Secondary Educational
	Instutitions' Ethical Investing Policies". In: Peace Research (2015), pp. 143–
	178.URL:https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/26382586.pdf?casa_
	token=mo8KBRVWmHkAAAAA:NArCKxVMhn3ygGWSYD5Z-Sgze2RlsJ532N1DWr1YqwkZOFqpxs
	(visited on 2021-08-21).
HsuCigarette2021	Hsu, Tiffany. Ad Agencies Step Away From Oil and Gas in Echo of Cigarette
	Exodus. 2021. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2021/03/25/business/
	media/climate-ad-agencies-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2021-04-05).
HudesKXLStrikes2021	Hudes, Sammy. Keystone XL Cancellation 'strikes at the core' for Calgary's
	Economic Fortunes, Experts Say. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.
	com/business/energy/keystone-xl-cancellation-strikes-at-
	the-core-for-calgarys-economic-fortunes-experts-say (visited
II	on 2021-08-31).
HudsonConserv2021	Hudson Institute. Rethinking Climate Change and Environmental Issues:
	A Conservative Approach. 2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=kmcYyt0ay2s (visited on 2021-03-19).
HudsonER2020	Hudson, Marc. Extinction Rebellion: 'Terror Threat' is a Wake-up Call
Indsoment2020	for how the State Treats Environmental Activism. 2020. URL: https:
	//theconversation.com/extinction-rebellion-terror-threat-
	is-a-wake-up-call-for-how-the-state-treats-environmental-
	activism-129804 (visited on 2020-01-18).
HughesWR2020	Hughes, J. David. A Target of Alberta's 'War Room' Fires Back. 2020. URL:
0	https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2020/11/09/Target-Alberta-War-
	Room-Fires-Back/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
Hughes2016	— Can Canada Expand Oil and Gas Production, Build Pipelines and Keep
_	its Climate Change Commitments? 2016. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.
	ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice%
	2C%20BC%200ffice/2016/06/Can_Canada_Expand_Oil_and_Gas_
	Production.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).
HughesCanEnSec2021	— Canada's Energy Sector: Status, Evolution, Revenue, Employment, Pro-
	duction Forecasts, Emissions and Implications for Emissions Reduction.
	2021. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/
	files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice/2021/06/REPORT_
[]	ccpa-bc-cmp_canadas-energy-sector.pdf (visited on 2021-06-20).
HughesInfilt2020	Hughes, Solomon. Spy Cops: UK Backed Infiltration of Left-Wing Groups
	for Decades, Documents Show. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/
	en/article/5dp9v8/spy-cops-uk-backed-infiltration-of-left-
	wing-groups-for-decades-documents-show (visited on $2021-08-31$).

Hulme2009	Hulme, Mike. Why We Disagree about Climate Change: Understanding Controversy, Inaction and Opportunity. Cambridge: Cambridge Univer- sity Press, 2009.
HultmanPule2018	Hultman, Martin and Paul M. Pulé. Ecological Masculinities: Theoretical
Humphreys2013	Foundations and Practical Knowledge. Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2018. Humphreys, Joshua. Institutional Pathways to Fossil-Free Investing: En-
	dowment Management in a Warming World. 2013. URL: https:// gofossilfree.org/se/wp-content/uploads/sites/13/2014/07/
	Rapport-Institutional-Pathways-to-Fossil-Free-Investing. pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).
HumphreysHarveyAlty2020	Humphreys, Rachel, Fiona Harvey, and Janet Alty. Leaded Petrol, Acid Rain, CFCs: Why the Green Movement Can Overcome the Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/news/audio/ 2020/oct/19/leaded-petrol-acid-rain-cfcs-why-the-green-
hunt2019fossil	movement-can-overcome-the-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-10-21). Hunt, Chelsie and Olaf Weber. "Fossil Fuel Divestment Strategies: Financial and Carbon-related Consequences". In: Organization & Environment
	32.1 (2019), pp. 41-61. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/ full/10.1177/1086026618773985 (visited on 2020-05-27).
hunt2016comparative	Hunt, Chelsie, Olaf Weber, and Truzaar Dordi. "A Comparative Analysis of
	the Anti-apartheid and Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns". In: Journal of Sustainable Finance & Investment (2016), pp. 1–18. URL: https:// www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/20430795.2016.1202641
	(visited on 2017-02-26).
Hunter2019	Hunter, Daniel. Climate Resistance Handbook: Or, I Was Part of a Climate Action. Now What? 2019. URL: https://trainings.350.org/wp- content/uploads/2019/05/Climate-Resistance-Handbook-PDF.
HunterOpenHouse2020	pdf (visited on 2020-09-26). Hunter, Zoe. Divest Holds Protest During Open House. 2020. URL: http:
1	//www.since1872.ca/active-sections/1-news/divest-holds-
HussainImperial2020	protest-during-open-house/ (visited on 2020-03-10). Hussain, Murtaza. Imperial Oil, Canada's Exxon Subsidiary, Ignored its
	Own Climate Change Research for Decades, Archive Shows. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/01/08/imperial-oil-climate- change-exxon/ (visited on 2020-01-09).
HussainBrownRR2020	Hussain, Murtaza and Alleen Brown. Amid Terror Warnings, Railroad In- dustry Group Passed Intel on Environmental Journalist to Cops. 2020.
	URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/09/13/blueleaks-railroad- industry-oil-environmental-journalist-terrorist/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
HussainImperial2020b	Hussain, Yadullah. Imperial Oil's Massive Write-off Suggests the Era of
	Stranded Canadian Assets is Already Here. 2020. URL: https://financialpost. com/executive/executive-summary/posthaste-imperial-oils- massive-write-off-suggests-the-era-of-stranded-canadian- assets-is-already-here (visited on 2021-08-31).
HussainOverwhelm2021	 Overwhelming Majority of Canadians Favour Making Companies Pay for Pollution. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/executive/ posthaste-overwhelming-majority-of-canadians-favour-making-
HussainCalgary2015	<pre>companies-pay-for-pollution (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
	(visited on 2018-08-22).

HussainUofT2015 Hussey2020	 Hussain, Yadullah. University of Toronto Should Divest from Fossil Fuel Firms, Advisory Committee Recommend. 2015. URL: https://financialpost. com/commodities/energy/university-of-toronto-should-divest- from-fossil-fuel-firms-advisory-committee-recommends (vis- ited on 2020-10-01). Hussey, Ian. The Future of Alberta's Oil Sands Industry: More Produc- tion, Less Capital, Fewer Jobs. 2020. URL: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx. cloudfront.net/parklandinstitute/pages/1785/attachments/ original/1583615491/futureofalbertasoilsands.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).
HutchinsConcordia2019	Hutchins, Alex. Divest Concordia Spreads its Wings. 2019. URL: http: //theconcordian.com/2019/02/divest-concordia-spreads-its- wings/ (visited on 2019-10-07).
HvistendahlBrown2020	Hvistendahl, Mara and Alleen Brown. Law Enforcement Scoured Protestor Communications and Exaggerated Threats to Minneapolis Cops, Leaked Documents Show. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/06/ 26/blueleaks-minneapolis-police-protest-fears/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
HyslopTransmountainInsurance2021	Hyslop, Katie. Indigenous Youth Demand End to Trans Mountain Insur- ance. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/19/Indigenous- Youth-Demand-End-Trans-Mountain-Insurance/ (visited on 2021-02-24).
IbbitsonMikkelsonMcGill2020	Ibbitson, Maya. Divest and Democratize: Unfit to Print Interviews Professor Gregory Mikkelson. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2020/02/divest-and-democratize/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
IbrahimHistory2020	<pre>Ibrahim, Zamzam. Universities Divesting from Fossil Fuels Have Made His- tory, but the Fight Isn't Over. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/education/2020/jan/13/universities-divesting-from- fossil-fuels-have-made-history-but-the-fight-isnt-over (visited on 2020-01-18).</pre>
IgnatieffPolSys2021	Ignatieff, Michael. Is Our Political System Up for the Fight Against Climate Change? 2021. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/is-our-political- system-up-for-the-fight-against-climate-change/ (visited on 2021-05-28).
IlnyckyjSuccesses2021 IlnyckyjCCDemLegit	 Ilnyckyj, Milan. Canadian Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Successes. 2021. URL: https://www.sindark.com/projects/phd-thesis/canadian-campus-fossil-fuel-divestment-successes/ (visited on 2021-09-05). — Climate Change and Democratic Legitimacy. 2012. URL: https://
Ilnyckyj2009	 www.academia.edu/2404104/Climate_change_and_democratic_ legitimacy (visited on 2019-06-25). "Climate Change, Energy Security, and Nuclear Power". In: St. Antony's International Review 4.2 (2009). URL: https://www.sindark.com/
IlnyckyjSciencePolicy2009	 NonBlog/Articles/CCNuclear.pdf (visited on 2020-05-08). Climate Science and Policy-making. 2009. URL: http://www.sindark.com/2009/11/06/one-page-climate-briefing/ (visited on 2019-11-14).
IlnyckyjQUAL	— Ethics and Human Subject Research: Practices and Issues. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/QUAL-ethics-review-1-5.pdf (visited on 2015-17-18).
ethicsprotocol	 Ethics Review Application Form For Supervised and Sponsored Researchers: Canadian Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns and the Develop- ment of Activists. 2018. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/ ethics/CFFD-ethics-4-0.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).
Ilnyckyj2007	 "Expertise and Legitimacy: The Role of Science in Global Environ- mental Policy-Making". M.Phil. Oxford: Oxford, 2007. URL: http://

	individual.utoronto.ca/ilnyckyj/research/ExpertiseLegitimacy.
	pdf.
McNamaraInterview2014	Ilnyckyj, Milan. Interview with Cheryl McNamara, Volunteer with the Cit-
	izens' Climate Lobby. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/
	Qual-Interview-1-1.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).
IlnyckyjKXL2011	- Keystone XL Protest - Washington DC. 2011. URL: https://www.
	flickr.com/photos/sindark/sets/72157627496416444/ (visited on
	2019-08-04).
IlnyckyjCPSA2017	— "Networks and Frames in Pipeline Resistance". Paper presented at the
	Canadian Political Science Association conference, Toronto. 2017. URL:
	https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2017/Ilnyckyj.
	pdf (visited on 2017-08-30).
IlnyckyjResourceInequality2015	- Resource Inequality and Environmental Sustainability. 2015. URL: https:
TINYCKY JRESOURCEINEQUALITY 2015	
	<pre>//www.academia.edu/12703342/Resource_Inequality_and_Environmental_ Output inchility (minited on 2010 12 20)</pre>
	Sustainability (visited on 2019-12-29).
Imperial0i11996	Imperial Oil. 1996 Annual Report to Shareholders. 1996. URL: https://
	assets.documentcloud.org/documents/5015211/ar1996.pdf (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-19).
ImperialOil1990	— A Discussion Paper on Potential Global Warming. 1990. URL: https:
	//www.documentcloud.org/documents/5015317-1990-Discussion-
	Paper-on-Global-Warming-Combined.html (visited on $2020-01-19$).
ImperialOil1993	— Detailed Issue Summary: Global Warming / Climate Change. 1993.
	URL: https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/6563158-1993-
	<pre>Imperial-Oil-Ltd-Detailed-Issue-Summary.html#document/p2/</pre>
	a537982 (visited on 2020-01-19).
IPAADivestmentFactsFrontPage	Independent Petroleum Association of America. Divestment Facts. 2019.
	URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190524021130/http://
	divestmentfacts.com/ (visited on 2019-05-23).
ICTKXL2021	Indian Country Today. 'Keystone XL is Dead!' 2021. URL: https://
	indiancountrytoday.com/news/keystone-is-xl-is-dead (visited
	on 2021-06-10).
inglehart1971silent	Inglehart, Ronald. "The Silent Revolution in Europe: Intergenerational
	Change in Post-industrial Societies". In: American Political Science Re-
	view 65.04 (1971), pp. 991–1017.
inglis1971nuclear	Inglis, David Rittenhouse. "Nuclear Energy and the Malthusian Dilemma".
ingribiovinacioar	In: Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 27.2 (1971), pp. 14–18. URL: https:
	//www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00963402.1971.
	11455318 (visited on 2021-06-16).
Innis1940	Innis, Harold. The Cod Fisheries. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press,
1111151340	1940.
T	
Innis1930	— The Fur Trade in Canada. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1930.
Inouye2020	Inouye, Mie. Frances Fox Piven on Why Protesters Must 'Defend Their
	Ability to Exercise Disruptive Power'. 2020. URL: https://www.jacobinmag.
	com/2020/06/frances-fox-piven-protests-movement-racial-
	justice (visited on 2020-06-19).
IEEFABlackRock2019	Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis. <i>IEEFA Report:</i>
	BlackRock's Fossil Fuel Investments Wipe US\$90 Billion in Massive
	Investor Value Destruction. 2019. URL: https://ieefa.org/ieefa-
	report-blackrocks-fossil-fuel-investments-wipe-us90-billion-
	in-massive-investor-value-destruction/ (visited on $2020-01-18$).
IPCCAR52014	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Climate Change 2014 Synthe-
	$sis \ Report. \ 2014. \ url: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/$
	2018/02/SYR_AR5_FINAL_full.pdf (visited on 2020-01-02).

IPCCAR5_SYR_SPM	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Climate Change 2014 Syn-
	thesis Report: Summary for Policymakers. 2014. URL: https://www. ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/AR5_SYR_FINAL_SPM.pdf
	(visited on 2019-05-23).
IPCC6ARPhysSciSPM2021	- Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis: Summary for Pol-
	icymakers. 2021. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/wg1/
	downloads/report/IPCC_AR6_WGI_SPM.pdf (visited on 2021-08-20).
IPCCEmissionsGap2018	- Emissions Gap Report 2018. 2018. URL: http://wedocs.unep.org/
	bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/26895/EGR2018_FullReport_EN. pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).
IPCCOnePointFive2018	- Global Warming of 1.5 °C. 2018. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/
	assets/uploads/sites/2/2019/06/SR15_Full_Report_High_Res.
	pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).
IPCC1point5degreepressrelease	— Summary for Policymakers of IPCC Special Report on Global Warming
	of 1.5 ° C approved by governments. 2018. URL: https://www.ipcc.
	ch/2018/10/08/summary-for-policymakers-of-ipcc-special-
	report-on-global-warming-of-1-5c-approved-by-governments/
IPBESReport2021	(visited on 2019-05-28). Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem
II BESRepoi (2021	Services. Global Assessment Report on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Ser-
	vices. 2021. URL: https://zenodo.org/record/3553579/files/
	ipbes_global_assessment_report_summary_for_policymakers.
	pdf?download=1 (visited on 2021-06-20).
IEASecondBiggest2021	International Energy Agency. Global Carbon Dioxide Emissions are Set for
	their Second-biggest Increase in History. 2021. URL: https://www.
	iea.org/news/global-carbon-dioxide-emissions-are-set-
	for - their - second - biggest - increase - in - history (visited on 2021-08-29).
IEANZ2050-2021	- Net Zero by 2050: A Roadmap for the Global Energy Sector. 2021. URL:
	https://iea.blob.core.windows.net/assets/beceb956-0dcf-
	4d73-89fe-1310e3046d68/NetZeroby2050-ARoadmapfortheGlobalEnergySector_
	CORR.pdf (visited on 2021-07-26).
IEANuclear2019	- Nuclear Power in a Clean Energy System. 2019. URL: https://webstore.
TEAE	iea.org/download/direct/2779 (visited on 2020-07-20).
IEAEnergyTransitions2020	 The Oil and Gas Industry in Energy Transitions. 2020. URL: https: //webstore.iea.org/download/direct/2935 (visited on 2020-01-28).
IEA2012factsheet	- World Energy Outlook 2012 Factsheet. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20170325033502/http://www.worldenergyoutlook.org/
	media/weowebsite/2012/factsheets.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
IHRADef2017	International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance. Working Definition of An-
	tisemitism. 2017. URL: https://www.holocaustremembrance.com/
	resources/working-definitions-charters/working-definition-
[IISDPipProg2021]	antisemitism (visited on 2021-07-20). International Institute for Sustainable Development. <i>Pipelines or Progress:</i>
1100110110g2021	Government Support for Oil and Gas Pipelines in Canada. 2021. URL:
	https://www.iisd.org/system/files/2021-07/oil-gas-pipelines-
	green-recovery-canada.pdf (visited on 2021-07-10).
IRENA2019	International Renewable Energy Agency. A New World: The Geopolitics of
	the Energy Transformation. 2019. URL: https://www.irena.org/-
	/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/Publication/2019/Jan/Global_
IRENARPGC2021	commission_geopolitics_new_world_2019.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01). — Renewable Power Generation Costs in 2020. 2021. URL: https://www.
ILENARPGC2021	irena.org/-/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/Publication/2021/Jun/
	IRENA Power Generation Costs 2020.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).

BreakingGood2014	International Spy Museum. Breaking Good? The Burglary that Exposed the FBI's Secret Surveillance Program. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BpNaflAh3Gc (visited on 2021-02-17).
invernizzi2020developing	Invernizzi, Diletta Colette, Giorgio Locatelli, Anne Velenturf, Peter E.D. Love, Phil Purnell, and Naomi J. Brookes. "Developing Policies for the End-of-life of Energy Infrastructure: Coming to Terms With the Challenges of Decommissioning". In: <i>Energy Policy</i> 144 (2020), p. 111677. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421520304067 (visited on 2020-08-28).
IqbalWalawalkarER2020	Iqbal, Nosheen and Aaron Walawalkar. Fry and Rylance Defend Extinction Rebellion Against UK's 'Organised Crime Group' Classification. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/sep/12/ stephen-fry-and-mark-rylance-join-defence-of-climate- activists-extinction-rebellion (visited on 2020-10-21).
Irfan2019	Irfan, Umair. The University of California System is Ending its Invest- ment in Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/2019/9/ 18/20872112/university-california-divestment-fossil-fuel- climate-change (visited on 2019-10-07).
IsraelDecarb2020	Israel, Benjamin. For Canadian Oil Companies, Time to Decarbonize is Running Out. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/blog/canadian- oil-companies-time-decarbonize-running-out (visited on 2020-12-15).
IsraelLothianBPPeak2020	Israel, Benjamin and Nina Lothian. BP's Peak Oil Prediction — And the Future of Oil in a Net-zero Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina. org/blog/bps-peak-oil-prediction-and-future-oil-net-zero- canada (visited on 2020-10-26).
IsraelGorskiLothianSeversonBakerWay2020	Israel, Benjamin, Nina Lothian, Chris Severson-Baker, and Nikki Way. The Oilsands in a Carbon Constrained Canada: The Collision Course Be- tween Overall Emissions and National Climate Commitments. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/the-oilsands-in-a- carbon-constrained-canada-march-2020.pdf (visited on 2020-10-26).
IssawiCruickshank2019	Issawi, Hamdi and Ainslie Cruickshank. Faces of the Resistance: Six Pipeline Opponents on Why They Oppose the Trans Mountain Expansion and What They're Prepared to Do About It. 2019. URL: https://www. thestar.com/vancouver/2019/08/15/faces-of-the-resistance- six-pipeline-protesters-on-why-they-oppose-the-trans- mountain-expansion-and-what-theyre-prepared-to-do-about- it.html (visited on 2019-08-19).
IvanovaGlobalRich2020	<pre>Ivanova, Irina. Global Rich Must Cut Their Carbon Footprint 97% to Stave off Climate Change, UN Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/ news/carbon-footprint-wealthy-people-97-percent-cut-un/ (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
IvisonCarbonTariff2020	<pre>Ivison, John. Carbon Border Tax Under Biden Likely Not Imminent, but it May be Inevitable. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/ john-ivison-carbon-border-tax-under-biden-likely-not- imminent-but-it-may-be-inevitable (visited on 2020-11-13).</pre>
IvisonUNDRIP2016	— First Nations Hear Hard Truth That UN Indigenous Rights Declaration is 'Unworkable' as Law. 2016. URL: http://news.nationalpost.com/ full-comment/john-ivison-first-nations-hear-hard-truth- that-un-rights-declaration-unworkable-as-law (visited on 2016-07-17).
IvisonTrudeau2016	- Trudeau Convinced That Pipeline Strategy Must be Top Priority. 2016. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/john-ivison-trudeau- convinced-that-pipeline-strategy-must-be-top-priority (vis- ited on 2016-05-25).

Iyer2017	Iyer, Gokul, Leon Clarke, James Edmonds, Gordon Kyle, Catherine Ledna,
	Haewon McJeon, and M. A. Wise. GCAM-USA Analysis of U.S. Electric
	Power Sector Transitions. 2017. URL: https://www.pnnl.gov/main/
	publications/external/technical_reports/PNNL-26174.pdf (vis-
	ited on 2020-05-05).
JaccardAssess2021	Jaccard, Mark. Assessing Climate Sincerity in the Canadian 2021 Elec-
	tion. 2021. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/
	septembe-2021/assessing-climate-sincerity-in-the-canadian-
	2021-election/ (visited on 2021-09-04).
Jaccard2020	- The Citizen's Guide to Climate Success: Overcoming Myths that Hinder
Jaccardzozo	Progress. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.
	Jackson, Emma. Student Activists Aren't Just Fighting Climate Change.
JacksonUniBureaucracy2016	
	They're Fighting Corporate University Bureaucracy. 2016. URL: http:
	<pre>//rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2016/11/student-</pre>
	activists-arent-just-fighting-climate-change-theyre-figh
	(visited on 2019-08-18).
JacksonWriting2020	Jackson, Felicia. Is the Writing On the Wall for Fossil Fuels? 2020. URL:
	https://www.forbes.com/sites/feliciajackson/2020/08/28/
	is-the-writing-on-the-wall-for-fossil-fuels/ (visited on
	2020-08-30).
JacksonWaterlooCharter2020	Jackson, James. University of Waterloo Pledges More Responsible Invest-
	ments to Address Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.therecord.
	com/news/waterloo-region/2020/06/24/university-of-waterloo-
	pledges-more-responsible-investments-to-address-climate-
	change.html (visited on 2020-06-29).
JacksonAlexanderSala2011	Jackson, Jeremy B.C., Karen E. Alexander, and Enric Sala, eds. Shifting
	Baselines: The Past and the Future of Ocean Fisheries. Washington
	D.C.: Island Press, 2011.
jackson2018global	Jackson, Robert B., Corinne Le Quéré, R.M. Andrew, Josep G. Canadell,
3 0	Jan Ivar Korsbakken, Zhu Liu, Glen P. Peters, and Bo Zheng. "Global
	Energy Growth is Outpacing Decarbonization". In: Environmental Re-
	search Letters 13.12 (2018), p. 120401. URL: https://iopscience.
	iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aaf303/pdf (visited on
	2020-05-05).
JacksonProsperity2011	Jackson, Tim. Prosperity Without Growth: Economics for a Finite Planet.
Jacksom rosper royzorr	London: Earthscan Publishers, 2011.
JacoboTripled2020	Jacobo, Julia. Amount of Materials Extracted from Earth Tripled Since
Jacoboli ipiedzozo	1970, UN Report Finds. 2020. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/International/
	amount-materials-extracted-earth-tripled-1970-report-finds/
	story?id=74346908 (visited on 2021-08-31).
Jacobs2011	Jacobs, Alan M. Governing for the Long Term: Democracy and the Politics
	of Investment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
jacobson2009path	Jacobson, Mark Z. and Mark A. Delucchi. "A Path to Sustainable Energy
	by 2030". In: Scientific American 301.5 (2009), pp. 58–65. URL: https:
	//www.jstor.org/stable/26001592 (visited on 2021-06-16).
JacobsonDelucchiRenwew2009	— A Plan to Power 100 Percent of the Planet with Renewables. 2009.
	URL: https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/a-path-
	to-sustainable-energy-by-2030/ (visited on 2021-05-13).
JaffarOnBilles2020	Jaffar, Atiya. Another victory for the amazing organizers at Fossil Free
	Guelph — the anti-science Chancellor who was one of the biggest op-
	ponents of the student climate movement stepped down to protest the
	Board's decision to divest from fossil fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.
	facebook.com/atiya.jaffar/posts/10157580103471378 (visited on
	2020-05-08).

JaffarPerfittMomentum2019	Jaffar, Atiya and Katie Perfitt. Momentum-Driven Organizing. 2019. URL:
	https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1ohapS5SJ9uwtFiqmgW1KdAlByZVuzJImz
	FDAuT98/ (visited on 2020-10-21). If $f = 1$ and $f = 1$ and $f = 1$ and $f = 1$ and $f = 1$.
jaffe1994energy	Jaffe, Adam B. and Robert N. Stavins. "The Energy-efficiency Gap: What Does it Mean?" In: <i>Energy Policy</i> 22.10 (1994), pp. 804–810. URL:
	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0301421594901384
	(visited on 2020-05-05).
JaffeTaylor2018	Jaffe, Robert L. and Washington Taylor. The Physics of Energy. Cam-
	bridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
JalanUofT2020	Jalan, Drishti. UTSU October Board Meeting Ratifies Declaration of Cli-
	mate Emergency. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/11/
	27/utsu-october-board-meeting-ratifies-declaration-of-
	climate-emergency/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
JamalSolidarity2020	Jamal, Hikmat. Opinion: Students Must Call for the University, Ontario
	to Stand in Solidarity with Indigenous Land Rights. 2020. URL: https:
	//thevarsity.ca/2020/03/01/opinion-students-must-call-
	for-the-university-ontario-to-stand-in-solidarity-with-
	indigenous-land-rights/ (visited on 2020-03-10).
JamesFBonKlein2018	James, Gerry. Naomi Klein on Divestment, Trump (& TRUDEAU) and
	Saving the Paris Agreement. 2018. URL: https://web.archive.org/
	web/20200711203237/https://www.facebook.com/groups/273358842690223/
jamieson2010climate	permalink/2643385259020891/ (visited on 2020-07-11). Jamieson, Dale. "Climate Change, Responsibility, and Justice". In: <i>Science</i>
Jamiesonzorocrimate	and Engineering Ethics 16.3 (2010), pp. 431–445. URL: https://link.
	springer.com/article/10.1007/s11948-009-9174-x (visited on
	2019-12-29).
jamieson2015responsibility	— "Responsibility and Climate Change". In: Global Justice: Theory Prac-
	$tice\ Rhetoric\ 8.2\ (2015).$ URL: https://www.theglobaljusticenetwork.
	org/index.php/gjn/article/download/86/62 (visited on 2020-03-09).
JamiesonOppenheimerOreskes2019	Jamieson, Dale, Michael Oppenheimer, and Naomi Oreskes. The Real Rea-
	son Some Scientists Downplay the Risks of Climate Change. 2019. URL:
	https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/25/the-
	real-reason-some-scientists-downplay-the-risks-of-climate-
	change (visited on 2019-11-14).
JangCGL2020	Jang, Brent. RCMP Viewed B.C. Coastal GasLink Protesters as 'Radical- ized,' Court Documents Show. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/canada/article-rcmp-viewed-bcs-coastal-gaslink-protesters-
	as-radicalized-court/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
JangLNG2020	- Study Touts LNG Benefits for Indigenous Groups Amid Skepticism from
0	Environmentalists. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/
	business/article-study-touts-lng-benefits-for-indigenous-
	groups-amid-skepticism-from/ (visited on 2020-11-09).
JangWetsuweten2019	Jang, Trevor. The Real War Facing the Wet'suwet'en Nation. 2019. URL:
	https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/kzvmqv/the-real-war-
	facing-the-wetsuweten-nation (visited on $2019-08-18$).
Janzwood2020	Janzwood, Amy. Explaining Variation in Oil Sands Pipeline Projects. 2020.
	URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/canadian-
	journal-of-political-science-revue-canadienne-de-science-
	politique/article/explaining-variation-in-oil-sands-pipeline-
1 10001	projects/375941C5777251161A2E59D2AFB2FE0C (visited on 2021-02-05).
Janzwood2021	Janzwood, Amy Alexandra. "The Contentious Politics of Mega Oil Sands Pipeline Projects". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2021.
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

JaschikHarvardSudan2007	Jaschik, Scott. Harvard's Sort-of Divestment. 2007. URL: https://www. insidehighered.com/news/2007/07/02/harvards-sort-divestment
	(visited on 2021-07-18).
Jay2010SecretMeeting	Jay, Dru Oja. Secret Meeting Planned, Then Cancelled, Between ENGOs
	and Tar Sands Companies. 2010. URL: http://www.dominionpaper.
	ca/articles/3309 (visited on 2019-08-11).
Jay2013	— Where's the Democracy in the Environmental Movement? 2013. URL:
	https://canadiandimension.com/articles/view/wheres-the-
	democracy-in-the-environmental-movement (visited on 2019-08-11).
Jefferson2019	Jefferson, Aiden. Fossil Fuel Divestment Re-emerges as Hot Topic in AMS
	Elections. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ams-elections-
	candidates-push-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
JeffersonColorized2021	Jefferson, Nikayla. Come Dream With Me: Environmental Justice, Col-
	orized, 2021. 2021. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/ environment/environmental-justice-racism-covid/ (visited on
	2021-03-16).
JenkinsNuclear2018	Jenkins, Jesse D. What's Killing Nuclear Power in US Electricity Markets?
	Drivers of Wholesale Price Declines at Nuclear Generators in the PJM
	Interconnection. 2018. URL: http://ceepr.mit.edu/files/papers/
	2018-001.pdf (visited on 2020-05-09).
jenkins2018getting	Jenkins, Jesse D., Max Luke, and Samuel Thernstrom. "Getting to Zero
	Carbon Emissions in the Electric Power Sector". In: Joule 2.12 (2018),
	$ m pp.~2498{-}2510.$ URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/
	article/pii/S2542435118305622 (visited on 2020-05-05).
Jenkins1923	Jenkins, Rhys. "Savery, Newcomen and the Early History of the Steam
	Engine". In: Transactions of the Newcomen Society 4.1 (1923).
jenkins2014belief	Jenkins-Smith, Hank, Carol L. Silva, Kuhika Gupta, and Joseph T. Rip-
	berger. "Belief System Continuity and Change in Policy Advocacy Coali- tionar Using Cultural Theory to Specify Bolief Systems, Coalitions, and
	tions: Using Cultural Theory to Specify Belief Systems, Coalitions, and Sources of Change". In: <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 42.4 (2014), pp. 484–
	508. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/
	psj.12071 (visited on 2016-11-18).
JerrettHalifax2019	Jerrett, Andrea. Halifax Police Arrest 18 Extinction Rebellion Protesters
	at Macdonald Bridge. 2019. URL: https://atlantic.ctvnews.ca/
	halifax-police-arrest-18-extinction-rebellion-protesters-
	at-macdonald-bridge-1.4627009 (visited on 2020-02-05).
JessopQE22020	Jessop, Simon. Queen's Private Banker Coutts Aims for a Greener Portfo-
	lio. 2020. URL: https://finance.yahoo.com/news/queens-private-
	banker-coutts-aims-172001397.html (visited on 2020-06-29).
JetnilKijiner2018	Jetnil-Kijiner, Kathy and Aka Niviana. Rise: From One Island to Another.
	2018. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_48kvsDio3k (visited
	on 2020-01-28).
JoelBurning2020	Joel, Lucas. Burning Fossil Fuels Helped Drive Earth's Most Massive Ex- tinction. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/18/
	science/extinction-global-warming.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
JoffeBDS2020b	Joffe, Alex. UN Publishes Blacklist of Israeli, US Firms as BDS Presses
	Democratic Candidates. Universities Debate Fossil Fuel Divestment, Tied
	to BDS. 2021. URL: https://spme.org/boycotts-divestments-
	sanctions-bds/spme-boycotts-divestments-and-sanctions-bds-
	monitor/un-publishes-blacklist-of-israeli-us-firms-as-bds-
	presses-democratic-candidates-universities-debate-fossil-
	fuel-divestment-tied-to-bds/25894/ (visited on 2021-07-18).
JoffeBDS2020	Joffe, Alexander H. UN Publishes Anti-Israel Blacklist, BDS Pressures Demo-
	cratic Candidates and Universities. 2020. URL: https://www.meforum.

org/60523/un-publishes-anti-israel-blacklist (visited on 2020-03-10). johansson2012gea Johansson, T.B., A. Patwardhan, N. Nakicenovic, L. Gomez-Echeverri, and W.C. Turkenburg, eds. Global Energy Assessment: Toward a Sustainable Future. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. John, Gregory. First Nations Don't Oppose Energy Projects. 2020. URL: JohnDontOppose2020 https://financialpost.com/opinion/gregory-john-firstnations-dont-oppose-energy-projects (visited on 2020-08-28). JohnFormerHaisla2020 Former Haisla Chief Councillor Defends Elected Indigenous Leaders Supporting Coastal GasLink. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre. ca/former-haisla-chief-councillor-defends-elected-indigenousleaders-supporting-coastal-gaslink/ (visited on 2020-01-18). JohnSwellSupport2020 Swell of Support from Indigenous Groups Gets Trans Mountain Pipeline Back on Track. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/ swell-of-support-from-indigenous-groups-gets-transmountainpipeline-back-on-track/ (visited on 2020-01-18). John, Gregory and Mark Milke. Busting the Myth of Anti-oil and Gas JohnMilkeBusting2020 First Nations. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/ busting-the-myth-of-anti-oil-and-gas-first-nations/ (visited on 2020-10-25). john2000campaign John, Nerys. "The Campaign Against British Bank Involvement in Apartheid South Africa". In: African Affairs 99.396 (2000), pp. 415–433. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/723949#metadata_info_tab_ contents (visited on 2020-01-01). John2012 John, Peter. Analyzing Public Policy: Second edition. New York: Routledge, 2012.JohnsonFirewater2016 Johnson, Harold R. Firewater: How Alcohol is Killing My People (and Yours). Regina: University of Regina Press, 2016. Johnson, Lauren M. The Sierra Club Vows to Face a History of White JohnsonMuir2020 Supremacy and Racism, Starting with Founder John Muir. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/22/us/john-muir-sierra-clubracism-trnd/index.html (visited on 2020-07-25). JohnsonForeign2020 Johnson, Lisa. Alberta Inquiry Into Funding of Foreign Environmental Groups Alters Course Again. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/ news/politics/alberta-inquiry-into-foreign-environmentalgroup-funding-changes-terms-of-reference-again (visited on 2020-08-13). JohnsonWarRoom2020 Alberta War Room Set to Ramp Up Pro-oilsands Advertising After Sixmonth Lull, Jason Kenney Says at Party AGM. 2020. URL: https: //edmontonjournal.com/news/politics/alberta-war-room-setto-ramp-up-pro-oilsands-advertising-after-six-month-lulljason-kenney-says-at-party-agm (visited on 2020-10-21). Big Finance Considers Climate Change a Major Investment Risk. Is JohnsonBigFin2021 Your Pension Prepared? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/ whatonearth/big-finance-considers-climate-change-a-majorinvestment-risk-is-your-pension-prepared-1.5990043 (visited on 2021-04-28). JohnsonProdJobs2020 More Production but Fewer Jobs in Future of Alberta Oilsands: Report. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/news/local-news/moreproduction-but-fewer-jobs-in-future-of-alberta-oilsandsreport/ (visited on 2020-03-12). Johnson, Tracy. Academic Freedom Compromised by U of C, Watchdog JohnsonEnbridge2017 Group Finds. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/

	caut-uofc-enbridge-centre-elizabeth-cannon-1.4348114 (vis- ited on 2019-07-24).
johnston2016pyrohealth	Johnston, Fay H., Shannon Melody, and David M.J.S. Bowman. "The Py- rohealth Transition: How Combustion Emissions Have Shaped Health
	Through Human History". In: <i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> 371.1696 (2016), p. 20150173. URL: https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/full/10.1098/rstb.2015.0173 (visited on 2021-06-16).
JohnstonSudan2019	Johnston, Rochelle Nadine. "Standing By and Doing Nothing about Geno- cide in Sudan and Canada". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/ 95867/1/Johnston_Rochelle_N_201906_PhD_thesis.pdf (visited on 2020.04.16)
JollyAssetManagers2020	2020-04-16). Jolly, Jasper. £ 30bn Pension Fund: We'll Sack Asset Managers That Ignore Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/ 2020/jan/27/30bn-pension-fund-well-sack-asset-managers-
JollyChevron2021	<pre>that-ignore-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-02-04).</pre>
JollyInvestUrge2021	 chevron (visited on 2021-06-20). — Leading Investors Urge Governments to End Support for Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/jun/10/
JollyPensionNetZero2021	<pre>investors-governments-end-support-fossil-fuels-assets-net- zero-targets (visited on 2021-06-10). — Major UK Pension Funds Worth Nearly £900bn Commit to Net Zero.</pre>
JollyShellSA2021	 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/mar/10/ major-uk-pension-funds-worth-nearly-900bn-commit-to-net- zero (visited on 2021-03-16). — Shell Faces Shareholder Rebellion over Fossil Fuel Production. 2021.
JollyIEA2020	 URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/may/18/shell-faces-shareholder-rebellion-over-fossil-fuel-production (visited on 2021-05-20). — Stop CO2 Emissions Bouncing Back After Covid Plunge, says IEA.
JollyAmbroseBlackRock2021	 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/oct/13/co2-emissions-covid-iea (visited on 2020-10-15). Jolly, Jasper and Jillian Ambrose. Oil Firms Should Disclose Carbon Output, says BlackRock. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
JonesGM2021	<pre>business/2021/feb/17/oil-firms-should-disclose-carbon- output-says-blackrock (visited on 2021-03-16). Jones, Dustin. General Motors Aims To Be Carbon Neutral By 2040. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/01/28/961777665/general-</pre>
JonesMispriced2021	<pre>motors-aims-to-be-carbon-neutral-by-2040 (visited on 2021-02-05). Jones, Jeffrey. Bank of Canada Warns Carbon-intense Assets are Mispriced. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/article-</pre>
JonesBankIns2021	<pre>boc-warns-carbon-intense-assets-are-mispriced/ (visited on 2021-05-25). Jones, Jefrey. It's Time to Acknowledge the Role Banks and Insurers Have in Reaching Climate Goals. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.</pre>
	<pre>com/business/commentary/article-its-time-to-acknowledge- the-role-banks-and-insurers-have-in-reaching/ (visited on 2021-08-29).</pre>
jonesinvestigating2020	Jones, Lizzie P, Samuel T Turvey, Dario Massimino, and Sarah K Papworth. "Investigating the Implications of Shifting Baseline Syndrome on Con-

	servation". In: People and Nature (2020). URL: https://besjournals.
	onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/pan3.10140 (visited
	on 2020-08-28).
JonesOsborneShell2021	Jones, Rupert and Hilary Osborne. Influential Investor Joins Shareholder
	Rebellion over Shell's Climate Plan. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/business/2021/may/24/influential-investor-joins-shareholder-
	rebellion-over-shells-climate-plan (visited on 2021-06-20).
Jones2008GCE	Jones, Van. The Green Collar Economy: How One Solution Can Fix Our
JULESZOUGGCE	Two Biggest Problems. HarperOne, 2008.
Millar2019	Joslin, Peter. "Managing Uncertainty: Risk Narratives and Learning in
MIIIai 2019	
	Provincial Hydraulic Fracturing regulation in Canada 2006 – 2016".
	PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.
	library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/95906/3/Millar_Heather_
	L_201906_PhD_thesis.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).
Jotzo2014	Jotzo, Frank. Outrage at ANU Divestment Shows the Power of its Idea.
	2014. URL: https://theconversation.com/outrage-at-anu-divestment-
	shows-the-power-of-its-idea-32736 (visited on 2019-12-17).
JPMorganTenth2020	J.P. Morgan. Tenth Annual Energy Paper. 2021. URL: https://privatebank.
	jpmorgan.com/content/dam/jpm-wm-aem/global/pb/en/insights/
	eye-on-the-market/tenth-annual-energy-paper-full.pdf (vis-
	ited on 2021-06-20).
JurichElectrification2020	Jurich, Lynn. Large-scale Electrification Would Create Lots of Jobs. 2020.
	URL: https://www.economist.com/the-world-ahead/2020/11/
	17/large-scale-electrification-would-create-lots-of-jobs
	(visited on 2020-12-21).
Kabua2020	Kabua, David. The Climate Crisis Will Sweep Away My Country if the
habadeozo	World Doesn't Keep its Promises. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/world/2020/sep/21/the-climate-crisis-will-sweep-away-
	my-country-if-the-world-doesnt-keep-its-promises (visited on
	2020-09-26).
kaempfer1987divestment	Kaempfer, William H., James A. Lehman, and Anton D. Lowenberg. "Di-
	vestment, Investment Sanctions, and Disinvestment: An Evaluation of
	Anti-apartheid Policy Instruments". In: International Organization 41.03
	(1987), pp. 457-473. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/
	international-organization/article/div-classtitledivestment-
	investment-sanctions-and-disinvestment-an-evaluation-of-
	anti-apartheid-policy-instrumentsdiv/79F9C632BDA5E0AFB6ABD0CEE7B22574
	(visited on 2017-03-18).
KahnRecordRates	Kahn, Brian. Carbon Dioxide is Rising at Record Rates. 2017. URL: https:
	//www.climatecentral.org/news/carbon-dioxide-record-rates-
	21242 (visited on 2017-03-14).
Kahneman2011	Kahneman, Daniel. Thinking Fast and Slow. New York: Farrar, Straus and
	Giroux, 2011.
KahnemanTversky1979	Kahneman, Daniel and Amos Tversky. "Prospect Theory: An Analysis of
	Decision under Risk". In: <i>Econometrica</i> 47.2 (Mar. 1979), pp. 263–292.
	URL:https://www.its.caltech.edu/~camerer/Ec101/ProspectTheory.
	pdf (visited on 2019-10-25).
kalt2021jobs	Kalt, Tobias. "Jobs vs. Climate Justice? Contentious Narratives of Labor
5	and Climate Movements in the Coal Transition in Germany". In: Envi-
	ronmental Politics (2021), pp. 1-20. URL: https://rsa.tandfonline.
	com/doi/full/10.1080/09644016.2021.1892979 (visited on 2021-03-16).
UofTCharter2020	Kalvapalle, Rahul. Universities Sign U of T-led Responsible Investment
	Charter to Help Address Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.
	utoronto.ca/news/universities-sign-u-t-led-responsible-
	acoronee calmemetanters stan a c tea teshonstate_

	investment - charter - help - address - climate - change (visited on 2020-12-15).
KamisCornell2020	Kamis, Tamara. Climate Justice Cornell Protests Occupy North and South Campus Bridges, Disrupt Traffic. 2020. URL: https://cornellsun. com/2020/03/10/climate-justice-cornell-protests-occupy-
	north-and-south-campus-bridges-disrupt-traffic/ (visited on 2020-04-03).
KampeasNahmias2020	Kampeas, Ron and Omri Nahmias. <i>Rep. Zeldin Brings Anti-boycott Act to</i> <i>Congress.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.jpost.com/American-Politics/
	House-bill-would-penalize-compliance-with-European-and-UN- boycotts-614198 (visited on 2020-03-10).
KaneCotERD2020	Kane, Laura. Trans Mountain, LNG Pipeline Among Projects UN Racism Committee Urges to be Stopped. 2020. URL: https://globalnews. ca/news/6375150/trans-mountain-projects-un-racism-canada/
VernteetVerne0001	(visited on 2020-01-09).
KannLostYears2021	Kann, Drew. 'The Lost Years': Climate Damage That Occurred on Trump's Watch Will Endure Long After he is Gone. 2021. URL: https://www.
	cnn.com/2021/01/18/politics/trump-climate-legacy-bidens- challenge/index.html (visited on 2021-03-22).
KaplanYoung2020	Kaplan, Sarah. The Climate Crisis Spawned a Generation of Young Ac-
1 0	tivists. Now They're Voters. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.
	<pre>com/climate-environment/2020/10/30/young-voters-climate-</pre>
	change/ (visited on 2020-11-09).
KarneyUToronto2015	Karney, Bryan, Peter Burns, Graham Coulter, Andrew Green, Matt Hoff-
	mann, Arthur Hosios, Mohan Matthen, Carl Mitchell, Rita O'Brien, and Barbara Sherwood Lollar. <i>Report of the President's Advisory Committee</i>
	on Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.president.
	utoronto.ca/secure - content/uploads/2015/12/Report - of -
	the - Advisory - Committee - on - Divestment - from - Fossil - Fuels -
	December-2015.pdf (visited on 2019-12-31).
Karol2019	Karol, David. Red, Green, and Blue: The Partisan Divide on Environmental
	Issues. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.
KatakeyOrthodoxy2020	Katakey, Rakteem. Oil Giant Says the Era of Demand Growth is over in
	Profound Break from Orthodoxy. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.
	com/commodities/energy/bp-says-the-era-of-oil-demand- growth-is-over (visited on 2020-10-21).
KatzHarvard2020	Katz, Michael. Harvard Adopts Goal for 'Net-Zero' Greenhouse Gas Emis-
	sions by 2050. 2020. URL: https://www.ai-cio.com/news/harvard-
	adopts-goal-net-zero-greenhouse-gas-emissions-2050/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
KaufmanBuildingCodes2021	Kaufman, Alexander C. Developers Aim to Halt Local Push Toward Climate-
	Friendly Building Codes. 2021. URL: https://www.motherjones.com/
	environment/2021/03/cities-put-climate-friendly-building-
	codes-in-place-now-big-developers-want-to-neuter-them/
	(visited on 2021-03-16).
Kaufman2018	— DNC Quietly Adopts Ban On Fossil Fuel Company Donations. 2018.
	URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/dnc-ban-fossil-
KaufmanOhio2020	 fuel-donations_us_5b20116ae4b09d7a3d77d094 (visited on 2018-08-06). Ohio Sneakily Passes Law That Helps Criminalize Anti-Fossil Fuel Protests.
Nau1man011102020	2020. URL: https://slate.com/technology/2020/12/ohio-protest-
	fossil-fuel-churches-nonprofits-sb-33.html (visited on 2021-01-04).
KaufmanHuffPo2020	— States Quietly Pass Laws Criminalizing Fossil Fuel Protests Amid Coro-
	navirus Chaos. 2020. URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/

	<pre>pipeline-protest-laws-coronavirus_n_5e7e7570c5b6256a7a2aab41 (visited on 2020-03-30).</pre>
KaufmanLakehead2020	Kaufman, Ian. Lakehead University to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL:
	https://www.tbnewswatch.com/local-news/lakehead-university-
	to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-3136404 (visited on 2021-03-16).
KaufmannWarRoom2021	Kaufmann, Bill. UCP's 'War Room' Takes on Netflix, Claims Anti-oil Big-
	foot is 'Brainwashing' Kids. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/
	news/local-news/ucps-war-room-takes-on-netflix-claims-
	anti-oil-bigfoot-is-brainwashing-kids (visited on 2021-03-16).
Kay2016	Kay, Jonathan. How We Learned to Stop Hating Big Oil. 2016. URL: http://
	<pre>//thewalrus.ca/how-we-learned-to-stop-hating-big-oil/ (iii l = 2016.07.01)</pre>
KeanaDoubt2020	(visited on 2016-07-21). Kenne Bhasha Hay the Oil Industry Made Us Doubt Climate Change
KeanaDoubt2020	Keane, Phoebe. <i>How the Oil Industry Made Us Doubt Climate Change</i> . 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/stories-53640382 (visited
	on 2020-09-26).
KearnsCurtisLeft2021	Kearns, Alicia and John R. Curtis. The Left Should not Dominate the Con-
	versation on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.
	uk/article/the-left-should-not-dominate-the-conversation-
	on-climate-change-whmrxwz7w (visited on 2021-03-19).
KeatingConcordia2018	Keating, Cecilia. Responsible Investment Action Plan Adopted by the Con-
	cordia University Foundation. 2018. URL: http://www.concordia.
	ca/news/stories/2018/04/18/responsible-investment-action-
	plan-adopted-by-the-concordia-university-foundation.html
	(visited on 2019-08-07).
keck2014activists	Keck, Margaret E. and Kathryn Sikkink. Activists Beyond Borders: Ad- vocacy Networks in International Politics. Ithaca: Cornell University
	Press, 2014.
KeilJamesAdmin2020	Keil, Michaela. Divest McGill Blockades James Admin. 2020. URL: https://
	//www.mcgilldaily.com/2020/02/divest-mcgill-blockades-
	james-admin/ (visited on 2020-02-28).
Keith2013	Keith, David. A Case for Climate Engineering. Cambridge: MIT Press,
	2013.
KeithHastings-SimonWhittingham2020	Keith, David, Sara Hastings-Simon, and Ed Whittingham. The Oil-sands
	Fundamentals are Dire and Stark — And Canada Shouldn't Spend to
	Revive a Dying Dream. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/opinion/article-the-oil-sands-fundamentals-are-dire-
	and-stark-and-canada-shouldnt/ (visited on 2020-08-30).
KeleherDysonEngel2020	Keleher, Molly, Mark Dyson, and Alex Engel. Clean Energy Is Cancel-
	ing Gas Plants. 2020. URL: https://rmi.org/clean-energy-is-
	canceling-gas-plants/ (visited on 2020-10-06).
keles2020decarbonisation	Keles, Dogan and Hasan Ümitcan Yilmaz. "Decarbonisation through Coal
	Phase-out in Germany and Europe—Impact on Emissions, Electricity
	Prices and Power Production". In: <i>Energy Policy</i> 141 (2020), p. 111472.
	URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/
	S0301421520302226 (visited on 2020-05-09).
KellerOilSandsLesson2019	Keller, James. Alberta School Lesson on Oil Sands Prompts Threats from
	Parents Amid Sensitivity Over Industry's Image. 2019. URL: https: //www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-rcmp-
	intervene - after - school - lesson - on - albertas - oil - industry -
	prompts/ (visited on 2020-01-19).
KellerInquiry2021	- Draft of Alberta Inquiry Report Critical of Environmental Groups, but
	Says Nothing Improper About Anti-oil Campaigns. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-draft-

	report-offers-insight-into-albertas-anti-oil-inquiry/ (vis-
KellyERVictoria2019	ited on 2021-07-24). Kelly, Alanna. Climate Activists Pour 'Fake Blood' Into B.C. Legislature
	Fountain, Plan to Close Bridge. 2019. URL: https://vancouverisland.
	ctvnews.ca/climate-activists-pour-fake-blood-into-b-c-
	legislature-fountain-plan-to-close-bridge-1.4627970 (visited on 2019-11-14).
KellyOpenLetter2015	Kelly, Amanda. McGill University Faculty Members Call for Divestment
	from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/1819635/
	<pre>mcgill - university - faculty - members - call - for - divestment -</pre>
	from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-07-19).
KENNER2021102049	Kenner, Dario and Richard Heede. "White Knights, or Horsemen of the
	Apocalypse? Prospects for Big Oil to Align Emissions With a 1.5 °C
	Pathway". In: Energy Research & Social Science (2021), p. 102049. ISSN:
	2214-6296. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2021.102049.
	URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/
Ker2014	S2214629621001420 (visited on 2021-04-16). Ker, Peter. <i>Minerals Council Chief Blasts 'Ethical' Investment Style</i> . 2014.
Ker2014	URL: https://www.afr.com/companies/mining/minerals-council-
	chief-blasts-ethical-investment-style-20140530-iv7hr (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-09).
KerginLionsG2021	Kergin, Brendan. Protesters Stopped in Tracks: Climate Protesters Take
5	Action to Lions Gate Bridge. 2021. URL: https://www.castanet.net/
	news/BC/332833/Climate-protesters-take-action-to-Lions-
	Gate-Bridge (visited on 2021-05-09).
Kerr2014	Kerr, Joanna. Greenpeace Apology to Inuit for Impacts of Seal Campaign.
	2014. URL: https://www.greenpeace.org/canada/en/story/5473/
	greenpeace-apology-to-inuit-for-impacts-of-seal-campaign/
	(visited on 2020-01-11).
KestlerDAmours2020	Kestler-D'Amours, Jillian. A Year After RCMP's Violent Raid, Wet'Suwet'en
	People Fear Repeat. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/
	2020/01/year-rcmp-violent-raid-wet-people-fear-repeat- 200107134353922.html (visited on 2020-01-09).
KestlerDAmoursBDS2020	- US Curbs on Israel Boycotts 'an Attack' on Dissent, Advocates Say.
Restler Drmour SDDS2020	2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/11/20/us-
	curbs-on-israel-boycotts-an-attack-on-dissent-advocates-
	say (visited on 2021-05-14).
AJVindication2021	— 'Vindication': Keystone Critics Welcome Biden Nixing Pipeline. 2021.
	URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/21/vindication-
	$\verb+keystone-critics-welcome-biden-nixing-pipeline (visited on$
	2021-02-05).
KhademianBlack2019	Khademian, Yasna and Emily Black. CAMSR Recommends Decarboniza-
	tion, Not Divestment: Reports and Recommendations to McGill BoG
	Released. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2019/12/
	camsr-recommends-decarbonization-not-divestment/ (visited on 2019-12-19).
Khagram2004	Khagram, Sanjeev. Dams and Development: Transnational Struggles for
	Water and Power. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004.
KhanBLM2020	Khan, Janaya. What Black Lives Matter Taught Me About Protesting. 2020.
	URL: https://thewalrus.ca/social-media-is-revolutionizing-
	the-way-we-protest/ (visited on 2020-03-01).
KharechaHansen2013	Kharecha, Pushker A. and James E. Hansen. "Prevented Mortality and
	$\label{eq:Greenhouse} Gas \ Emissions \ from \ Historical \ and \ Projected \ Nuclear \ Power".$
	In: Environmental Science & Technology 47.9 (2013), pp. 4889–4895.

	URL: https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/es3051197 (visited on 2021.06.16)
KhoslaCooling2020	on 2021-06-16). Khosla, Radhika, Nicole D. Miranda, Philipp A. Trotter, Antonella Maz- zone, Renaldi Renaldi, Caitlin McElroy, Francois Cohen, Anant Jani,
	Rafael Perera-Salazar, and Malcolm McCulloch. "Cooling for Sustain-
	able Development". In: Nature Sustainability (2020). URL: https://
	www.nature.com/articles/s41893-020-00627-w (visited on 2020-10-21).
kidder1978nonviolent	Kidder, Tracy. "The Nonviolent War Against Nuclear Power". In: Atlantic
	Monthly 242 (1978), pp. 70–6.
KileyBDS2021	Kiley, Sam. Israel isn't a Democracy, it's an 'apartheid regime,' Rights Group Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/12/middleeast/
	israel-apartheid-regime-report-intl/index.html (visited on
	2021-08-31).
KimChurches2016	Kim, Grace Ji-Sun. Making Peace with the Earth: Action and Advocacy for
	Climate Justice. Geneva: World Council of Churches Publications, 2016.
KingKXL2014	King, Ed. Keystone XL White House Protests End with 398 Arrests. 2014. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2014/03/03/keystone-
	xl-white-house-protests-end-with-398-arrests/ (visited on
	2019-08-04).
king1994designing	King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. Designing Social In-
	quiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research. Princeton: Princeton
MLK1967	University Press, 1994. King Jr, Martin Luther. "Non-violence and Social Change". In: <i>The Lost</i>
TILK1507	Massey Lectures: Recovered Classics from Five Great Thinkers. Ed. by
	Bernie Lucht. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2003.
king2020dynamic	King, Michalea D., Ian M. Howat, Salvatore G. Candela, Myoung J. Noh,
	Seonsgu Jeong, Brice P.Y. Noël, Michiel R. van den Broeke, Bert Wouters,
	and Adelaide Negrete. "Dynamic Ice Loss from the Greenland Ice Sheet Driven by Sustained Glacier Retreat". In: Communications Earth \mathcal{E}
	Environment 1.1 (2020), pp. 1–7. URL: https://www.nature.com/
	articles/s43247-020-0001-2.pdf (visited on 2020-08-23).
Kingdon1984	Kingdon, John W. Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies. Boston: Lit-
	tle, Brown, 1984.
KCLAgreement	King's College London. Agreement Between King's Management and King's College Climate Emergency. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/
	web/20170311223227/http://www.kcl.ac.uk/newsevents/news/
	newsrecords/2017/03-March/Agreement-between-King's-management-
	and-Kings-College-Climate-Emergency.aspx (visited on $2020-01-11$).
KinrossUofT2021	Kinross, Katherine. Opinion: On Climate, U of T Must Take More Institu-
	tional Responsibility Than its Students. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2021/02/14/institutions-and-the-climate-crisis/ (visited
	on $2021-03-16$).
kinsman2010canadian	Kinsman, Gary and Patrizia Gentile. The Canadian War on Queers: Na-
	tional Security as Sexual Regulation. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2010.
kintner1959admiral	Kintner, E. E. "Admiral Rickover's Gamble: The Land-Locked Submarine".
kirby2006antecedents	In: Atlantic Monthly (1959), p. 31. Kirby, Alex. Antecedents of Turnover for Field Staff in Wilderness Therapy
TI SYZOOOAN CECEUENCS	Programs. Antioch New England Graduate School, 2006.
Kirezci2020	Kirezci, Ebru, Ian R. Young, Roshanka Ranasinghe, Sanne Muis, Robert J.
	Nicholls, Daniel Lincke, and Jochen Hinkel. "Projections of Global-scale
	Extreme Sea Levels and Resulting Episodic Coastal Flooding Over the
	21st Century". In: <i>Scientific Reports</i> 10 (1 2020). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-020-67736-6 (visited on 2020-08-02).
	$mature.com/attraces/s41030/020^{-07730^{-0}} (visited 0ir 2020^{-02}).$

KirkaShellD2021	Kirka, Danica. Shell Outlines Plan for Steady Decrease in Oil Business. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/02/11/news/
	shell-outlines-plan-steady-decrease-oil-business (visited on 2021-03-22).
Kiwanuka2019	Kiwanuka, Nam. Climate Accuracy, Activism, and Alarmism. 2019. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A0rZ38aQhNs (visited on 2019-08-18).
kiyar2015carbon	Kiyar, Dagmar and Bettina B.F. Wittneben. "Carbon as Investment Risk—the
	Influence of Fossil Fuel Divestment on Decision Making at Germany's
	Main Power Providers". In: <i>Energies</i> 8.9 (2015), pp. 9620–9639. URL: https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/8/9/9620/pdf (visited on
	2021-08-21).
Klandermans2003	Klandermans, Bert. "Disengaging from Movements". In: <i>The Social Move-</i> <i>ments Reader: Cases and Concepts.</i> Ed. by Jeff Goodwin and James M.
	Jasper. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2003.
klandermans2000must	— "Must We Redefine Social Movement as Ideologically Structured Ac-
klandermans2004demand	tion?" In: <i>Mobilization</i> 5 (2000), pp. 25–31. — "The Demand and Supply of Participation: Social-psychological Corre-
KTander mans2004demand	lates of Participation in Social Movements". In: The Blackwell Com-
	panion to Social Movements. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule,
	and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004. URL: https://
	${\tt onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470999103.ch16}$ (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-01).
klandermans1987potentials	Klandermans, Bert and Dirk Oegema. "Potentials, Networks, Motivations,
	and Barriers: Steps Towards Participation in Social Movements". In: American Sociological Review (1987), pp. 519–531. URL: https://www.
	jstor.org/stable/2095297?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents
	(visited on 2019-12-26).
KleinNoPerm2019	Klein, Ezra. 'No Permanent Friends, No Permanent Enemies': Inside the
	Sunrise Movement's Plan to Save Humanity. 2019. URL: https://
	www.vox.com/ezra-klein-show-podcast/2019/7/31/20732041/
	varshini-prakash-sunrise-movement-green-new-deal (visited on 2021-05-13).
KleinCapitalism2018	Klein, Naomi. Capitalism Killed Our Climate Momentum, Not 'Human Na-
	ture'. 2018. URL: https://theintercept.com/2018/08/03/climate-
KleinBigTech2021	change-new-york-times-magazine/ (visited on 2019-06-02). — India Targets Climate Activists With the Help of Big Tech. 2021. URL:
KIEIIBIgieciizozi	https://theintercept.com/2021/02/27/india-climate-activists-
	twitter-google-facebook/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
KleinCJCtweet2021	— My mission is to help turn UBC's landmark "climate emergency" decla-
	ration into a lived reality, informing how many of us research, teach and
	collaborate with frontline communities. Part of this is going to involve
	helping to build a new Centre for Climate Justice. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//twitter.com/NaomiAKlein/status/1407722639771111427 (visited on 2021.06.25)</pre>
KleinShock2008	on 2021-06-25). — The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism. Toronto: Vintage
KIEIIISIIOCK2008	Canada, 2008.
Klein2014	- This Changes Everything: Capitalism vs. The Climate. Toronto: Alfred
	A. Knopf Canada, 2014.
KleinClimateBLM	— Why BlackLivesMatter Should Transform the Climate Debate. 2014.
	URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/what-does-blacklivesmatter-
	have-do-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-07-04).
KleinGoodWar2020	Klein, Seth. A Good War: Mobilizing Canada for the Climate Emergency.
	Toronto, 2020.

KleinArentUp2020	Klein, Seth. In B.C., Climate is the Challenge of our Time. Our Politicians Aren't Up To the Fight. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/bc-
	election-climate-change-challenge/ (visited on 2020-10-20).
SKleinDenial2020	 'New Climate Denialism' is Stopping Canada from Approaching Crisis With WWII-level Effort. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/
	thecurrent / the - current - for - nov - 17 - 2020 - 1 . 5804744 / new -
	climate - denialism - is - stopping - canada - from - approaching -
	crisis-with-wwii-level-effort-seth-klein-1.5805336 (visited
	on 2020-11-17).
Kline2016	Kline, Amanda. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movements Pick up Steam on Cana-
	dian Campuses. 2016. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1083/
	fossil-fuel-divestment-movements-pick-up-steam-on-canadian-
	campuses (visited on 2019-12-01).
klotz1995norms	Klotz, Audie. "Norms Reconstituting Interests: Global Racial Equality and
	US Sanctions Against South Africa". In: International Organization
	49.3 (1995), pp. 451-478. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/
W : 1 : 4000	2706905?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-31).
Knight1990	Knight, Richard. "Sanctions, Disinvestment, and U.S. Corporations in South
	Africa". In: <i>Sanctioning Apartheid</i> . Ed. by Robert E. Edgar. Trenton, New Jersey: Africa World Press, 1990.
KnightsChallenge2020	Knights, Sam. The Climate Movement Must Be Ready To Challenge Rising
hingh up on a line gez a zo	Right-Wing Environmentalism. 2020. URL: https://jacobinmag.com/
	2020/11/climate-change-right-wing-environmentalism-alt-
	right-eco-fascism (visited on 2020-12-15).
KoQueens2019	Ko, Sydney. QBACC Appeals to Trustees at First Meeting of Academic
	Year. 2019. URL: https://www.queensjournal.ca/story/2019-09-
	30/news/qbacc-appeals-to-trustees-at-first-meeting-of-
	academic-year/ (visited on 2019-10-12).
KoflerNetzer2014	Kofler, Barbel, Nina Netzer, Christiane Beuermann, Lukas Hermwille, Jan
	Burck, Boris Schinke, and Franziska Marten. Towards a Global Energy
	Transformation. 2014. URL: https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/
K-hliDicines atmost 2020	iez/10817.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).
KohliDisinvestment2020	Kohli, Kaenat. Disinvestment Movement on Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: http: //www.huankecn.com/assets/university/schools/school-of-
	geography-and-sustainable-development/documents/the-irvine-
	atlas/the-irvine-atlas-2.2.pdf (visited on 2020-12-15).
KolloeweCoal2020	Kollewe, Julia. Coal Power Becoming 'Uninsurable' as Firms Refuse Cover.
	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/dec/
	02/coal-power-becoming-uninsurable-as-firms-refuse-cover
	(visited on 2020-02-04).
KonnikovaCon2016	Konnikova, Maria. The Confidence Game. Why We Fall for It Every
	<i>Time</i> . New York: Penguin Books, 2016.
Konnikova2013	— "The Limits of Self-Control: Self-Control, Illusory Control, and Risky
	Financial Decision Making". PhD thesis. Columbia, 2013. URL: https://
	<pre>//academiccommons.columbia.edu/doi/10.7916/D8QR54B5 (visited 2001.04.10)</pre>
	on 2021-04-12).
KorenbergUBC2020	Korenberg, Michael J. The Safety and Security of our Students is the First Priority of the University. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20200118194620/https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B7XrJ8tWQ8f7ZDV4SmhRMnBzt
	view (visited on 2020-01-18).
Kormann2018	Kormann, Carolyn. The Divestment Movement to Combat Climate Change
	Is All Grown Up. 2018. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/
	dispatch/the-divestment-movement-to-combat-climate-change-
	is-all-grown-up (visited on 2018-09-21).

KorteExpect2021	Korte, Cara. These Climate Activists Expect a lot from President Biden and Aren't Afraid to Make That Clear. 2021. URL: https://www.cbsnews. com/news/climate-change-activists-president-biden/ (visited
	on 2021-03-22).
KoskieMinsky2015	Koskie Minsky LLP. UBC Divestment Proposal. 2015. URL: https:// vpfinance.ubc.ca/files/2016/07/Memo-to-UBC-re-Divestment-
Katta a sus llam a 2001	Proposal.pdf (visited on 2020-08-23). Kottasová, Ivana. Norway, the UK and Canada are Not Climate Cham-
KottasovaHypoc2021	pions. They are Climate Hypocrites. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.
	com/2021/02/17/world/climate-hypocrites-uk-canada-norway-
	intl/index.html (visited on 2021-03-16).
Kottasova5Deaths2021	Kottasová, Ivana and Angela Dewan. Fossil Fuel Air Pollution Causes Al-
Nottasovableatiis2021	most 1 in 5 Deaths Globally Each Year. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.
	com/2021/02/09/world/climate-fossil-fuels-pollution-intl-
	scn/index.html (visited on 2021-03-22).
KottasovaGuptaRegan2020	Kottasová, Ivana, Swati Gupta, and Helen Regan. 'The One Chance We
Rottasovaduptaitegalizozo	Have': The Pandemic Gave the World a Golden Opportunity to Fix the
	Climate Crisis. We're About to Waste It. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.
	com/interactive/2020/09/world/climate-covid-money-intl/
	(visited on 2020-09-26).
Kotyk2017	Kotyk, Alyse. B.C.'s Students Serve Notice to Kinder Morgan and Premier
	Clark for Provincial Election. 2017. URL: https://rabble.ca/news/
	2017-03-29t000000/bcs-students-serve-notice-kinder-morgan-
	and-premier-clark-provincial-election (visited on 2012-01-02).
kovan2003being	Kovan, Jessica T. and John M. Dirkx. "Being Called Awake': The Role
	of Transformative Learning in the Lives of Environmental Activists".
	In: Adult Education Quarterly 53.2 (2003), pp. 99-118. URL: https:
	//journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0741713602238906
	(visited on 2020-06-23).
krane2017climate	Krane, Jim. "Climate Change and Fossil Fuel: An Examination of Risks for
	the Energy Industry and Producer States". In: MRS Energy & Sustain-
	$ability \ 4 \ (2017).$ URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/
	aop-cambridge-core/content/view/19165C9BBC210BB77B896AAF060E6F64/
	S2329222917000034a.pdf/climate_change_and_fossil_fuel_an_
	examination_of_risks_for_the_energy_industry_and_producer_
	states.pdf (visited on 2021-08-21).
KrastevaOxford2021	Krasteva, Gergana. Oxford University's 'Toxic' Links With Big Oil Groups
	Criticised. 2021. URL: https://www.oxfordmail.co.uk/news/19119243.
	oxford-universitys-toxic-links-big-oil-groups-criticised/
	(visited on 2021-03-16).
KrausNZAB2020	Kraus, Sarah. What do Canada's Net-zero Targets Mean for Albertans?
	2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7473772/canada-net-
	zero-targets-alberta-environment/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
AHCPresentations2015	Krelove, Katie, Ariel Martz-Oberlander, Ben Donato-Woodger, and Milan
	Ilnyckyj. Why U of T Should Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: http:
	<pre>//uoftfacultydivest.com/files/divest-u-of-t.pdf (visited on 2017.02.02)</pre>
	2017-03-02). Krieg Cregowy The Suppose Measurement is an Farly Winner in the Pider
KriegSunrise2021	Krieg, Gregory. The Sunrise Movement is an Early Winner in the Biden
	Transition. Now Comes the Hard Part. 2021. URL: https://www. cnn.com/2021/01/02/politics/biden-administration-sunrise-
	movement-climate/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
kriesi1995new	Kriesi, Hanspeter. New Social Movements in Western Europe: A Compara-
m robi robonew	<i>tive Analysis.</i> Vol. 5. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995.

Kriesi1996	Kriesi, Hanspeter. "The Organizational Structure of New Social Movements in a Political Context". In: Comparative Perspectives on Social Move-
	<i>ments.</i> Ed. by Doug McAdam, J. McCarthy, and M.N. Zald. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
krosnick2006origins	Krosnick, Jon A., Allyson L. Holbrook, Laura Lowe, and Penny S. Visser.
	"The Origins and Consequences of Democratic Citizens' Policy Agen-
	das: a Study of Popular Concern About Global Warming". In: Cli-
	matic Change 77.1-2 (2006), pp. 7-43. URL: https://link.springer.
	com/content/pdf/10.1007/s10584-006-9068-8.pdf (visited on 2020-07-12).
Krugel2018	Krugel, Lauren. Dead or Not Dead? Scheer Compares Trans Mountain
	Under Trudeau to Monty Python Parrot Sketch. 2018. URL: https:
	<pre>//nationalpost.com/news/politics/war-room-needed-to-</pre>
	challenge-albertas-oil-critics-united-conservative-leader
Krugel2015	(visited on 2018-10-28). — Hardisty, Town at Keystone's Start, Takes Stock of Rejection. 2015.
Aluge12015	URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/
	industry-news/energy-and-resources/hardisty-town-at-keystones-
	start-takes-stock-of-rejection/article27170009/ (visited on
	2016-07-09).
KrugelGHGRules2016	— How do GHG Rules Weigh on Oil Investments? New Tool Crunches the
	$Numbers. \ 2016. \ unl: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/$
	ghg-calculator-investors-arc-1.3450893 (visited on 2020-10-01).
Kruse1995	Kruse, Corwin. "Frame Alignment, Emotion, and Micro-Mobilization in
	Movements of Conscience". Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Social Association. Weakington D.C. 1995
KruzelBiden2019	the American Sociological Association, Washington D.C. 1995. Kruzel, John. Was Joe Biden a Climate Change Pioneer in Congress? His-
KI UZETBI UEIIZO19	tory Says Yes. 2019. URL: https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/
	2019 / may / 08 / joe - biden / was - joe - biden - climate - change -
	pioneer-congress-hist/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
kubin2021personal	Kubin, Emily, Curtis Puryear, Chelsea Schein, and Kurt Gray. "Personal
	Experiences Bridge Moral and Political Divides Better Than Facts".
	In: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 118.6 (2021). URL:
	https://www.pnas.org/content/118/6/e2008389118 (visited on 2021-03-22).
KuharHarvardNoDon2021	Kuhar, Kathryn S. Class of 2021: Withhold Donations Until Harvard Di-
	vests. 2021. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2021/
	6/8/coleman-whitten-winters-withhold-donnations-harvard-
Kuhn1962	divest/ (visited on 2021-06-18). Kuhn, Thomas S. The Structure of Scientific Revolutions. Chicago: Univer-
Kumi1962	sity of Chicago Press, 1962.
KunkelMalm2021	Kunkel, Benjamin. The Climate Case for Property Destruction. 2021. URL:
	https://newrepublic.com/article/162247/andreas-malm-blow-
	up-pipeline-climate-direct-action (visited on 2021-06-18).
KurillaMedFaculty2020	Kurilla, Michelle G. Harvard Medical School Faculty Pen Letter to President
	$Bacow\ Expressing\ Disappointment\ with\ Endowment\ Decision.\ 2020.\ URL:$
	https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/5/6/hms-letter-
	endowment-decision/ (visited on 2020-05-22).
KurillaZhangOverseers2020	Kurilla, Michelle G. and Ruoqi Zhang. Celebrating with Champagne, Har-
	vard Forward Gains Enough Signatures to Nominate Overseers Candi- dates. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/2/3/
	harvard-forward-reaches-goal/ (visited on 2020-05-22).
KurjataSiteC2017	Kurjata, Andrew. B.C. Utilities Commission says Alternative Energy Projects
	Could Match Site C, but Risks Come Either Way. 2017. URL: https:

KurjataBains2021	<pre>//www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/site-c-bcuc- report-1.4382106 (visited on 2021-03-16). Kurjata, Andrew and Meera Bains. Site C Dam Budget Nearly Doubles to \$16B, but B.C. NDP Forging on With Megaproject. 2021. URL: https:// www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/site-c-announcement-</pre>
KusmerAparthied2021	<pre>friday-1.5928719 (visited on 2021-03-16). Kusmer, Anna. Climate Divestment Activists Draw Inspiration from South Africa's Anti-apartheid Struggle. 2021. URL: https://www.pri.org/ stories/2021-03-18/climate-divestment-activists-draw-</pre>
KusnetzTHook2020	<pre>inspiration-south-africa-s-anti-apartheid (visited on 2021-04-05). Kusnetz, Nicholas. Mining Company's Decision Lets Trudeau Off Hook, But Doesn't Resolve Canada's Climate Debate. 2021. URL: https:// insideclimatenews.org/news/24022020/trudeau-canada-tar- sands-mining-oil-climate/ (visited on 2021-03-22).</pre>
KuteyDinosaurs2021	Kutney, Gerald. Conservatives' Climate Denial Makes Them Political Di- nosaurs. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/ 03/25/opinion/conservatives-climate-denial-makes-them- political-dinosaurs (visited on 2021-04-12).
KwanTwoPipe2021	Kwan, Braela. For BC's Two Pipeline Fights, It's Spring Forward. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/03/22/BC-Two-Pipeline- Fights-Spring-Forward/ (visited on 2021-03-27).
KyodoNucDiv2020	Kyodo News. Major Japan Life Insurers Shun Investing in Nuclear Weapons- linked Firms. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/ 2020/12/14/national/major-japan-life-insurers-investing- nuclear-weapons-linked-firms/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
LabineACTL2020	<pre>Labine, Jeff. \$1.2 billion CO2 Pipeline from Industrial Heartland to De- pleted Oilfields in Central Alberta Comes Online. 2020. URL: https: //calgaryherald.com/business/energy/alberta-carbon-trunk- line-depleted-oilfields-finished/wcm/e77e9cb6-c27b-43ed- 82cf-8ba76a20e447/ (visited on 2020-06-19).</pre>
lachapelle2021framing	Lachapelle, Erick, Alexandre Morin-Chassé, and Richard Nadeau. "Fram- ing the Energy East Pipeline Debate in Canada: Public Opinion is Sensitive to Public Safety and Economic Considerations". In: <i>Energy</i> <i>Research & Social Science</i> 77 (2021), p. 102091. URL: https://www. sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2214629621001845
Lafontaine2019	<pre>(visited on 2021-06-06). Lafontaine, Miriam. Hamilton Climate Activists Dump Cow Manure in Front of Doug Ford's Etobicoke Office. 2019. URL: https://www. thespec.com/news-story/9786803-hamilton-climate-activists- dump-cow-manure-in-front-of-doug-ford-s-etobicoke-office/ (visited on 2019-12-26).</pre>
LafontaineConcordia2018	 The Fight for Fossil Fuel Divestment Rests in Limbo at Concordia. 2018. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/the-fight-for- fossil-fuel-divestment-rests-in-limbo-at-concordia (visited on 2021-08-29).
LagerquistBoC2020	Lagerquist, Jeff. Bank of Canada, OSFI to Study the Risk of a Low-carbon Economy. 2020. URL: https://ca.finance.yahoo.com/news/bank- of-canada-osfi-to-study-risk-of-lowcarbon-economic-shift- 171738975.html (visited on 2020-11-16).
Lahsen1998	 Lahsen, Myanna Hvid. "Climate Rhetoric: Constructions of Climate Science in the Age of Environmentalism". PhD thesis. Rice University, 1998. URL: https://scholarship.rice.edu/handle/1911/19343 (visited on 2020-10-13).

lahsen2013climategate	Lahsen, Myanna Hvid. "Climategate: The Role of the Social Sciences". In:
	Climatic Change 119.3-4 (2013), pp. 547-558. URL: https://link.
	springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-0711-x (visited on 2020.10.12)
Lakehead2020	2020-10-13). Lakehead University. Lakehead University's Board of Governors Announces
Lakenead2020	Plan to Divest from Fossil Fuel Holdings. 2020. URL: https://www.
	lakeheadu.ca/about/news-and-events/news/archive/2020/node/
	61934 (visited on 2020-11-26).
LakhaniBroken2021	Lakhani, Nina. 'No More Broken Treaties': Indigenous Leaders Urge Biden
	to Shut Down Dakota Access Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/us-news/2021/jan/21/dakota-access-pipeline-joe-biden-
	indigenous-environment (visited on 2021-03-22).
LakhaniOilPolice2020	— Revealed: Oil Giants Help Fund Powerful Police Groups in Top US
	Cities. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/
	jul/27/fossil-fuels-oil-gas-industry-police-foundations
	(visited on 2020-07-30).
LamGuelph2018	Lam, Peggy. University of Guelph Postpones Decision to Divest from Fos-
	sil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/kitchener-
	waterloo/university-of-guelph-postpones-decision-to-divest-
	from-fossil-fuels-1.4501169 (visited on 2020-10-01).
LambertBushAtwood2021	Lambert, Shaena and Catherine Bush. Atwood, Ondaatje, Egoyan and 167
	Canadian Writers Urge Trudeau to Change the Climate Story. 2021.
	URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/21/opinion/
	atwood - ondaatje - egoyan - and - 167 - canadian - writers - urge -
	trudeau-change-climate-story (visited on 2021-05-25).
Lander2019	Lander, Ric. Campaign Stories: Looking Back at Glasgow University's Fos-
	sil Free First. 2019. URL: https://foe.scot/campaign-stories-
	looking-back-at-glasgow-universitys-fossil-free-first/ (vis- ited on 2019-12-16).
Lander2013	- Knowledge and Power: Fossil Fuel Universities. 2013. URL: https:
Laider 2013	//peopleandplanet.org/system/files/resources/knowledge-
	power-report_0.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).
LandersTsuneoka2020	Landers, Peter and Chieko Tsuneoka. Japan to Phase Out Gasoline-Powered
	Cars, Bucking Toyota Chief. 2020. URL: https://www.wsj.com/
	articles/japan-to-phase-out-gasoline-powered-cars-bucking-
	toyota-chief-11608887640 (visited on 2021-08-31).
LaneRallied2021	Lane, Patricia. How this Young Activist Rallied Toronto Students to Strike
	Against Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.
	<pre>com/2021/02/08/opinion/alienor-rougeot-young-activist-</pre>
	${\tt rallied}{\tt -toronto-students-strike}{\tt -against-climate-change}$ (vis-
	ited on 2021-03-22).
LarssonTooYoung2020	Larsson, Naomi. 'People thought I was too young to protest': The Rise
	of Student Activism. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	education/2020/sep/15/people-thought-i-was-too-young-to-
	protest-the-rise-of-student-activism (visited on 2020-10-21).
Lascaris2014	Lascaris, Dimitri. University of Toronto Divestment Lecture. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mWHPvQl6j9w.
Lassonde2016	Lassonde, Maryse. I am writing regarding the Site C hydroelectric dam
Lassonae2010	project on the Peace River in northern British Columbia. 2016. URL:
	https://web.archive.org/web/20161220145948/https://rsc-
	<pre>src.ca/sites/default/files/pdf/PM_Trudeau_19.05.2016.pdf</pre>
	(visited on 2020-01-19).

LauUBC2019	Lau, Matthew. Divestment Doesn't Always Come Cheap. 2019. URL: https:
	<pre>//theorca.ca/visiting-pod/divestment-doesnt-always-come-</pre>
	cheap/ (visited on 2019-12-26).
LaughlandHolden2020	Laughland, Oliver and Emily Holden. Senior Biden Adviser Set for Key
	Role has Ties to Oil and Gas, Climate Activists Warn. 2020. URL:
	https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/nov/19/senior-
	biden-adviser-set-for-key-role-has-ties-to-oil-and-gas-
LavilleG7Green2021	climate-activists-warn (visited on 2021-08-31). Laville, Sandra. G7 Nations Committing Billions More to Fossil Fuel Than
LavilleG/Greenz021	Green Energy. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/
	2021/jun/02/g7-nations-committing-billions-more-to-fossil-
	fuel-than-green-energy (visited on 2021-06-20).
LawrenceJustice2014	Lawrence, Peter. Justice for Future Generations: Climate Change and In-
	ternational Law. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2014.
Laxer2019	Laxer, Gordon. Billion Dollar Buyout: How Canadian Taxpayers Bought a
	Climate-killing Pipeline and Trump's Trade Deal Supports it. 2019. URL:
	https://canadians.org/sites/default/files/publications/
	report-billion-dollar-buyout.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).
LaxzardLevelized2020	Lazard. Levelized Cost of Energy and Levelized Cost of Storage — 2020.
	2020. URL: https://www.lazard.com/perspective/levelized-
	cost-of-energy-and-levelized-cost-of-storage-2020/ (visited
	on 2020-10-21).
LazarusTempest2015	Lazarus, Micheal, Peter Erickson, and Kevin Tempest. Carbon Lock-in
	from Fossil Fuel Supply Infrastructure. 2015. URL: https://www.sei.
	org/publications/carbon-lock-in-from-fossil-fuel-supply-
	infrastructure/ (visited on 2021-08-21).
lbc12days	lbc.co.uk. Extinction Rebellion to Set Off Fire Alarms and Air Raid Sirens
	for '12 Days of Crisis'. 2019. URL: https://www.lbc.co.uk/news/
	london/extinction-rebellion-to-set-off-fire-alarms-sirens/
	(visited on 2020-01-04).
PoidevinCOVID2020	Le Poidevin, Olivia. Climate Change Action Sidelined by Covid-19, say
	Young Activists. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/av/science-
	environment-54572398 (visited on 2020-10-21).
leQuere2018global	Le Quéré, Corinne, Robbie M. Andrew, Pierre Friedlingstein, Stephen Sitch,
	Judith Hauck, Julia Pongratz, Penelope A. Pickers, Jan Ivar Kors-
	bakken, Glen P. Peters, Josep G. Canadell, et al. "Global Carbon Budget 2018". In: <i>Earth System Science Data</i> 10.4 (2018), pp. 2141–2194. URL:
	https://essd.copernicus.org/articles/10/2141/2018/essd-10-
	2141-2018.pdf (visited on 2020-08-02).
le2020temporary	Le Quéré, Corinne, Robert B. Jackson, Matthew W. Jones, Adam J.P.
rezezetemperary	Smith, Sam Abernethy, Robbie M. Andrew, Anthony J. De-Gol, David
	R. Willis, Yuli Shan, Josep G. Canadell, et al. "Temporary Reduction
	in Daily Global CO2 Emissions During the COVID-19 Forced Con-
	finement". In: Nature Climate Change 10.7 (2020), pp. 647–653. URL:
	https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-020-0797-x.
LeachWarRoom2020	Leach, Andrew. The Fiasco That is Alberta's Energy 'War Room'. 2020.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-canadian-
	energy-centre-war-room-fiasco-1.5665926 (visited on 2020-08-01).
LeachAdamsCairnsCoadyLambert2015	Leach, Andrew, Angela Adams, Stephanie Cairns, Linda Coady, and Gor-
]	don Lambert. Climate Leadership: Report to Minister. 2015. URL: https:
	<pre>//open.alberta.ca/dataset/212a6266-b8d3-4822-b208-9221da2a0966/</pre>
	resource/9f52cd8e-5477-45a6-a337-f2d64d091cf9/download/
	2015-climate-leadership-report-to-minister.pdf (visited on
	2020-05-18).

LeafyCEAP2014	Leahy, Derek. Benefits from Canada's Energy Boom Remain in Energy Sector and Largely in Alberta, Reports IMF. 2014. URL: https://
	thenarwhal.ca/benefits-canadas-energy-boom-remain-energy- sector-alberta-reports-imf/ (visited on 2020-07-25).
Leahy2015	— Reconciliation Means Overhaul of Oilsands Pipeline Reviews, First Na-
	tions Tell Trudeau. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20151221005706/http://www.desmog.ca/2015/12/18/reconciliation-
	means - overhaul - oilsands - pipeline - reviews - first - nations -
	tell-trudeau (visited on 2020-01-11).
LeahySecurity2013	Leahy, Stephen. Canada's Environmental Activists Seen as 'Threat to Na-
	tional Security'. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2013/feb/14/canada-environmental-activism-threat (visited on 2019-07-08).
Leahy200B-2018	- What if Canada had Spent \$200bn on Wind Energy Instead of Oil?
	2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/ng-interactive/
	2018/jun/15/canada-oil-sands-pipeline-trans-mountain-what-
	if-invest-renewable-wind-energy (visited on 2021-09-05).
LeapManifesto2015	leapmanifesto.org. The Leap Manifesto: A Call for a Canada Based on Car-
_	ing for the Earth and One Another. 2015. URL: https://leapmanifesto.
	org/en/the-leap-manifesto/ (visited on 2020-08-15).
LeavittDeathKnell2021	Leavitt, Kieran. A 'Death Knell' for Fossil Fuels? What the UN's Alarming
	New Climate Report Means for Alberta. 2021. URL: https://www.
	thestar.com/news/canada/2021/08/09/a-death-knell-for-
	fossil-fuels-what-the-uns-alarming-new-climate-report-
	means-for-alberta.html (visited on 2021-08-10).
Leber2015	Leber, Rebecca. Divestment Won't Hurt Big Oil, and That's OK. 2015. URL:
	https://newrepublic.com/article/121848/does-divestment-
LeberExxon2021	work (visited on 2020-02-04).
LeberExxon2021	— ExxonMobil Wants You to Feel Responsible for Climate Change So it Doesn't Have To. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/22429551/
	climate - change - crisis - exxonmobil - harvard - study (visited on
	2021-06-20).
LeberNGWomen2020	— These Ladies Love Natural gas! Too Bad They Aren't Real. 2020. URL:
	https://grist.org/climate/these-ladies-love-natural-gas-
	too-bad-they-arent-real/ (visited on 2020-12-21).
LeBlancWalsh2020	LeBlanc, Daniel and Marieke Walsh. Teck's Frontier Oil Sands Project
	Faced Push Back from Liberal Cabinet Ministers. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-tecks-frontier-</pre>
	oil-sands-project-faced-push-back-from-liberal-cabinet/
	(visited on 2020-03-30).
Leblanc2018UA	Leblanc, Kathryn. How to Work With Your Student Union when a PR Cri-
	sis Hits. 2018. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/opinion/
	in-my-opinion/work-student-union-pr-crisis-hits/ (visited on 2019-07-12).
Leduc2016	Leduc, Timothy B. A Canadian Climate of Mind: Passages from Fur to
Beddezoio	<i>Energy and Beyond.</i> Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2016.
leduc2010climate	- Climate, Culture, Change: Inuit and Western Dialogues With a Warm-
	ing North. University of Ottawa Press, 2010.
DivestEdCampaignStrategy2018	Lee, Alyssa. Campaign Strategy. 2018. URL: https://www.powershift.
	org/sites/default/files/resources/files/%5BResource%5D%
	20Campaign%20Strategy.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19).
McGillOnCharter2020	Lee, Cynthia. McGill and Other Canadian Universities Unite to Address
	Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgill.ca/newsroom/

	channels/news/mcgill-and-other-canadian-universities-unite-
	address-climate-change-322848 (visited on 2020-06-23).
LeeEllis2013	Lee, Marc and Brock Ellis. Canada's Carbon Liabilities: The Implications of
	Stranded Fossil Fuel Assets for Financial Markets and Pension Funds.
	2013. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/
	reports/canadas-carbon-liabilities (visited on 2017-03-06).
LeeRitchie2015	Lee, Marc and Justin Ritchie. Pension Funds and Fossil Fuels: The Eco-
	nomic Case for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.
	ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice%
	2C%20BC%200ffice/2015/11/Pension_Funds_and_Fossil_Fuels.pdf
	(visited on 2017-03-06).
LeeTapping2020	Lee, Micah. Feds are Tapping Protesters' Phones. Here's How to Stop
	Them. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/09/25/surveillance-
	sim-cloning-protests-protect-phone/ (visited on 2020-10-13).
LeeBurnerPhone2020	— Protesters, Here's How to Set Up a Cheap Burner Phone. 2020. URL:
	https://theintercept.com/2020/06/15/protest-tech-safety-
	burner-phone/ (visited on 2020-06-20).
LeedsForChange2016	Leeds for Change. Students Occupy Leeds University to Protest its Failure
	to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://leedsforchange.
	org.uk/students-occupy-leeds-university-to-protest-its-
	failure-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
LeesTibetDam2021	Lees, Oliver. China to Build the World's Biggest Dam on Sacred Tibetan
	River. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/2/8/
	china-to-build-the-worlds-biggest-dam-on-sacred-tibetan-
	river (visited on 2021-03-22).
LeggeDefine2020	Legge, Adam. OPINION: Many Oil and Gas Jobs are not Coming Back,
LeggeDel IIIe2020	but that can't Define our Future. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/canada/calgary/road-ahead-calgary-alberta-oil-gas-
	jobs-retraining-1.5808673 (visited on 2021-08-31).
Leggett1993	Leggett, Jeremy. Climate Change and the Insurance Industry: Solidarity
	Among the Risk Community? 1993. URL: http://lib.riskreductionafrica.
	org/bitstream/handle/123456789/1034/climate%20change%20and%
	20the%20insurance%20industry.%20solidarity%20among%20the%
	20risk%20community.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).
Leggett1999	— The Carbon War: Dispatches from the End of the Oil Century. London:
	Allen Lane, 1999.
SixAmericasGraphic	Leiserowitz, Anthony, Edward Maibach, Connie Roser-Renouf, Geoff Fein-
	berg, and Seth Rosenthal. Global Warming's Six Americas. 2008. URL:
	https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/visualizations-data/
	six-americas/ (visited on 2020-01-05).
Lemphers2019	Lemphers, Nathan C. "Beyond the Carbon Curse: a Study of the Gov-
1	ernance Foundations of Climate Change Politics in Australia, Canada
	and Norway". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019. URL:
	https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/101303 (vis-
	ited on 2020-08-15).
Lencki2019	Lencki, Maria. As Fossil Fuel Divestment Activism Continues, Universities
Lencki2019	
	Offer Mixed Responses. 2019. URL: https://www.thecollegefix.com/
	as-fossil-fuel-divestment-activism-continues-universities-
	offer-mixed-responses/ (visited on 2019-12-19).
LenfernaBetting2013	Lenferna, Alex. Betting on Climate Failure: The Ethics and Economics
	of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://www.resilience.
	org/stories/2013-07-09/betting-on-climate-failure-the-
	${\tt ethics-and-economics-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/} ({\tt visited on})$
	2020-02-15).

lenferna2019divest	Lenferna, Alex. "Divest-Invest: a Moral Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment".
	In: Climate Justice. Integrating Economics and Philosophy (2019), pp. 139–
	156. URL: https://www.academia.edu/9667929/Divest-Invest_A_
	Moral_Case_for_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment (visited on 2021-06-25).
LenfernaInvestingFailure2013	— Investing in Climate Failure: The Ethics and Economics of Fossil Fuel
	Divestment. 2013. URL: https://www.academia.edu/3562785/Investing_
	in_Climate_Failure_The_Ethics_and_Economics_of_Fossil_Fuel_
	Divestment (visited on 2020-06-29).
LenfernaMandela2013	- Nelson Mandela's Legacy to Climate Change Activists. 2013. URL: https:
	//www.climatechangenews.com/2013/12/06/nelson-mandelas-
	legacy-to-climate-change-activists/ (visited on 2021-06-25).
lenferna2018can	Lenferna, Georges Alexandre. "Can We Equitably Manage the End of
	the Fossil Fuel Era?" In: Energy Research & Social Science 35 (2018),
	pp. 217-223. URL: https://www.academia.edu/35015036/Can_we_
	equitably_manage_the_end_of_the_fossil_fuel_era (visited on
	2021-06-25).
lenferna2018divestment	— "Divestment as Climate Justice: Weighing the Power of the Fossil Fuel
Temetindzofodfveboment	Divestment Movement". In: Climate Justice and the Economy: Social
	Mobilization, Knowledge and the Political. Ed. by Stefan Jacobsen. Rout-
	ledge, 2018, pp. 102-127. URL: https://www.academia.edu/22236651/
	Divestment_as_Climate_Justice_Weighing_the_Power_of_the_
	Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement (visited on 2020-01-18).
lenton2008tipping	Lenton, Timothy M., Hermann Held, Elmar Kriegler, Jim W. Hall, Wolf-
Tentonzoootipping	gang Lucht, Stefan Rahmstorf, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. "Tip-
	ping Elements in the Earth's Climate System". In: <i>Proceedings of the</i>
	National Academy of Sciences 105.6 (2008), pp. 1786–1793. URL: https:
	//www.pnas.org/content/105/6/1786 (visited on 2020-01-01).
Lenton2019	Lenton, Timothy M., Johan Rockstrom, Owen Gaffney, Stefan Rahmstorf,
Lenton2019	Katherine Richardson, Will Steffen, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber.
	"Climate Tipping Points — Too Risky to Bet Against". In: Nature
	(2019). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-019-
	03595-0 (visited on 2020-01-18).
lequesne2016revolutionary	LeQuesne, Theo. "Revolutionary Talk: Communicating Climate Justice".
requestiezororevorucronary	MA thesis. University of California, Santa Barbara, 2016. URL: https:
	//escholarship.org/uc/item/2499t7v1 (visited on 2017-07-10).
LernerRollbacks2020	Lerner, Sharon. As the West Burns, the Trump Administration Races to De-
Lernerkollbacks2020	molish Environmental Protections. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.
	<pre>com/2020/09/19/wildfires-trump-election-epa-environment/ (visited on 2020-09-26).</pre>
LevesqueUofT2020	Levesque, Alex. Opinion: U of T — Investment Transparency is Essential
Levesqueoor12020	for Climate Justice. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/11/22/
	opinion-u-of-t-investment-transparency-is-essential-for-
	climate-justic/ (visited on 2020-12-15).
levin2012overcoming	Levin, Kelly, Benjamin Cashore, Steven Bernstein, and Graeme Auld. "Over-
revinzorzovercoming	coming the Tragedy of Super Wicked Problems: Constraining our Future
	Selves to Ameliorate Global Climate Change". In: <i>Policy Sciences</i> 45.2 (2012), pp. 123–152. URL: https://link.springer.com/content/
	pdf/10.1007/s11077-012-9151-0.pdf (visited on 2020-08-06).
1 arrin 2007-1 arrive	— "Playing it Forward: Path Dependency, Progressive Incrementalism, and
levin2007playing	
	the "Super Wicked" Problem of Global Climate Change". In: Interna-
	tional Studies Association 48th Annual Convention. Chicago, February.
	Citeseer. 2007. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.
	1088/1755-1307/6/50/502002/meta (visited on 2019-12-29).

LevinsonKingSep2019	Levinson-King, Robin. Wexit: Why Some Albertans Want to Separate from
<u></u>	Canada. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-
	49899113 (visited on 2021-09-04).
LevitinOWS2015	Levitin, Michael. The Triumph of Occupy Wall Street. 2015. URL: https://
	www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2015/06/the-triumph-
	of-occupy-wall-street/395408/ (visited on 2020-10-15).
levy1999sanctions	Levy, Philip I. "Sanctions on South Africa: What did they Do?" In: Amer-
	ican Economic Review 89.2 (1999), pp. 415-420. URL: https://www.
	jstor.org/stable/pdf/117146.pdf?casa_token=5mDCQnFsm7QAAAAA:
	NVhsFKmOHy35CT_jpwzuZYg21bHMW1s_oCbdWFV4Lx00hQDmnkERTwqymqsYRMXYddc0oiMu-
Leavin 1000	alCVta2smbQDrNwYTyfHWL5b2XOMYNisfrm9Z3rtfI (visited on 2021-08-21).
Lewin1990	Lewin, Tamar. Harvard and CUNY Shedding Stocks in Tobacco. 1990. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/1990/05/24/us/harvard-and-cuny-
	shedding-stocks-in-tobacco.html (visited on 2020-02-21).
LewingtonCanU2021	Lewington, Jennifer. Canadian Universities on a Long Road to Fossil Fuel
Lewingtoncanozozi	Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/channels/
	education/canadian-universities-on-a-long-road-to-fossil-
	fuel-divestment-16201206/ (visited on 2021-05-13).
LewisCryderman2016	Lewis, Jeff and Kelly Cryderman. Climate Activists Force Five Major Pipelines
J	to Shut Down. 2016. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-
	on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/activist-
	group-claims-shutting-of-five-canada-us-oil-pipelines/
	article32319319/ (visited on 2016-10-12).
LewisFederman2015	Lewis, Paul and Adam Federman. Revealed: FBI Violated its Own Rules
	While Spying on Keystone XL Opponents. 2015. URL: http://www.
	theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/12/revealed-fbi-spied-
	keystone-xl-opponents (visited on $2015-08-25$).
LewisOverton2020	Lewis, Peter. Finding a Way Through the Overton Climate Window is the
	$Only \ Way \ Forward.$ 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	australia-news/commentisfree/2020/jan/29/finding-a-way-
	through-the-overton-climate-window-is-the-only-way-forward
	(visited on 2020-08-23).
LewisDestroying2021	Lewis, Simon. Let's Say it Without Flinching: The Fossil Fuel Industry
	is Destroying our Future. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	<pre>com/commentisfree/2021/aug/10/fossil-fuel-companies-ipcc- climate-report-governments (visited on 2021-08-29).</pre>
LeylCarney2021	Leyl, Sharanjit. Mark Carney: Climate Crisis Deaths 'Will be Worse Than
Leyicarney2021	Covid'. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-55944570
	(visited on 2021-02-17).
li2013deep	Li, Chao, Jin-Song von Storch, and Jochem Marotzke. "Deep-ocean Heat
	Uptake and Equilibrium Climate Response". In: <i>Climate Dynamics</i> 40.5-
	6 (2013), pp. 1071-1086. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/
	10.1007/s00382-012-1350-z (visited on 2019-12-28).
LiberalParty1993	Liberal Party of Canada. Creating Opportunity: The Liberal Plan for Canada.
	1993. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/19961109135653/http:
	//www.liberal.ca/english/policy/red_book/red_index.html
	(visited on 2020-08-02).
LiberalNetZero2019	 Net-Zero Emissions by 2050. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/
	web/20200119000836/https://www2.liberal.ca/our-plan/net-
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	zero-emissions-by-2050/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
Lickers2014	Lickers, Amanda. NS Energy Minister Shut Down by Mi'kmaq Women De-
	manding Treaties be Upheld. 2014. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/
	2014/03/31/ns-energy-minister-shut-down-by-mikmaq-women-
	demanding-treaties-be-upheld/ (visited on $2020-11-17$).

Lie-Paehlke2020	Lie-Paehlke, Matthew. UofT's Responsible Investing Charter is Evil. 2020.
	URL: https://climatepledgecollective.org/2020/07/01/the-
	university-of-toronto-is-evil/ (visited on 2020-12-14).
LiftonOreskes2019	Lifton, Robert Jay and Naomi Oreskes. The False Promise of Nuclear
	$Power. \ 2019. \ \texttt{URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2019/}$
	07/29/the-false-promise-nuclear-power/kS8rzs8f7MAONgXL1fWOGK/
	story.html (visited on 2020-09-26).
Lights2020	Lights, Zion. A Message from a Former Extinction Rebellion Activist: Fel-
	low Environmentalists, Join me in Embracing Nuclear Power. 2020.
	URL: https://www.cityam.com/a-message-from-a-former-
	$\verb+extinction-rebellion-activist-fellow-environmentalists-join-$
	me-in-embracing-nuclear-power/ (visited on 2020-06-29).
Lindblom1977	Lindblom, Charles E. Politics and Markets: The World's Political Economic
	Systems. New York: Basic Books, 1977.
van2019exposure	Linden, Sander van der, Edward Maibach, and Anthony Leiserowitz. "Ex-
	posure to scientific consensus does not cause psychological reactance".
	In: Environmental Communication (2019), pp. 1–8. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17524032.2019.1617763 (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-24).
LindsayCGL2019	Lindsay, Bethany. B.C. Supreme Court Grants Injunction Against Wet'suwet'en
	Protesters in Pipeline Standoff. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/british-columbia/bc-injunction-coastal-gaslink-1.
	5411965 (visited on 2020-01-12).
LindsaySub2021	- Critics Question B.C.'s Growing Fossil Fuel Subsidies in Wake of Dire
	new Climate Change Report. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/british-columbia/critics-question-b-c-s-growing-
	fossil-fuel-subsidies-in-wake-of-dire-new-climate-change-
	report-1.6135645 (visited on 2021-08-10).
LindsayPublicPension2018	- Report Urges B.C.'s Public Sector Pension Funds to Divest from Fossil
	Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-
	columbia/report-urges-b-c-s-public-sector-pension-funds-
	to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-1.4721561 (visited on 2020-10-01).
LindsayTXMStudy2021	— Trans Mountain Pipeline Expansion Will Lead to \$11.9B in Losses for
	Canada, Study Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	british-columbia/bc-trans-mountain-losses-sfu-study-1.
LindsayTeck2020	5970802 (visited on 2021-04-05). Lindsay, Don. Notice of Withdrawal of the Frontier Oil Sands Project Appli-
LINdsayTeck2020	cation Canadian Environmental Assessment Registry No. 65505. 2020.
	URL: https://www.teck.com/media/Don-Lindsay-letter-to-
	Minister-Wilkinson.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).
linnenluecke2015divestment	Linnenluecke, Martina K., Cristyn Meath, Saphira Rekker, Baljit K. Sidhu,
11111111111111111111111111111111111111	and Tom Smith. "Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies: Confluence
	Between Policy and Strategic Viewpoints". In: Australian Journal of
	Management 40.3 (2015), pp. 478-487. URL: https://journals.sagepub.
	com/doi/abs/10.1177/0312896215569794?journalCode=auma (vis-
	ited on 2019-12-31).
LinnittIP2016	Linnitt, Carol. After Canada Fought for Indigenous Rights in the Paris
	Agreement, What Will it Do at Home? 2016. URL: https://www.
	nationalobserver.com/2016/11/17/analysis/after-canada-
	fought - indigenous - rights - paris - agreement - what - will - it -
	do-home (visited on 2020-09-16).
Linnitt2012	- 'Big Oil's Oily Grasp': Polaris Institute Documents Harper Government
	Entanglement with Tar Sands Lobby. 2012. URL: https://thenarwhal.

	ca/big-oil-s-oily-grasp-polaris-institute-documents- government-entanglement-tar-sands-lobby/(visited on 2020-02-15).
LinittARC2020	Linnitt, Carol. 'Grassroots' Oil and Gas Advocacy Group Canada Action
	Received \$100,000 from ARC Resources. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.
	ca/canada-action-received-100-thousand-from-arc-resources/
	(visited on 2020-07-03).
LinnittFM2016	— How the Fort McMurray Climate Change Conversation Went Down in
	Flames. 2016. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2016/05/
	12/opinion/how-fort-mcmurray-climate-change-conversation-
	went-down-flames (visited on 2020-09-16).
Linnitt2013	- #MIKMAQBLOCKADE: RCMP Respond to First Nations Fracking
	Protest with Arrests, Snipers. 2013. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/
	mikmaqblockade-rcmp-respond-first-nations-fracking-protest-
	arrests-snipers/ (visited on 2020-01-12).
I i an i t t Provi a 1 i t a 2000	
LinnittBrutality2020	- 'This is About Vulnerability': Ingrid Waldron on the Links Between En-
	vironmental Racism and Police Brutality. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.
	ca/vulnerability-ingrid-waldron-environmental-racism-police-
	brutality/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
LinnittUVic2014	- UVic Faculty Demand Divestment from Fossil Fuel. 2014. URL: https:
	<pre>//thetyee.ca/Blogs/TheHook/2014/05/02/UVic-faculty-demand-</pre>
	divestment/ (visited on 2020-09-16).
LinnittGurstein2015	Linnitt, Carol and Donald Gutstein. 'Grassroots' Canada Action Carries
	Deep Ties to Conservative Party, Oil and Gas Industry. 2015. URL:
	https://thenarwhal.ca/grassroots-canada-action-carries-
	deep-ties-conservative-party-oil-gas-industry/ $({ m visited} { m on}$
	2020-07-11).
LintzHoberg2016	Lintz, Larry. Trudeau in Lose-lose Position on Pipelines: UBC Prof. 2016.
	URL: http://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/trudeau-in-
	lose-lose-position-on-pipelines-ubc-prof (visited on $2021-06-25$).
LipinskiTulane2015	Lipinski, Jed. Tulane Students Occupy President's Office to Protest Fos-
	$sil\ Fuel\ Investments.$ 2015. URL: https://www.nola.com/news/
	$education / article_d56ce92a - 1afd - 5cbd - 85e9 - 07670b062765$.
	html (visited on 2020-09-02).
LipskyBurk2009	Lipsky, Laura van Dernoot and Connie Burk. Trauma Stewardship: An Ev-
	eryday Guide to Caring for Self While Caring for Others. San Francisco,
	CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2009.
lipsky1968protest	Lipsky, Michael. "Protest as a Political Resource". In: American Political
	Science Review 62.04 (1968), pp. 1144-1158. URL: https://www.jstor.
	org/stable/1953909?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited
	on 2017-03-06).
LiptakDT2020	Liptak, Kevin. Trump Rails Against Paris Climate Accord in Virtual G20
	Event. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/11/22/politics/
	trump-paris-climate-accord-g20/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
litfin2000advocacy	Litfin, Karen T. "Advocacy Coalitions Along the Domestic-Foreign Fron-
v	tier: Globalization and Canadian Climate Change Policy". In: Policy
	Studies Journal 28.1 (2000), pp. 236-252. URL: https://onlinelibrary.
	wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1541-0072.2000.tb02026.x (visited
	on 2020-01-11).
Litfin1994	- Ozone Discourses: Science and Politics in Global Environmental Coop-
	eration. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994.
LittleFakeBlood2021	Little, Simon. Climate Activists Dump Fake Blood in Front of B.C. Supreme
	Court 'to Demand Action'. 2021. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/
	7667740/climate-activists-dump-fake-blood-vancouver/ (vis-
	ited on 2021-03-16).
	······································

LittleKinderMorgan2018	Little, Simon. Vancouver Pipeline Protesters Call on Banks to Divest from Kinder Morgan. 2018. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/4204965/
LittleEby2020	 td-kinder-morgan-protest/ (visited on 2020-10-01). Vancouver Police Arrest 3 After Occupation of B.C. Attorney General's Office. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6477618/vancouver-police-arrest-3-occupation-bc-attorney-generals-
LittlecottRobertsSenlen2021	<pre>office/ (visited on 2020-02-04). Littlecott, Chris, Leo Robers, Öykü Şenlen, Jesse Burton, Madhura Joshi, Christine Shearer, and Matt Ewan. No New Coal by 2021: The Collapse of the Global Coal Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://9tj4025o153byww26jdkao0x- wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/No-New-Coal- by-2021-the-collapse-of-the-global-pipeline.pdf (visited on 2021-00-14)</pre>
LitvinStorm2018	2021-09-14). Litvin, Daniel. Storm Warning for the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2018. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2018/10/01/commentary/ world-commentary/storm-warning-fossil-fuel-industry/ (vis- ited on 2020-10-15).
liu2021country	Liu, Peiran R. and Adrian E. Raftery. "Country-based Rate of Emissions Reductions Should Increase by 80% Beyond Nationally Determined Con- tributions to Meet the 2 C Target". In: <i>Communications Earth & En-</i> <i>vironment</i> 2.1 (2021), pp. 1–10. URL: https://www.nature.com/ articles/s43247-021-00097-8 (visited on 2021-07-20).
LivingstoneAndersonUBC2019a	Livingstone, Emma and Henry Anderson. Amid Student Protests, Board of Governors Sets Divestment of Over \$300 Million in Motion. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20191127220700/https://www. ubyssey.ca/news/bog-sets-divestment-in-motion/ (visited on
LivingstoneAnderson	 2021-08-29). Extinction Rebellion Holds Hunger Strike Demanding Full Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/XR-holds-hunger-strike-divestment/ (visited on 2020-01-12).
LivingstoneAnderson2019	 Students Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment at Board of Governors Meet- ing. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/bog-student- divestment-protest/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
LivingstoneAndersonUBC2019b	— Students Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment at Board of Governors Meet- ing. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190419045644/ https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/bog-student-divestment-protest/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
LivseyCapitalShift2020	<pre>Livsey, Alan. The \$900 Billion Write-off of 'Stranded Energy Assets' Needed to Make Climate Targets Will be One of the Biggest Capital Shifts Ever. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/ energy/the-900-billion-write-off-of-stranded-energy- assets-needed-to-make-climate-targets-will-be-one-of-</pre>
Ljunggren2015	 the-biggest-capital-shifts-ever (visited on 2020-03-10). Ljunggren, David. Canada Will Aggressively Push Merits of Keystone Pipeline — PM. 2015. URL: http://ca.reuters.com/article/topNews/ idCAKCNORT04G20150929 (visited on 2016-07-17).
LjunggrenPetrolBan2020	— Environment Minister Raises Idea of Joint Canada, U.S. Ban on New Gasoline-powered Vehicles. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/ news/politics/environment-minister-suggests-idea-of-joint- canada-u-s-ban-on-new-gasoline-powered-vehicles (visited on 2020-12-21).
LockhartSmithWolfNightmare2021	Lockhart-Smith, James and Franca Wolf. Energy Transition a Political Risk Nightmare for Least Competitive Oil Producers: Political Risk Outlook 2021. URL: https://www.maplecroft.com/insights/analysis/

	energy-transition-a-political-risk-nightmare-for-least-
	competitive-oil-producers/ (visited on 2021-04-12).
LoewenLink2017	Loewen, Claire. ULaval Divests, ConU Rests. 2017. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.
	ca/article/ulaval-divests-conu-rests (visited on 2018-08-22).
LohrBarclays1986	Lohr, Steve. Barclays Pullout: The Pressure Grew. 1986. URL: https://
	www.nytimes.com/1986/11/25/business/barclays-pullout-the-
	pressure-grew.html (visited on 2020-02-15).
LokKleinLewisUBC2021	Lok, Wan Yee. Climate Activists Naomi Klein and Avi Lewis Join UBC.
LOKKIEIIILEWISOBC2021	
	2021. URL: https://news.ubc.ca/2021/06/23/climate-activists-
	naomi-klein-and-avi-lewis-join-ubc/ (visited on 2021-06-25).
LSESU2015a	London School of Economics Students' Union. 033A5839. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.flickr.com/photos/lsesu/25233250574/ (visited on $2021-07-26$).
Lopez2017-02-22	López, Jenny Zapata. Email subject: Global divestment movement announces
	a major mobilisation this coming May, 2017-02-22. 2017.
LoriggioTrudeau2021	Loriggio, Paola. Trudeau Promises to Regulate Oil and Gas Emissions,
	Electric Vehicle Sales. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/politics/article-trudeau-promises-to-regulate-oil-and-
	gas-emissions-electric-vehicle/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
DivestCambridgePath2018	Lornie, Tim, Emma Bryan, Fieke van der Spek, Rory Goldring, Khem
	Rogaly, Emma Hei, Hazell Ransome, Rob Law, Ed Hutton, Blanca
	Racionero, Colin Kaljee, and Bakou Mertens. <i>Decarbonising Cambridge:</i>
	A Pathway to Divestment and Positive Reinvestment. 2018. URL: https:
	<pre>//documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn%3Aaaid%3Ascds%</pre>
	3AUS%3Aafd298d1-ea99-443f-b611-bc9e78e886f0#pageNum=1 (vis-
	ited on 2021-08-20).
LouMilitary2020	Lou, Ethan. Canada's Military Gave 2,012 Assault Rifles to 68 Police
	Forces. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/06/23/Canadas-
	Military - Gave - 2000 - Assault - Rifles - To - Police/ $({ m visited}~{ m on}$
	2020-06-23).
Lough2015	Lough, Shannon. CMA Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https:
	//www.cmaj.ca/content/187/14/E425 (visited on 2020-02-15).
LoughCMAJ2015	— Doctors Call for Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://
	www.cmaj.ca/content/187/13/E403 (visited on 2021-08-31).
Loughran2017	Loughran, Rachel. University Faith Leaders Unite in Push for Divestment.
	2017. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/13961 (visited on
	2020-01-02).
LovejoyBarneyBarringtonLeigh2015	Lovejoy, Shaun, Darin Barney, and Christopher Barrington-Leigh. Opin-
	ion: McGill Must Divest its Endowment Fund of Fossil Fuels. 2015.
	URL: https://montrealgazette.com/business/energy/opinion-
	mcgill-must-divest-its-endowment-of-fossil-fuels (visited on
	•
	2020-10-15).
lovins1980nuclear	Lovins, Amory B., L. Hunter Lovins, and Leonard Ross. "Nuclear Power
	and Nuclear Bombs". In: <i>Foreign Affairs</i> 58.5 (1980), pp. 1137–1177.
	URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/20040586 (visited on 2021-06-16).
LovinsCannon2011	Lovins, Hunter and Kevin Cannon. Climate Capitalism: Capitalism in the
	Age of Climate Change. New York: Hill and Wang, 2011.
McKibbenForwardClimateVideo	lowkell. Bill McKibben Speaks at Forward on Climate, Anti-Keystone Pipeline
	Rally $(2/17/13)$. 2013. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=
	DL0i-C9dZh4 (visited on 2019-11-14).
LowrieMcGill2020	Lowrie, Morgan. McGill Defends Decision not to Divest from Fossil Fuels.
	2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/01/20/news/
	mcgill-defends-decision-not-divest-fossil-fuels (visited on
	2021-08-30).

LowrieOnMikkelson2020	Lowrie, Morgan. McGill Principal Defends Decision not to Divest After
	Prof's Resignation. 2020. URL: https://montreal.ctvnews.ca/
	<pre>mcgill - principal - defends - decision - not - to - divest - after - prof-s-resignation-1.4774776 (visited on 2020-02-04).</pre>
LowrieTMX2019	- Trudeau Vows to Use Trans Mountain Pipeline Revenues to Plant 2
	Billion Trees. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5960379/
	trudeau-plant-trees-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
LuddenBiden2020	Ludden, Jennifer. Biden Will Face Major Limits To His Ambitious Climate
	Plans. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/11/08/932160547/
	biden-will-face-major-limits-to-his-ambitious-climate-
	plans (visited on 2020-11-08).
LukacsRejectBillion	Lukacs, Martin. By Rejecting \$1bn for a Pipeline, a First Nation has put
	Trudeau's Climate Plan on Trial. 2016. URL: http://www.theguardian.
	<pre>com/environment/true-north/2016/mar/20/by-rejecting-1- billion-for-a-pipeline-a-first-nation-has-put-justin-</pre>
	trudeaus-climate-plan-on-trial (visited on 2016-05-25).
Lukacs2011	- Canada's PR Work for Tar Sands: Dirty, Crude and Oily. 2011. URL:
Buildop2011	https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/cifamerica/2011/
	aug/14/canada-tar-sands-keystonex1 (visited on 2016-11-20).
LukacsMJJC2015	— 'Historic' Toronto Climate March Calls for New Economic Vision. 2015.
	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/true-north/
	2015/jul/06/historic-toronto-climate-march-calls-for-new-
	economic-vision (visited on 2019-12-29).
LukacsCommittee2021	— Oil Lobby, Trudeau Government Formed Secretive Committee During
	Pandemic. 2021. URL: https://breachmedia.ca/oil-lobby-trudeau-
	government-formed-secretive-committee-during-pandemic/ (vis- ited on 2021-04-28).
LukacsGroves2020	Lukacs, Martin and Tim Groves. Private Firms Pour Millions into Mili-
	tarizing Police via Charities. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/
	2020/08/24/Private-Firms-Pour-Millions-Militarizing-Police/
	(visited on 2020-08-28).
LukacsGroves2012	- RCMP Spied on B.C. Natives Protesting Pipeline Plan, Documents
	Show. 2012. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2012/
	05/09/rcmp_spied_on_bc_natives_protesting_pipeline_plan_
LungenBDS2019	documents_show.html (visited on 2020-07-15). Lungen, Paul. Concerns Raised over New Green MP's Views on BDS. 2019.
Luigenbb2019	URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/canada/concerns-raised-
	over-new-green-mps-views-on-bds (visited on 2019-11-14).
LusignanHarvard2021	Lusignan, Kate. House Introduces Bill to Compel Harvard to Divest of Fossil
	Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/2021/06/27/
	metro/house-introduces-bill-compel-harvard-divest-fossil-
	fuels/ (visited on 2021-07-10).
LutesMTA2019	Lutes, Abram. Challenging Mount Allison University's Complicity With
	the Fossil Fuel Industry: Tina Oh. 2019. URL: http://nbmediacoop.
	org/2019/08/19/challenging-mount-allison-universitys- complicity-with-the-fossil-fuel-industry-tina-oh/ (visited
	on 2019-09-24).
LutesUNB2019	- Divesting UNB From Fossil Fuels: A Brief History. 2019. URL: http:
	//nbmediacoop.org/2019/08/13/divesting-unb-from-fossil-
	fuels-a-brief-history/ (visited on 2019-09-24).
Lyash2017	Lyash, Jeffrey. Pickering is a Boon to Ontario, says Ontario Power Gen-
	eration CEO. 2017. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/
	opinion/letter-pickering-is-a-boon-to-ontario-says-ontario-
	power-generation-ceo (visited on $2020-01-19$).

LynchDefund2020	Lynch, Colleen. Toronto350 Statement on Defunding the Police. 2020. URL: https://www.toronto350.org/toronto350_statement_on_defunding_
	the_police (visited on 2020-07-12).
LynchYouthLawsuit2020	Lynch, Laura. Ottawa Trying to Toss Out Climate Lawsuit from Youth
,	Activists. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/what-
	on-earth-climate-change-lawsuit-children-1.5737350 (visited
	on 2020-09-26).
LyonsPacIs12021	Lyons, Kate. IPCC Report Shows 'Possible Loss of Entire Countries Within
	the Century'. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/
	wilkinson-climate-report-1.6135502 (visited on 2021-08-10).
LyonsEntireCountries2021	— IPCC Report Shows 'possible loss of entire countries within the cen-
	tury'. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/aug/
	10/ipcc-report-shows-possible-loss-of-entire-countries-
	within-the-century (visited on 2021-08-29).
lytle1996stock	Lytle, Laurian Casson and O. Maurice Joy. "The Stock Market Impact of
	Social Pressure: The South African Divestment Case". In: The quarterly
	review of Economics and Finance 36.4 (1996), pp. 507–527. URL: https:
	//journals-scholarsportal-info.myaccess.library.utoronto.
	ca/details/10629769/v36i0004/507_tsmiosptsadc.xml (visited on
	2020-02-21).
ma2019psychological	Ma, Yanni, Graham Dixon, and Jay D. Hmielowski. "Psychological Reac-
	tance from Reading Basic Facts on Climate Change: The Role of Prior
	Views and Political Identification". In: Environmental Communication
	13.1 (2019), pp. 71-86. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/
	full/10.1080/17524032.2018.1548369 (visited on 2020-10-24).
Mabee2021	Mabee, Warren. The Keystone XL Cancellation is a Reality Check for
	Canada's Stagnant oil Sector. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/
N 1 1120045	opinion-keystone-xl-cancellation-canada-oil/ (visited on 2021-02-05).
MacAskill2015	MacAskill, William. Does Divestment Work? 2015. URL: https://www.
	newyorker.com/business/currency/does-divestment-work (visited on 2020-02-21).
MacdonaldRideau2011	Macdonald, David. The Cost of 9/11: Tracking the Creation of a National
MacdollaTukIdeau2011	Security Establishment in Canada. 2011. URL: https://rideauinstitute.
	ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Publications-2011.09-The-
	Cost-of-9-11.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).
Macdonald2007	Macdonald, Douglas. Business and Environmental Politics in Canada. Toronto:
	University of Toronto Press, 2007.
Macdonald2020	— Carbon Province, Hydro Province: The Challenge of Canadian Energy
	and Climate Federalism. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2020.
MacDonaldKuwait2021	MacDonald, Fiona. Kuwait's Life-after-oil Fund Rises to Record \$700B.
	2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/7/2/
	kuwaits-life-after-oil-fund-rises-to-record-700b (visited
	on 2021-07-26).
MacdonaldBDS2019	Macdonald, Neil. Anti-BDS Laws are More Than Words. They are a Legal
	Attempt to Punish a Passive Act. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/opinion/bds-laws-1.5034564 (visited on $2020-10-01$).
MacGreenInvest2020	MacGreenInvest. MacGreenInvest and Carbon Footprint Reduction. 2020.
	URL: https://macgreeninvest.blogspot.com/2020/02/mgi-and-
[]	carbon-footprint.html (visited on 2020-03-09).
Machin2013	Machin, Amanda. Negotiating Climate Change: Radical Democracy and the
	Illusion of Consensus. London: Zed Books, 2013.
SEWTHAUKmap	MacKay, David. A Plan that Adds Up, for Scotland, England, and Wales.
	2009. URL: http://www.withouthotair.com/c28/page_215.shtml (visited on 2020-07-23).
	(VISIOCI OII 2020-01-20).

MackayCosts2009	MacKay, David. "Putting Costs in Perspective". In: Sustainable Energy: Without the Hot Air. Ed. by David MacKay. Cambridge: UIT Cam-
	bridge. URL: http://www.withouthotair.com/c28/page_214.shtml (visited on 2020-10-25).
Mackay2009	— Sustainable Energy: Without the Hot Air. Cambridge: UIT Cambridge,
MackieGreenpeace2020	2009. URL: https://www.withouthotair.com/ (visited on 2019-07-18). Mackie, John. <i>Fifty Years Ago, a Vancouver Benefit Concert Launched</i>
	Greenpeace. 2020. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/local-
	news/fifty-years-ago-a-vancouver-benefit-concert-launched- greenpeace (visited on 2020-10-19).
MacLeodGreedSiteC2021	MacLeod, Andrew. 'A Monstrous Monument to Greed and Stupidity': Crit-
	ics React to Site C Decision. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2021/02/26/Critics-React-Site-C-Decision/(visited on 2021-03-16).
MacLeodGreens2020	 Where Are the Greens Going? Leadership Hopefuls Chart Different Courses. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/08/07/Where-Are-The- Greens Coing Leadership Boog/ (visited on 2020 08 12)
MacNeil2019	Greens-Going-Leadership-Race/ (visited on 2020-08-13). MacNeil, Robert. Thirty Years of Failure: Understanding Canadian Climate
	Policy. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2019.
Maestracci2019	Maestracci, Vannina. Concordia University Foundation to Divest and Aim for 100% Sustainable Investments by 2025. 2019. URL: https://www.
	concordia.ca/news/stories/2019/11/08/concordia-university-
	foundation-to-divest-and-aim-for-100-percent-sustainable-
MagderMontrealPipeline2014	investments-by-2025.html (visited on 2020-08-15). Magder, Jason. Students in Montreal Stage Protest over Pipeline Projects.
nagaornonor our rporriozorr	2014. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/
	students-in-montreal-stage-protest-over-pipeline-projects (visited on 2021-08-29).
magnusson1990reification	Magnusson, Warren. "The Reification of Political Community". In: Con- tending Sovereignties: Redefining Political Community. Ed. by R.B.J.
	Walker and Saul H. Mendlowitz. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Boulder, CO,
	1990.
maher2021living	Maher, Thomas V. and Jennifer Earl. "Living Down to Expectations: Age Inequality and Youth Activism". In: <i>The Politics of Inequality</i> . Emerald
	Publishing Limited, 2021. URL: https://www.emerald.com/insight/
	content/doi/10.1108/S0895-993520210000028011/full/html (vis-
MahoneyNAACP2021	ited on 2021-07-03). Mahoney, Adam. Fossil Fuel Interests Say They're Allies of Communities
MallolleyNAACP2021	of Color. The NAACP Disagrees. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/
	race/naacp-fossil-fuels-utilities-donations-influence-
maina2019climate	manipulation/ (visited on 2021-04-28). Maina-Okori, Naomi Mumbi, Jaylene Murray, and Marcia McKenzie. "Cli-
mainazoriscrimate	mate Change and the Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Higher Educa-
	tion: The Mobilities of Actions, Actors, and Tactics [journal pre-proof]".
	In: Journal of Cleaner Production (2019), p. 119874. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959652619347444
	(visited on 2019-12-31).
Maintenay2009	Maintenay, Andre Luc. "Green Ethics and Green 'Faith': An Exploration
	of Environmental Ethics and Spirituality in a Technological Age". PhD thesis. University of Toronto, 2009. URL: https://tspace.library.
	utoronto.ca/handle/1807/17319 (visited on 2020-04-17).
MakortoffBanksFin2021	Makortoff, Kalyeena. British Banks Finance 805m Tonnes of CO2 Produc-
	tion a Year. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/may/25/british-banks-finance-805m-tonnes-of-co2-
	production-a-year (visited on 2021-05-25).

MakortoffProxyVoting2021	Makortoff, Kalyeena. ISS Updates Proxy Voting Policy Against Directors who Fail to Address Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/business/2021/feb/15/iss-updates-proxy-voting-policy- against-directors-who-fail-to-address-climate-crisis (vis- ited on 2021.02.16)
	ited on 2021-03-16). Mark Corney and Barks Chould Link Encouting Boy to Baris Climete
MakortoffCarney2020	— Mark Carney says Banks Should Link Executive Pay to Paris Climate
	Goals. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/
	oct/13/mark-carney-says-banks-should-link-executive-pay-
	to-paris-climate-goals (visited on 2020-10-15).
MakortoffCharles2021	— Top Insurers Join Prince Charles to Fight Climate Crisis. 2021. URL:
	https://www.theguardian.com/business/2021/jun/24/top-
	insurers-join-prince-charles-to-fight-climate-crisis (vis-
N. 1 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	ited on 2021-06-25).
MalikTF2020	Malik, Abdul. Teck is Dead. What's Next? 2020. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine.
	com/articles/view/teck-frontier-mine-indigenous-land-
	defense-paradigm-shift (visited on 2020-03-10).
malin2019putting	Malin, Stephanie A., Adam Mayer, James L. Crooks, Lisa McKenzie, Jen-
	nifer L. Peel, and John L. Adgate. "Putting on Partisan Glasses: Po-
	litical Identity, Quality of Life, and Oil and Gas Production in Col-
	orado". In: Energy Policy 129 (2019), pp. 738-748. URL: https://
	<pre>www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421519300503 (iii l = 2020.07.20)</pre>
	(visited on 2020-07-30). $M = \frac{1}{2} \int G \left(\frac{1}{$
Malm2016	Malm, Andreas. Fossil Capital: The Rise of Steam Power and the Roots of
	Global Warming. London: Verso, 2016.
Maltese2015	Maltese, Senica. Divestment Opens Dialogue at UVic. 2015. URL: https://
	<pre>//www.martlet.ca/divestment-opens-dialogue-at-uvic/ (visited on 2019-07-30).</pre>
NachiappanMalvern2021	Malvern, Jack and Arthi Nachiappan. 'This is the first one that's just grand-
	parents': On the Streets with Extinction Rebellion. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.thetimes.co.uk/article/this-is-the-first-one-
	thats-just-grandparents-on-the-streets-with-extinction-
	rebellion-flff2ntzq (visited on 2021-08-27).
MandelSeeps2016	Mandel, Charles. How Big Oil Seeps Into Canadian Academia. 2016. URL:
	https://www.nationalobserver.com/2016/04/27/news/how-big-
	oil-seeps-canadian-academia (visited on $2021-05-13$).
MandelPNGS2021	— Nuclear Plant at Risk of 'Fukushima-type Accident,' Ontario Group
	Says. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/07/
	news/ontario-nuclear-plant-risk-fukushima-accident-clean-
	air-alliance (visited on 2021-04-12).
Mandery2014	Mandery, Evan J. The Missing Campus Climate Debate. 2014. URL: https://www.url.integrational.com/
	<pre>//www.nytimes.com/2014/11/02/opinion/sunday/the-missing-</pre>
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	campus-climate-debate.html (visited on 2020-04-03).
Mangat2018	Mangat, Rupinder, Simon Dalby, and Matthew Paterson. "Divestment Dis-
	course: War, Justice, Morality and Money". In: Environmental Politics
	27.2 (2018), pp. 187-208. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/
	abs/10.1080/09644016.2017.1413725?journalCode=fenp20 (visited
	on 2019-01-04). Maniatan Mishaal E. "Individualization: Plant a Trad. Pure a Pilea Saud
niates2001individualization	Maniates, Michael F. "Individualization: Plant a Tree, Buy a Bike, Save
	the World?" In: <i>Global Environmental Politics</i> 1.3 (2001), pp. 31–52.
	URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/
Mar 1-II-II - 0004	152638001316881395?journalCode=glep (visited on 2020-01-11).
ManlyHumRig2021	Manly, Paul. Criticizing Human Rights Abuses is not Antisemitism. 2021.
	URL: https://www.paulmanlymp.ca/post/criticism-is-not- antisemitism (visited on 2021-07-20).
	$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$

MannBakerBLM2020	Mann, Brian and Elizabeth Baker. Black Protest Leaders To White Allies: 'It's Our Turn To Lead Our Own Fight'. 2020. URL: https://www. npr.org/2020/09/22/913094440/black-protest-leaders-to-
	white-allies-it-s-our-turn-to-lead-our-own-fight (visited on 2020-09-26).
Mann2013	Mann, Michael. The Hockey Stick and the Climate Wars: Dispatches from the Front Lines. New York: Columbia University Press, 2013.
Mann2016	 The Madhouse Effect: How Climate Change Denial Is Threatening Our Planet, Destroying Our Politics, and Driving Us Crazy. New York: Columbia University Press, 2016.
MannDivestment2019	Mann, Michael E. College Students Are Critical to Tackling Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://theknowledgereview.com/college-students- critical-tackling-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-08-04).
MannLifestyle2020	 Lifestyle Changes Aren't Enough to Save the Planet. Here's What Could. 2020. URL: https://time.com/5669071/lifestyle-changes-climate- change/ (visited on 2020-09-16).
MannBAUmisleading2020	 The STORY about the 'Business as Usual' Story is Misleading. 2020. URL: https://www.michaelmann.net/content/story-about-%E2% 80%98business-usual%E2%80%99-story-misleading (visited on
	2020-02-04).
Manno2015	Manno, Tony. Unsurrendered. 2015. URL: http://reports.yesmagazine. org/unsurrendered/ (visited on 2015-17-18).
MansoorBDS2020	Mansoor, Sanya. The Trump Administration is Cracking Down Against a Global Movement to Boycott Israel. Here's What You Need to Know About BDS. 2020. URL: https://time.com/5914975/what-to-know-
Manuel2015	 about-bds/ (visited on 2021-03-22). Manuel, Arthur. Unsettling Canada: A National Wake-Up Call. Toronto: Between the Lines, 2015.
ManuelEverySingle2019	Manuel, Kanahus. Canada: 'Some People say it's Going to be Indigenous People to Stop Climate Change, but it Will Take Every Single Person, Not Just Indigenous People'. 2019. URL: https://minorityrights. org/trends2019/canada-2/ (visited on 2020-11-16).
MarcusWin2019	Marcus, Michelle. Major Divestment Win! In Committing to Explore Full Divestment, UBC is Finally Breaking its Ties with the Fossil Fuel In- dustry. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/ltDhz2- lt8dHCqt8yRRdVGhzyPETxNv-7/view (visited on 2020-01-01).
MargolinCollege2019	Margolin, Jamie. For My Future College, Fossil Fuel Divestment Is a Must- Have So the Climate Crisis Doesn't Make My Education Useless. 2019. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/college-fossil-fuel- divestment-climate-crisis-make-education-useless-op-ed (visited on 2020-08-13).
MargolisFuku2020	Margolis, Eric. The Fukushima Nuclear Disaster Put Japan's Climate Pol- icy in a Decade-Long Purgatory. 2020. URL: https://newrepublic. com/article/160216/fukushima-nuclear-disaster-put-japans-
MariappanFiftySeven2020	<pre>climate-policy-decade-long-purgatory (visited on 2021-08-31). Mariappan, Julie. By 2030, 57% of Global Power Demand Should be Met by Renewables: IRENA. 2020. URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes. com/india/by-2030-57-of-global-power-demand-should-be- met-by-renewables-irena/articleshow/73235465.cms (visited on 2020-10-15).</pre>
MarkeyClearview2020	Markey, Edward J. Letter to Mr. Hoan Ton-That, Founder & Chief Exec- utive Officer Clearview AI. 2020. URL: https://www.markey.senate. gov/imo/media/doc/Clearview%20protests%2006.08.20.pdf (vis- ited on 2020-06-20).

	Markowitz, Ezra M. and Azim F. Shariff. "Climate Change and Moral
markowitz2012climate	9
	Judgement". In: Nature Climate Change 2.4 (2012), p. 243. URL: https:
	//www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1378 (visited on 2019 - 12 - 29).
Markusoff2018	Markusoff, Jason. Alberta's Handful of Anti-pipeline Protesters Wage a
	Lonely War. 2018. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/
	albertas-handful-of-anti-pipeline-protestors-wage-a-lonely-
[]	war/ (visited on 2018-08-21).
MarkusoffFNClean2021	— The Long Road to Clean Power for First Nations Communities. 2021.
	URL: https://www.macleans.ca/economy/business/the-long-
	road-to-clean-power-for-first-nations-communities/ (visited)
	on 2021-03-16).
MarkusoffCTaxReality2021	- The Reality of Carbon Prices Sinks In. 2021. URL: https://www.
harkusoiioiaxheaiity2021	
	macleans.ca/politics/ottawa/the-reality-of-carbon-prices-
	sinks-in/ (visited on 2021-03-27).
MarlowER2021	Marlow, Ben. Shell's US Retreat is Another Victory for Extinction Rebel-
	lion. 2021. URL: https://www.telegraph.co.uk/business/2021/06/
	14/shells-us-retreat-victory-extinction-rebellion/ (visited
	on 2021-06-16).
North C. 20040	
MaraottaCoal2018	Maroetta, Stefanie. Coal Phase-out Task Force to Consult Workers, Com-
	munities to Soften Blow. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	politics/mckenna-task-force-coal-phase-out-1.4635379 (vis-
	ited on 2019-12-26).
marsden1983restricted	Marsden, Peter V. "Restricted Access in Networks and Models of Power".
mai paoni pool op of 1000a	In: American Journal of Sociology 88.4 (1983), pp. 686–717. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.jstor.org/stable/2779481?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_</pre>
	contents (visited on 2020-01-09).
MarshBochoveBank2021	Marsh, Alastair and Danielle Bochove. Dear Bank CEO, You Are Cordially
	Invited to Defund This Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.
	com/news/articles/2021-07-01/how-climate-activists-pressure-
	banks-to-defund-the-oil-industry (visited on 2021-07-10).
MarshRobertsonCarney2020	Marsh, Alastair and Benjamin Robertson. Multi-trillion-dollar Business
	Transition to a Net-zero World is 'the Greatest Commercial Opportunity
	of our Age,' Mark Carney Says. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.
	<pre>com/business/2020/11/09/multi-trillion-dollar-business-</pre>
	transition-to-a-net-zero-world-is-the-greatest-commercial-
	opportunity - of - our - age - mark - carney - says . html (visited on
	2020-11-13).
marsh2015structural	Marsh, David, Sadiya Akram, and Holly Birkett. "The Structural Power of
	Business: Taking Structure, Agency and Ideas Seriously". In: Business
	and Politics 17.3 (2015), pp. 577-601. URL: https://www.academia.
	edu/19059018/The_structural_power_of_business_taking_structure_
	agency_and_ideas_seriouslyJournal_of_Business_and_Politics_
	2015_ (visited on 2020-05-09).
ERCB2013	Marsh, Rick, Kevin Parks, and Carol Crowfoot, eds. ST98-2013 Alberta's
	Energy Reserves 2012 and Supply/Demand Outlook 2013–2022. 2013.
	URL: https://www.aer.ca/documents/sts/ST98/ST98-2013.pdf
	(visited on 2020-01-18).
Marshall2014	Marshall, George. Don't Even Think About It: Why Our Brains Are Wired
~	to Ignore Climate Change. New York: Bloomsbury, 2014.
ment on a 2020 men - b + l + + +	
martens2020remobilization	Martens, Jannik, Birgit Wild, Francesco Muschitiello, Matt O'Regan, Mar-
	tin Jakobsson, Igor Semiletov, Oleg V. Dudarev, and Orjan Gustafsson.
	"Remobilization of Dormant Carbon from Siberian-Arctic Permafrost
	During Three Past Warming Events". In: Science Advances 6.42 (2020),

	eabb6546. URL: https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/6/42/
	eabb6546.abstract (visited on 2020-10-20).
MartinTribalSov2021	Martin, Nick. Meat Plants, Oil Pipelines, and the Ethical Tensions of Tribal
	Sovereignty. 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/162396/
	meat-oil-pipelines-ethical-tribal-sovereignty (visited on
	2021-06-20).
MartinWinnipeg2016	— U of W Dodging Fossil-fuel Divestment: Students. 2016. URL: https:
	//www.winnipegfreepress.com/local/u-of-w-dodging-fossil-
	fuel-divestment-students-384694301.html (visited on 2020-10-01).
Martin2014	Martin, Paul. Canada and Aboriginal Canada Today: Changing the Course
	of History. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2014.
MartinezMillsNaylorSaadWhiteley2016	Martinez, Ana Maria, Jennifer Mills, Rhys Naylor, Aaron Saad, and Walter
har timezhiii swayiti saadwii tereyztit	Whiteley. Make YorkU a Climate Leader: The Case for Fossil Fuel Di-
	vestment. 2016. URL: https://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2016/
	11/Fossil-Free-York.pdf (visited on 2020-01-02).
martinez1995environment	Martinez-Alier, Juan. "The Environment as a Luxury Good or 'Too Poor
	to be Green'?" In: <i>Ecological Economics</i> 13.1 (1995), pp. 1–10. URL:
	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/
	092180099400062Z (visited on 2021-06-20).
MarxPaul2020	Marx, Paris. Annamie Paul's Byelection Defeat Marks a Crossroads for
	$Green \ Party. \ 2020. \ url: https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/$
	${\tt opinion-annamie-paul-green-party-future-1.5779262}$ (visited
	on 2020-11-09).
MaslachGomes2006	Maslach, Christina and Mary E. Gomes. "Overcoming Burnout". In: Work-
	ing for Peace: A Handbook of Practical Psychology and Other Tools. Ed.
	by Rachel M. MacNair. Atascadero, California: Impact Publishers, 2006.
MaslachLeiter2005	Maslach, Christina and Michael P. Leiter. "Reversing Burnout: How to
	Rekindle Your Passion for Your Work". In: Stanford Social Innovation
	Review (2005). URL: https://www.utsouthwestern.edu/education/
	graduate-medical-education/assets/reversing-burnout-how-
	to-rekindle-your-passion-for-your-work.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23).
MasonWarRoom2021	Mason, Gary. Alberta's Report on Anti-energy Campaigns Looks Like a
Haboliwal Room2021	Multimillion-dollar Dud. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/opinion/article-albertas-report-on-anti-energy-campaigns-
	looks-like-a-multimillion/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
MasonCasino2021	— Jason Kenney's Bet on Keystone was a Taxpayer-funded Trip to the
	Casino. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/
	article - jason - kenneys - bet - on - keystone - was - a - taxpayer -
	funded-trip-to-the-casino/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
Mason2018	Mason, Lilliana. Uncivil Agreement: How Politics Became Our Identity.
	Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018.
Massie1997	Massie, Robert Kinloch. Loosing the Bonds: The United States and South
	Africa in the Apartheid Years. New York: Nan A. Talese/Doubleday,
	1997.
Mastracci2013	Mastracci, Davide. Board of Governors Rejects Divestment Petitions. 2013.
	URL:https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2013/05/board-of-governors-
	rejects-divestment-petitions/ (visited on 2019-08-06).
matthews2016quantifying	Matthews, H. Damon. "Quantifying Historical Carbon and Climate Debts
	Among Nations". In: Nature Climate Change 6.1 (2016), pp. 60–64.
	URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate2774 (visited on
	2020-08-06).
Mattis2019	Mattis, Jim and Bing West. Call Sign Chaos: Learning to Lead. New York:
	Random House, 2019.

Maximov2012	Maximov, Marc. Bill McKibben Talks About the Fight Against Climate
	Change. 2012. URL: https://indyweek.com/culture/page/bill-
	mckibben-talks-fight-climate-change/ (visited on 2017-08-01).
MaxminHarvardWon2017	Maxmin, Chloe. How Harvard Divestment Was Won. 2017. URL: https:
	//www.thenation.com/article/harvard-divestment-won/ (visited)
	on 2012-01-02).
MaxminSayNo2016	— When Schools Say No to Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.thenation.
	$ ext{com/article/archive/when-schools-say-no-to-divestment/} (vis-$
	ited on 2020-02-15).
MayToIvison2020	May, Elizabeth. Elizabeth May Responds to John Ivison: The Oilsands are
	not Worth Investing In. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/
	opinion/elizabeth-may-responds-to-john-ivison-the-oilsands-
	are-not-worth-investing-in (visited on 2020-06-19).
mayer2017political	Mayer, Adam. "Political Identity and Paradox in Oil and Gas Policy: A
	Study of Regulatory Exaggeration in Colorado, US". In: Energy Policy
	109 (2017), pp. 452-459. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/
	science/article/pii/S030142151730455X (visited on 2020-07-30).
mayes2021news	Mayes, Eve and Michael Everitt Hartup. "News Coverage of the School
	Strike for Climate Movement in Australia: the Politics of Represent-
	ing Young Strikers' Emotions". In: Journal of Youth Studies (2021),
	pp. 1-23. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/
	13676261.2021.1929887 (visited on 2021-06-02).
MayesMcGill2019	Mayes, Lauren. Divest McGill Builds on Momentum from Climate March.
hayeshcullizolo	2019. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-mcgill-
	builds-momentum-climate-march-081019/ (visited on 2019-10-12).
Maza2016	Maza, Cristina. One Year Later, How a Pope's Message on Climate has
Mazazo16	
	Resonated. 2016. URL: http://www.csmonitor.com/Environment/
	2016/0624/One-year-later-how-a-Pope-s-message-on-climate-
	has-resonated (visited on 2016-06-30).
MazumderBLM2020	Mazumder, Shom. What Black People Really Think About the Police. 2020.
	URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/160532/what-black-
	people-think-police (visited on 2021-08-31).
Mazurek2014	Mazurek, William. McGill and Concordia Host the First Fossil Free Canada
	Climate Convergence. 2014. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/
	2014/11/concordia-hosts-first-fossil-free-canada-climate-
	convergence/ (visited on 2019-05-31).
MbarkiPipelinesFN2021	Mbarki, Melissa. By Stifling Pipelines, Trudeau is Stifling Opportunity for
	Indigenous People. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/
	melissa-mbarki-by-stifling-pipelines-trudeau-is-stifling-
	opportunity-for-indigenous-people (visited on 2021-09-14).
McAdam1988	McAdam, Doug. Freedom Summer. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.
mcadam1982political	— Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970.
	Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.
mcadam1999political	— Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970:
	Second Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.
mcadam1986recruitment	— "Recruitment to High-risk Activism: The Case of Freedom Summer".
	In: American Journal of Sociology 92.1 (1986), pp. 64–90. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.jstor.org/stable/2779717?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_</pre>
	contents (visited on 2017-08-29).
mcadam2017social	- "Social Movement Theory and the Prospects for Climate Change Ac-
	tivism in the United States". In: Annual Review of Political Science
	$20~(2017),~{\rm pp.}$ 189–208. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/
	doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052615-025801 (visited on
	2017-08-11).

mcadam1983tactical	McAdam, Doug. "Tactical Innovation and the Pace of Insurgency". In:
mcadam1983tactical	American Sociological Review (1983), pp. 735-754. URL: https://www.
	<pre>jstor.org/stable/2095322?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017.02.06)</pre>
M - A law Dava lat	(visited on 2017-03-06).
McAdamBoudet	McAdam, Doug and Hilary Schaffer Boudet. Putting Social Movements
	in their Place: Explaining Opposition to Energy Projects in the United States, 2000–5. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
mcadam2009assessing	McAdam, Doug and Cynthia Brandt. "Assessing the Effects of Voluntary
mcadam2009assessing	Youth Service: The Case of Teach For America". In: Social Forces 88.2
	(2009), pp. 945–969.
mcadam1996comparative	McAdam, Doug, John D. McCarthy, and Mayer N. Zald. <i>Comparative</i>
moudamitoroompuiatio	Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing
	Structures, and Cultural Framings. Cambridge University Press, 1996.
mcadam1993specifying	McAdam, Doug and Ronnelle Paulsen. "Specifying the Relationship Be-
	tween Social Ties and Activism". In: American Journal of Sociology
	99.3 (1993), pp. 640-667. URL: https://www.journals.uchicago.
	edu/doi/pdfplus/10.1086/230319 (visited on 2020-08-31).
mcadam1993cross	McAdam, Doug and Dieter Rucht. "The Cross-national Diffusion of Move-
	ment Ideas". In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and
	Social Science 528.1 (1993), pp. 56–74. URL: https://journals.
	sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0002716293528001005 (visited on
	2020-03-12).
DynamicsContention	McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. Dynamics of Con-
	tention. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
McAfeeNP2020	McAfee, Andrew. Capitalism is Key in the Fight Against Climate Change.
	2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/munk-debates-
	capitalism-is-key-in-the-fight-against-climate-change (vis- ited on 2020-04-15).
McBridgeMathur2021	McBride, Jason. Sophia Mathur is One of Canada's Most High-profile Cli-
	mate Activists. She's Also 14. 2021. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/
	society/environment/sophia-mathur-canada-climate-activist/
	(visited on 2021-06-16).
McCabe2016	McCabe, Samantha. Finance Committee Advises Board of Governors Against
	Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/finance-
	committee-advises-board-of-governors-against-divestment/
	(visited on 2019-07-21).
McCaigEvang2016	McCaig, Amy. Evangelicals are More Skeptical of Evolution Than of Cli-
	mate Change. 2016. URL: https://news.rice.edu/2016/12/13/
	evangelicals - are - more - skeptical - of - evolution - than - of -
	climate-change-2/ (visited on 2021-06-25).
mccarthy1977resource	McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. "Resource Mobilization and So-
	cial Movements: A Partial Theory". In: American Journal of Sociol-
	<pre>ogy 82.6 (1977), pp. 1212-1241. URL: https://www.jstor.org/ stable/2777934?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on</pre>
	2020-01-11).
GlobeOnMcGillRejection	McCarthy, Shawn. McGill University Board Rejects Fossil-fuel Divestment
dissemination	Initiative. 2016. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-
	on - business / industry - news / energy - and - resources / mcgill -
	university-board-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment-initiative/
	article29370273/ (visited on 2017-01-23).
McKenna15	McCarthy, Shawn and Eric Reguly. Catherine McKenna Pushes for 1.5 C
	Target in Paris Climate Talks. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	<pre>com / news / world / climate - talks - hinge - on - financing - for -</pre>
	developing-nations/article27626639/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

McChesneyInitial2013	McChesney, Katie. After Initial Rejections, Students Escalate Campaign for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://350.org/press-release/ after-initial-rejections-students-escalate-campaign-for-
	fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-20).
mcconnaughy2013woman	McConnaughy, Corrine M. The Woman Suffrage Movement in America: A Reassessment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
McCrearyTurnerWetsuweten2021	McCreary, Tyler and Jerome Turner. Did the Protests Work? The Wet'suwet'en
	Resistance One Year Later. 2021. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/did-
	the - protests - work - the - wetsuweten - resistance - one - year -
	later/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
mccright2003defeating	McCright, Aaron M. and Riley E. Dunlap. "Defeating Kyoto: The Conser-
	vative Movement's Impact on US Climate Change Policy". In: Social
	<i>Problems</i> 50.3 (2003), pp. 348-373. URL: https://academic.oup.com/ socpro/article/50/3/348/1617546 (visited on 2020-02-21).
McCurryFukushima2021	McCurry, Justin. Fukushima Radiation did not Damage Health of Local Peo-
noourryr akubhrmazozr	ple, UN Says. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/mar/10/fukushima-meltdown-did-not-damage-health-un-
	japan (visited on 2021-03-16).
McDanielHuge2021	McDaniel, Eric. Hundreds Of Companies Call For U.S. To Slash Car-
	bon Emissions. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/04/13/
	986776264/hundreds-of-companies-call-for-u-s-to-slash-
	carbon-emissions (visited on 2021-08-31).
McDiarmid30percent2015	McDiarmid, Margo. Canada Sets Carbon Emissions Reduction Target of
	30% by 2030. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/
	canada-sets-carbon-emissions-reduction-target-of-30-by- 2030-1.3075759 (visited on 2020-01-18).
McDiarmid2015	- Premiers Told to Rethink Pipelines as They Meet on Climate: Pembina
nobrarmiazoro	Institute Argues Projects Such as Energy East Would Boost Oilsands
	Production and Carbon Emissions. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/
	news/politics/premiers-told-to-rethink-pipelines-as-they-
	meet-on-climate-1.3031627 (visited on 2016-05-25).
McDonaldRidiculous2020	McDonald, Henry. Extinction Rebellion Calls Move to Class it as Organised
	Crime Group 'Ridiculous'. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2020/sep/06/extinction-rebellion-organised-
	crime-group-ridiculous-uk (visited on 2020-10-21).
BarnardDivests2017	McDonald, Michael. Barnard College Endowment to Divest From Climate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/
	articles/2017-03-04/barnard-college-endowment-to-divest-
	from-climate-change-deniers (visited on 2017-03-06).
McDonaldCambodia2021	McDonald, Tim. Can Striking Oil Turn Cambodia's Economy Around?
	2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-55825796 (vis-
	ited on 2021-03-22).
McDonaldUbyssey2015	McDonald, Will. Board of Governors Candidates Talk fee Increases, Di-
	vestment. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/board-of-
	governors - candidates - talk - fee - increases - divestment - 583/
	(visited on 2019-07-21).
McDonaldUBC2015	— Julie Van de Valk, Veronica Knott Elected to Board of Governors. 2015.
	URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/julie-van-de-valk-veronica- knott-elected-to-board-of-governors-352/ (visited on 2019-08-16).
McGillFacLetter2015	McGill Faculty for Divestment. Open Letter from Faculty to McGill's Board
	of Governors. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20150417091040/
	http://www.mcgillfacultyfordivestment.com/open-letter-
	from - faculty - to - mcgills - board - of - governors - 2/ (visited on
	2020-08-28).

McGillDec2019	McGill University. McGill University to Decrease Carbon Intensity of In- vestment Portfolio. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgill.ca/newsroom/ channels/news/mcgill-university-decrease-carbon-intensity- investment-portfolio-303159 (visited on 2019-12-16).
McGillBoG2017Qs	McGill University Board of Governors. Community Session: February 2, 2017. 2017. URL: https://www.mcgill.ca/boardofgovernors/files/ boardofgovernors/questions_and_responses_feb2_2017.pdf (visited on 2020-09-02).
McGillStatutes	Statutes of McGill University. 2017. URL: https://web.archive. org/web/20180328203044/https://www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/ files/secretariat/statutes_of_mcgill_university.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
McGillCAMSRDec2019	<pre>McGill University Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility (CAMSR). Approval of CAMSR Recommendations (GD19-29). 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20191216212729/https:// www.mcgill.ca/boardofgovernors/files/boardofgovernors/13. _gd19-29_camsr_report.pdf (visited on 2020-01-12).</pre>
McGillRejection	 — Report of the Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility: Board of Governors Meeting of May 23, 2013. URL: http:// Toronto350.org/brief/mcgill/camsr_documents_0.pdf (visited on 2017-01-23).
MUNASAStatement2018	McGill University Non-Academic Staff Association. MUNASA's Statement on Divest McGill. 2018. URL: https://www.munasa.com/post/munasa- s-statement-on-divest-mcgill (visited on 2020-09-03).
MUNASAWalkout2019	— Walkout for Fossil Fuel Divestment: Nov. 12, 2019. 2019. URL: http: //www.munaca.com/index.php/fr/2019/11/09/walkout-for- fossil-fuel-divestment-nov-12-2019/ (visited on 2020-09-03).
AddressCCCharter2020	McGill University, Université de Montréal, University of Toronto, University of Ottawa, University of British Columbia, Queen's University, Dalhousie University, Simon Fraser University, University of Guelph, University of Victoria, Université Laval, University of Waterloo, University of Manitoba, Western University, and McMaster University. Investing to Address Climate Change: A Charter for Canadian Universities. 2020. URL: https://mcgill.ca/sustainability/files/sustainability/investing_to_address_climate_change_18_june_2020_en_final_copy.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23).
McGillInvestsIn2019	<pre>mcgillinvests.in. mcgillinvests.in. 2019. URL: https://mcgillinvests.in/ (visited on 2020-02-22).</pre>
mcglade2015geographical	McGlade, Christophe and Paul Ekins. "The Geographical Distribution of Fossil Fuels Unused when Limiting Global Warming to 2 C". In: Na- ture 517.7533 (2015), pp. 187–190. URL: https://www.nature.com/ articles/nature14016 (visited on 2020-02-23).
McGrath2019	McGrath, John Michael. Why the Government Will Have to Come for Your Gas Stove Someday. 2019. URL: https://www.tvo.org/article/ why-the-government-will-have-to-come-for-your-gas-stove- someday (visited on 2019-08-02).
McGrathComp2021	McGrath, Matt. Climate Change: Courts Set for Rise in Compensation Cases. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment- 57641167 (visited on 2021-07-26).
McGrathCOVIDLit2020	 Climate Change: Covid Pandemic has Little Impact on Rise in CO2. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment- 55018581 (visited on 2021-08-31).

McGrathDAC2021	McGrath, Matt. Climate Change: Large-scale CO2 Removal Facility Set for Scotland. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-
McGrathElection2020	 environment-57588248 (visited on 2021-06-25). US Election 2020: What the Results will Mean for Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-54395534
McGrathRejoins2021	 (visited on 2020-10-21). US Rejoins Paris Accord: Biden's First Act Sets Tone for Ambitious Approach. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-
mcgray2017austerity	55732386 (visited on 2021-03-22). McGray, Robert and Jonathan Turcotte-Summers. "Austerity-Privacy & Fossil Fuel Divestment Activism at Canadian Universities". In: Aus-
McGregorBalesTremblay2013	 tralian Universities' Review 59.2 (2017), pp. 36-49. URL: https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1157055.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01). McGregor-Bales, Kaleigh and Megan Tremblay. Too Close for Comfort? Exploring the Cozy Relationship Between the Fossil Fuel Industry & Dalhousie University. 2013. URL: https://divestdal.files.wordpress.com/2013/09/too-close-for-comfort.pdf (visited on 2021-08-30).
McKeen2018	McKeen, Alex. As Trans Mountain Sits in Limbo, Will More People Divest from Fossil Fuels? 2018. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/ 2018/09/10/as-trans-mountain-sits-in-limbo-will-more-
McKennaWatchHouse2018	<pre>people-divest-from-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2019-05-31). McKenna, Cara. Coast Salish Watch House Built Near Kinder Morgan Pipeline. 2018. URL: https://salishseasentinel.ca/2018/03/ coast-salish-watch-house-built-near-kinder-morgan-pipeline/</pre>
McKenna2016	<pre>(visited on 2019-08-16). McKenna, Josephine. Pope Francis Says Destroying the Environment is a Sin. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/sep/01/ pope-francis-calls-on-christians-to-embrace-green-agenda</pre>
McKenna2017	 (visited on 2016-09-13). McKenna, Phil. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Harvard Students Blockade Entrance in Protest. 2017. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/29032017/divestment-harvard-students-climate-change (visited on 2017-03-29).
McKenzieFormanekReconCanada2021	McKenzie, David and Ingrid Formanek. A Canadian Oil Firm Thinks it has Struck Big. Some Fear it Could Ravage a Climate Change Hot Spot. 2021. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/climate-and-environment/a- canadian-oil-firm-thinks-it-has-struck-big-some-fear-it- could-ravage-a-climate-change-hot-spot-1.5412900 (visited on 2021-08-29).
McKibbenOnMoore2020	McKibben, Bill. 'A Bomb in the Center of the Climate Movement': Michael Moore Damages Our Most Important Goal. 2020. URL: https://www. rollingstone.com/politics/political-commentary/bill-mckibben-
McKibbenEmeritus2020	 climate-movement-michael-moore-993073/ (visited on 2020-06-19). A Letter to My Colleagues at 350.org (and Friends in the Broader Movement). 2020. URL: https://350.org/bill-mckibbens-letter/ (visited on 2020-07-15).
McKibben2018hurts	 At Last, Divestment is Hitting the Fossil Fuel Industry Where it Hurts. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/ dec/16/divestment-fossil-fuel-industry-trillions-dollars-
McKibbenEIB2019	 investments-carbon (visited on 2019-12-01). — Divestment Works — And One Huge Bank Can Lead the Way. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/13/ divestment-bank-european-investment-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-01-18).

McKibben2010	McKibben, Bill. Eaarth: Making a Life on a Tough New Planet. Toronto:
TerrifyingNewMath	Random House, 2010. — Global Warming's Terrifying New Math. 2012. URL: http://www.
	rollingstone.com/politics/news/global-warmings-terrifying- new-math-20120719 (visited on 2017-01-23).
McKibbenDAP2016	— Hillary Clinton Needs to Take a Stand on The Dakota Access Pipeline.
	2016. URL: https://www.latimes.com/opinion/op-ed/la-oe- mckibben-standing-rock-sioux-clinton-20160907-snap-story.
	html (visited on 2019-09-24).
McKibbenWhereItHurts2018	— Hit Fossil Fuels Where It Hurts — The Bottom Line. 2018. URL: https: //www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/hit-fossil-
	fuels - where - it - hurts - the - bottom - line - 627746 (visited on 2019-08-04).
McKibbenBanksBail2020	- How Banks Could Bail Us Out of the Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/how- banks-could-bail-us-out-of-the-climate-crisis (visited on</pre>
	2020-12-15).
McKibbenBillDue2019	— In the 2020s, Our Climate-change Bill Will Come Due. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-in-the-
	2020s - our - climate - change - bill - will - come - due/ (visited on
McKibbenBidenCancel2021	2019-12-28). — Joe Biden's Cancellation of the Keystone Pipeline is a Landmark in the
	Climate Fight. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily- comment/joe-bidens-cancellation-of-the-keystone-pipeline-
	is-a-landmark-in-the-climate-fight (visited on 2021-03-22).
McKibbeninGallagherMyers	— "Leaderless". In: Tools for Grassroots Activists: Best Practices for Success in the Environmental Movement. Ed. by Nora Gallagher and Lisa
	Myers. Patagonia, 2016.
McKibbenSM2021	— Might Non-Violence be Entertaining? We Shall See. private communi- cation. 2021.
McKibbenMoneyOxygen2019	— Money Is the Oxygen on Which the Fire of Global Warming Burns. 2019. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/money-
	is-the-oxygen-on-which-the-fire-of-global-warming-burns
McKibbenRemarkableMoment2019	 (visited on 2019-09-17). — Notes from a Remarkable Political Moment for Climate Change. 2019.
	URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/notes-
	from-a-remarkable-political-moment-for-climate-change (vis- ited on 2019-09-24).
McKibben2013	— Oil and Honey: the Education of an Unlikely Activist. New York: Times
McKibbenBiden2021	Books, 2013. — On Climate, Biden's Administration Needs to Combat Zombie Trumpism
	Quickly. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of- a-warming-planet/on-climate-bidens-administration-needs-
	to-combat-zombie-trumpism-quickly (visited on 2021-02-05).
McKibbenOrwell2021	— On Climate, Wall Street Out-Orwells Orwell. 2021. URL: https://www. newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/on-climate-
NeWilliam Druger Diagonal Control	wall-street-out-orwells-orwell (visited on 2021-08-31).
McKibbenPressureFinance2019	— Putting Pressure on the Finance World Could Be One of the Most Ef- fective Ways to Fight Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://time.com/
	5752188/financial-world-pressure-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-12-29).
McKibbenCheap2021	- Renewable Energy is Suddenly Startlingly Cheap. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/

	renewable - energy - is - suddenly - startlingly - cheap (visited on 2021-05-09).
McKibbenPOTH2020	McKibben, Bill. Response: Planet of the Humans Documentary. 2020. URL: https://350.org/response-planet-of-the-humans-documentary/
McKibbenCaseFor2013	 (visited on 2020-05-08). The Case for Fossil-Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: http://www.rollingstone.
McKibbenBiden2020	 com/politics/news/the-case-for-fossil-fuel-divestment- 20130222 (visited on 2017-01-23). <i>The Election Outcome Will Make Sweeping Climate Action Harder.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-
	warming-planet/the-election-outcome-will-make-sweeping- climate-action-harder (visited on 2020-11-08).
McKibben1989 McKibbenFFResistance2013	 The End of Nature. New York, 1989. The Fossil Fuel Resistance. 2013. URL: https://www.rollingstone.
	<pre>com/politics/politics-news/the-fossil-fuel-resistance- 89916/ (visited on 2020-06-19).</pre>
McKibbenIEANZ2021	— The International Energy Agency Issues a Landmark Statement About
	Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily- comment/the-international-energy-agency-issues-a-milestone- statement-about-fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-05-20).
McKibben2019MiddleburyPerserverance	 The Key to Winning Victories Against Big Oil? Perseverance. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/jan/30/
	the-key-to-winning-victories-against-big-oil-perseverance (visited on 2019-06-30).
McKibbenBlackrock2021	— The Powerful New Financial Argument for Fossil-Fuel Divestment. 2021.
	URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/the- powerful-new-financial-argument-for-fossil-fuel-divestment
McKibbenDecision2020	(visited on 2021-04-02). — The World Has Reached Decision Time on the Climate Crisis. 2020.
	URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming- planet/the-world-has-reached-decision-time-on-the-climate-
McKibbenHarvard2015	crisis (visited on 2020-08-12). — This Is a Timed Test. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/technology/
	2015/04/harvard-climate-change-divestment-movement-women- gay-jewish-students-and-anti-apartheid-divestment.html (vis- ited on 2020-10-15).
McKibbenHarvardTriumph2021	— Triumph! Harvard Finally Divests From Fossil Fuel. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//billmckibben.substack.com/p/triumph-harvard-finally- divests-from (visited on 2021-09-10).</pre>
McKibbenFB2020	— What Facebook and the Oil Industry Have in Common. 2020. URL:
	https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/ what-facebook-and-the-oil-industry-have-in-common (visited on
McKibbenLearned2019	2020-07-01). — What We've Learned About Climate Change in the Last 30 Years. 2019.
	URL: https://bioneers.org/what-learned-climate-change-bill-
McKibbenBioneersKeynote2019	mckibben-zstf1911/ (visited on 2020-01-28). — What We've Learned About Climate Change in the Last 30 Years. 2019.
	URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dfm6mfU5uko (visited on 2020-01-28).
McKibbenCanadaLeaders2020	 When it Comes to Climate Hypocrisy, Canada's Leaders Have Reached a New Low. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/ 2020/feb/05/when-it-comes-to-climate-hypocrisy-canadas- leaders-have-reached-a-new-low (visited on 2020-02-05).

McKibben2016Why McKibbenWinningSlowly2017	 McKibben, Bill. Why We Need to Keep 80 Percent of Fossil Fuels in the Ground. 2016. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/issue/life-after-oil/2016/02/15/why-we-need-to-keep-80-percent-of-fossil-fuels-in-the-ground/ (visited on 2020-02-23). Winning Slowly is the Same as Losing. 2017. URL: https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/bill-mckibben-winning-slowly-is-the-same-as-losing-198205/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
McKibbenConnonSulakshana2020	McKibben, Bill, Alec Connon, and Elana Sulakshana. The Climate Cri- sis is Reshaping the World of Finance. 2020. URL: https://www. seattletimes.com/opinion/the-climate-crisis-is-reshaping-
McKieCCS2021	<pre>the-world-of-finance/ (visited on 2020-03-30). McKie, Robin. Carbon Capture is Vital to Meeting Climate Goals, Sci- entists Tell Green Critics. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2021/jan/16/carbon-capture-vital-meeting- climate-goals-scientists-cut-emissions (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
McKieClimategate2019	— Climate Change Deniers' New Battle Front Attacked. 2019. URL: https: //www.theguardian.com/science/2019/nov/09/doomism-new- tactic-fossil-fuel-lobby (visited on 2019-11-14).
McKimGrahamWyoming2020	McKim, Cooper and Andrew Graham. Wyoming Is Using Dark Money To Help Keep Coal Plants In Other States Open. 2020. URL: https: //www.npr.org/2020/10/28/926625599/wyoming-is-using-dark- money-to-help-keep-coal-plants-in-other-states-open (visited on 2020-11-09).
McKinnon2012 McKinnonMuttittTrout2017	 McKinnon, Catriona. Climate Change and Future Justice: Precaution, Compensation, and Triage. New York: Routledge, 2012. McKinnon, Hannah, Greg Muttitt, and Kelly Trout. The Sky's Limit Norway: Why Norway Should Lead the Way in a Managed Decline of Oil and Gas Extraction. 2017. URL: http://priceofoil.org/content/
McKinseyGHGACC2010	<pre>uploads / 2017 / 08 / The - Skys - Limit - Norway - 1. pdf (visited on 2020-08-06). McKinsey & Company. Impact of the Financial Crisis on Carbon Eco- nomics: Version 2.1 of the Global Greenhouse Gas Abatement Cost Curve. 2010. URL: https://www.mckinsey.com/~/media/McKinsey/ Business%20Functions/Sustainability/Our%20Insights/Impact% 20of%20the%20financial%20crisis%20on%20carbon%20economics% 20Version%2021/Impact%20of%20the%20financial%20crisis%20on%</pre>
McKinsey2009	20carbon%20economics%20Version%2021.pdf (visited on 2020-08-10). — Unlocking Energy Efficiency in the U.S. Economy. 2009. URL: https:// www.nrc.gov/docs/ML1023/ML102300623.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).
McMahon2020	McMahon, Jeff. Former UN Climate Chief Calls For Civil Disobedience. 2020. URL: https://www.forbes.com/sites/jeffmcmahon/2020/02/ 24/former-un-climate-chief-calls-for-civil-disobedience/ (visited on 2020-03-30).
McMaster2019	McMaster University. Second Annual Investment Pool Town Hall Advances Carbon Footprint Discussions. 2019. URL: https://dailynews.mcmaster. ca/worthmentioning/second-annual-investment-pool-town- hall-advances-carbon-footprint-discussions/(visited on 2020-03-09).
McMasterPACOFFD2016	McMaster University President's Advisory Committee on Fossil Fuels Divestment. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Review and Analysis of Options for McMaster University. 2016. URL: https://www.mcmaster.ca/vpacademic/ PACFFD/FossilFuelsDivestmentReport_(October2016).pdf (visited on 2020-09-02).

McNamaraBidenRaises2021	McNamara, Audrey. Biden Raises Social Cost of Carbon, Restoring Key Climate Policy Tool Slashed by Trump. 2021. URL: https://www.
	cbsnews.com/news/carbon-social-cost-raised-by-biden/ (vis- ited on 2021.02.16)
	ited on 2021-03-16).
McQuaigPoorer2020	McQuaig, Linda. How Alberta Capitulated to Big Oil and Left Albertans
	Poorer. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/
	2020/07/29/how-alberta-capitulated-to-big-oil-and-left-
	albertans-poorer.html (visited on 2020-10-24).
McVeighPope2021	McVeigh, Karen. Pope's Adviser Says Covid has Highlighted 'Existential'
	Climate Risk. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/global-
	development/2021/jan/15/popes-adviser-says-covid-has-
	highlighted-existential-climate-risk (visited on 2021-08-31).
Medsger2014	Medsger, Betty L. The Burglary: The Discovery of J. Edgar Hoover's Secret FBI. New York, 2014.
MeijerenKarp2020	Meijeren Karp, Avital Meira van. "More than a Pipeline: Understand-
	ing and Responding to the Environmental Injustices Surrounding the
	Coastal GasLink Pipeline Conflict". MA thesis. Lund University, 2020.
	URL: http://lup.lub.lu.se/student-papers/record/9012249
	(visited on 2020-10-15).
MeimanHarvard2017	Meiman, Lindsay. Harvard 'Pauses' Fossil Fuel Investment in Natural Re-
	sources Portfolio; Students Celebrate Step Toward Divestment. 2017.
	URL: https://www.commondreams.org/newswire/2017/04/26/
	harvard-pauses-fossil-fuel-investment-natural-resources-
	portfolio-students (visited on 2012-01-02).
meinshausen2009greenhouse	Meinshausen, Malte, Nicolai Meinshausen, William Hare, Sarah C.B. Raper,
	Katja Frieler, Reto Knutti, David J. Frame, and Myles R. Allen. "Greenhouse-
	gas Emission Targets for Limiting Global Warming to 2 C". In: Nature
	$458.7242~(2009),~{ m pp.}~1158{-}1162.$ URL: https://www.nature.com/
	articles/nature08017 (visited on 2020-02-15).
MeiselRussell2012	Meisel, Duncan and Joshua Kahn Russell. Case Study: Tar Sands Ac-
	tion. 2012. URL: http://beautifultrouble.org/case/tar-sands-
	action/ (visited on 2016-07-11).
MercadoViolence2020	Mercado, Angely. What Does Pollution Have to do With Police Violence?
	2020. URL: https://grist.org/justice/pollution-police-george-
	floyd-eric-garner-covid/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
Mercer2015	Mercer. Investing in a Time of Climate Change. 2015. URL: https://www.
	mercer.com/content/dam/mercer/attachments/global/investments/
	mercer-climate-change-report-2015.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17).
mercer2011public	Mercer, Ashley M., David W. Keith, and Jacqueline D. Sharp. "Public Un-
	derstanding of Solar Radiation Management". In: Environmental Re-
	search Letters 6.4 (2011), p. 044006. URL: https://keith.seas.
	harvard.edu/files/tkg/files/150.mercer_keith_sharp.publicunderstandingsrm
	e_0.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).
MercerAusPipe2021	Mercer, Daniel. Lifespan of Australia's Longest Gas Pipeline Slashed as
	Renewable Energy Turns Heat up on Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.abc.net.au/news/2021-03-23/dampier-to-bunbury-gas-
X 0010	pipeline-lifespan-slashed/13239444 (visited on 2021-04-05).
Mercer2016	Mercer, Greg. UW Advocacy Group Loses Funding. 2016. URL: https://
	www.therecord.com/news-story/6899492-uw-advocacy-group- loses-funding/ (visited on 2019-08-03).
MeredithThunbergOPEC2019	Meredith, Sam. 'Our biggest compliment yet': Greta Thunberg Thanks OPEC
heredrenningergoreo2019	for Criticism. 2019. URL: https://www.cnbc.com/2019/07/05/
	greta-thunberg-thanks-oil-cartel-opec-for-climate-change-
	criticism.html (visited on 2020-06-29).
	clear the state of

merelman1969dramaturgy	Merelman, Richard M. "The Dramaturgy of Politics". In: <i>The Sociological Quarterly</i> 10.2 (1969), pp. 216–241. URL: https://www.jstor.org/
	<pre>stable/4104746?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.</pre>
MertinsKirkwoodFails2020	Mertins-Kirkwood, Hadrian. Ottawa Fails on Climate Legislation. Again.
	2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/11/24/Ottawa-
	Fails-Climate-Legislation/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
MetcalfeSackville2021	Metcalfe, Zack. In Sackville, N.B., Students Demanded Climate Change
	Solutions, and They Got What They Asked For. 2021. URL: https://
	www.nationalobserver.com/2021/06/28/sackville-nb-climate-
	change-lens-mayors-roundtable (visited on 2021-07-26).
MettlerSoldiers2005	Mettler, Suzanne. Soldiers to Citizens: The G.I. Bill and the Making of the
nettierbordrer 52000	Greatest Generation Paperback. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
MeyerDenmarkValves2020	Meyer, Carl. Denmark's Oil and Gas Valves will be Turned Off for Good.
Meyer Denmarkvarves2020	
	2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/12/07/news/
	denmark-oil-and-gas-end-fossil-fuel-extraction-2050 (visited
	on 2021-03-16).
Meyer4Parties2021	— How the Four Main Federal Parties' Climate Plans Stack Up. 2021.
	URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/16/news/
	heres-how-federal-parties-climate-plans-stack-up (visited on
	2021-04-28).
MeyerCoal2018	— McKenna Introduces a Team That Will Tackle the 'Charm, Agony, Pain'
	of Coal Phase-out. 2018. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/
	2018/04/25/news/mckenna-introduces-team-will-tackle-charm-
	agony-pain-coal-phase-out (visited on 2019-12-26).
MeyerTrudeauVows2021	— Trudeau Vows Steeper Pollution Cuts at Biden Climate Summit. 2021.
	URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/23/news/
	trudeau-steeper-carbon-pollution-cuts-biden-climate-summit
	(visited on 2021-04-24).
MeyerHoldenSecret2021	Meyer, Carl and Emily Holden. Why Won't this Giant Oil Pipeline Re-
	veal its Secret Backers? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	us-news/2021/may/04/canada-trans-mountain-oil-pipeline-
	backers (visited on 2021-05-09).
MeyerGenDivides	Meyer, David S. Generational Divides, Student Activism, and the Youth
ReyerGenbivides	Vote. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/
	04/21/generational-divides-student-activism-and-the-youth-
	•
0004	vote-dialogue/ (visited on 2020-06-19).
meyer2004protest	Meyer, David S. "Protest and Political Opportunities". In: Annual Review
	of Sociology 30 (2004), pp. 125-145. URL: https://www.jstor.org/
	<pre>stable/29737688?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2015 02 20)</pre>
	2017-02-28).
MeyerMinkoff2004	Meyer, David S. and Debra C. Minkoff. "Conceptualizing Political Opportu-
	nity". In: Social Forces 82.4 (2004), pp. 1457–1492. URL: https://www.
	jstor.org/stable/3598442?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents
	(visited on 2020-01-12).
meyer1994social	Meyer, David S. and Nancy Whittier. "Social Movement Spillover". In:
	Social Problems 41.2 (1994), pp. 277-298. URL: https://academic.
	oup.com/socpro/article-pdf/41/2/277/9592004/socpro41-
	0277.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).
meyer2005coalitions	Meyer, David and Catherine Corrigall-Brown. "Coalitions and Political
	Context: US Movements Against Wars in Iraq". In: Mobilization: An
	International Quarterly 10.3 (2005), pp. 327–344.
MeyerPolCosts2021	Meyer, Paul. Air Pollutants Cost Canada \$120B a Year: Health Canada.
· ·	2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/03/25/news/
	-

MichaelAntiBlack2020	 air-pollutants-cost-canada-120-billion-year-health-canada- study (visited on 2021-08-31). Michael, Akrit. University of Ottawa Students Enter day 5 of Sit-in Protest University of Ottawa Students and Action on Articlesh Basisment
	Urging Administration to Take 'Concrete' Action on Anti-black Racism. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2020/12/08/ uottawa-students-participate-in-sit-in-protest-for-real-
	action-on-anti-black-racism.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
MichaelsBDS2017	Michaels, Koby. Op-ed: BDS Will Bring Bigotry, Hatred and Even Violence
	to UBC. 2017. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/op-ed-bds- will-bring-bigotry-hatred-and-even-violence-to-ubc/ (visited on 2019-08-14).
MichaelsUbyssey2015	- Op-ed: Vote No on Israel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.
	ca/opinion/israel-divestment-bds-ams-ubc-411/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
Michels1966	Michels, Robert. <i>Political Parties</i> . New York: Free Press, 1966.
Michels1959	- Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of
Middlehum Devengel 2010	Modern Democracy. New York: Dover, 1959. Middlebury College. Middlebury Announces Energy2028 Plan to Address
MiddleburyReversal2019	Threat of Climate Change. 2019. URL: http://www.middlebury.edu/
	newsroom/archive/2019-news/node/611978 (visited on 2019-05-23).
Mignacca2020	Mignacca, Franca G. Tenured McGill Prof Resigns over University's Refusal
	to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/montreal/mcgill-university-professor-resigns-amid-
	refusal-to-divest-1.5426979 (visited on 2020-01-18).
mikkelson2020divestment	Mikkelson, Gregory M. "Divestment and Democracy at a Canadian University". In: Journal of the Council for Research on Religion 2.1 (2020),
	pp. 1-16. URL: https://creor-ejournal.library.mcgill.ca/
	article/view/35/22 (visited on 2021-02-11).
mildenberger2017public	Mildenberger, Matto and Anthony Leiserowitz. "Public Opinion on Cli-
	mate Change: Is there an Economy–environment Tradeoff?" In: En -
	vironmental Politics 26.5 (2017), pp. 801-824. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09644016.2017.1322275 (vis-
Mill1859	ited on 2020-05-10). Mill, John Stuart. On Liberty and The Subjection of Women. Ed. by Alan
MIIII009	Ryan. London, 2006.
Millar2011UA	Millar, Erin. Canada's Universities Urged to Embrace Ethical Investing.
	2011. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/
	canadas-universities-urged-to-embrace-ethical-investing/
	(visited on 2019-07-12).
Millar2013	Millar, Matthew. Harper Government's Extensive Spying on Anti-oilsands Groups Revealed in FOIs. 2013. URL: https://www.vancouverobserver.
	com / politics / harper - governments - extensive - spying - anti -
	oilsands-groups-revealed-fois (visited on 2020-02-14).
MillensonRahmanDarfur2007	Millenson, Daniel and Saif Rahman. Divestment: Ending the Genocide in
	Darfur. 2007. URL: https://fpif.org/divestment_ending_the_
	genocide_in_darfur/ (visited on $2021-07-18$).
miller2006identifying	Miller, Claude H, Michael Burgoon, Joseph R Grandpre, and Eusebio M
	Alvaro. "Identifying Principal Risk Factors for the Initiation of Adoles- cent Smoking Behaviors: The Significance of Psychological Reactance".
	In: <i>Health communication</i> 19.3 (2006), pp. 241–252. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1207/s15327027hc1903_6 (visited on
	2020-10-24).
MillerSchoStrAuck2021	Miller, Michael E. A N.Z. Chapter of Greta Thunberg's Climate Move- ment Cancels Itself for Being White, Racist. 2021. URL: https://

	nationalpost.com/news/world/a-new-zealand-chapter-of- greta-thunberg-linked-climate-movement-disbands-itself- for-being-racist (visited on 2021-06-15).
MillerTOSit2020	Miller, Mira. Activists Hold Sit-in at Toronto Intersection to Demand Ac- tion on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.blogto.com/city/ 2020/09/activists-sit-in-toronto-intersection-climate- change/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
MilloyMcGill2021	Milloy, Ella. SSMU General Assembly Loses Quorum Prior to 'Divest for Human Rights' Motion Vote. 2021. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune. com/news/23022021-2/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
Mills2014Convergence	Mills, Jennifer. Push for Fossil Fuel Divestment Gains Momentum. 2014. URL: http://rabble.ca/news/2014/11/push-fossil-fuel- divestment-gains-momentum (visited on 2019-07-10).
MilmanYouthGroup2020	Milman, Oliver. A Youth Group Helped Biden Win. Now They Want him to Fix Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us- news/2020/nov/16/joe-biden-climate-crisis-ennvironment- energy (visited on 2021-08-31).
MilmanBidenOil2O2O	 Biden's Pledge to 'Transition' from oil Draws Praise — and Republicans' Anger. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/ oct/23/biden-oil-environment-climate-crisis-conservatives (visited on 2020-10-24).
MilmanDizzy2021	 Dizzying Pace of Biden's Climate Action Sounds Death Knell for Era of Denialism. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/jan/30/joe-biden-climate-change-action (visited on 2021-02-05).
MilmanTropical2021	— Global Heating Pushes Tropical Regions Towards Limits of Human Liv- ability. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2021/ mar/08/global-heating-tropical-regions-human-livability
MilmanHarvard2017	<pre>(visited on 2021-03-16).</pre>
Milman87M2021	 on 2012-01-02). <i>'Invisible killer': Fossil Fuels Caused 8.7m Deaths Globally in 2018, Research Finds.</i> 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/feb/09/fossil-fuels-pollution-deaths-research (visited on 2021-03-22).
MilmanBacklash2021	— Joe Biden's Plans to Combat Climate Crisis Have — Predictably — Provoked GOP Backlash. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ us-news/2021/feb/04/joe-biden-climate-crisis-republican- backlash (visited on 2021-02-05).
MilmanWarn2020	 Massachusetts City to Post Climate Change Warning Stickers at Gas Stations. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/ dec/25/massachusetts-city-to-post-climate-change-warning-
MilmanFFHealth2021	 stickers-at-gas-stations (visited on 2021-08-31). Oil Firms Knew Decades Ago Fossil Fuels Posed Grave Health Risks, Files Reveal. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/mar/18/oil-industry-fossil-fuels-air-pollution- documents (visited on 2021-03-22).
MilmanWYCoal2021	 Wyoming Stands Up for Coal With Threat to Sue States That Refuse to Buy It. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/may/07/wyoming-coal-threat-mining-republican-governor (visited on 2021-05-13).

 URL: https://financialpost.com/opinion/jack-m-mintz-least-cost-path-to-net-zero-needs-oil-and-gas (visited on 2021-08-31). Mishra Satyarth. Sheridan Student Leads Campaign Against Fossil Fuel Free. 2014. URL: http://sunarchives.sheridanc.on.ca/blog/2014/02/12/sheridan-student-leads-campaign-against-fossil-fuel-free/ (visited on 2019-06-30). MitchellGeorgetown2020 Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor.com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including-from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28). MitrovicaBlackout2021 Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human-ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09). 	MintzNeeds2020
Mishra2014Mishra, Satyarth. Sheridan Student Leads Campaign Against Fossil Fuel Free. 2014. URL: http://sunarchives.sheridanc.on.ca/blog/2014/ 02/12/sheridan-student-leads-campaign-against-fossil-fuel- free/ (visited on 2019-06-30).MitchellGeorgetown2020Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor. com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including- from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).MitrovicaBlackout2021Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
Free. 2014. URL: http://sunarchives.sheridanc.on.ca/blog/2014/ 02/12/sheridan-student-leads-campaign-against-fossil-fuel- free/ (visited on 2019-06-30).MitchellGeorgetown2020Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor. com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including- from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).MitrovicaBlackout2021Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
02/12/sheridan-student-leads-campaign-against-fossil-fuel- free/ (visited on 2019-06-30).MitchellGeorgetown2020Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor. com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including- from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).MitrovicaBlackout2021Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	Mishra2014
MitchellGeorgetown2020free/ (visited on 2019-06-30).Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor. com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including- from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).MitrovicaBlackout2021Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
MitchellGeorgetown2020Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor. com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including- from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).MitrovicaBlackout2021Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor. com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including- from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).MitrovicaBlackout2021Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
Com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including-from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28). MitrovicaBlackout2021 Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	MitchellGeorgetown2020
Com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including-from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28). MitrovicaBlackout2021 Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
MitrovicaBlackout2021 Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
MitrovicaBlackout2021 Mitrovica, Andrew. Canada's Blackout of Israel's Crimes Against Human- ity. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	
<i>ity.</i> 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/6/ canadas-blackout-of-israels-crimes-against-humanity (visited on 2021-05-09).	MitrovicaBlackout2021
on 2021-05-09).	
on 2021-05-09).	
MitrovicaBDS2021 — For CBC, a Dog Story is More Important Than Israel's Apartheid. 2021.	MitrovicaBDS2021
URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/5/15/for-cbc-	
a-dog-story-is-more-important-than-israels-aparheid (visited	
on 2021-05-20).	
Moe 1990 Moe, Terry. "The Politics of Structural Choice: Toward a Theory of Public	Moe1990
Bureaucracy". In: Organization Theory: From Chester Barnard to the	
Present and Beyond. Ed. by Oliver E. Williamson. New York: Oxford	
University Press, 1990.	
moellendorf2012climate Moellendorf, Darrell. "Climate Change and Global Justice". In: Wiley In-	moellendorf2012climate
terdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 3.2 (2012), pp. 131–143. URL:	
<code>https://www.academia.edu/26999875/Climate_change_and_</code>	
global_justice (visited on 2020-01-05).	
MoffatTSP2014 Moffat, Jeanne. Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fos-	MoffatTSP2014
sil Fuel Companies. 2014. URL: http://www.trinitystpauls.ca/	
sites/default/files/TSP%20Divests%20from%20Fossil%20Fuels%	
20vFINAL.pdf (visited on 2017-02-27).	
MoffatTSP2014b — Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuel Com-	MoffatTSP2014b
$panies. \ 2014.$ URL: https://vowpeace.org/trinity-st-pauls-	
united-church-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/	
(visited on 2019-08-19).	
Mohler 2015 Mohler, Albert. U.S. Evangelical Leaders Warn Catholics That Pope Fran-	Mohler2015
$cis\ is\ Moving\ Church\ to\ the\ Left.\ 2015.\ {\tt url:https://www.lifesitenews.}$	
<pre>com/news/u.sevangelical-leaders-warn-catholics-that-</pre>	
pope-francis-is-moving-church (visited on 2016-05-25).	
Mok2020 Mok, Tanya. Hundreds Gather in Front of Toronto Banks to Protest Pipeline.	Mok2020
2020. URL: https://www.blogto.com/city/2020/01/toronto-	
protest-pipeline/ (visited on 2020-01-12).	
Molico2019 Molico, Miguel. Researching the Economic Impacts of Climate Change.	Molico2019
2019. URL: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2019/11/researching-	
economic-impacts-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-12-26).	Nov. 101.0010
Momentum101-2019 Momentum. Momentum 101. 2019. URL: https://docs.google.com/ presentation/d/1F1CQ1W4WqTX-RCATcIJGS3sPg-hzsOddUZMuEd4bsWM/	Momentum101-2019
(visited on 2020-10-21). monaghan2012making Monaghan, Jeffrey and Kevin Walby. "Making up 'Terror Identities': Se-	monachan 201 malin -
curity Intelligence, Canada's Integrated Threat Assessment Centre and	monagnanzorzmakilig
Social Movement Suppression". In: <i>Policing and Society</i> 22.2 (2012),	
pp. 133-151. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.	
1080/10439463.2011.605131 (visited on 2019-07-01).	

monaghan2017surveillance	Monaghan, Jeffrey and Kevin Walby. "Surveillance of Environmental Move- ments in Canada: Critical Infrastructure Protection and the Petro-security
	Apparatus". In: Contemporary Justice Review 20.1 (2017), pp. 51-70. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10282580.
MonbiotFailed2021	2016.1262770 (visited on 2020-02-14). Monbiot, George. Absolute Zero: Every New Climate Pledge is an Attempt
Monbiotralled2021	to Distract People from the Failed Ones it Replaces. 2021. URL: https: //www.monbiot.com/2021/06/22/absolute-zero/(visited on
Monbiot2006	2021-06-25). — <i>Heat: How to Stop the Planet from Burning</i> . Toronto: Doubleday Canada, 2006.
MonbiotERExtremism	 If Defending Life on Earth is Extremist, We Must Own That Label. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/jan/22/ defending-life-earth-extremist-police-extinction-rebellion
	(visited on 2020-01-22).
MonbiotAbandonTargets2020	— Let's Abandon Climate Targets, and Do Something Completely Differ- ent. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/ 2020/icm/2020/climate_torgets_committee.com/commentisfree/
	2020/jan/29/climate-targets-committee-on-climate-change- report (visited on 2020-02-04).
MonbiotNP2020	- Munk Debates: Ending Climate Change Requires the End of Capitalism
	as we Know It. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/
	munk-debates-ending-climate-change-requires-the-end-of-
	capitalism-as-we-know-it (visited on 2020-04-11).
MonbiotLoneliness2016	— Neoliberalism is Creating Loneliness. That's What's Wrenching Society
	Apart. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/
	2016/oct/12/neoliberalism-creating-loneliness-wrenching- society-apart (visited on 2016-10-12).
MonbiotNuclear2020	- Nuclear Opponents Have a Moral Duty to Get Their Facts Straight.
	2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/georgemonbiot/ 2011/apr/13/anti-nuclear-lobby-interrogate-beliefs (visited
N 1 : : N 1 10000	on 2020-08-28).
MonbiotNuked2009	— Nuked by Friend and Foe. 2009. URL: https://www.monbiot.com/ 2009/02/20/nuked-by-friend-and-foe/ (visited on 2021-09-05).
MonbiotSecond2021	- Why is Life on Earth Still Taking Second Place to Fossil Fuel Compa-
	nies? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/
	2021/aug/19/life-earth-second-place-fossil-fuel-climate- breakdown (visited on 2021-08-20).
MonnappaJain2021	Monnappa, Chandini and Rupam Jain. Greta Thunberg Shares 'toolkit'
	to Help India's Farmers; India Arrests Local Climate Activist. 2021.
	URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/indias-arrest-of- activist-tied-to-greta-thunbergs-movement-sparks-outrage-3
	(visited on 2021-08-31).
MontpellierPlaybook2020	Montpellier, Roland. Version 2.0 of the Trudeau Climate Playbook. 2020.
nonsperifierr ruybook2020	URL: https://www.hilltimes.com/2020/01/15/version-2-0-of-
	the-trudeau-climate-playbook/228833 (visited on 2020-01-18).
MontpetitQCTough2020	Montpetit, Jonathan. How Quebec's Climate Change Plan Protects Subur-
	banites from Tough Choices. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/montreal/quebec-climate-change-plan-urban-sprawl-
	1.5804351 (visited on 2021-08-31).
MUASNToolkit	Montreal Urban Aboriginal Safety Network. Indigenous Ally Toolkit. 2018.
	URL: http://reseaumtlnetwork.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/
	04/Ally_March.pdf (visited on 2019-08-03).

MooneyHalfUK2020	Mooney, Attracta. <i>Half UK Universities Commit to Divesting from Fossil</i> <i>Fuels.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/fb857a39-7b02-
	-
	466a-a88e-1c2852b25b1c (visited on 2020-01-18).
MooneyHungerStrike2020	Mooney, Harrison. Extinction Rebellion Ends Hunger Strike After UBC
	Clarifies Commitment to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//vancouversun.com/news/local-news/extinction-rebellion-</pre>
	ends - hunger - strike - after - ubc - commits - to - fossil - fuel -
	divestment (visited on 2020-01-18).
MooreSTU2020	Moore, Hannah. Ending Toxic Relationships at Universities: Divestment
	Means Shifting the Perspective. 2020. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/
	2020/03/10/ending-toxic-relationships-at-stu-divestment-
	means-shifting-the-perspective/ (visited on 2020-04-03).
MooreRussell2011	Moore, Hilary and Joshua Kahn Russell. Organizing Cools the Planet: Tools
	and Reflections to Navigate the Climate Crisis. 2011. URL: https:
	//climateaccess.org/system/files/Moore%20and%20Russell_
X 0015	Organizing%20Cools%20the%20Planet.pdf (visited on 2020-02-22).
Moore2015	Moore, Jen. In the National Interest? Criminalization of Land and Environ-
	mental Defenders in the Americas. 2015. URL: https://miningwatch.
	ca/sites/default/files/inthenationalinterest_fullpaper_eng_
	1.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).
MooreBB2020	Moore, Mike. Oil and Gas Workers Demand Action for 'Bread and Butter'
	Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-
	labrador/oil-gas-rally-sept-16-1.5725893 (visited on 2020-09-16).
MoranAbandon2020	Moran, Greta. Indigenous Groups Push Insurers to Abandon Fossil Fuel
	<i>Projects.</i> 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/12/13/
	indigenous-pipeline-oil-gas-insurers/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
MoranMentalH2020	— Is the Climate Crisis Creating a Mental Health Crisis? 2020. URL: https:
	//www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/climate-crisis-creating-
	mental-health-crisis-200416131647602.html (visited on 2020-09-21).
Morello2016	Morello, Vince. Divest McGill Ends Demonstrations with a Surprise An-
	nouncement. 2016. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/
	divest-mcgill-ends-with-a-surprise-announcement (visited on
	2019-12-31).
MorganER2019	Morgan, Ben. Extinction Rebellion Activists Arrested After Brazilian Em-
MOI gallER2019	
	bassy Daubed With Paint. 2019. URL: https://www.standard.co.uk/
	news/london/extinction-rebellion-activists-arrested-after-
	brazilian-embassy-daubed-with-paint-a4212236.html (visited on
	2019-08-13).
Morgan30BCCS2021	Morgan, Geoffrey. Alberta Working With Oil Companies to Draft New Car-
	bon Reduction Plan, Seeks \$30B in Funding from Ottawa. 2021. URL:
	https://financialpost.com/commodities/energy/alberta-working-
	with-oil-companies-to-draft-new-carbon-reduction-plan-
	seeks-30b-in-funding-from-ottawa (visited on 2021-03-16).
MorganCNRL2020	— As Investors Dump Oil Holdings, Canadian Natural Overtakes Suncor
	as Canada's Most Valuable Energy Company. 2020. URL: https://
	financialpost.com/commodities/energy/as-investors-dump-
	oil-holdings-canadian-natural-overtakes-suncor-as-canadas-
	most-valuable-energy-company (visited on 2020-10-06).
MorganCanadaLNG2020	— Canada's LNG Dreams Frustrated as Global Demand Shrinks for First
	Time in Eight Years. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.
	com/commodities/canadas-lng-dreams-frustrated-as-global-
	demand - shrinks - for - first - time - in - eight - years (visited on
	2020-06-20).

MorganOnKarney2020	Morgan, Geoffrey. Canada's Oilpatch Braces for More Scrutiny After Mark
	Carney Sees Half of World's Reserves Left in the Ground. 2020. URL:
	https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/mark-carneys- new-focus-on-climate-financing-would-lead-to-greater-
	scrutiny-oilpatch (visited on 2020-01-09).
MorganFreshHope2020	- Canada's Oilpatch Finds Fresh Hope for Keystone XL Despite Biden
norgam robinopozozo	Victory. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/
	energy / canadas - oilpatch - finds - fresh - hope - for - keystone -
	xl-despite-biden-victory (visited on 2021-05-14).
MorganESG2021	— Canadian Oil Companies Woo ESG Investors With Self-imposed Penal-
	ties if They Don't Meet Sustainability Targets. 2021. URL: https://
	financialpost.com/commodities/energy/oil-gas/canadian-oil-
	companies-woo-esg-investors-with-self-imposed-penalties-
	if-they-dont-meet-sustainability-targets (visited on 2021-05-13).
MorganOilCollapse2021	— End of Big Oil? Research Firm Predicts Oil Could Collapse to \$10 in Ac-
	celerated Energy Transition Scenario. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.
	<pre>com/commodities/energy/oil-gas/end-of-big-oil-research-</pre>
	firm-predicts-oil-could-collapse-to-10-in-accelerated- energy-transition-scenario/wcm/84d2ce15-4c1a-4ad0-8634-
	5ba1700b2772 (visited on 2021-04-16).
MorganCCX2020	— Investor Apathy Knocks out Oilpatch's Only Western Canadian Select-
norganoonzozo	linked ETF. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/
	commodities/energy/investor-apathy-knocks-out-oilpatchs-
	only-western-canadian-select-linked-etf (visited on 2020-06-19).
MorganCGLOverruns2021	- LNG Canada, TC Energy Disagree on Cost Overruns for \$6.6-billion
	Coastal GasLink Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/
	commodities/energy/lng-canada-tc-energy-disagree-on-cost-
	${\tt overruns-for-6-6-billion-coastal-gaslink-pipeline}$ (visited on
	2021-03-16).
MorganEquinor2021	- Norwegian Oil Company to Quit Alberta, Focus on Offshore Activi-
	ties in Atlantic Canada. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/
	commodities/energy/norwegian-oil-company-to-quit-alberta- focus-on-offshore-activities-in-atlantic-canada (visited on
	2021-08-31).
MorganPeril2013	- The Energy Industry Ignores the Fossil Fuel Divestiture Movement at its
	own Peril. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20131214102348/
	http://www.albertaoilmagazine.com/2013/12/universities-
	divest-fossil-fuel-holdings/ (visited on 2020-02-15).
MorganPembinaLNG2020	— U.S. Approves Pembina's LNG Project, but Analysts Warn 'nothing is
	ever a sure thing now'. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/
	commodities/energy/u-s-approves-lng-exports-from-jordan-
	cove-but-analysts-warn-nothing-is-certain-following-legal-
Manuary 41+a (1a a 0000)	challenges-to-pipelines (visited on 2020-07-12).
MorganAltaGas2020	— Why AltaGas is Now Rarest of Calgary-based Energy Companies — a Stock-market Darling. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/
	commodities/energy/why-altagas-is-now-rarest-of-calgary-
	based - energy - companies - a - stock - market - darling (visited on
	2020-10-20).
MorganTeck2020	— With Decision Expected Soon, Indigenous Communities Divided over
	Teck Oilsands Project. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.
	<pre>com / commodities / with - decision - expected - soon - indigenous -</pre>
	communities-divided-over-teck-oilsands-project (visited on
	2020-02-04).

MorganImpossible2020	Morgan, Gwyn. Liberals' Plan to Replace Fossil Fuel With Wind and So- lar is Technically Impossible and Economically Disastrous. 2020. URL:
	https://financialpost.com/opinion/gwyn-morgan-liberals-
	plan - to - replace - fossil - fuel - with - wind - and - solar - is -
	technically-impossible-and-economically-disastrous (visited
	on 2020-11-08).
moriarty2008mitigating	Moriarty, Patrick and Damon Honnery. "Mitigating Greenhouse: Limited
	Time, Limited Options". In: <i>Energy Policy</i> 36.4 (2008), pp. 1251–1256.
	URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/
	S0301421508000293 (visited on 2019-12-29).
MorinAlbertaBill2020	Morin, Brandi. Alberta Bans Pipeline Protests in Totally Normal Move.
	2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/amp/en_ca/article/y3zvyb/
	jason-kenney-alberta-bans-pipeline-protests-in-totally-
	normal-move (visited on 2020-06-19).
MorisonUKNuc2020	Morison, Rachel. Nuclear Power Pushed to Back Burner in U.K.'s Green
	Energy Plan. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/
	2020/11/22/business/nuclear-power-uk-green-energy/ (visited
	on 2021-08-31).
MorrisShell2009	Morris, Harvey. Shell in \$15.5m Settlement Over Executions. 2009. URL:
	https://www.ft.com/content/c0ab3768-547e-11de-a58d-00144feabdc0
Marria al Miah 2021	(visited on 2021-08-20). Morris, Jonathan. <i>How Persistent Student Organizing Forced one of the</i>
MorrisUMich2021	Largest Public Universities to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https:
	//wagingnonviolence.org/2021/04/persistent-student-organizing-
	forced-university-of-michigan-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/
	(visited on 2021-04-10).
MorrisonInGerges	Morrison, Suzanne. "The Emergence of the Boycott, Divestment, and Sanc-
norribonindergeb	tions Movement". In: Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular
	Resistance and Marginalized Activism beyond the Arab Uprisings. Ed.
	by Fawaz A. Gerges. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
Mortenson2011	Mortenson, Alissa. Making Collaborative Art That Doesn't Suck. 2011. URL:
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9yRx-cW0gfA (visited on
	2020-07-11).
Mortillaro2019	Mortillaro, Nicole. Earth Set to Warm 3.2 c by 2100 Unless Efforts to
	Cut Emissions are Tripled, New UN Report Finds. 2019. URL: https:
	//www.cbc.ca/news/technology/un-emissions-report-1.5373154
	(visited on 2020-01-04).
MortimerER2020	Mortimer, Josiah. New Climate Crisis Party Causes Anger After Targeting
	$Environmental\ Groups\ With\ Paint.\ 2020.\ {\tt URL:}\ {\tt https://leftfootforward.}$
	org/2020/07/new-climate-crisis-party-causes-anger-after-
	targeting-environmental-groups-with-paint/ (visited on 2020-08-06).
Morton2009	Morton, Oliver. Eating the Sun: How Plants Power the Planet. New York:
	Harper Perennial, 2009.
Morton2016	— The Planet Remade: How Geoengineering Could Change the World.
	Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016.
moser2010communicating	Moser, Susanne C. "Communicating Climate Change: History, Challenges,
	Process and Future Directions". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews:
	Climate Change 1.1 (2010), pp. 31-53. URL: https://onlinelibrary.
Magaa (alle===0000	wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/wcc.11 (visited on 2019-12-29).
MosesCollapse2020	Moses, Asher. 'Collapse of Civilisation is the Most Likely Outcome': Top Climate Scientists. 2020. URL: https://voiceofaction.org/collapse-
	of-civilisation-is-the-most-likely-outcome-top-climate-
	scientists/ (visited on 2020-10-12).
	$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i$

Mosleh2019	Mosleh, Omar. Students Stage 'Die-in' to Demand Action on Climate Change,
	in Downtown Edmonton. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/
	edmonton / 2019 / 09 / 20 / students - stage - die - in - to - demand -
	action-on-climate-change-in-downtown-edmonton.html (visited
	on 2019-11-14).
Mosley2013	Mosley, Layna, ed. Interview Research in Political Science. Ithaca: Cornell
	University Press, 2013.
moss2017morality	Moss, Jeremy. "The Morality of Divestment". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017),
	pp. 412-428. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/lapo.12088 (visited on 2020-01-10).
Mosteller2016	Mosteller, Kelli. For Native Americans, Land Is More Than Just the Ground
Mosterrerzoro	Beneath Their Feet. 2016. URL: http://www.theatlantic.com/
	politics/archive/2016/09/for-native-americans-land-is-
	more-than-just-the-ground-beneath-their-feet/500462/ (vis-
	ited on 2016-09-24).
Mota2016	Mota, Christine. Concordia's Sustainable Investment Initiative: The Next
	Stage. 2016. URL: http://www.concordia.ca/cunews/main/stories/
	2016/02/09/concordias-sustainable-investment-initiative-
	the-next-stage.html (visited on 2019-08-07).
MotaConcordiaNS2016	— Concordia's Sustainable Investment Initiative: The Next Stage. 2016.
	URL: https://www.concordia.ca/cunews/main/stories/2016/02/
	09/concordias-sustainable-investment-initiative-the-next-
	stage.html (visited on 2021-08-29).
MothersInventionWhite	Mothers of Invention podcast. The White Man Stole the Weather. Aug. 5,
	2018. URL: https://itunes.apple.com/ca/podcast/mothers-of-
N 66 0005	invention/id1412807581 (visited on 2018-08-21).
Mouffe2005 MTACCandRI2017	Mouffe, Chantal. On the Political. New York: Routledge, 2005.
MIACCandRI2017	Mount Allison University. Climate Change & Responsible Investing. 2017. URL: https://www.mta.ca/Community/Governance_and_admin/VP_
	Finance_and_Administration/Climate_change_and_responsible_
	investing/Climate_change_and_responsible_investing/ (visited
	on 2020-08-23).
MoustaqimBarretteQC2017	Moustaqim-Barrette, Amina. Quebec's Ugly Ethnic Nationalism. 2017. URL:
· ·	https://www.cbc.ca/news/opinion/ethnic-nationalism-quebec-
	1.3960340 (visited on 2021-06-25).
M4BLPersecution2021	Movement for Black Lives. Struggle for Power: The Ongoing Persecution
	of Black Movement by the U.S. Government. 2021. URL: https://
	m4bl.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Struggle-For-Power-
	The - Ongoing - Persecution - of - Black - Movement - by - the - U.S
	Government.pdf (visited on 2021-08-20).
Msimang2019	Msimang, Sisonke. I Lived Through AIDS Denialism in South Africa. Scott
	Morrison's Slippery Climate Stance is Doomed. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/dec/23/i-lived-
	through - aids - denialism - in - south - africa - scott - morrisons -
	slippery-climate-stance-is-doomed (visited on 2019-12-26).
Mufson2019	Mufson, Steven. Harvard Says Fighting Climate Change is a Top Prior-
	ity. but it Still Won't Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://
	www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/harvard-says-
	fighting-climate-change-is-a-top-priority-but-it-still-
	wont-divest-from-fossil-fuels/2019/07/02/b6547684-9d03-
	11e9-9ed4-c9089972ad5a_story.html (visited on 2019-07-03).
Mulcair2021	Mulcair, Thomas. How Joe Biden Will Force Canada's Hand on Climate.
	2021. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/opinion/columnists/

	tom-mulcair-how-joe-biden-will-force-canadas-hand-on-
	climate (visited on 2021-08-31).
Mulcair2020	Mulcair, Tom. How Canada Became an Environmental Outlier. 2020. URL:
	https://www.macleans.ca/opinion/how-canada-became-an-
	environmental-outlier/ (visited on 2020-08-13).
MullinsAus2020	Mullins, Greg. In 50 Years of Firefighting I had Never Seen Fires Like I
	did Last Summer. Australia Must Take Climate Change Seriously. 2020.
	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/oct/31/
	in-50-years-of-firefighting-i-had-never-seen-fires-like-
	i - did - last - summer - australia - must - take - climate - change -
	seriously (visited on 2020-11-09).
MulveyShulman2015	Mulvey, Kathy and Seth Shulman. The Climate Deception Dossiers: Inter-
nui veybnuimanzoio	nal Fossil Fuel Industry Memos Reveal Decades of Corporate Disinfor-
	mation. 2015. URL: https://www.ucsusa.org/sites/default/files/
	attach/2015/07/The-Climate-Deception-Dossiers.pdf (visited on
	2020-02-20).
muncie2020investing	Muncie, Ella. "Investing in Climate Solutions? An Exploration of the Dis-
	cursive Power and Materiality of Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns in
	Scotland". In: Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences (2020),
	pp. 1-11. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/
	s13412-020-00653-2 (visited on 2021-02-05).
MunnVenn2016	Munn-Venn, Karri. Can Faith Inform Canada's Climate Policy? 2016. URL:
	http://www.christianweek.org/can-faith-inform-canadas-
	climate-policy/ (visited on 2015-17-18).
UBCFeb2020BoGRep	Murphy, Gail, Robin Ciceri, Andrew Szeri, Peter Smailes, Ainsley Carry,
	Deborah Buszard, Michael White, John Metras, and Rob Einarson. Re-
	port to the Board of Governors: Advancing UBC Climate Emergency
	Commitments and Sustainability Priorities. 2020. URL: https://bog3.
	sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2020/02/1.5_2020.02_Climate-
	Emergency - Commitments - and - Sustainability - Priorities . pdf
	(visited on 2021-08-29).
MurphyTobacco1988	Murphy, John J. Blue Smoke and Mirrors. 1988. URL: https://www.
1.0	thecrimson.com/article/1988/10/4/blue-smoke-and-mirrors-
	pbhbarvard-thanks/ (visited on 2020-02-21).
MurphyPitt2021	Murphy, Katharine. Australian Resources Minister Attacks 'Green Activists'
FJ	for Trying to 'Cripple' Fossil Fuel Companies. 2021. URL: https://
	www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2021/jun/16/australian-
	resources-minister-attacks-green-activists-for-trying-to-
	cripple-fossil-fuel-companies (visited on 2021-06-16).
MurphySaskCold2021	Murphy, Rex. How Cold is it in Saskatchewan? Colder Than a Carbon-
narphybabiloora2021	tax-loving Politician's Heart. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/
	opinion/rex-murphy-how-cold-is-it-in-saskatchewan-colder-
	than-a-carbon-tax-loving-politicians-heart (visited on 2021-08-31).
Murphy2100matters	Murphy, Rose. Why Climate Change in 2100 Matters to Me. 2018. URL:
Murphyzioomatters	
	https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/why-climate-change-
<u>x</u> x 0010	in-2100-matters-to-me/article536111/ (visited on 2020-01-04).
MeyerMurray2019	Murray, Alan and David Meyer. Against Oil Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.urline.org/
	<pre>//fortune.com/2019/11/26/against-oil-divestment-ceo-daily/ (iii l = 2020.02.04)</pre>
	(visited on 2020-02-04).
murray2018student	Murray, Jaylene. "Student-led Action for Sustainability in Higher Educa-
	tion: A Literature Review". In: International Journal of Sustainability
	in Higher Education 19.6 (2018), pp. 1095-1110. URL: https://www.
	emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/IJSHE-09-2017-
	0164/full/html (visited on 2019-12-31).

MurrayKerry2021	Murray, Jessica. Half of Emissions Cuts Will Come from Future Tech, Says John Kerry. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/may/16/half-of-emissions-cuts-will-come-from-future- tech-says-john-kerry (visited on 2021-05-20).
MurrayAwakened2020	- 'It's awakened me': UK Climate Assembly Participants Hail a Life- changing Event. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020/dec/31/its-awakened-me-uk-climate-assembly-participants-
MurrayUMass2016	hail-a-life-changing-event (visited on 2021-08-31). Murray, Stephanie. UMass Divestment Battle Sparks CAMPUS Arrests.
hurrayonasszoro	2016. URL: https://www.gazettenet.com/Home/UMass-arrests-15- divestment-protesters-1506219 (visited on 2020-09-02).
Muzyka2020	Muzyka, Kyle. Green New Deal Legislation Must be Indigenous-led, says
Huzykazozo	Julian Brave NoiseCat. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/radio/
	unreserved/how-b-c-s-indigenous-communities-are-facing-
	climate-change-and-creating-solutions-1.5587019/green-new-
	deal-legislation-must-be-indigenous-led-says-julian-brave- noisecat-1.5588721 (visited on 2020-06-20).
Myers2017	Myers, John. Northland College Divesting Oil, Coal and Gas Investments.
Hyerszorr	2017. URL: http://www.duluthnewstribune.com/news/education/
	4300190 - northland - college - divesting - oil - coal - and - gas -
	investments (visited on 2017-08-01).
IPCC-WGI-AR5	Myhre, G., D. Shindell, FM. Bréon, W. Collins, J. Fuglestvedt, J. Huang,
	D. Koch, JF. Lamarque, D. Lee, B. Mendoza, T. Nakajima, A Robock,
	G. Stephens, T. Takemura, and H. Zhang. "Climate Change 2013: The
	Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fifth
	Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change".
	In: Anthropogenic and Natural Radiative Forcing. Ed. by T.F. Stocker,
	D. Qin, GK. Plattner, M. Tignor, S.K. Allen, J. Boschung, A. Nauels,
	Y. Xia, V. Bex, and P. M. Midgley. Cambridge: Cambridge University
	Press, 2013. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/
NadelUMass2016	2018/02/WG1AR5_Chapter08_FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-08-10). Nadel, Kate. Occupying UMass for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL:
NadeloMass2016	https://socialistworker.org/2016/04/20/occupying-umass-
	for-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-09-02).
NagataThreats2018	Nagata, Kai. Thousands Cheer Online for Activists to be Murdered. How
	Long Before Someone Takes it Literally? 2018. URL: https://dogwoodbc.
	ca/news/violent-threats-against-pipeline-protestors/(visited
	on 2018-09-11).
NairMartinDiPaola	Nair, Dinesh, Matthew Martin, and Anthony Di Paola. Adnoc's $\$15B~Gas$
	Pipeline Draws Interest from Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan, Black-
	Rock. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2020/01/
	28/adnocs-15b-gas-pipeline-draws-interest-from-ontario-
Nalassus Dantias 42020	teachers-pension-plan-blackrock.html (visited on 2020-02-04). Nakamura, Beth. Protest Declared 'Riot' in North Portland After Demon-
NakamuraPortland2020	strators, Police Face off for Hours. 2020. URL: https://www.oregonlive.
	com/portland/2020/07/hundreds-of-protesters-gather-outside-
	police-union-in-north-portland.html (visited on 2020-07-15).
NalamalapuQL2021	Nalamalapu, Denali. There Can be No Livable Planet Without Queer Lib-
	eration. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210616075226/
	https://350.org/no-livable-planet-without-queer-liberation/
	(visited on 2021-06-16).
NarayananHueyFelten2015	Narayanan, Arvind, Joanna Huey, and Edward W. Felton. A Precautionary
	Approach to Big Data Privacy. 2015. URL: http://randomwalker.
	info/publications/precautionary.pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).

NarveyResearch2020	Narvey, Rachel. U of A Study Finds Fossil Fuel Industry Disproportion- ately Shapes Research in Albertan Universities. 2020. URL: https://
	thegatewayonline.ca/2020/11/u-of-a-study-finds-fossil-
	fuel-industry-disproportionately-shapes-research-in-albertan-
	universities/ (visited on 2020-12-15).
NathansonParenti2012	Nathanson, Rebecca. Doing the Math Better: A Talk With Christian Par-
	enti. 2012. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/
	doing-math-better-talk-christian-parenti/ (visited on $2021-05-13$).
NASEMSRM2021	National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. Reflecting Sun-
	light: Recommendations for Solar Geoengineering Research and Research
	Governance. 2021. URL: https://www.nap.edu/catalog/25762/
	reflecting-sunlight-recommendations-for-solar-geoengineering-
	research-and-research-governance (visited on 2021-03-27).
350NCEC2011	National Climate Ethics Campaign. The National Climate Ethics Cam-
	paign. 2011. URL: https://350.org/national-climate-ethics-
NCoCOnSmithCGL2020	campaign/ (visited on 2020-01-18). National Coalition of Chiefs. In the end, the difference over governance
NCOCOHSmithCGL2020	among the Wet'suwet'en is a matter for the people of the Wet'suwet'en
	Nation to resolve. They do not need outside help or outside interfer-
	ence or outside activists to do that. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/
	NationalChiefs/status/1217856291890024450 (visited on 2020-01-18).
NestCCPolicy2020	National Employment Savings Trust. Nest's Climate Change Policy. 2020.
	URL: https://www.nestpensions.org.uk/schemeweb/dam/nestlibrary/
	climate-change-policy.pdf (visited on 2020-07-30).
NEBSunset	National Energy Board. National Energy Board Suspends Review of North-
	ern Gateway Sunset Clause Extension Request. 2016. URL: https://
	www.newswire.ca/news-releases/national-energy-board-suspends-
	review-of-northern-gateway-sunset-clause-extension-request-
	586057361.html (visited on 2020-01-11).
NEST2013	National Escalation Strategy Team. National Escalation Strategy Team
	<pre>#rejectiondenied. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/national-</pre>
NatObsMcKibben2021	escalation-strategy-team-rejectiondenied/ (visited on 2020-02-22). National Observer. Bill McKibben Calls Trudeau 'a Lucky Guy' in Wide-
Natubsmckibbeliz021	ranging Interview. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/
	2021/03/10/news/bill-mckibben-calls-trudeau-lucky-guy-
	wide-ranging-interview (visited on 2021-03-16).
NationalPostExtinctionRebellion2019	National Post. Activists in Canadian Cities to Participate in Global Climate
	Strike led By 'Extinction Rebellion'. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.
	com/news/world/montreal-toronto-vancouver-to-participate-
	${\tt in-global-climate-strike-with-dozens-already-arrested}$ (vis-
	ited on 2019-11-14).
NPPeto2011	— National Post Editorial Voard: Jenny Peto is a Disgrace to U of T. 2011.
	URL: https://nationalpost.com/full-comment/national-post-
	editorial-board-jenny-peto-is-a-disgrace-to-u-of-t (visited
	on 2020-02-06).
NRCAdvancing2010	National Research Council. Advancing the Science of Climate Change. 2010.
	URL: https://www.nap.edu/resource/12782/Science-Report-
NAS1979	Brief-final.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29). — Carbon Dioxide and Climate: A Scientific Assessment. 1979. URL: https:
NAS1979	//www.nap.edu/catalog/12181/carbon-dioxide-and-climate-a-
	scientific-assessment (visited on 2020-03-09).
NRCanEE2018	Natural Resources Canada. Energy and the Economy. 2018. URL: https:
	//www.nrcan.gc.ca/science-data/data-analysis/energy-data-

	analysis/energy-facts/energy-and-economy/20062#L7 (visited on 2020-08-02).
NRCanEconomic2016	Natural Resources Canada. Oil Sands: Economic Contributions. 2016. URL:
	https://www.nrcan.gc.ca/energy/publications/18756 (visited on 2020-05-18).
NavigatorCFP2018	Navigator. Canadians for Fairness in Clean Fuel Policy. 2018. URL: https:
	<pre>//storage.googleapis.com/planet4-canada-stateless/2020/10/ ab2a8819-cfsoppocampaign.pdf (visited on 2020-10-12).</pre>
Nazemi2015	Nazemi, Katherine and Leon Lin. MIT Will not Divest, Announces Climate Change 'Action Plan' With Key Role for Industry Partners. 2015. URL:
	https://thetech.com/2015/10/22/climate-v135-n28 (visited on
Nelson2016BDS	2020-01-11). Nelson, Cary. Dreams Deferred: A Concise Guide to the Israeli-Palestinian
	Conflict & the Movement to Boycott Israel. Bloomington, Indiana: In- diana University Press, 2016.
NemethMcGill2018	Nemeth, Andras. McGill Professors Debate the Effectiveness of Fossil Fuel
	Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/
	<pre>mcgill-professors-debate-the-effectiveness-of-divestment- 032018/ (visited on 2021-08-20).</pre>
NeslenCatholic2017	Neslen, Arthur. Catholic Church to Make Record Divestment from Fossil
	Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2017 / oct / 03 / catholic - church - to - make - record - divestment - from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-02-15).
NeufeldChurches2020	Neufeld, Josiah. Do Christian Churches Care About the Climate Crisis?
	2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/do-christian-churches-care- about-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2020-03-10).
Neville2020	Neville, Kate J. "Shadows of Divestment: The Complications of Divert-
	ing Fossil Fuel Finance". In: Global Environmental Politics 20.2 (2020),
	pp. 3-11. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10. 1162/glep_a_00555 (visited on 2020-05-27).
neville2015contentious	Neville, Kate J. "The Contentious Political Economy of Biofuels". In: Global
	Environmental Politics (2015). URL: https://www.mitpressjournals. org/doi/full/10.1162/GLEP_a_00270 (visited on 2020-01-11).
neville2016scaling	Neville, Kate J. and Erika Weinthal. "Scaling Up Site Disputes: Strategies
	to Redefine 'Local' in the Fight Against Fracking". In: <i>Environmental</i> <i>Politics</i> 25.4 (2016), pp. 569–592. URL: https://www.tandfonline.
	com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2016.1154124?journalCode =
	fenp20 (visited on 2020-01-09).
NewellPaterson2010	Newell, Peter and Matthew Paterson. Climate Capitalism: Global Warming and the Transformation of the Global Economy. Cambridge: Cambridge
	University Press, 2010.
newkirk2010rise	Newkirk, Anthony Bolton. "The Rise of the Fusion-intelligence Complex: A
	Critique of Political Surveillance After 9/11". In: Surveillance & Society 8.1 (2010), pp. 43-60. URL: https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/
	index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3473 (visited
N 0000	on 2019-07-01).
Newman2009	Newman, Dwight G. The Duty to Consult: New Relationships with Aborig- inal Peoples. Saskatoon: Purich, 2009.
NewmanIdentity1997	Newman, Zoe G. "Coming Together, Coming Apart, Identity, Community
	and Political Struggle". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 1997. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/11319 (visited
	on 2020-04-17).
NgChinaTrillion2021	Ng, Abigail. China Could Save \$1.6 Trillion by Replacing Coal With Clean
	Energy, Report Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cnbc.com/2021/04/

	23/china-could-save-1point6-trillion-by-moving-away-from-
	coal-report.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
NgChina2019	Ng, Eric. Why is Global Investors' Fossil Fuel Divestment Not Having the
-	Desired Effect on China's Carbon Emissions? 2019. URL: https://www.
	<pre>scmp.com/business/companies/article/3006768/why-global-</pre>
	investors-fossil-fuel-divestment-not-having-desired (visited
	on 2020-10-15).
NguyenYouth2020	Nguyen, Alex. B.C. Youth are Organizing for Climate Candidates This
	Election — Even if Many Can't Vote. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.
	media/en/3335/bc-youth-are-organizing-for-climate-candidates-
	this-election-even-if-many-cant-vote (visited on 2020-10-20).
NguyenCriminalized2021	— TMX: 'We're being criminalized on our own territories'. 2021. URL:
	https://ricochet.media/en/3539/tmx-were-being-criminalized-
	on-our-own-territories (visited on 2021-03-16).
NguyenPoised2021	- With Biden Poised to Kill Keystone XL, Experts say it's Time to Look
Nguyenr 01Seu2021	Beyond Oil Economy. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3442/
	with-biden-poised-to-kill-keystone-xl-experts-say-its-
	time-to-look-beyond-oil-economy (visited on 2021-03-22).
NguyenVescera2018	Nguyen, Alex and Zak Vescera. Climate Advocates Renew Call for UBC
Nguyenvescerazoro	
	to Completely Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubcc350-calls-on-ubc-to-divest/ (visited
	on $2019-10-01$).
NiaUBC2019	
N1a0BC2019	Nia, Negin. Students Deliver Open Letter to President Ono Urging UBC
	to Declare a Climate Emergency. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.
	ca/news/ubc-students-deliver-climate-emergency-letter-to-
	president-ono/ (visited on 2019-10-12).
nicholls2004benefits	Nicholls, Robert J. and Jason A. Lowe. "Benefits of Mitigation of Cli-
	mate Change for Coastal Areas". In: Global Environmental Change
	14.3 (2004), pp. 229-244. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/
	science/article/pii/S0959378004000445 (visited on 2020-07-12).
nichols1987us	Nichols, Elizabeth. "US Nuclear Power and the Success of the American
	Anti-nuclear Movement". In: Berkeley Journal of Sociology 32 (1987),
	pp. 167-192. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/41035364 (visited
	on 2021-06-20).
nicholson2011jumping	Nicholson, Simon and Daniel Chong. "Jumping on the Human Rights Band-
	wagon: How Rights-based Linkages Can Refocus Climate Politics". In:
	Global Environmental Politics 11.3 (2011), pp. 121–136. URL: https:
	//www.academia.edu/966561/Jumping_on_the_Human_Rights_
	Bandwagon_How_Rights-based_Linkages_Can_Refocus_Climate_
	Politics (visited on 2020-01-04).
NickelHC2021	Nickel, Rod. Old, Small and CO2-intense: Why Canada's Highest-carbon
	Oil Sites Keep Pumping. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/
	commodities/energy/old-small-and-co2-intense-why-canadas-
	highest-carbon-oil-sites-keep-pumping (visited on $2021-07-26$).
Nikiforuk2012	Nikiforuk, Andrew. The Energy of Slaves: Oil and the New Servitude. Toronto:
	Greystone Books, 2012.
NikiforukShining2021	— The Shining Lies Canadians are Told About Lowering Emissions. 2021.
	URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2021/06/07/Shining-Lies-
	Canadians-Told-Lowering-Emissions/ (visited on 2021-06-20).
NikiforumCGL2019	— When Indigenous Assert Rights, Canada Sends Militarized Police. 2019.
	URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2019/01/17/Indigenous-
	Rights-Canada-Militarized-Police/ (visited on $2020-01-22$).
nisbet2009communicating	Nisbet, Matthew C. "Communicating Climate Change: why Frames Matter
I	for Public Engagement". In: Environment: Science and Policy for Sus-

	tainable Development 51.2 (2009), pp. 12-23. URL: https://research. fit.edu/media/site-specific/researchfitedu/coast-climate- adaptation-library/climate-communications/messaging-climate- change/Nisbet2009Communicating-CCWhy-Frames-Matter- for-Public-Engagement.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).
Nisbet2013	Nisbet, Matthew C. How Bill McKibben Changed Environmental Politics and Took on the Oil Patch. 2013. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp. org/magazines/arctic-visions/how-bill-mckibben-changed- environmental-politics-and-took-on-the-oil-patch/ (visited on
NisbetMyers2007	2019-06-04). Nisbet, Matthew C. and Teresa Myers. "The Polls — Trends: Twenty Years of Public Opinion about Global Warming". In: <i>Public Opinion Quarterly</i> 71.3 (Aug. 2007), pp. 444-470. ISSN: 0033-362X. DOI: 10.1093/poq/nfm031. URL: https://www.climatechangecommunication.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/August-2007-Twenty-Years-of-
Nixon2011	Public-Opinion-about-Global-Warming.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29). Nixon, Bob. Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor. Cam-
NolanMilitarizing2020	<pre>bridge: Harvard University Press, 2011. Nolan, Tom. How Militarizing Police Sets Up Protesters as 'the Enemy'. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/06/03/Militarizing- Police-Protesters-As-Enemy/ (visited on 2020-06-20).</pre>
NSRADivestment	Non-Smokers' Rights Association. Divestment of Tobacco Industry Hold- ings. 2014. URL: https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/file/files/ NSRA%20MLT%20Divestment%20Fact%20Sheet%20Dec14%20final2.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
NSRAAbout	 What is the NSRA? 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20160303183519/https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/page1374.cfm (visited on 2020-01-11).
NordenCam2020	Norden, Jasmine. 'Historic Victory' as Five Years of Campaigning Forces Cambridge University to Divest from Climate-wrecking Companies. 2020. URL: https://www.thecanary.co/discovery/environment/2020/ 10/05/historic-victory-as-five-years-of-campaigning- forces-cambridge-university-to-divest-from-climate-wrecking- companies/ (visited on 2020-10-09).
Nordhaus2degree2018	Nordhaus, Ted. The Two-Degree Delusion: The Dangers of an Unrealistic Climate Change Target. 2018. URL: https://www.foreignaffairs. com/articles/world/2018-02-08/two-degree-delusion (visited on 2020-10-15).
NordhausShellenberger	Nordhaus, Ted and Michael Shellenberger. Apocalypse Fatigue: Losing the Public on Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2009/nov/17/apocalypse-public-climate- change (visited on 2019-07-18).
NordhausShellenbergerLDE	 The Long Death of Environmentalism. 2011. URL: https://web.archive. org/web/20120224215342/http://thebreakthrough.org/blog/ 2011/02/the_long_death_of_environmenta.shtml (visited on 2019-07-18).
Nordhaus2008	 Nordhaus, William D. A Question of Balance: Weighing the Options on Global Warming Policies. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008. Norfolk Constabulary. Police Closes UEA Investigation. 2010. URL: https:
	<pre>//web.archive.org/web/20120719071718/http://www.norfolk. police.uk/newsevents/newsstories/2012/july/ueadatabreachinvestigation. aspx (visited on 2019-10-12).</pre>
north1993institutions	North, Douglass C. "Institutions and Credible Commitment". In: Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics 149.1 (1993), pp. 11–23. URL:

	https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/40751576.pdf (visited on 2020-07-12).
NSCIPoliceSurv2020	Northshore Counter Info. New Documents Shed Light On Police Surveil-
NSCIPOIICeSurv2020	0
	lance Of Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Organizing Efforts. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//itsgoingdown.org/new-documents-wetsuweten-solidarity-</pre>
	organizing/ (visited on 2020-08-23).
NortonColumbia2016	Norton, Ben. As Students Sit-in Demanding Columbia University Divest
	from Fossil Fuels, Bernie Sanders Shows Support. 2016. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.salon.com/2016/04/18/as_students_sit_in_demanding_</pre>
	columbia_university_divest_from_fossil_fuels_bernie_sanders_
	shows_support/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
Nourse2015	Nourse, Megan. Trudeau's Climate Welcome. 2015. URL: https://www.
	alternativesjournal.ca/community/blogs/current-events/trudeaus-
	climate-welcome (visited on 2019-08-04).
NSAdvocatePRI	Nova Scotia Advocate. Dalhousie Board of Governors Commit to UN Prin-
	ciples for Responsible Investing. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/
	2019/02/13/news-release-dalhousie-board-of-governors-
	commit-to-un-principles-for-responsible-investing/ (visited
	on 2019-08-13).
NSAFillmore2018	- MP Fillmore's Office Flooded by Youth Demanding Bold Action at Cli-
NOAT TITIMOT EZOTO	mate Talks. 2018. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2018/11/30/news-
	release - mp - fillmores - office - flooded - by - youth - demanding -
No. or other the second	bold-action-at-climate-talks/ (visited on 2020-10-15).
NugentUKEnds2020	Nugent, Ciara. U.K. Says it Will End Support for Overseas Oil, Gas and
	Coal Projects With 'Very Limited Exceptions'. 2020. URL: https://
	time.com/5920475/u-k-fossil-fuels-overseas/ (visited on
	2021-03-22).
OakBayReferendum	Oak Bay News. UVic Students Throw Support Behind Divestment. 2015.
	URL: https://www.oakbaynews.com/news/uvic-students-throw-
	support-behind-divestment/ (visited on 2019-08-26).
Oakeshott1962	Oakeshott, Michael. Rationalism in Politics, and Other Essays. London:
	Methuen, 1962.
ObamaPromised2020	Obama, Barack. A Promised Land. New York: Penguin Random House,
	2020.
ObamaEconomy2016	— The Way Ahead. 2016. URL: http://www.economist.com/news/
	briefing/21708216-americas-president-writes-us-about-four-
	crucial-areas-unfinished-business-economic (visited on 2016-10-31).
OBrienuVic2017	O'Brien, Cormac. Growing Momentum Across Canada Fuels the Fire for
	Divestment at UVic. 2017. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/growing-
	momentum-across-canada-fuels-the-fire-for-divestment-at-
	uvic/ (visited on 2019-08-26).
OBrienuVic2016	— In Spite of Protests, University Shirks Divestment Decision. 2016. URL:
	https://www.martlet.ca/in-spite-of-protests-university-
	shirks-divestment-decision/ (visited on 2019-08-26).
PB0-2030	Office of the Parliamentary Budget Officer. Beyond Paris: Reducing Canada's
100 2000	GHG Emissions by 2030. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20210624151830 / https://distribution - a617274656661637473.
	pbo-dpb.ca/1df9b64ac4e1885028a02c05d5f15b82622d3ace28a473159d59301fb636c6 (vicited on 2021.06.25)
	(visited on 2021-06-25).
PBOonCTax2019	- Closing the Gap: Carbon Pricing for the Paris Target. 2019. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.pbo-dpb.gc.ca/web/default/files/Documents/Reports/ 0040/D i</pre>
	2019/Paris_Target/Paris_Target_EN.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

OgilvieDoNow2019	Ogilvie, Megan. What We Can Do Now. 2019. URL: https://projects. thestar.com/climate-change-canada/what-you-can-do/ (visited
	on 2020-07-12).
ohm2009broken	Ohm, Paul. "Broken Promises of Privacy: Responding to the Surprising
	Failure of Anonymization". In: UCLA Law Review 57 (2009), p. 1701.
	URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=
	1450006 (visited on 2019-07-04).
TidewaterMyth2016	Oil Change International, The Natural Resources Defense Council, and En-
	vironmental Defence. Tar Sands: The Myth of Tidewater Access. 2016.
	URL: http://priceofoil.org/2016/03/17/tar-sands-the-myth-
	of-tidewater-access/ (visited on 2016-11-20).
OLaughlin2020	O'Laughlin, Tamara Toles. If You Care About the Planet, You Must Dis-
	mantle White Supremacy. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/fix/opinion-
	if-you-care-about-the-planet-you-must-dismantle-white-
	supremacy/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
OLearyPhoto2021	O'Leary, Erin F. On Making Photographs in a Surveillance State. 2021. URL:
	https://contemporaryartreview.la/on-making-photographs-in-
OlijirraStudent2021	a-surveillance-state/ (visited on 2021-08-12). Olijirra, Regassa. "Undergraduate Student Activism and Contemporary So-
011J111aStudent2021	cial Issues: Understanding College Students' Civic Engagement". PhD
	thesis. Minneapolis, Minnesota: University of St. Thomas, 2021. URL:
	https://ir.stthomas.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1163&
	context=caps_ed_lead_docdiss (visited on 2021-06-17).
OliveEatonBescoOlmsteadMoez	Olive, Andrea, Emily Eaton, Randy Besco, Nathan Olmstead, and Cather-
	ine Moez. Transition Time? Energy Attitudes in Southern Saskatchewan.
	2020. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/
	files/uploads/publications/Saskatchewan%200ffice/2020/10/
	Transition%20Time%20-%20Fall%202020.pdf (visited on 2020-11-08).
OliveQCA2012	Olive, Andrea, Vagisha Gunasekara, and Leigh Raymond. "Normative Be-
	liefs in State Policy Choice". In: Political Research Quarterly 65.3 (2012),
	pp. $642-655$. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.
	1177/1065912911408110?journalCode=prqb (visited on 2017-03-18).
OliveTMX2020	Olive, David. The Trans Mountain Pipeline Will Likely Become One of the
	Largest Indigenous-owned Assets in the World — And That's Just the
	Start. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/opinion/
	2020/01/19/the-trans-mountain-pipeline-will-likely-become-
	one-of-the-largest-indigenous-owned-assets-in-the-world-
	and-thats-just-the-start.html (visited on 2020-02-04).
OliverOpenLetter2012	Oliver, Joe. An Open Letter from Natural Resources Minister Joe Oliver. 2012. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/an-
	open-letter-from-natural-resources-minister-joe-oliver/
	article4085663/ (visited on 2020-02-29).
OliverMyersinDianiMcAdam2003	Oliver, Pamela E. and Daniel J. Myers. "Networks, Diffusion, and Cycles of
	Collective Action". In: Social Movements and Networks: Relational Ap-
	proaches to Collective Action. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam.
	Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
OllerEpesBreseiaWeiler2021	Oller, Teresa-Marie, Travis Epes, and Maria Breseia-Weiler. From Climate
	Strikes to the Union Hall. 2021. URL: https://forgeorganizing.org/
	article/climate-strikes-union-hall (visited on 2021-08-29).
Olson1965	Olson, Mancur. The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the The-
	ory of Groups. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1965.
Olsynski2020	Olsynski, Martin. No Virginia, our Oil and Gas Regulatory Systems are
	not Robust. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/

	alberta-canada-oil-gas-regulatory-system-failure-1.5691952
	(visited on 2020-08-22).
Oltermann2019	Oltermann, Philip. Berliners Call for 4x4 ban After Four People Killed
	in Collision. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/
	2019/sep/09/berliners-call-for-suv-ban-after-four-people-
	killed-in-collision (visited on 2019-09-10).
0Ma]] are CE 1	
OMalleyC51	O'Malley, Kady. Bill C-51 Hearings: First Nations Could be Targeted, Pam
	Palmater Says: Bill 'Less About Jihadists Under Every bed More About
	Increasing the Output of Tarsands': Stewart Phillip. 2015. URL: http:
	//www.cbc.ca/news/politics/bill-c-51-hearings-first-
	${\tt nations-could-be-targeted-pam-palmater-says-1.3006731}$ (vis-
	ited on 2016-05-25).
Omand2016	Omand, Geordon. Northern Gateway Pipeline Approval Stymied After Court
	Quashes Approval. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20160701145122/http://www.calgaryherald.com/business/northern+
	gateway + pipeline + approval + stymied + after + court + quashes /
	12028107/story.html (visited on 2020-01-11).
OmandUBC2016	-
	Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-
	columbia/ubc-board-to-make-final-decision-on-whether-to-
	dump-fossil-fuel-investments-1.3448488 (visited on 2020-10-01).
OmstreadFNSolar2020	Omstead, Jordan. Indigenous-owned Solar Farm Opens in Remote Northern
	Alberta Community. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	edmonton/indigenous-owned-solar-farm-fort-chip-1.5807721
	(visited on 2021-08-31).
OngColumbia2021	Ong, Tong. Columbia University to Divest from Fossil Fuel. 2021. URL:
	https://thecollegepost.com/columbia-university-divest-
	fossil-fuel/ (visited on 2021-02-11).
OnoUBCSpeak2016	Ono, Santa J. Thanks to UBCC350 for speaking with me about sustain-
	ability and our planet's future. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20210324030505/https://twitter.com/ubcprez/status/
	784194843878629376 (visited on 2021-03-24).
OCAAPickeringAug2020	Ontario Clean Air Alliance. Proposal to Extend Life of Pickering Nuclear
UCAAPICKer IngAug2020	
	Station is Reckless and Financially Irresponsible. 2020. URL: https://
	web.archive.org/web/20200820024102/https://www.cleanairalliance.
	org/pik25/ (visited on 2020-08-19).
ONMinPickeringAugu2020	Ontario Ministry of Energy, Northern Development and Mines. Ontario
	Supports Plan to Safely Extend the Life of the Pickering Nuclear Gen-
	$erating \ Station. \ 2020. \ URL: \ https://news.ontario.ca/mndmf/en/$
	2020/08/ontario-supports-plan-to-safely-extend-the-life-
	${\tt of-the-pickering-nuclear-generating-station.html}$ (visited on
	2020-08-19).
CanadianPIRGS	Ontario Public Interest Research Group. PIRG Network. 2019. URL: https:
	//opirg-gripo.ca/about-opirg/pirg-network/(visited on 2019-07-01).
MoriartySunshineList	ontariosunshinelist.com. William Moriarty: President and Chief Executive
	Officer, University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation. 2016.
	URL: http://www.ontariosunshinelist.com/people/ntjbry (visited
	on 2019-07-12).
OPIRGGuelph	OPIRG Guelph. Action Groups. 2019. URL: http://opirgguelph.org/
ormaarethi	what-we-do/action-groups/ (visited on 2019-08-03).
	OPIRG McMaster. One With OPIRG: Fossil Free McMaster. 2015. URL:
OPIRGMcMaster2015	
	https://www.opirgmcmaster.org/2015/03/08/one-with-opirg-
	fossil-free-mcmaster/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

kesJamiesonBrysseOReillyShindellWazeck2019	Oppenheimer, Michael, Naomi Oreskes, Dale Jamieson, Keynyn Brysse, Jessica O'Reilly, Matthew Shindell, and Milena Wazeck. <i>Discerning Ex-</i> <i>perts: The Practices of Scientific Assessment for Environmental Policy.</i>
	Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019.
oppenheimer2006global	Oppenheimer, Michael and Alexander Todorov. "Global Warming: The
	Psychology of Long Term Risk". In: <i>Climatic Change</i> 77.1-2 (2006), p. 1. URL: https://search.proquest.com/docview/198502837 (vis- ited on 2020-07-12).
OrangeDenmark2020	Orange, Richard. The Danish Climate Minister Closing Down the Oil In- dustry for Good. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/ 2020/dec/05/the-danish-climate-minister-closing-down-the- oil-industry-for-good (visited on 2021-08-31).
OreillyQueens2016	O'Reilly, Maureen. Queen's Students Protest Pipeline Expansion at Parlia- ment Hill. 2016. URL: https://www.queensjournal.ca/story/2016- 10-28/news/queens-students-protest-pipeline-expansion-at- parliament-hill/ (visited on 2020-08-23).
OreskesExxon2015	Oreskes, Naomi. Exxon's Climate Concealment. 2015. URL: https://www. nytimes.com/2015/10/10/opinion/exxons-climate-concealment. html (visited on 2020-02-15).
OreskesUnisMust2015	— Universities Must Divest From the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2015/08/10/is- college-divestment-from-the-fossil-fuel-industry-worthwhile/ universities-must-divest-from-the-fossil-fuel-industry-3 (visited on 2020-02-15).
OreskesConwayChallenging2008	Oreskes, Naomi and Eric M. Conway. "Challenging Knowledge: How Cli- mate Science Became a Victim of the Cold War". In: Agnotology: The Making and Unmaking of Ignorance. Ed. by Robert N. Proctor and Londa Schiebinger. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.
oreskes2010defeating	Oreskes, Naomi and Erik M. Conway. "Defeating the Merchants of Doubt". In: <i>Nature</i> 465.7299 (2010), pp. 686-687. URL: https://www.nature. com/articles/465686a (visited on 2020-07-11).
OreskesConway2010	— Merchants Of Doubt: How A Handful Of Scientists Obscured The Truth On Issues From Tobacco Smoke to Global Warming. New York, 2010.
OreskesStern2019	Oreskes, Naomi and Nicholas Stern. Climate Change Will Cost Us Even More Than We Think: Economists Greatly Underestimate the Price tag on Harsher Weather and Higher Seas. Why is That? 2019. URL: https: //www.nytimes.com/2019/10/23/opinion/climate-change-costs. html (visited on 2019-11-14).
OrilliaLakehead2020	OrilliaMatters. Lakehead University Commits to Divesting Fossil Fuel Hold- ings. 2020. URL: https://www.orilliamatters.com/local-news/ lakehead-university-commits-to-divesting-fossil-fuel-holdings- 3130279 (visited on 2020-12-15).
OrlandSep2019	Orland, Kevin. Canada's Oil Capital Gets its Own Separatists. 2019. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/businessweek/canada-s-oil- capital-gets-its-own-separatists-1.1364253 (visited on 2021-09-04).
OrrCostDivestment2019	Orr, Leanna. The Cost of Divestment for Endowments. 2019. URL: https: //www.institutionalinvestor.com/article/b1jl8ctg32r65x/ The-Cost-of-Divestment-for-Endowments (visited on 2020-06-19).
ostfeld2020public	 Ostfeld, Rosemary and David M. Reiner. "Public Views of Scotland's Path to Decarbonization: Evidence from Citizens' Juries and Focus Groups". In: Energy Policy 140 (2020), p. 111332. URL: https://www.sciencedirectcom/science/article/pii/S0301421520300896 (visited on 2020-05-09).
ostrom1998behavioral	Ostrom, Elinor. "A Behavioral Approach to the Rational Choice Theory of Collective Action: Presidential Address, American Political Science

	Association, 1997". In: American Political Science Review 92.1 (1998), pp. 1-22. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2585925 (visited on 2020-04-03).
OstrumPolycentric2009	Ostrum, Elinor. A Polycentric Approach for Coping with Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/ handle/10986/9034/WPS5095_WDR2010_0021.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).
OTooleLine5-2021	O'Toole, Erin. Shutting Down Enbridge's Line 5 Would be Devastating for Canada. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/erin- otoole-shutting-down-enbridges-line-5-would-be-devastating- for-canada (visited on 2021-02-05).
OttenhofMcKenna2021	Ottenhof, Luke. McKenna Talks Infrastructure, Climate and the Path To 2050. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/04/ 28/news/conversations-catherine-mckenna-infrastructure- climate-path-2050 (visited on 2021-08-29).
Ottesen2020	Ottesen, K.K. 'Adults Are Asleep at the Wheel' in Climate Crisis, Says Co-founder of Youth-led Activist Group. 2020. URL: https://www. washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/magazine/adults-are-asleep- at-the-wheel-in-climate-crisis-says-co-founder-of-youth- led-activist-group/2020/09/21/960327f0-e7ac-11ea-bc79- 834454439a44_story.html (visited on 2020-09-26).
OwenConun2012	Owen, David. The Conundrum: How Scientific Innovation, Increased Effi- ciency, and Good Intentions Can Make Our Energy and Climate Prob- lems Worse. New York: Riverhead Books, 2012.
owen2009hubris	Owen, David and Jonathan Davidson. "Hubris Syndrome: an Acquired Per- sonality Disorder? A Study of US Presidents and UK Prime Ministers over the Last 100 Years". In: <i>Brain</i> 132.5 (2009), p. 1396. URL: https: //academic.oup.com/brain/article/132/5/1396/354862 (visited on 2021-04-09).
OwensBMA2014	Owens, Brian. BMA Votes to End Investment in Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4150725/ (vis- ited on 2020-02-15).
Owens2009	Owens, Lynn. Cracking Under Pressure: Narrating the Decline of the Ams- terdam Squatters' Movement. University Park, PA: Penn State Univer- sity Press, 2009.
OxfamNetZero2021	Oxfam. Tightening the Net: Net Zero Climate Targets — Implications for Land and Food Equity. 2021. URL: https://oxfamilibrary.openrepository com/bitstream/handle/10546/621205/bp-net-zero-land-food- equity-030821-en.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).
PAMNoDef2021	PA Media. Jury Acquits Extinction Rebellion Protesters Despite 'No De- fence in Law'. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2021/apr/23/jury-acquits-extinction-rebellion-protesters- despite-no-defence-in-law (visited on 2021-04-24).
pacala2004stabilization	 Pacala, Stephen and Robert Socolow. "Stabilization Wedges: Solving the Climate Problem for the Next 50 Years With Current Technologies". In: Science 305.5686 (2004), pp. 968-972. URL: https://science. sciencemag.org/content/305/5686/968 (visited on 2019-12-29).
Gardiner2010	Pachauri, Rajendra Kumar, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and Henry Shue. <i>Climate Ethics: Essential Readings</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
PICS2015panel	Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions. A Dialogue: Climate Change, Di- vestment and Society. 2015. URL: https://pics.uvic.ca/events/ dialogue-climate-change-divestment-and-society (visited on 2019-08-26).

PICSFeb2015	Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions. PICS Climate News Scan: UBC
	Moves one Step Closer to Divestment. 2015. URL: https://pics.uvic.
	ca/news/news-scan/pics-climate-news-scan-february-12-2015
	(visited on 2019-08-26).
PACBI2008	Palestinian Campaign for the Academic and Cultural Boycott of Israel.
	<i>History.</i> 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141203175607/
	http://pacbi.org/etemplate.php?id=868 (visited on 2020-01-28).
PalframanSiteC2021	Palframan, Andrea. Unsafe, Unnecessary, and Unlawful: First Nation Makes
	Last Stand Against Site C. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/
	3624/unsafe-unnecessary-and-unlawful-first-nation-makes-
	last-stand-against-site-c (visited on 2021-05-13).
Palmater2015	Palmater, Pamela, ed. Indigenous Nationhood: Empowering Grassroots Cit-
	izens. Toronto: Fernwood Publishing, 2015.
PalmaterPolice2020	— Pipelines Police Pensions: Combatting Racism in Canada. 2020. URL:
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EDNdgtYYzoA (visited on 2020-08-09).
Palmater2014	— "We are We Idle No More?" In: The Winter We Danced: Voices from
	the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Ed. by The King and a mimi Collective Winnings: Arbeiter Bing Publishing, 2014
PalmerShortTerm2020	Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014. Palmer, Tim. Short-term Tests Validate Long-term Estimates of Climate
Faimer Shor Crerm2020	Change. 2020. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-
	020-01484-5 (visited on 2020-06-20).
PanettaUSAllies2021	Panetta, Alexander. Alberta Oil's U.S. Allies Try Long-shot Measures to
1 dilet tabballieszozi	get Keystone XL Built. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/
	keystone-xl-us-senate-1.5907577 (visited on 2021-03-22).
PanettaProtestsProgress2020	- From Protest to Progress: Black Lives Matter Protesters in Washington,
	D.C., Speak About the Weight of History and their Hopes for the Future.
	2020. URL: https://newsinteractives.cbc.ca/longform/black-
	voices-on-racism-and-change (visited on 2020-07-12).
PanettaKXL2021	- Keystone XL Turns Into Early Club Against Biden. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.cbc.ca/news/world/keystone-xl-turns-into-early-club-
	against-biden-1.5899142 (visited on 2021-02-05).
PapscunHeller2020	Papscun, Dan and Nina Heller. AU Announces Full Financial Divestment
	from Fossil Fuel Stocks. 2020. URL: $https://www.theeagleonline.$
	com/article/2020/04/breaking-au-announces-full-financial-
	divestment-from-fossil-fuel-stocks (visited on $2020-05-08$).
ParadkarIsrael2020	Paradkar, Shree. Controversies at U of T Law, York University Highlight
	Escalating Suppression of Moderate Voices Criticizing Israel. 2020. URL:
	https://www.thestar.com/opinion/star-columnists/2020/10/
	25/controversies-at-u-of-t-law-york-university-highlight-
	escalating-suppression-of-moderate-voices-criticizing-israel.
	html (visited on 2020-10-26).
Parenti2013	Parenti, Christian. A Worthy Goal, but a Suspect Method. 2013. URL: http://
	<pre>//www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2013/01/27/is-divestment- on_offoctive_more_of_protect/o_worthy_cost_but_o_support</pre>
	an-effective-means-of-protest/a-worthy-goal-but-a-suspect-
Paris2013	method (visited on 2017-03-13). Paris, Max. Energy Industry Letter Suggested Environmental Law Changes.
Fai 152013	2013. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/energy-industry-
	letter-suggested-environmental-law-changes-1.1346258 (vis-
	ited on 2020-02-29).
ParkEverybody2009	Park, Angela. Everybody's Movement: Environmental Justice and Climate
	Change. 2009. URL: https://climateaccess.org/sites/default/
	files/Everybodys-movement-climate-social-justice.pdf (visited
	on 2020-07-12).

Parr2014 ParrishPS2021	 Parr, Adrian. The Wrath of Capital: Neoliberalism and Climate Change Politics. New York: Columbia University Press, 2014. Parrish, Will. Minnesota law Enforcement Agency Blocks Release of Public Records About Surveilling Pipeline Opponents. 2021. URL: https://
ParisAgreement2015	<pre>theintercept . com/ 2021/08/07/minnesota-pipeline-line-3- public-records/ (visited on 2021-08-20). Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Paris Agreement. 2015. URL: https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/ 2016/02/20160215%2006-03%20PM/Ch_XXVII-7-d.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).</pre>
PassyMonsch2004	Passy, Florence and Gian-Andrea Monsch. "Biographical Consequences of Activism". In: <i>The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements</i> . Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.
Pasternak2014	Pasternak, Shiri. "Occupy(ed) Canada: The Political Economy of Indige- nous Dispossession". In: The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.
pasternak2018does	Pasternak, Shiri and Tia Dafnos. "How Does a Settler State Secure the Circuitry of Capital?" In: <i>Environment and Planning D: Society and</i> <i>Space</i> 36.4 (2018), pp. 739–757. URL: https://journals.sagepub. com/doi/full/10.1177/0263775817713209 (visited on 2020-01-22).
Patashnik2008	Patashnik, Eric M. Reforms at Risk: What Happens After Major Policy Changes Are Enacted. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008.
patashnik2013struggle	Patashnik, Eric M. and Julian E. Zelizer. "The Struggle to Remake Politics: Liberal Reform and the Limits of Policy Feedback in the Contemporary American State". In: <i>Perspectives on Politics</i> 11.4 (2013), pp. 1071–
	1087. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop- cambridge-core/content/view/331BA47F4E7BA7DCF60773760C4E98B7/
	S1537592713002831a.pdf/the-struggle-to-remake-politics- liberal-reform-and-the-limits-of-policy-feedback-in-the-
paterson2001risky	<pre>contemporary-american-state.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Paterson, Matthew. "Risky Business: Insurance Companies in Global Warm- ing Politics". In: Global Environmental Politics 1.4 (2001), pp. 18- 42. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/10.1162/ 152638001317146354 (visited on 2020-01-09).</pre>
Patrick2011	Patrick. Administration Strategies Against Student Activism and Organiz- ing. 2011. URL: https://www.forstudentpower.org/blog/2011/03/ 24/administration-strategies-against-student-activism-and- organizing (visited on 2019-08-16).
PattersonEnbrPol2021	<pre>Patterson, Brent. Enbridge Pipeline Company Funding of Police Challenged in Hamilton, now Seen in Minnesota and Elsewhere. 2021. URL: https: //pbicanada.org/2021/03/22/enbridge-pipeline-company- funding-of-police-challenged-in-hamilton-now-seen-in-</pre>
PattersonCriminalization2020	 minnesota-and-elsewhere/ (visited on 2021-03-22). The Criminalization of Indigenous Land Defenders is a Global Concern. 2020. URL: https://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/brent-patterson/ 2020/01/criminalization-indigenous-land-defenders-global- concern (visited on 2020-01-18).
paul1988political	 Paul, Karen and Dominic A. Aquila. "Political Consequences of Ethical Investing: The Case of South Africa". In: Journal of Business Ethics 7.9 (1988), pp. 691-697. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/ 25071819?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-01).

PaulAmazonFR2020	Paul, Kari. Amazon to Ban Police Use of Facial Recognition Software for a Year. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2020/
	jun/10/amazon-rekognition-software-police-black-lives- matter (visited on 2020-06-19).
PaulsonCrash2014	Paulson Jr, Henry M. The Coming Climate Crash. 2014. URL: https://
	www.nytimes.com/2014/06/22/opinion/sunday/lessons-for-
	$climate-change-in-the-2008-recession.html?_r=0$ (visited on
	2020-02-23).
Pauly1995	Pauly, Daniel. "Anecdotes and the Shifting Baseline Syndrome of Fish-
	eries". In: Trends in Ecology & Evolution 10 (10 1995), p. 430.
Pauly2019	 Vanishing Fish: Shifting Baselines and the Future of Global Fisheries. Vancouver: Greystone Books, 2019.
PaviaWaterloo2019	Pavia, Joe. 'Water(loo) is rising': Demonstrators Gather for Climate Ral-
Taviawater1002015	lies in Waterloo Region. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/kitchener-waterloo/global-climate-strike-waterloo-
	region-demonstrations-1.5299969 (visited on 2021-07-03).
PavlichStacey2016	Pavlich, Dennis and Jocelyn Stacey. UBC Divestment Decision Based on
	Perplexing Understanding of Legal Obligations. 2016. URL: https://
	www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/ubc-divestment-decision-perplexing-
	understanding-legal-obligations/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
PearlChina2020	Pearl, Harry. China Slow to Curb Coal Financing as Japan, South Korea
	'Accept New Reality' on Phasing Out Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.scmp.com/economy/global-economy/article/3097259/</pre>
	china-slow-curb-coal-financing-japan-south-korea-accept-
D	new (visited on 2020-10-15).
Pearse2009	Pearse, Guy. Quarry Vision: Coal, Climate Change and the End of the Resource Boom. Carlton, Australia: Black Inc. Books, 2009.
Pedram2018	Pedram, Arno. Occupying the Administration Building? 2018. URL: https:
	//www.mcgilldaily.com/2018/10/occupying-the-administration-
	building/ (visited on 2019-08-07).
PeeskerArcelorMittal2021	Peesker, Saira. ArcelorMittal Dofasco Getting \$400M from Ottawa to Cut
	Greenhouse Gas Emissions. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/hamilton/dofasco-investment-1.6123829 (visited on 2021-08-29).
PeeskerMcMaster2021	— McMaster President Looks to Speed up Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2021.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/hamilton/mcmaster-
	divestment-1.5953194 (visited on 2021-03-20).
peeters2015climate	Peeters, Wouter, Andries De Smet, Lisa Diependaele, Sigrid Sterckx, Robert H. McNeal, and Andries De Smet. <i>Climate Change and Individual Re</i> -
	sponsibility: Agency, Moral Disengagement and the Motivational Gap.
	London: Palgave MacMillan, 2015.
PembinaBackstop2019	Pembina Institute. Federal Carbon Pricing Backstop in Alberta is Fair, Ef-
	fective, and Will Drive Competitiveness. 2019. URL: https://www.
	pembina.org/media-release/federal-carbon-pricing-backstop-
	${\tt alberta-fair-effective-and-will-drive-competitiveness}$ (vis-
	ited on 2020-02-04).
PembinaIEA2021	- IEA Special Report Maps Major Transformation in Energy Sector to
	Meet Climate Goals. 2021. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media-
	release/iea-major-transformation-energy-sector-meet-climate-
PembinaCTaxAlberta2019	 goals (visited on 2021-06-02). Where the Money Goes: How Revenue from Carbon Taxes Drives Change
	Without Hurting Albertans. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/
	pub/price-on-pollution-carbon-taxes (visited on 2020-02-04).
	- ` ` /

PenderBrown2020	Pender, Caelyn. Brown Sells 90 Percent of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.browndailyherald.com/2020/03/04/brown-
PengellyReverse2021	<pre>sells-90-percent-fossil-fuel-investments/ (visited on 2020-04-03). Pengelly, Martin. Joe Biden Executive Orders Will Reverse Trump on Cli- mate, Iran, Covid and More. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.</pre>
	com/us-news/2021/jan/17/joe-biden-executive-orders-trump- climate-iran-covid (visited on 2021-08-31).
PennycookDeliver2020	Pennycook, Matthew. Talk is Cheap when it Comes to Climate Action. Now the Government Must Deliver. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2020/dec/12/talk-is-cheap-when-it-comes-
	to-climate-action-now-the-government-must-deliver (visited on 2021-08-31).
PandPCambridgeCase2017	People & Planet. A Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment at the University of Cambridge. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/blog/2017-
	09-21/case-fossil-fuel-divestment-university-cambridge (vis- ited on 2020-12-15).
PandPRecruitment2021	— Demand Fossil Free Careers: End Extractive Industry Recruitment. 2021.
	URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/petitions/fossil-free- careers/demand-fossil-free-careers-end-extractive-industry- recruitment (visited on 2021-08-19).
PPDigOrg2021	 Digital Organizing Guide. 2021. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/ system/files/resources/Digital%20organising%20guide%20%285% 29.pdf (visited on 2021-07-26).
PandPActionGuide2017	 Fossil Free Action Guide: Divestment. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet. org/system/files/resources/Fossil%20Free%20Action%20Guide.
PPDivActionGuide2021	 pdf (visited on 2020-01-18). <i>Fossil Free Action Guide: Divestment.</i> 2021. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/system/files/resources/2020%20FF%20action%20guide%20final.pdf (visited on 2021-07-26).
PandPCommitments	 Universities & Colleges Committed to Pursuing Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/fossil-free-victories (visited on 2020-01-18).
PaPDayofAction2017	People & Planet, University of Manchester, Zero Carbon Cambridge, People & Planet, University of East Anglia, Leeds University Fossil Free, and
	Fossil Free University College London. Call out to Escalate Fossil Fuel
	Divestment Campaigns for National day of Action. 2017. URL: https://
	//peopleandplanet.org/blog/2017-10-25/call-out-escalate- fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-national-day-action (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-02).
PerfittCutmoreLavoieOh2017	Perfitt, Katie, Laura Cutmore, Sadie-Phoenix Lavoie, and Tina Yeonju Oh.
	A Conversation about the Canadian University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2017. URL: http://gutsmagazine.ca/divestment/ (vis- ited on 2018-09-11).
PerroneRepar2021	Perrone, Nicolás M. Oil Companies don't Deserve Reparations for Fos- sil Fuel Bans. They'll Still Want Them. 2021. URL: https://www. theguardian.com/commentisfree/2021/apr/19/oil-companies-
	dont - deserve - reparations - for - fossil - fuel - bans - theyll - still-want-them (visited on 2021-04-28).
PerryGND2020	Perry, Keston K. The 'Green' New Deal Should not be a New Imperial Mas- terplan. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/ green-deal-imperial-masterplan-200603124538265.html (visited
	on 2020-06-20).
Peters2014UA	Peters, Diane. ersities to Stop Investing in Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https: //www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/activists-

	want-universities-to-stop-investing-in-fossil-fuels/ (vis-
	ited on 2019-07-12).
Peters2015UA	Peters, Diane. The Hot Mess of Student Activism. 2015. URL: https://
	www.universityaffairs.ca/features/feature-article/the-hot-
	mess-of-student-activism/ (visited on 2019-07-12).
peters2020carbon	Peters, G.P., R.M. Andrew, J.G. Canadell, P. Friedlingstein, R.B. Jack-
	son, J.I. Korsbakken, C. Le Quéré, and A. Peregon. "Carbon dioxide
	emissions continue to grow amidst slowly emerging climate policies".
	In: Nature Climate Change 10.1 (2020), pp. 3-6. URL: https://www.
	nature.com/articles/s41558-019-0659-6 (visited on 2020-01-28).
PetersConcordia2019	Peters, Marcus. The Fossil Fuels Divestment Movement at Concordia: His-
	tory and Insights. 2019. URL: http://divestconcordia.ca/media/
	files/research/History-of-Divestment-at-Concordia.pdf (vis-
	ited on 2021-08-29).
PetersonKvittemLove2020	Peterson, Anais, Greta Kvittem, and Elizabeth Love. On Fossil Fuel Di-
	vestment Day, Students Demand Universities Take Action. 2020. URL:
	https://www.teenvogue.com/story/fossil-fuel-divestment-day
	(visited on 2020-08-13).
NASInsideDivestment2015	Peterson, Rachelle. Inside Divestment: The Illiberal Movement to Turn a
	Generation Against Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20170704233036/https://www.nas.org/images/documents/
	NAS_insideDivestment_fullReport.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
Data 2010	
Peto2010	Peto, Jennifer. "The Victimhood of the Powerful: White Jews, Zionism and
	the Racism of Hegemonic Holocaust Education". MA thesis. 2010. URL:
	https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/24619/1/
	Peto_Jennifer_201006_MA_thesis.pdf (visited on 2020-02-06).
Pfefferle2016	Pfefferle, Tim. "Between Morals and Markets — Fossil Fuel Divestment,
	Business, and the State". MA thesis. Oxford: University of Oxford, 2016.
	URL: https://www.academia.edu/31177213/Between_Morals_and_
	${\tt Markets_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Business_and_the_State}$ (vis-
	ited on 2020-07-11).
Pfeiffer2016CapitalStock	Pfeiffer, Alexander, Richard Millar, Cameron Hepburn, and Eric Bein-
	hocker. "The '2 ° C Capital Stock' for Electricity Generation: Com-
	mitted Cumulative Carbon Emissions from the Electricity Generation
	Sector and the Transition to a Green Economy". In: Applied Energy
	179 (2016), pp. 1395-1408. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/
	science/article/abs/pii/S0306261916302495 (visited on 2019-12-28).
PhamWaterloo2019	Pham, Vivien. UWaterloo Responsible Investing: Incorporating Environ-
	mental, Social and Governance. 2019. URL: https://wusa.ca/news-
	updates/uwaterloo-responsible-investing-incorporating-environmental
	(visited on 2020-10-24).
PicardNepinak2015	Picard, Ghislain and Derek Nepinak. Open Letter to the Right Honourable
-	Prime Minister Trudeau. 2015. URL: http://www.newswire.ca/
	news-releases/open-letter-to-the-right-honourable-prime-
	minister-trudeau-562800671.html (visited on 2015-17-18).
PiddCampbell2019	Pidd, Helen and Lucy Campbell. Manchester Extinction Rebellion Activists
	Glue Themselves to Banks. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/environment/2019/sep/02/manchester-extinction-rebellion-
	activists-glue-banks-barclays-hsbc (visited on 2019-09-03).
PierceCGL2020	Pierce, Susannah. Opinion: The Importance of Giving an Equal Voice and
1101060012020	Opportunity to be Heard. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20200128205911/https://www.lngcanada.ca/news/opinion-give-
	first-nations-who-support-cgl-an-equal-voice-and-an-equal-
	opportunity-to-be-heard/ (visited on 2020-01-28).
	opportunity to be nearly (visited on 2020-01-20).

pierson2000increasing	Pierson, Paul. "Increasing Returns, Path Dependence, and the Study of Pol-
	itics". In: American Political Science Review 94.2 (2000), pp. 251–267.
	URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridge-
	core/content/view/AC2137B913363E33D97FC5CEC17CC75D/S0003055400221059a.
	pdf/increasing_returns_path_dependence_and_the_study_of_
	politics.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).
pierson1993effect	— "When Effect Becomes Cause: Policy Feedback and Political Change".
	In: World Politics $45.4 (1993)$, pp. 595–628. URL: https://www.cambridge.
	org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/EB310F82411B3E31406E030
	S0043887100008911a.pdf/when_effect_becomes_cause_policy_
	feedback_and_political_change.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).
piggot2018influence	Piggot, Georgia. "The Influence of Social Movements on Policies That Con-
	strain Fossil Fuel Supply". In: Climate Policy 18.7 (2018), pp. 942–954.
	URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/14693062.
	2017.1394255?casa_token=Ql0a3Cig6XwAAAAA:BKMeIV0QgYoY9bp6FlDF5oJSPhM-
	JPqwhBssgRnHlnxVIv1haXaf1rF6jEoggrZbp8vbjQlUNyEF3Q (visited on
	2021-08-20).
piispa2021towards	Piispa, Mikko and Tomi Kiilakoski. "Towards Climate Justice? Young Cli-
1 1	mate Activists in Finland on Fairness and Moderation". In: Journal of
	Youth Studies (2021), pp. 1-16. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/
	doi/abs/10.1080/13676261.2021.1923677 (visited on 2021-05-13).
PikeCoalTrans2021	Pike, Lili. What Should Coal Communities do when Power Plants Shut
THOUGHTTUNDZOZT	Down? Ask Germany. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and-
	environment/22349104/coal-climate-change-biden-infrastructure-
	plan-germany-just-transition (visited on 2021-08-31).
PikeSharper2021	- Youth Climate Activists are Back With New, Sharper Demands for
FikeSilai per 2021	Countries and Corporations. 2021. URL: https://www.vox.com/
	2021/3/20/22340607/climate-change-strike-greta-thunberg-
	fridays-for-future-net-zero-emissions (visited on 2021-03-20).
pines1994burnout	Pines, Ayala M. "Burnout in Political Activism: An Existential Perspec-
	tive". In: Journal of Health and Human Resources Administration 16.4
	(1994), pp. 381-394. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/
	25780582.pdf (visited on 2020-06-23).
PinguelYouth2021	Pinguel, Fred. Transforming Youth-led Organizing in the Digital Age. 2021.
	URL: https://forgeorganizing.org/article/transforming-youth-
	led-organizing-digital-age (visited on 2021-08-29).
PinkTrudeauBDS2019	Pink, Aiden. Justin Trudeau Says BDS Is Anti-Semitic. 2019. URL: https:
	//forward.com/fast-forward/417913/watch-justin-trudeau-
	says-bds-is-anti-semitic/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
pinon2008good	Piñon Carlarne, Cinnamon. "Good Climate Governance: Only a Fragmented
	System of International Law Away?" In: Law & Policy 30.4 (2008),
	${ m pp.}\ 450{ m -}480.\ { m url:}\ { m https://sciencepolicy.colorado.edu/students/}$
	$envs_4100/carlarne_2008.pdf$ (visited on 2020-01-10).
PittisLCIB2020	Pittis, Don. A Low-carbon Investment Boom may be Underway in Alberta
	and $Saskatchewan$. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/
	oil-gas-business-climate-change-1.5808746 (visited on 2021-08-31).
PittisEnergyOpportunity2015	— Cheap Oil and Climate Change Spell Opportunity for Energy Giants.
	2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/oil-plunge-
	canadian-energy-company-technology-1.3317559 (visited on 2020-10-01).
PittisAir2020	- COVID-19 has Sucked the Oxygen Out of the Room on the Climate
	Economy. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/covid-
	19-climate-economy-1.5820060 (visited on 2021-08-31).
PittisRBC2021	— Despite Calls for Change, Canada's RBC is One of World's Top Bankers
	to Fossil Fuel Industry. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

	business/canada-banks-fossil-fuels-report-1.5960845 (vis- ited on 2021-04-05).
PittisBorderLevy2021	Pittis, Don. Fear of Climate Change Rust Belt has Governments Consid- ering Carbon Border Levy. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ business/carbon-adjustment-column-don-pittis-1.6016074 (vis- ited on 2021-05-13).
PittisPumpedStorage2020	 Fossil Fuel Giant Faces Uphill Push to Build Green Mega-project. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/oil-green-energy- don-pittis-fossil-fuels-tc-energy-1.5662311 (visited on
PittisCapitalStranded2016	2020-07-30). — Warning for Investors, Not Just Environmentalists, in Fossil Fuel Spend-
PittisDamsValue2021	 ing. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/fossil-fuel- investment-capital-stranded-1.3524952 (visited on 2019-12-28). Why Cheap Wind Power is Making Quebec's Big, Old Dams More Valu-
	able as a 'Battery,' say Experts. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ news/business/apuiat-dam-wind-power-1.5903334 (visited on 2021-03-22).
PivenSeaChange2021	Piven, Ben. Black Gold Blues: Climate Wins Signal Sea Change for Big Oil. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/5/28/
	black-gold-blues-climate-wins-signal-sea-change-for-big- oil (visited on 2021-06-20).
Piven2008	Piven, Frances Fox. Challenging Authority: How Ordinary People Change America. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008.
PivenCloward1978	Piven, Frances Fox and Richard Cloward. Poor People's Movements: Why They Succeed, How They Fail. New York: Vintage, 1978.
plantinga2020financial	Plantinga, Auke and Bert Scholtens. "The Financial Impact of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: <i>Climate Policy</i> (2020), pp. 1–13. URL: https://www. tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14693062.2020.1806020
PlastrikClevelandRetreat2019	 (visited on 2020-08-21). Plastrik, Peter and John Cleveland. Can it Happen Here? Improving the Prospect for Managed Retreat by US Cities. 2019. URL: https://adaptation.
PlattBacklash2021	ei.columbia.edu/sites/default/files/content/Managed-Retreat- Report-March-2019.pdf (visited on 2021-04-12). Platt, Brian. Erin O'Toole Faces Backlash from 'Surprised and Frustrated'
	Conservatives Over Carbon Pricing Plan. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost. com/news/politics/erin-otooles-faces-backlash-from-surprised- and-frustrated-conservatives-over-carbon-pricing-plan (vis- ited on 2021-04-28).
PlattTaxInc2020	— Federal Carbon Tax to Increase to \$170 per Tonne by 2030 as Liberals Unveil New Climate Plan. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/
	news/politics/federal-carbon-tax-to-increase-to-170-per- tonne-by-2030-as-liberals-unveil-new-climate-plan (visited on 2021-08-31).
PlattSCCCarbon2021	— The Dissenting View: Two SCC Justices say Federal Carbon Tax 'rewrites the rules of Confederation'. 2015. URL: https://nationalpost.com/ news/politics/the-dissenting-view-why-two-scc-justices- say-the-federal-carbon-tax-rewrites-the-rules-of-confederation
PlautzCon2021	<pre>(visited on 2021-08-31). Plautz, Jason. Meet the Conservatives Who Want to Fight Climate Change</pre>
	2021/07/08/a05633ba-cd2e-11eb-8014-2f3926ca24d9_story.html (visited on 2021-07-26).

PlumerNuc2018	Plumer, Brad, Henry Fountain, and Livia Albeck-Ripka. <i>Environmental- ists and Nuclear Power? It's Complicated</i> . 2018. URL: https://www. nytimes.com/2018/04/18/climate/climate-fwd-green-nuclear.
Plumptre2020	html (visited on 2020-07-20). Plumptre, Bora. National Emissions Numbers Underscore Need to Invest
	in Clean Economy. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/blog/ national-emissions-numbers-underscore-need-invest-clean- economy (visited on 2020-05-22).
plutzer2002becoming	Plutzer, Eric. "Becoming a Habitual Voter: Inertia, Resources, and Growth in Young Adulthood". In: <i>American political science review</i> 96.01 (2002),
	pp. 41-56. URL: http://www.nonprofitvote.org/documents/2010/ 11/becoming-a-habitual-voter.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18).
Plyler2009	Plyler, Jen. How To Keep On Keeping On: Sustaining Ourselves in Com- munity Organizing and Social Justice Struggles. 2009. URL: https: //uppingtheanti.org/journal/article/03-how-to-keep-on-
PoitrasNB2jobs	keeping-on/ (visited on 2020-06-23). Poitras, Jacques. <i>Higgs Sees No Problem With Natural Resources Deputy</i>
	Doing Top Environment Job Too. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ news/canada/new-brunswick/tom-macfarlane-deputy-minister- environment-energy-higgs-1.5603367 (visited on 2020-06-20).
Poitras2018	— Pipe Dreams: The Fight for Canada's Energy Future. Toronto: Viking Press, 2018.
PoitrasWind2020	 Wind Shifting Against Green Energy Project in Northern Community. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/
Polanyi1944	wind-farm-anse-bleue-1.5765614 (visited on 2020-10-21). Polanyi, Karl. The Great Transformation. Boston: Beacon Press, 1944.
PolitiPoliceViolenceSheet2020	Politi, Daniel. Activists Create Public Online Spreadsheet of Police Violence Videos. 2020. URL: https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2020/
	06/george-floyd-public-spreadsheet-police-violence-videos. html (visited on 2020-06-20).
polletta2021personal	Polletta, Francesca, Tania DoCarmo, Kelly Marie Ward, and Jessica Calla- han. "Personal Storytelling in Professionalized Social Movements". In:
	Mobilization 26.1 (2021), pp. 65-86. URL: https://meridian.allenpress. com/mobilization/article-abstract/26/1/65/463084 (visited on 2021-04-05).
polletta2001collective	Polletta, Francesca and James M. Jasper. "Collective Identity and Social
	Movements". In: Annual Review of Sociology 27.1 (2001), pp. 283–305. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.283 (visited on 2020-02-20).
PollinHansen2018	Pollin, Robert and Tyler Hansen. Economics and Climate Justice Activism: Assessing the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2018. URL: https://
	<pre>www.peri.umass.edu/economists/robert-pollin/item/download/</pre>
Poloz2019	 776_1ae306cb99a0ace3d577fe91ef68b0ab (visited on 2020-01-19). Poloz, Stephen S., Carolyn A. Wilkins, Timothy Lane, Lawrence L. Schembri, Lynn Patterson, and Paul Beaudry. <i>Financial System Review Summary</i> — 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2019/05/
	fsr-summary-2019/ (visited on 2019-07-22).
PolsterNewson2015	Polster, Claire and Janice Newson. A Penny for Your Thoughts: How Corporatization Devalues Teaching, Research, and Public Service in Canada's Universities. 2015. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice/2015/05/Penny_Thoughts_TOC_preface_intro.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

Polychroniou2018	Polychroniou, C.J. Are Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns Working? A Conversation With Economist Robert Pollin. 2018. URL: https:// truthout.org/articles/are-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns- working-a-conversation-with-economist-robert-pollin/ (vis- ited on 2020-01-19).
duPont2018warming	Pont, Yann Robiou du and Malte Meinshausen. "Warming Assessment of
PontecorvoHarvardNetZero	the Bottom-up Paris Agreement Emissions Pledges". In: Nature com- munications 9.1 (2018), p. 4810. URL: https://www.nature.com/ articles/s41467-018-07223-9 (visited on 2019-12-29). Pontecorvo, Emily. Harvard Didn't Divest from Fossil Fuels. So What Does its (Net rem? Blades Mean? 2020, UBL: https://rmit.amp/alimete/
Pontecorvo2020	<pre>its 'Net-zero' Pledge Mean? 2020. URL: https://grist.org/climate/ harvard-didnt-divest-from-fossil-fuels-so-what-does-its- net-zero-pledge-mean/ (visited on 2020-06-19). So what does Harvard's 'Net-zero' Pledge Mean? 2020. URL: https: //www.nationalobserver.com/2020/05/07/news/so-what-does-</pre>
PontecorvoHarvard2021	 harvards-net-zero-pledge-mean (visited on 2020-05-22). Students Find Obscure Law That Could Make University Fossil Fuel Investments Illegal. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/harvard-boston-college-students-find-obscure-law-that-
PontificalGlaciers2011	<pre>could-make-university-fossil-fuel-investments-illegal/ (vis- ited on 2021-04-12). Pontifical Academy of Sciences. Fate of Mountain Glaciers in the Anthro- pocene. 2011. URL: http://www.pas.va/content/dam/accademia/</pre>
PontificalHealth2017	<pre>pdf/glaciers.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).</pre>
PopeBenedictCaritasVeritate	<pre>(visited on 2019-12-28). Pope Benedict XVI. Caritas in Veritate. 2009. URL: http://www.vatican. va/content/benedict-xvi/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_ben-</pre>
PopeFrancis2015	<pre>xvi_enc_20090629_caritas-in-veritate.html (visited on 2019-12-29). Pope Francis. Encyclical Letter Laudato Si' of the Holy Father Francis on the Care of Our Common Home. 2015. URL: http://w2.vatican.va/ content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco_</pre>
PopeFrancisFilth2015	 20150524_enciclica-laudato-si.html (visited on 2016-05-25). The earth, our home, is beginning to look more and more like an immense pile of filth. 2015. URL: https://twitter.com/pontifex/
popovic2015blueprint	 status/611518771186929664 (visited on 2019-12-29). Popovic, Srdja and Matthew Miller. Blueprint for Revolution: How to Use Rice Pudding, Lego Men, and Other Nonviolent Techniques to Galvanize Communities, Overthrow Dictators, Or Simply Change the World. New York: Spiegel & Grau, 2015.
PopovicTabuchi2020	Popovich, Nadja and Hiroko Tabuchi. <i>Tracking the Environmental Rules</i> <i>Reversed Under Trump.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/ 05/13/climate/nyt-climate-newsletter-trump-rollbacks.html (visited on 2020-07-12).
PosnerWeisbach2010	Posner, Eric A. and David Weisbach. <i>Climate Change Justice</i> . Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.
PostableWhyInvest2020	Postable. Why Universities Invest in Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://
PouletteGreenlandSmith2019	<pre>youtu.be/cdRLwhYglf0 (visited on 2020-06-19). Poulette, Dale Andrew and Rachael Greenland-Smith. The Fight to Save the Shubenacadie River. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2019/ 10/08/dale-andrew-poulette-and-rachael-greenland-smith-</pre>
	the-fight-to-save-the-shubenacadie-river/(visited on 2019-10-09).

PovoledoPope2018	Povoledo, Elisabetta. Pope Tells Oil Executives to Act on Climate: 'There Is No Time to Lose'. 2018. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2018/ 06/09/world/europe/pope-oil-executives-climate-change.html
powell2012new	(visited on 2021-05-14). Powell, Walter and Paul DiMaggio. The New Institutionalism in Organiza-
	tional Analysis. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012.
PowersOnTrack2019	Powers, Lucas. Trudeau's Claim that Canada is 'on track' to Meet 2030 Climate Target is Misleading. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ politics/trudeau-climate-change-2030-fact-check-1.5295961 (visited on 2020-01-18).
PowerShiftCanadaMaritimesEnergyFF2014	PowerShift Canada. Day of Action — Powershift. 2014. URL: https://www.
	flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157643209135685 (visited on 2019-08-03).
PowerShiftCanadaDalFF2014	— Divest Dalhousie Delivered a Carbon Bubble to Their Administration. 2014. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/
	13564593755/in/album-72157643270362584/ (visited on 2019-08-03).
PowerShiftCanadauVicFF2014	— Drilling for Oil on the University of Victoria Campus. 2014. URL: https:
	//www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/13570748144/in/ album-72157643270362584/ (visited on 2019-08-03).
PowerShiftCanadaPS2012	— PowerShift 2012 Day 1: Opening Plenary on October 26, 2012. 2012.
	URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157631866699003/with/8128547983/ (visited on 2019-08-03).
BarnardPanelReport2017	Presidential Task Force to Examine Divestment. Final Report to the Barnard
	College Board of Trustees Committee on Investments. 2017. URL: https: //web.archive.org/web/20170310005716/https://barnard.edu/
	sites/default/files/bc-divestmentreport2-2016dec.pdf (visited
	on 2020-01-11).
PressMacklem2020	Press, Jordan. Canada Needs to Pick up Pace on Tackling Climate Change,
	<i>Tiff Macklem Says.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/ bank-of-canada-environment-tiff-macklem-1.5805453 (visited on
	2020-11-18).
KCLHungerStrike	Presswood, Laurie. Kings College London has Agreed to Divest from Fossil
	Fuels. 2017. URL: http://www.thenationalstudent.com/Student/ 2017-03-09/kings_college_london_has_agreed_to_divest_from_
	fossil_fuels.html (visited on 2017-03-06).
preston2017racial	Preston, Jen. "Racial Extractivism and White Settler Colonialism: An Ex-
	amination of the Canadian Tar Sands Mega-projects". In: Cultural Stud-
	ies 31.2-3 (2017), pp. 353-375. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/ doi/full/10.1080/09502386.2017.1303432 (visited on 2020-02-14).
PriceWongHarvard2019	Price, Andrew and Matteo N. Wong. The Rebirth of Harvard's Divestment
	Movement. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/
Desi as Daffi anab 2020	2/14/divestment-HMC/ (visited on 2020-11-17).
PriceBafflegab2020	Price, Matt. The Big Banks' Green Bafflegab. 2020. URL: https://thetyee. ca/Analysis/2020/11/25/Big-Banks-Bafflegab/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
ProctorCGL2021	Proctor, Jason. B.C. Supreme Court Judge Rejects Bid to Send Coastal
	GasLink Pipeline Back for Assessment. 2021. URL: https://www.
	cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/wet-suwet-en-coastal- gaslink-pipeline-court-1.5998232 (visited on 2021-04-28).
ProctorAgnot2008	Proctor, Robert N. "Agnotology: A Missing Term to Describe the Cultural
	Production of Ignorance (and Its Study)". In: Agnotology: The Mak-
	ing and Unmaking of Ignorance. Ed. by Robert N. Proctor and Londa
ProctorSchiebinger2008	Schiebinger. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008. Proctor, Robert N. and Londa Schiebinger, eds. Agnotology: The Making
	and Unmaking of Ignorance. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.

ProfitaUnder2020	<pre>Profita, Cassandra. Climate Justice Fund Counters 'Centuries Of Underin- vestment'. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/11/21/936850821/ climate-justice-fund-counters-centuries-of-underinvestment (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
proulx2014colonizing	Proulx, Craig. "Colonizing Surveillance: Canada Constructs an Indigenous
	Terror Threat". In: Anthropologica (2014), pp. 83-100. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/24469643.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).
Prudham2014	Prudham, Scott. Divestment Letter to President Gertler. 2014. URL: https: //www.utfa.org/content/divestment-letter-president-gertler
	(visited on 2020-01-01).
PrupasFirstPartially	Prupas, Jessica. Concordia Becomes First Canadian University to Partially Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://rabble.ca/blogs/ bloggers/jessprupas/2014/12/concordia-becomes-first-canadian-
	university-to-partially-divest0 (visited on 2020-01-01).
PrystupaUBC2015	Prystupa, Mychaylo. Fossil Fuel Divestment Fever Hits UBC and Other Canadian Campuses. 2015. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2015/01/25/news/fossil-fuel-divestment-fever-hits-ubc-
	and-other-canadian-campuses (visited on 2020-01-01).
NatStratCritInf2009	Public Safety Canada. National Strategy for Critical Infrastructure. 2009. URL: https://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/cnt/rsrcs/pblctns/srtg-
	crtcl-nfrstrctr/index-en.aspx (visited on 2020-02-14).
PuglieseMilIntel2020	Pugliese, David. Team with Canadian Military Intelligence Unit Data-mined
	Social Media Accounts of Ontarians During Pandemic. 2020. URL: https: //ottawacitizen.com/news/national/defence-watch/team-with-
	canadian - military - intelligence - unit - data - mined - social -
	media-accounts-of-ontarians-during-pandemic (visited on 2020-07-30).
PullTogetherAbout	Pull Together. About. 2014. URL: https://pull-together.ca/background/
	(visited on 2019-08-16).
PullellaVatican2020	Pullella, Philip. Vatican Urges Catholics to Drop Investments in Fossil
	Fuels, Arms. 2020. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/us- vatican-environment/vatican-urges-catholics-to-drop-investments-
	in-fossil-fuels-arms-idUSKBN23P1HI (visited on 2020-07-12).
Purdy2016	Purdy, Brett. University of Winnipeg Could be one Step Closer to Divest-
	ing Itself of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.
	ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-winnipeg-fossil-fuels- investments-1.3483936 (visited on 2012-01-02).
Queally2015	Queally, Jon. Norway Goes Big on Fossil Fuel Divestment Now Who's
	Next? 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2015/06/
	05/norway-goes-big-fossil-fuel-divestment-now-whos-next (visited on 2020-02-23).
QBACC2019	Queen's Backing Action on Climate Change. Investing in a Sustainable
	<i>Future: 2nd Edition.</i> 2019. URL: https://docs.wixstatic.com/ ugd/10cac0_5b3c2936a228425e97ae09ddac47cdf1.pdf (visited on 2020.11.18)
QBACCMar2020	2020-11-18). — We Did it. 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/QueensBACC/
	posts/3234821430077363 (visited on 2020-03-12).
QueensCharter2020	Queen's Gazette. Queen's Signs Climate Charter. 2020. URL: https://www.
	queensu.ca/gazette/stories/queens-signs-climate-charter (visited on 2021-08-30).
QueensClimatePlan2016	Queen's University. Climate Action Plan: Building a Sustainable Future.
	2016. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish. queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/15-0406%20Climate%20Action% 20Plan_accessible.pdf (visited on 2018-09-12).

	QueensGreenCampus2020	Queen's University. <i>Green Campus.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/about/greencampus (visited on 2020-08-15).
	QueensComReport2015	Queen's University Principal's Advisory Committee on Divestment: Fos-
	Queenscomkeport2013	sil Fuels. Report to the Principal from Principal's Advisory Committee
		on Divestment: Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/
		principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/
		QU-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestmen_access-2015-11.pdf (vis-
		ited on 2018-08-23). Ouislay Ellan Emily Burden and Anthony Odgang Divestment, Advan
	QuigleyBugdenOdgers	Quigley, Ellen, Emily Bugden, and Anthony Odgers. Divestment: Advan-
		tages and Disadvantages for the University of Cambridge. 2020. URL:
		https://www.cam.ac.uk/sites/www.cam.ac.uk/files/sm6_ divertment_ment_mdf (visited on 2020 11 24)
0	1	divestment_report.pdf (visited on 2020-11-24).
Quii	leyGregoryAlliance2020	Quilley, Stephen and Paul Gregory. Green Politics and the Right: Possible
		Alliance? 2020. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LWMK6Q3N-
	Quin a un Tr = 2021	lo (visited on 2021-08-31). Ouincon Tim Incommon Can Afford to Dran Oil and Can Part Manu
	QuinsonIns2021	Quinson, Tim. Insurers Can Afford to Drop Oil and Gas—-But Many Won't. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/
		2021-08-25/insurers-risk-financial-harm-by-covering-oil-
		and-gas-firms-green-insight (visited on 2021-08-29).
	QuintinStingray2020	Quintin, Cooper. Detecting Fake 4G Base Stations in Real Time. 2020.
	Quintinstingray2020	URL: https://media.defcon.org/DEF%20CON%2028/DEF%20CON%
		20Safe%20Mode%20presentations/DEF%20CON%20Safe%20Mode%20-
		%20Cooper % 20Quintin % 20 - %20Detecting % 20Fake % 204G % 20Base %
		20Stations%20in%20Real%20Time.pdf (visited on 2020-08-13).
	aui at 201 En at anti al	Qvist, Staffan A. and Barry W. Brook. "Potential for Worldwide Displace-
	qvist2015potential	ment of Fossil-fuel Electricity by Nuclear Energy in Three Decades
		Based on Extrapolation of Regional Deployment Data". In: <i>PloS one</i>
		10.5 (2015), e0124074. URL: https://journals.plos.org/plosone/
		article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0124074 (visited on 2021-06-20).
	Rabe2018	Rabe, Barry G. Can We Price Carbon? Cambridge: MIT Press, 2018.
	rabe2012carbon	Rabe, Barry G and Christopher P Borick. "Carbon Taxation and Policy
	TabezoTzcarboli	Labeling: Experience from American States and Canadian Provinces".
		In: Review of Policy Research 29.3 (2012), pp. 358–382. URL: https:
		//onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1541-1338.
		2012.00564.x (visited on 2019-12-26).
	Rabinowitz2019	Rabinowitz, Abby. War All the Time? Climate Reporters Weigh Coverage
	Rabinowitzzois	Quantity Against Quality. 2019. URL: https://www.cjr.org/united_
		states_project/climate-change-crisis-story-quantity.php
		(visited on 2019-07-06).
	RabsonTMXNeed2020	Rabson, Mia. Canada Energy Regulator Projects There May be no Need for
	Mapponitimicoalolo	Trans Mountain Expansion. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/
		news/canada/2020/11/24/canada-energy-regulator-projects-
		there-may-be-no-need-for-trans-mountain-expansion.html
		(visited on 2021-08-31).
	RabsonTwoThirds2020	- Even with Oil and Gas Decline, Fossils Fuels Could Make Up Two-
		thirds of Canada's Energy Use by 2050: Report. 2020. URL: https:
		//www.cbc.ca/news/science/fossil-fuels-canada-1.5813884
		(visited on 2021-08-31).
	RabsonTax2020	— Federal, Provincial Battle Over Carbon Tax Goes Before Supreme Court
		This Week. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/
		supreme-court-carbon-tax-1.5732557 (visited on 2020-09-21).
	RabsonEverNeed2020	— Keystone XL, Trans Mountain and Line 3 Last Pipelines Canada Will
		Ever Need, Says Energy Regulator. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.
		com/commodities/energy/keystone-xl-trans-mountain-and-

	line-3-last-pipelines-canada-will-ever-need-says-energy-
	regulator (visited on $2021-08-31$).
RabsonLNG2020	Rabson, Mia. LNG Can Help Address Climate Change, Provide Safe Energy
	Investment: Minister. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/
	7320678/lng-climate-change-oregan/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
RabsonSenate2019	- Senate Passes Bill C-69, C-48 in Blow to Canada's Energy Industry.
	2019. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/b-c-tanker-ban-bill-
	squeaks-through-final-vote-in-senate-1.1276452 (visited on
	2020-10-26).
Rader1989	Rader, Nancy. Power Surge: The Status and Near Term Potential of Re-
Itadel 1909	newable Energy Technologies. Washington, D.C.: Public Citizen, 1989.
RaderHempling2001	Rader, Nancy and Scott Hempling. The Renewables Portfolio Standard: A
RaderHempTing2001	
	Practical Guide. Washington, DC: National Association of Regulatory
	Utility Commissions, 2001. URL: https://www.scotthemplinglaw.
	<pre>com/files/pdf/ppr_renewables_portfolio_standard_0201_0.pdf</pre>
	(visited on 2020-05-09).
RadfordKXL2020	Radford, Evan. Saskatchewan First Nation to be Part Owner of Keystone
	XL pipeline. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/7389675/
	<pre>saskatchewan - nekaneet - cree - nation - keystone - xl - pipeline/</pre>
	(visited on 2020-10-12).
RadwanskiIS2020	Radwanski, Adam. By International Standards, the Liberals' Climate-change
	Bill is Underwhelming. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/canada/article-by-international-standards-the-liberals-
	climate-change-bill-is/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
RadwanskiOldPromises2020	- The New Liberal Climate Promises are Mostly to Get On With the
	Old Climate Promises. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/business/commentary/article-the-new-liberal-climate-
	promises - are - mostly - to - get - on - with - the - old/ (visited on
	2020-09-26).
RafalowiczFFT2021	Rafalowicz, Alex. This is Why we Need a Fossil Fuel Treaty. 2021. URL:
Ralalowiczffizozi	
	https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2021/08/this-is-why-we-
	need-a-fossil-fuel-treaty/ (visited on 2021-09-05).
ragin1987comparative	Ragin, Charles C. The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative
	and Quantitative Strategies. Berkeley: University of California Press,
RaiMalware2021	Rai, Priye. Check If Your Phone Is Infected With Pegasus Using MVT
	(Step-by-step Guide). 2021. URL: https://fossbytes.com/check-
	if - phone - is - infected - with - pegasus - using - mvt/ (visited on
	2021-08-29).
RANBanking2019	Rainforest Action Network. Banking on Climate Change: Fossil Fuel Fi-
	nance Report Card 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.ran.org/wp-
	<pre>content/uploads/2019/03/Banking_on_Climate_Change_2019_</pre>
	vFINAL1.pdf (visited on 2019-10-07).
RANBanking2021	— Banking on Climate Chaos: Fossil Fuel Finance Report 2021. 2021. URL:
	https://www.ran.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/Banking-on-
	Climate-Chaos-2021.pdf (visited on 2021-04-05).
Rajamohan2018	Rajamohan, Rithikha. AMS Council Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels in
5	new Investment Policy. 2018. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/
	ams-fossil-fuel-free-mandate-investment-policy/ (visited on
	2018-09-23).
RajiTimeline2014	Raji, Michelle Y. Timeline: Fossil Fuels Divestment. 2014. URL: https:
najiiimeiimez014	//www.thecrimson.com/article/2014/10/2/timeline-fossil-
	fuels-divestment/ (visited on $2021-08-20$).

RamanaSchacher12020	Ramana, M.V. and Eva Schacherl. Why the Liberals' Nuclear Power Plan is a Pipe Dream. 2020. URL: https://ottawacitizen.com/opinion/ ramana-and-schacherl-why-the-liberals-nuclear-power-plan-
Randerson2015	<pre>is-a-pipe-dream (visited on 2020-11-16). Randerson, James. A Story of Hope: the Guardian Launches Phase II of its Climate Change Campaign. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2015/oct/05/a-story-of-hope-the-guardian- launches-phase-two-of-its-climate-change-campaign (visited on 2016-06-27).</pre>
RankinCoE2020	Rankin, Frances. Church of England Fund Drops Remaining Fossil Fuel Investments. 2020. URL: https://www.desmog.co.uk/2020/07/07/ church-england-fund-drops-remaining-fossil-fuel-investments (visited on 2020-07-15).
RatcliffeMekong2020	Ratcliffe, Rebecca. Cambodia Scraps Plans for Mekong Hydropower Dams. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/mar/20/ cambodia-scraps-plans-for-mekong-hydropower-dams (visited on 2020-03-30).
RathiCoEExxon2020	Rathi, Akshat and Alastair Marsh. Church of England Unloads Exxon Shares on Failed Emission Goals. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/ news/articles/2020-10-08/church-of-england-pensions-board- has-divested-from-exxonmobil (visited on 2020-10-12).
ReadfearnSuncorp2020	Readfearn, Graham. Insurance Giant Suncorp to End Coverage and Fi- nance for Oil and Gas Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/aug/21/insurance-giant-suncorp-to- end-coverage-and-finance-for-oil-and-gas-industry (visited on
ReadfearnMortonCling2021	2020-08-21). Readfearn, Graham and Adam Morton. 'Every Choice Matters': Can we Cling to Hope of Avoiding 1.5C Heating? 2021. URL: https://www. theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/03/every-choice- matters-can-we-cling-to-hope-of-avoiding-15c-heating (vis-
ChanHarveySanchezMJJC2015 McGill-CAMSR2013	 ited on 2021-04-05). Rebel Sage. March for Jobs, Justice, and the Climate, Toronto, July 5/15 — Jody Chan and Amanda Harvey-Sánchez. 2015. URL: https://www. youtube.com/watch?v=wJY1h7Yb0Ig (visited on 2019-07-30). Redel, Josh, Robin Reid-Fraser, Haley Dinel, Michael Szpejda, Allison Cooper,
	JP Briggs, Katherine Larson, Samuel Harris, Katherine Shea, Brian Far- nan, Stefan Fong, and Tyler Hofmeister. <i>Report of the Committee to</i> <i>Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility.</i> 2013. URL: https://www. sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/McGill-CAMSR2013.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17).
RedfernNajavo2021	Redfern, Jerry. 'No One Explained': Fracking Brings Pollution, not Wealth, to Navajo Land. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us- news/2021/apr/04/navajo-nation-fracking (visited on 2021-04-05).
RedHotTakeover	redhotconservative.com. Takeover of American Universities. 2015. URL: http: //www.redhotconservative.com/tag/inside-divestment-the- illeberal-movement-to-turn-a-generation-against-fossil- fuels/ (visited on 2017-03-18).
ReganAsianBanksCoal2021	Regan, Helen. Asian Banks are Failing on Climate by Channeling Billions Into Coal, Report Says. 2021. URL: https://amp.cnn.com/cnn/2021/ 02/25/business/asia-coal-banks-climate-intl-hnk/index.html (visited on 2021-03-04).
Regan14T2020	 Flooding From Sea Level Rise Could Cost our Planet \$14.2 Trillion, Study Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/30/weather/

	<pre>coastal-flooding-sea-level-rise-study-intl-hnk/index.html (visited on 2020-08-02).</pre>
ReganChoosing2020	Regan, Helen. We're at a Turning Point on Climate Change. But Most
Regalicitous Ing2020	Countries are Still Choosing Fossil Fuels over Clean Energy, Report
	Says. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/12/02/world/climate-
	production-gap-fossil-fuels-intl-hnk/index.html (visited on
	2021-08-31).
ReganPipelineTribal2021	Regan, Sheila. 'It's Cultural Genocide': Inside the Fight to Stop a Pipeline
	on Tribal Lands. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/
	2021/feb/19/line-3-pipeline-ojibwe-tribal-lands (visited on 2021-03-16).
ReganLine3-2021	— 'We will not stop': Pipeline Opponents Ready for America's Biggest
	Environmental Fight. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-
	news/2021/jun/20/line-3-pipeline-indigenous-environmental-
	justice (visited on 2021-06-20).
Reguly2019	Reguly, Eric. A Tale of Transformation: The Danish Company that Went
	from Black to Green Energy. 2019. URL: https://www.corporateknights.
	com/channels/climate-and-carbon/black-green-energy-15554049/
	(visited on 2020-08-23).
ReichertClearview2020	Reichert, Corinne. Senator Fears Clearview AI Facial Recognition Could
	be Used on Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.cnet.com/news/
	<pre>senator-concerned-clearview-ai-facial-recognition-is-being-</pre>
	used-by-police-in-black-lives-matter-protests/ $({ m visited} { m on}$
	2020-06-20).
ReidSFU2013	Reid, Marelle. SFU Student Group Calls for University to Divest from Fossil
	Fuels and Pipelines. 2013. URL: https://www.burnabynow.com/news/
	sfu-student-group-calls-for-university-to-divest-from-
	fossil-fuels-and-pipelines-1.408677 (visited on 2020-01-01).
RendellQuantif2020	Rendell, Mark. New Study Aims to Quantify Climate Change Risks for
	Canada's Banks, Insurers. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/business/article-new-study-aims-to-quantify-climate-
	change-risks-for-canadas-banks/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
RestonReframe2020	Reston, Maeve. As Coronavirus Cases Hit Daily Record, Trump Tries to
	Reframe Race About Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/10/
	24/politics/donald-trump-joe-biden-oil-fracking-election- 2020/index.html (visited on 2020-10-24).
Potti m2006	Rettig, Hillary. The Lifelong Activist: How to Change the World Without
Rettig2006	Losing Your Way. Herndon, VA: Lantern Books, 2006.
BanksShun2020	Reuters. Banks and Insurers Shun Canada's Oil Sands. 2020. URL: https:
Daimbbilaii2020	//www.reuters.com/article/global-oil-canada-environment-
	idUSL1N2GQ19K (visited on 2020-10-19).
ReutersGenevaPrivate	— Climate Activists Block Geneva Airport's Private-jet Terminal. URL:
	https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-climate-change-xr-
	geneva/climate-activists-block-geneva-airports-private-
	jet-terminal-idUSKBN1XQOHK (visited on 2019-11-26).
ReutersCreditSuisse2020	- Credit Suisse Also Spied on Greenpeace-Newspaper. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.reuters.com/article/us-credit-suisse-spying/credit-</pre>
	suisse - also - spied - on - greenpeace - newspaper - idUSKBN1ZW0F5
	(visited on 2020-02-04).
ExxonDebookKearl	— Exxon Revises Down Oil and Gas Reserves by 3.3 Billion Barrels. 2017.
	URL: http://www.cnbc.com/2017/02/23/exxon-revises-down-
	oil-and-gas-reserves-by-33-billion-barrels.html (visited on
	2017-02-24).

ReutersMnuchin2020	Reuters. Greta Thunberg Should Get an Economics Degree Before She Lec- tures Leaders on Climate Change, Steven Mnuchin Says. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/news/economy/get-an-
	economics-degree-greta-then-well-talk-u-s-treasury-chief (visited on 2020-02-20).
ReutersNaturalLaw2020	- Indigenous Group Natural Law Energy to Invest up to \$1 Billion in Keystone XL. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/commodities/
	energy/indigenous-group-to-invest-up-to-c1-bln-in-tc- energys-keystone-project-3/wcm/afba2b5a-fc77-4f3c-a8df- 2d80abe84d43 (visited on 2020-12-15).
ReutNatLawEn2021	— Indigenous Group Natural Law Energy to Invest up to \$1 Billion in Keystone XL. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/ energy/indigenous-group-to-invest-up-to-c1-bln-in-tc-
Reuters50billion2014	 energys-keystone-project-3 (visited on 2021-08-31). Philanthropies and Investors Pledge \$50 Billion Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2014/
ReutersEuroExp2021	 09/24/business/philanthropies - and - investors - pledge - 50 - billion-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-10-15). — Seven European Countries to Halt Export Finance for Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.reuters.com/business/sustainable-business/
	seven-european-countries-halt-export-finance-fossil-fuels-2021-04-14/ (visited on 2021-04-28).
ReutersSetbacks2020	 U.S. Energy Secretary Blames Activists for Big Pipeline Setbacks. 2020. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-pipelines- brouillette-idUSKBN24722E (visited on 2020-07-11).
ReyesZahiser2020	Reyes, Emily Alpert and David Zahniser. 'Your Life isn't Going to be Fun': Activists Bring Protests to L.A. Officials' Homes. 2020. URL: https: //www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-07-09/protests-la-
ReynoldsFedGre2021	officials-homes (visited on 2020-07-12). Reynolds, Christopher. Federal Greens Won't Renew Contract of top Ad- viser who Accused Party Members of Antisemitism. 2021. URL: https: //nationalpost.com/news/politics/fallout-from-greens-feud- continues-as-party-ends-contract-with-senior-adviser (vis-
ReynoldsDeathKnell2021	ited on 2021-06-20). — UN Report 'must sound death knell' for Fossil Fuels as Canada Faces
	Climate Urgency. 2021. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/climate-and- environment/un-report-must-sound-death-knell-for-fossil- fuels-as-canada-faces-climate-urgency-1.5540407 (visited on 2021-08-29).
ReynoldsPrinceton2020b	Reynolds, Hannah. If the Divestment Movement Were So Foolish, Con- gressmen Wouldn't Pay it Any Attention. 2020. URL: https://www.
	<pre>dailyprincetonian.com/article/2020/11/if-the-divestment- movement-was-so-foolish-congressmen-wouldnt-pay-it-any- attention (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
ReynoldsPrinceton2020a	— 'Speak Freely,' Except on Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https: //www.dailyprincetonian.com/article/2020/11/speak-freely-
Rhodes2008	<pre>fossil-fuel-divestment-hypocrisy-survey (visited on 2021-08-31). Rhodes, Richard. Arsenals of Folly: The Making of the Nuclear Arms Race. New York: Vintage Books, 2008.</pre>
RhodesEn2018	— Energy: A Human History. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2018.
riahi2004technological	Riahi, Keywan, Edward S. Rubin, Margaret R. Taylor, Leo Schrattenholzer, and David Hounshell. "Technological Learning for Carbon Capture and Sequestration Technologies". In: <i>Energy Economics</i> 26.4 (2004), pp. 539–

12021against	564. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/ S0140988304000350 (visited on 2019-12-29). Rice, Jennifer L., Joshua Long, and Anthony Levenda. "Against Climate
	Apartheid: Confronting the Persistent Legacies of Expendability for Climate Justice". In: <i>Environment and Planning E: Nature and Space</i> (2021), p. 2514848621999286. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/
Rich2018NYT	<pre>doi/abs/10.1177/2514848621999286 (visited on 2021-03-16). Rich, Nathaniel. Losing Earth: The Decade We Almost Stopped Climate Change. 2018. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/ 08/01/magazine/climate-change-losing-earth.html.</pre>
RichardFaith2021	Richard, Agnes. Put Your Money Where Your Faith Is. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/06/opinion/put-your- money-where-your-faith-is-climate-investment (visited on 2021-05-13).</pre>
richardson2017divesting	Richardson, Benjamin J. "Divesting From Climate Change: The Road to
	Influence". In: <i>Law & Policy</i> 39.4 (2017), pp. 325-348. URL: https: //onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12081 (visited on 2020-01-10).
RichardsonHarvard2020	Richardson, Valerie. Harvard Refuses to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Seeks to Reach Net-zero Emissions By 2050. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtontimes. com/news/2020/apr/22/harvard-refuses-divest-fossil-fuels-
	seeks-reach-ne/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
ricke2018country	Ricke, Katharine, Laurent Drouet, Ken Caldeira, and Massimo Tavoni. "Country-level Social Cost of Carbon". In: <i>Nature Climate Change</i> 8.10 (2018), pp. 895–900. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/ s41558-018-0282-y.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).
RicochetCJ2021	Ricochet. We're Hiring a Climate Justice Reporter. 2021. URL: https:
NICOCHE UGJ2021	<pre>//ricochet.media/en/3635/were-hiring-a-climate-justice- reporter (visited on 2021-05-13).</pre>
RiegerCurtailment2019	Rieger, Sarah. Alberta Extends Oil Curtailment for Another Year. 2019.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/alberta-oil-
	curtailment-extended-1.5253844 (visited on 2020-10-01).
RiegerFC2020	— Inquiry Into Alleged Anti-Alberta Energy Campaigns Doesn't Have Time
	to Fact-check Statements: Commissioner. 2020. URL: https://www.
	cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/foreign-funded-anti-alberta- energy-inquiry-1.5725780 (visited on 2020-09-16).
RileyAlbertaCovered2021	Riley, Sharon J. Alberta Covered \$20 Million in Unpaid Land Rent for Oil
	and Gas Operators in 2020. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/alberta-oil-gas-land-rent-2020/ (visited on 2021-03-16).
RileyABCoal2020	- Alberta is Planning new Mountaintop-removal Coal Mines. Here's What
NIICyADOOdi2020	That Looks Like. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/alberta-coal-
	mining-rockies-elk-valley/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
RileyPipelines2021	— Canadian Governments Have Spent \$23 Billion Supporting Three Pipelines
	Since 2018: Report. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/canada- pipelines-financing-iisd-2021/ (visited on 2021-07-10).
RileyFrontier2019	- Why the Proposed Frontier Oilsands Mine is a Political Hot Potato.
	2019. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/why-the-proposed-frontier-
	oilsands-mine-is-a-political-hot-potato/(visited on 2020-01-22).
Riley100cos2017	Riley, Tess. Just 100 Companies Responsible for 71% of Global Emissions,
	$Study\ Says.\ 2017.\ {\tt URL:}\ {\tt https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-}$
	business/2017/jul/10/100-fossil-fuel-companies-investors-
	responsible-71-global-emissions-cdp-study-climate-change
	(visited on 2021-09-05).

Ringeling2015 RipkaMcGill2020 ripple2017world	 Ringeling, Xaviera. "Transformative Reformism: a Study of the UK University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement's Potential for Significant Change". MA thesis. University College London, 2015. URL: https://www.academia.edu/22146800/Transformative_reformism_A_study_of_the_UK_University_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movements_potential_for_significant_change (visited on 2020-01-11). Ripka, Zach. Divest McGill Forms Coalition, Writes Open Letter with 18 Divestment Groups Across Canada. 2020. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/10062020-2/ (visited on 2020-10-09). Ripple, William J., Christopher Wolf, Thomas M. Newsome, Mauro Galetti, Mohammed Alamgir, Eileen Crist, Mahmoud I. Mahmoud, and William F. Laurance. "World Scientists' Warning to Humanity: A Second No-
ripple2019world	 tice". In: BioScience 67.12 (2017), pp. 1026-1028. URL: https://academic.oup.com/bioscience/article/67/12/1026/4605229 (visited on 2021-02-19). Ripple, William, Christopher Wolf, Thomas Newsome, Phoebe Barnard, William Moomaw, and Philippe Grandcolas. "World Scientists' Warning of a Climate Emergency". In: BioScience (2019). URL: https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02397151/document (visited on 2021-02-10).
RisingTideToronto2020	2021-02-19). Rising Tide Toronto. Indigenous Solidarity Rally — Support Wet'suwet'en Land Defence! 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/events/
RisingTideUKFossilFools2010	2235129013457777/ (visited on 2020-01-18). Rising Tide UK. <i>Fossil Fools Day 2010</i> . 2010. URL: https://www.risingtide. org.uk/node/158 (visited on 2019-12-31).
ritchie2015divest	Ritchie, Justin and Hadi Dowlatabadi. "Divest from the Carbon Bub- ble? Reviewing the Implications and Limitations of Fossil Fuel Divest- ment for Institutional Investors". In: Review of Economics & Finance 5 (2015), pp. 59-80. URL: https://ideas.repec.org/a/bap/journl/ 150205.html (visited on 2010-01-11).
ritchie2014understanding	 "Understanding the Shadow Impacts of Investment and Divestment Decisions: Adapting Economic Input-output Models to Calculate Biophysical Factors of Financial Returns". In: <i>Ecological Economics</i> 106 (2014), pp. 132–140. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/
RobbinsBillBlock2020	<pre>article/abs/pii/S0921800914002079? (visited on 2020-02-22). Robbins, Claire Porter. Alberta Bill Aimed at Blockades Becomes Law Amid Debate over Legal Issues. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/canada/alberta/article-as-protests-flare-up-alberta- bill-aimed-at-stymieing-demonstration/ (visited on 2020-07-01).</pre>
RobertsGriffith2020	Roberts, David. How to Drive Fossil Fuels Out of the US Economy, Quickly. 2020. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/ 21349200/climate-change-fossil-fuels-rewiring-america- electrify (visited on 2020-08-06).
RobertsGNDExplained2019	 The Green New Deal, Explained: An Insurgent Movement is Pushing Democrats to Back an Ambitious Climate Change Solution. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/2018/12/21/ 18144138/green-new-deal-alexandria-ocasio-cortez (visited on 2020-06-23).
RobertsFlank2017 RobertsMUN2020	 The McKibben Effect: A Case Study in how Radical Environmental- ism Can Work. 2017. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and- environment/2017/9/29/16377806/mckibben-effect (visited on 2017-10-05). Roberts, Terry. 'Time is now,' Trudeau Told as N.L. Leaders Rally Around Clobbered Oil Industry. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/

	canada/newfoundland-labrador/oil-ottawa-offshore-1.5585156
	(visited on 2020-06-19).
RobertsClark2018	Roberts, Tim and Helene Clark. Nuclear Electricity in the UK. 2018. URL:
	https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/
	<pre>system/uploads/attachment_data/file/789655/Nuclear_electricity_</pre>
	<pre>in_the_UK.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).</pre>
RobertsUSDrones2020	Roberts, William. US Law Enforcement Surveilled Protests With Drones,
	$Spy \ Planes. \ 2020. \ url: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/$
	06/law-enforcement-surveilled-protests-drones-spy-planes-
	200611194618864.html (visited on 2020-06-20).
RobertsonEngagement2018	Robertson, Alexander. The Fossil Fuel 'Engagement vs Divestment' Debate
	at Harvard's Endowment Fund. 2018. URL: http://www.climateaction.
	org/climate-leader-interviews/the-engagement-vs-divestment-
	debate-at-harvards-endowment-fund (visited on 2020-02-04).
RobinsonUofT2021	Robinson, John. Op-ed: How U of T is Focusing Investments on a Climate-
RODINSONOOT12021	
	secure Future. 2021. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2021/03/15/
	op-ed-how-u-of-t-is-focusing-investments-on-a-climate-
	secure-future/ (visited on 2021-03-22).
RobinsonLobby2019	Robinson, Matt. Public Officials Faced 'Organized and Sustained' Oil and
	Gas Lobbying on Pipelines in Recent Years: Study. 2019. URL: https:
	<pre>//vancouversun.com/news/local-news/public-officials-faced-</pre>
	organized-and-sustained-oil-and-gas-lobbying-on-pipelines-
	in-recent-years-study (visited on 2020-01-19).
Robinson2015UA	Robinson, Nora. How to Work With Student Activists. 2015. URL: https:
	//www.universityaffairs.ca/career-advice/career-advice-
	article/how-to-work-with-student-activists/ (visited on 2019-07-12).
Rocha1379	Rocha, Juan C., Garry Peterson, Örjan Bodin, and Simon Levin. "Cas-
	cading Regime Shifts Within and Across Scales". In: Science 362.6421
	(2018), pp. 1379–1383. ISSN: 0036-8075. DOI: 10.1126/science.aat7850.
	URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/362/6421/1379
	(visited on 2019-12-01).
RBFLookingBack2020	Rockefeller Brothers Fund. Five Years Out of Oil, the RBF isn't Looking
	Back. 2020. URL: https://www.rbf.org/news/five-years-out-oil-
	rbf-isnt-looking-back (visited on 2021-04-02).
rockstrom2017roadmap	Rockström, Johan, Owen Gaffney, Joeri Rogelj, Malte Meinshausen, Nebo-
TOCKSCIOMZOTTIOaumap	jsa Nakicenovic, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. "A Roadmap for Rapid
	Decarbonization". In: Science 355.6331 (2017), pp. 1269–1271. URL:
	https://science.sciencemag.org/content/sci/355/6331/1269.
	full.pdf (visited on 2020-05-09).
	Rockström, Johan, Will Steffen, Kevin Noone, Åsa Persson, F Stuart Chapin
rockstrom2009safe	
	III, Eric F Lambin, Timothy M Lenton, Marten Scheffer, Carl Folke,
	Hans Joachim Schellnhuber, et al. "A Safe Operating Space for Human-
	ity". In: Nature 461.7263 (2009), p. 472. URL: https://www.nature.
	com/articles/461472a (visited on 2019-12-28).
rodgers2010anger	Rodgers, Kathleen. "Anger is Why We're All Here': Mobilizing and Manag-
	ing Emotions in a Professional Activist Organization". In: Social Move-
	ment Studies 9.3 (2010), pp. 273–291.
RodgersIngram2019	Rodgers, Kathleen and Darcy Ingram. "Decolonizing Environmentalism
	in the Arctic? Greenpeace, Complicity and Negotiating the Contra-
	dictions of Solidarity in the Inuit Nunangat". In: Interface: A Jour-
	nal for and About Social Movements 11.2 (2019). URL: https://www.
	interfacejournal.net/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/Interface-
	11-2-Rodgers-and-Ingram-3.pdf (visited on 2020-01-12).

RodmanZhu2015	Rodman, Melissa C. and Yehong Zhu. Calls for Divestment: A Retrospec- tive. 2015. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2015/5/27/
RoeweCTax2021	<pre>divest-retrospective-reunion-1990/ (visited on 2020-02-21). Roewe, Brian. Bishops say Carbon Tax is an 'Eminently Doable' Climate Solution. 2021. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/ bishops-say-carbon-tax-eminently-doable-climate-solution</pre>
RoeweCatholic2020	 (visited on 2021-05-20). <i>Catholic Campuses Rallying for 'Fossil-free Degrees'</i>. 2020. URL: https: / / www.ncronline.org / news / earthbeat / catholic - campuses - rallying-fossil-free-degrees (visited on 2020-02-28).
RoeweBoston2020	— Complaint Seeks to Push Boston College to Drop Fossil Fuel Stocks. 2020. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/complaint- seeks-push-boston-college-drop-fossil-fuel-stocks (visited on 2021-01-04).
Roewe2019	— In Pastoral Statement, California Bishops Outline Laudato Si' Action Plan. 2019. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/environment/ pastoral-statement-california-bishops-outline-laudato-si-
RoeweNCRb2021	 action-plan (visited on 2019-09-24). <i>National Catholic Reporter Board Divests Company from Fossil Fuels</i>. 2021. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/national-catholic-reporter-board-divests-company-fossil-
Roewe2016	 fuels (visited on 2021-08-20). On Francis of Assisi Feast day, Catholic Groups Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/blogs/eco-catholic/francis-assisi-feast-day-catholic-groups-divest-fossil-
RogeljAR6dive2021	<pre>fuels (visited on 2016-10-07). Rogelj, Joeri. A Deep Dive Into the IPCC's Updated Carbon Budget Num- bers. 2021. URL: https://www.realclimate.org/index.php/archives/ 2021/08/a-deep-dive-into-the-ipccs-updated-carbon-budget-</pre>
rogelj2016paris	 numbers/ (visited on 2021-08-20). Rogelj, Joeri, Michel Den Elzen, Niklas Höhne, Taryn Fransen, Hanna Fekete, Harald Winkler, Roberto Schaeffer, Fu Sha, Keywan Riahi, and Malte Meinshausen. "Paris Agreement Climate Proposals Need a
rogelj2011emission	Boost to Keep Warming Well Below 2 ° C". In: <i>Nature</i> 534.7609 (2016), pp. 631-639. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature18307 (visited on 2020-02-04). Rogelj, Joeri, William Hare, Jason Lowe, Detlef P. Van Vuuren, Keywan
	Riahi, Ben Matthews, Tatsuya Hanaoka, Kejun Jiang, and Malte Mein- shausen. "Emission Pathways Consistent With a 2 ° C Global Tempera- ture Limit". In: <i>Nature Climate Change</i> 1.8 (2011), p. 413. URL: https: //www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1258 (visited on 2019-12-28).
RogersRetirement2021	Rogers, Greg. Oil Should Fund its Own Retirement. 2021. URL: https: //carbontracker.org/oil-should-fund-its-own-retirement/
Rojas2020	<pre>(visited on 2021-04-05). Rojas, Fabio. Expanding the Domain of Social Movement Scholarship and Helping Movement Scholars. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas. wordpress.com/2020/01/31/expanding-the-domain-of-social- movement-scholarship-and-helping-movement-scholars/ (visited)</pre>
CBCBankofCanada2019	on 2020-02-04). Roman, Karina. Climate Change Threatens 'Both the Economy and the Fi- nancial System,' Says Bank of Canada. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/politics/climate-change-bank-of-canada-financial- system-review-1.5137625 (visited on 2019-07-22).

RoseOnBerman2020	Rose, Alex. Why Canadian Jews are Increasingly Focused on Environmental Issues. 2020. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/canada/why- canadian-jews-are-increasingly-focused-on-environmental- issues (visited on 2020-01-09).
roth2019divest	Roth Tran, Brigitte. "Divest, Disregard, or Double Down? Philanthropic Endowment Investments in Objectionable Firms". In: American Eco- nomic Review: Insights 1.2 (2019), pp. 241-56. URL: https://www. aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/aeri.20180347 (visited on 2021-07-20).
RouthierLakehead2020	Routhier, Zacharie. L'Université Lakehead S'engage à se Désinvestir des Énergies Fossiles d'ici 2023. 2020. URL: https://ici.radio-canada. ca/nouvelle/1753591/universite-lakehead-environnement-fossile- investissement (visited on 2020-12-14).
RowePandemicCreative2020	Rowe, Acey. The Pandemic has Forced Youth Climate Activists to get Cre- ative. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/listen/live-radio/1-115- the-doc-project/clip/15780366-resistance-in-the-bloodline (visited on 2020-06-10).
Rowe2017	Rowe, James. Fossil-fuel Divestment a Sensible Financial Choice. 2017. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/opinion/letters/fossil- fuel-divestment-a-sensible-financial-choice-1.23099762 (vis- ited on 2020-02-04).
RoweAdamsonHemmerlingCarroll2020	Rowe, James, Elora Adamson, Jason Hemmerling, and William Carroll. Why has UBC Divested from Fossil Fuels but UVic has not? The High Cost of Industry Influence. 2020. URL: https://www.policynote.ca/ divest-industry-influence/ (visited on 2020-06-19).
RoweCarrollAdamsonHemmerling2020	Rowe, James, William Carroll, Elora Adamson, and Jason Hemmerling. <i>UVic's Oily Governing Boards lay Bare Fossil Fuel's Deep Entrench-</i> <i>ment in Canadian Society.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2020/07/02/opinion/uvics-oily-governing-boards-lay- bare-fossil-fuels-deep-entrenchment-canadian (visited on 2020-10-01).
RoweChalykoffCorntasselGoldblatt2019	Rowe, James, Lisa Chalykoff, Jeff Corntassel, and Colin Goldblatt. Why UVic Faculty Massively Voted to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2019/12/23/UVic-Faculty-Vote- Divest-Fossil-Fuels/ (visited on 2019-12-26).
RCLW-UVic2021	Rowe, James, Jeff Corntassel, Emily Lowan, and Juliet Watts. UVic Takes a Big Step Towards Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www. nationalobserver.com/2021/02/08/opinion/uvic-takes-big- step-towards-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2021-02-12).
RoweDempseyGibbs2016	Rowe, James, Jessica Dempsey, and Peter Gibbs. The Power of Fossil Fuel Divestment (and its Secret). 2016. URL: https://www.academia. edu/14081780/The_Power_of_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_And_its_ Secret_ (visited on 2018-08-22).
RoweGlanzmannDempseyYunker	Rowe, James, Steph Glanzmann, Jessica Dempsey, and Zoe Yunker. The Canada Pension Plan's Failure to Respect the 1.5-Degree Celsius Limit. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/ uploads/publications/BC%200ffice/2019/11/ccpa-bc_FossilFutures. pdf (visited on 2020-02-06).
RoweOManiqueBelliveauBoothroyd2017	Rowe, James, Claire O'Manique, Emi Belliveau, and Malkolm Boothroyd. UVic Seeks to Profit from Corporate Climate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2017/11/03/UVic-Seeks- to-Profit-from-Corporate-Climate-Change-Deniers/ (visited on 2019-10-04).

Rowlatt2020	Rowlatt, Justin. Greta Thunberg, the Climate Campaigner Who Doesn't Like Campaigning. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/stories- 53255535 (visited on 2020-07-12).
RowlattSuicidal2020	— Humans Waging 'suicidal war' on Nature — UN Chief Antonio Guter-
nowiattbuittuaizozo	res. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-
	55147647 (visited on 2021-08-31).
AingeRoy2018	Roy, Eleanor Ainge. Israel Fines new Zealand Women \$18,000 for Urg-
Aingentoy2010	ing Lorde Concert Boycott. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/music/2018/oct/12/israel-fines-new-zealand-teenagers-
	18000-for-urging-lorde-concert-boycott (visited on 2018-10-13).
RACP2015	Royal Australian College of Physicians. RACP Divesting from Fossil Fuels.
	2015. URL: https://www.racp.edu.au/docs/default-source/
	default-document-library/mr-racp-divesting-from-fossil-
	fuels.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15).
RCAP1996	Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. Report of the Royal Commission
	on Aboriginal Peoples. 1996. URL: http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/
	discover/aboriginal-heritage/royal-commission-aboriginal-
	peoples/Pages/final-report.aspx (visited on 2020-02-14).
rubinstein2016anonymization	Rubinstein, Ira S. and Woodrow Hartzog. "Anonymization and Risk". In:
	Washington Law Review 91 (2016), p. 703. URL: https://papers.
	ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2646185 (visited on
	2019-07-04).
Rucker2006	Rucker, Philip. Student-Driven Sudan Divestment Campaign Grows. 2006.
	URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2006/04/26/nyregion/studentdriven-
	sudan-divestment-campaign-grows.html (visited on 2020-02-21).
RuddTurnbullAus2021	Rudd, Kevin and Malcolm Turnbull. Australia's Ambition on Climate Change
	is Held Back by a Toxic Mix of Rightwing Politics, Media and Vested In-
	terests. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/
	2021/apr/21/australias-ambition-on-climate-change-is-
	held-back-by-a-toxic-mix-of-rightwing-politics-media-
	and-vested-interests (visited on 2021-04-28).
Ruitenbeek2016	Ruitenbeek, Isabel. Understanding Divest Dal. 2016. URL: https://medium.
	com/@dalgazette/understanding-divest-dal-def01020ebb (visited
	on 2020-01-01).
deRuiter2020	Ruiter, Aneleen de. The Road to a Low Carbon Future through the Fossil
	Fuel Divestment Movement and the Energy Justice Framework. 2020.
	URL: http://www.huankecn.com/assets/university/schools/
	<pre>school-of-geography-and-sustainable-development/documents/</pre>
	the-irvine-atlas/the-irvine-atlas-2.2.pdf (visited on 2020-12-15).
RumboltCIBC2018	Rumbolt, Ryan. CIBC Pulls Energy Sector from Whistler Investor Confer-
	ence, Mayor Apologizes for Climate Change Letter. 2018. URL: https:
	//calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/cibc-cancels-oil-
	and-gas-conference-in-whistler-as-mayor-apologizes-for-
	climate-change-letter/ (visited on 2020-06-20).
RumboltWhistler2018	— Whistler Wants to Bill Alberta Oil and Gas Company for Climate Change
	Expenses. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-
	news/whistler-wants-albertan-oil-and-gas-company-to-pay-
	for-resorts-climate-change-costs (visited on 2020-06-20).
RuppTaylor1987	Rupp, Leila J. and Verta Taylor. Survival in the Doldrums: The Ameri-
	can Women's Rights Movement, 1945 to the 1960s. New York: Oxford
	University Press, 1987. Puscell Clude Australia Shrana Off Carbon Neutral Bladage of its ten
RussellAus2020	Russell, Clyde. Australia Shrugs Off Carbon Neutral Pledges of its top Resource Buyers. It Shouldn't. 2020. URL: https://uk.reuters.
	com/article/uk-column-russell-climate-australia/column-

	australia-shrugs-off-carbon-neutral-pledges-of-its-top-
	resource-buyers-it-shouldnt-idUKKBN27E1II (visited on 2020-11-08).
RussellDemise2020	Russell, Clyde. Crude Oil Industry is Starting to Hear Echoes of Coal's Demise. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/investing/
	investment-ideas/article-crude-oil-industry-is-starting-
	to-hear-echoes-of-coals-demise/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
RussellToner1999	Russell, Douglas and Glen Toner. Science and Policy When the Heat is Ris-
	ing: Global Climate Change Negotiations and the Canadian Response.
	Ottawa, Global Climate Change Strategies International, Inc., 1999.
Russell2017	Russell, Peter. Canada's Odyssey: A Country Based on Incomplete Con-
	quests. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2017.
Russell2004	— Constitutional Odyssey: Can Canadians Become a Sovereign People?
	Third Edition. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2004.
Russell2005	— Recognizing Aboriginal Title: The Mabo Case and Indigenous Resistance
	to English-settler Colonialism. Toronto: University of Toronto Press,
RustBoxallXia2020	Rust, Susanne, Bettina Boxall, and Rosanna Xia. Sierra Club Reflects on
	its Racist Roots and Looks Toward a New Future. 2020. URL: https: //www.latimes.com/california/story/2020-07-23/sierra-club-
	denounces-racism-of-john-muir (visited on 2020-07-25).
RutgersSOE2021	Rutgers School of Engineering. SOE Student Activism Paved Way to Uni-
	versity Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://soe.rutgers.
	edu/story/soe-student-activism-paved-way-university-divestment-
	fossil-fuels (visited on 2021-06-13).
RutgersAST2017	Rutgers, Julia-Simone. First in its Divest Class. 2017. URL: https://www.
	<pre>thecoast.ca/halifax/first-in-its-divest-class/Content?oid=</pre>
	10167449 (visited on 2018-10-13).
RyanMarsicano2020	Ryan, C.J. and Christopher Marsicano. "Examining the Impact of Divest-
	ment from Fossil Fuels on University Endowments". In: New York Uni-
	versity Journal of Law and Business 17 (2020). URL: https://papers.
	$ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3501231$ (visited on 2020-03-30).
ryan2020examining	— "Examining the Impact of Divestment from Fossil Fuels on University
Tyanzozoexamining	Endowments". In: New York University Journal of Law and Business
	17 (2020). URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?
	abstract_id=3501231 (visited on 2021-08-20).
Saad2017	Saad, Aaron. Divestment Debacle at York U Casts School in a Bad Light.
	2017. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1773/divestment-debacle-
	at-york-u-casts-school-in-a-bad-light (visited on 2018-10-13).
SaadKenney2020	— Jason Kenney and Big Oil are Counting on the World Failing to Avert
	Climate Disaster. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3248/
	jason - kenney - and - big - oil - are - counting - on - the - world -
SaadInPerkins2019	failing-to-avert-climate-disaster (visited on 2020-08-13). — "The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Local Activism for Global
SaauTirerkTils2019	Climate Justice: The Great Lakes Watershed. Ed. by Patricia E. Perkins.
	New York: Routledge, 2019.
SaadBlackAmericans2020	Saad, Lydia. Black Americans Want Police to Retain Local Presence. 2020.
	URL: https://news.gallup.com/poll/316571/black-americans-
	police-retain-local-presence.aspx (visited on 2020-08-28).
SabatierJenkinsSmith1993	Sabatier, Paul and Hank Jenkins-Smith, eds. Policy Change and Learning.
	Boulder, Colorado: Westview, 1993.
SabgaNuclearGulf2020	Sabga, Patricia. Nuclear Gulf: Experts Sound the Alarm over UAE Nu-
	<pre>clear Reactors. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/</pre>

	nuclear - gulf - experts - sound - alarm - uae - nuclear - reactors -
	200628194524692.html (visited on 2020-07-30).
SagbaSaudiTrap2020	Sabga, Patricia. Nuclear Gulf: Is Saudi Arabia Pushing Itself Into a Nuclear
	Trap? 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ajimpact/nuclear-
	gulf - saudi - arabia - pushing - nuclear - trap - 200718155513128.
	html (visited on 2020-07-30).
Sagan1993	Sagan, Scott D. The Limits of Safety: Organizations, Accidents, and Nu-
	clear Weapons. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.
Sale1993	Sale, Kirkpatrick. The Green Revolution: The American Environmental
	Movement, 1962–92. New York: Hill and Wang, 1993.
Saltmarsh2020	Saltmarsh, Chris. The Success of the Student Divestment Campaign Shows
	What the Climate Movement can Deliver. 2020. URL: http://bright-
	green.org/2020/01/13/the-success-of-the-student-divestment-
	campaign-shows-what-the-climate-movement-can-deliver/ (vis-
	ited on 2020-01-18).
SaminatherTD2020	Saminather, Nichola. TD says it won't Finance Arctic Oil and Gas Projects.
Samina cher 102020	2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/industry-
	news/energy-and-resources/article-td-says-it-wont-finance-
	arctic-oil-and-gas-projects/ (visited on 2020-11-09).
samset2020delayed	Samset, B.H., J.S. Fuglestvedt, and M.T. Lund. "Delayed Emergence of a
	Global Temperature Response After Emission Mitigation". In: Nature
	Communications 11.1 (2020), pp. 1-10. URL: https://www.nature.
	com/articles/s41467-020-17001-1.pdf (visited on 2020-07-15).
Sandberg2013	Sandberg, L. Anders, Gerda R. Wekerle, and Liette Gilbert. The Oak Ridges
	Moraine Battles: Development, Sprawl, and Nature Conservation in the
	Toronto Region. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2013.
SandlosMUNArctic2015	Sandlos, John. MUN and the Arctic Oil Frontier. 2015. URL: https://
	${\tt theindependent.ca/the-sustain-ability/mun-and-the-arctic-}$
	oil-frontier/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
SanzilloHipple2019	Sanzillo, Tom and Kathy Hipple. Fossil Fuel Investments: Looking Back-
	wards May Prove Costly to Investors in Today's Market. 2019. URL:
	https://ieefa.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/Divestment-
	Brief-February-2019.pdf (visited on 2020-05-22).
SanzilloHippleWilliamsDerry2018	Sanzillo, Tom, Kathy Hipple, and Clark Williams-Derry. The Financial
	Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2018. URL: http://ieefa.org/wp-
	content/uploads/2018/07/Divestment-from-Fossil-Fuels_The-
	Financial-Case_July-2018.pdf (visited on 2021-08-20).
sarang2015combating	Sarang, Surbhi. "Combating Climate Change Through a Duty to Divest".
	In: Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems 49 (2015), p. 295.
	URL: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/
	collsp49÷=13&g_sent=1&casa_token=JJFeZoyEt_cAAAAA:
	ksoQSgJeNoIC2AdLMs199XEZoSI1G061uBhkafdWXzSNNv8thBCcYSrzWksSnolSq0FodLwYu
	collection=journals (visited on 2021-08-20).
Saraste2020	Saraste, Anna. 'For Climate Protesters, We are Like Filth': the German
	Village Where Coal is Still King. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/world/ng-interactive/2020/jun/01/climate-protesters-
	german-village-coal-still-king (visited on 2020-06-19).
Sasakawa2019	Sasakawa Peace Foundation. Interview with Brigadier Ewen Murchison,
babakawa2015	the Head of Futures and Strategic Analysis for the Development, Con-
	cepts and Doctrine Centre. 2019. URL: https://www.spf.org/en/
	publications/spfnow/0058.html (visited on 2020-11-12).
G attan ^G aardan 0000	Satter, Raphael. NSA Mass Surveillance Program Exposed by Edward Snow-
SatterSnowden2020	
	den was Illegal, U.S. Court Rules. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.
	com / news / world / nsa - mass - surveillance - program - exposed -

	by-edward-snowden-was-illegal-u-s-court-rules (visited on
a 10014	2020-09-03).
Saul2014	Saul, John Ralston. The Comeback. Toronto: Penguin Canada Books, 2014.
SaundersCoalMiningLobby2014	Saunders, Amanda. Coal-mining Lobby Says Anti-investment Campaign
	may be Illegal. 2014. URL: https://www.afr.com/companies/mining/
	coal-mining-lobby-says-anti-investment-campaign-may-be-
	illegal-20140623-je1s1 (visited on 2020-01-09).
SavoieDeck2020	Savoie, Donald J. The Deck is Stacked Against the West. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//nationalpost.com/opinion/donald-j-savoie-the-deck-is-</pre>
	stacked-against-the-west (visited on 2020-10-12).
SawyerGazelles2020	Sawyer, Dave. Canada's Clean-energy Gazelles are Outperforming Fossil
	Fuels. 2020. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/
	november-2020/canadas-clean-energy-gazelles-are-outperforming-
	fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
SaxeRealJob2021	Saxe, Dianne. A Victory for Carbon-pricing but Now we Have a Real Job to
	Do. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/opinion/contributors/
	2021/03/25/a-victory-for-carbon-pricing-but-now-we-have-a-
Seven(uelph2010	real-job-to-do.html (visited on 2021-04-05).
SaxonGuelph2019	Saxon, Tony. Organizers Promise 'Escalation' of Wednesday Demonstration
	if U of G Rejects Fossil Free Initiative. 2019. URL: https://www.
	guelphtoday.com/local-news/organizers-promise-escalation-
	of-wednesday-demonstration-if-u-of-g-rejects-fossil-free- initiative-1206489 (visited on 2020-10-01).
Schapiro2010	Schapiro, Mark. Conning the Climate: Inside the Carbon-trading Shell Game.
561ap1102010	2010. URL: http://citizensclimatelobby.org/files/Conning-
	the-Climate.pdf (visited on 2020-08-01).
ScharperGB2021	Scharper, Stephen. 2021-04-25 Sunday Service 'Earth Day: The Green Bible'.
201111 P 01 02 02 1	2021. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MYKBCNPIqBU (visited
	on 2021-06-13).
Schattschneider1960	Schattschneider, E. E. The Semisovereign People: A Realist's View of Democ-
	racy in America. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1960.
schatz2013political	Schatz, Edward. Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the
	Study of Power. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013.
SchaufeliBuunk2002	Schaufeli, Wilmar B. and Bram P. Buunk. "Burnout: An Overview of 25
	Years of Research and Theorizing". In: The Handbook of Work and
	Health Psychology. Ed. by Marc J. Schabracq, Jacques A.M. Winnubst,
	and Cary L. Cooper. Chichester: Wiley, 2002.
schenk2013power	Schenk, Todd and Leah C. Stokes. "The Power of Collaboration: Engaging
	all Parties in Renewable Energy Infrastructure Development". In: <i>IEEE</i>
	Power and Energy Magazine 11.3 (2013), pp. 56–65. URL: https://
	i e e explore.i e e e.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=6506853 (visited
	on 2020-01-19).
schifeling2017bill	Schifeling, Todd and Andrew J. Hoffman. "Bill McKibben's Influence on US
	Climate Change Discourse: Shifting Field-level Debates Through Radi-
	cal Flank Effects". In: Organization & Environment (2017), p. 1086026617744278.
	URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1086026617744278
	(visited on $2019-06-21$).
SchifelingHoffman2017	— How Bill McKibben's Radical Idea of Fossil-fuel Divestment Transformed
	the Climate Debate. 2017. URL: https://theconversation.com/how-
	bill - mckibbens - radical - idea - of - fossil - fuel - divestment -
achlagharg2014anuinant-1	transformed-the-climate-debate-87895 (visited on 2020-01-18).
schlosberg2014environmental	Schlosberg, David and Lisette B. Collins. "From Environmental to Cli- mate Justice: Climate Change and the Discourse of Environmental Jus-
	tice". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 5.3 (2014),
	(2014),

217

	$\operatorname{pp.}359{-}374.$ URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.
	1002/wcc.275 (visited on 2019-06-04).
Schmid2002	Schmid, A. Allan. "All Environmental Policy Instruments Require a Moral
	Choice as to Whose Interests Count". In: Economics, Ethics, and En-
	vironmental Policy: Contested Choices. Ed. by Daniel W. Bromley and
	Jouni Paavola. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.
schmidt2017technology	Schmidt, Tobias S. and Sebastian Sewerin. "Technology as a Driver of Cli-
	mate and Energy Politics". In: Nature Energy 2.6 (2017), pp. 1–3. URL:
	https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy201784 (visited on
	2020-05-09).
Cohmitt Cibbon - Noff 2020	Schmitt, Eric and Thomas Gibbons-Neff. Air Force Investigates Military
SchmittGibbonsNeff2020	
	Planes That Monitored Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.
	com/2020/06/18/us/politics/investigation-military-surveillance-
	planes-george-floyd-protests.html (visited on 2020-06-20).
SchmittOpenLetter2014	Schmitt, Michael T., Rosemary Cornell, Nilima Nigam, Shane Gunster,
	Arne Mooers, and Kirsten Zickfield. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Open Letter
	from Faculty to the Simon Fraser University Board of Governors. 2014.
	URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/
	t/54727ddde4b0f566604f7ca1/1416789469756/facultydivestmentletter.
	pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).
KAIROSEarth2021	Schmucker, Randy and Beth Lorimer. Trailblazer: Iron and Earth. 2021.
	URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210613220854/https:
	//www.kairoscanada.org/trailblazer-iron-earth (visited on
	2021-06-13).
Gaberra - Genetra 2020	
SchmunkSmoke2020	Schmunk, Rhianna. 'Ecological Anxiety' and the Psychological Toll of Chok-
	ing Wildfire Smoke. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	british-columbia/ecological-anxiety-and-the-psychological-
	toll-of-choking-wildfire-smoke-1.5728238 (visited on 2020-09-26).
SchneiderHarvard2020	Schneider, Arik. Harvard Faculty Blasts Admin for 'Inadequate' Fossil Fuel
	Divestment Plan. 2020. URL: https://campusreform.org/?id=14883
	(visited on 2020-05-22).
schneider2020eco	Schneider-Mayerson, Matthew and Kit Ling Leong. "Eco-reproductive Con-
	cerns in the age of Climate Change". In: Climatic Change (2020) , pp. 1–
	17. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-
	020-02923-y (visited on 2021-08-31).
SchoffieldBlackRock2020	Schoffield, Heather. With Sustainable Finance, BlackRock Hands Morneau
	the Key to his Budget Conundrum, but Will He Take It? 2020. URL:
	https://www.thestar.com/politics/political-opinion/2020/
	01/16/with-sustainable-finance-blackrock-hands-morneau-
	the-key-to-his-budget-conundrum-but-will-he-take-it.html
	(visited on 2020-01-18).
SchulzWaterloo2020	Schulz, Luke. UW Student Group Calls on School to Divest in Fossil Fuels,
Schutzwater 1002020	Related Industries. 2020. URL: https://www.kitchenertoday.com/
	1
	local-news/uw-student-group-calls-on-school-to-divest-in-
	fossil-fuels-related-industries-2825116 (visited on 2020-11-13).
Schutt1998	Schutt, Randy. A Powerful and Inspiring Campaign: A Short History of
	SCRIP's Efforts to End Stanford University's Support of South African
	Apartheid in 1977. 1998. URL: http://www.vernalproject.org/
	papers/change/SCRIPHist.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).
SchwartzHarvard2020	Schwartz, John. Climate Activists Gain Seats on Harvard Oversight Board.
	2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/21/climate/
	havard-board-climate-change.html (visited on $2020-08-22$).
SchwartzSwarthmore	Schwartz, John. Swarthmore Declines to Drop Investments in Fossil Fuels.
	2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/03/us/swarthmore-

	declines-to-drop-investments-in-fossil-fuels.ntml (visited on
	2017-02-26).
schwartzman1999caused	Schwartzman, Kathleen C. and Kristie A. Taylor. "What Caused the Col-
	lapse of Apartheid?" In: Journal of Political and Military Sociology 27.1
	(1999), p. 109. URL: http://www.u.arizona.edu/~kcs/collapse%
	20of%20apartheid.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

- Scialom, Mike. 'Divest or we escalate', Extinction Rebellion Warns Univer-Scialom2020 sity of Cambridge. 2020. URL: https://www.cambridgeindependent. co.uk/news/divest-or-we-escalate-extinction-rebellionsays-to-university-of-cambridge-9115990/ (visited on 2020-07-15).
 - Jesus College is Latest at University of Cambridge to Commit to Full Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.cambridgeindependent. co.uk/news/jesus-college-is-latest-at-university-ofcambridge-to-commit-9204934/ (visited on 2021-07-10).
 - SCAR2016 Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research (SCAR). Antarctic Climate Change and the Environment — 2016 Update. 2016. URL: https:// www.scar.org/antarctic-treaty/actm-papers/atcm-xxxix-andcep-xix-2016/2750-atcm39-ip035/file/ (visited on 2020-08-10).
- ScoffieldNoPlanB2020 Scoffield, Heather. Justin Trudeau's Climate Plan is Bold. It's Also Vulnerable — And There's no Plan B. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar. com/politics/political-opinion/2020/12/11/justin-trudeausclimate-plan-is-bold-its-also-vulnerable-and-theres-noplan-b.html (visited on 2020-12-14).
- ScoffieldCanadaIsnt2020 We Know What it Will Take to Get to Net-zero Carbon Emissions. So Why isn't Canada Doing It? 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/ politics/federal/2020/10/08/we-know-what-it-will-take-toget-to-net-zero-carbon-emissions-so-why-isnt-canada-doingit.html (visited on 2020-11-08).
 - Scott, Alan. Ideology and the New Social Movements. 24. Sydney: Allen & Unwin Australia, 1990.
 - ScottERban2019 Scott, Jason. London Police Ban Extinction Rebellion Protesters After Arresting More Than 1,400 People. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost. com/news/world/london-police-ban-extinction-rebellionprotesters-after-arresting-more-than-1400-people (visited on 2019-10-15).
 - Scott, Liam. GUFF Reflects on GU's Journey to Divestment. 2020. URL: https://thehoya.com/guff-reflects-on-gus-journey-todivestment/ (visited on 2020-07-03).
 - Scott-Railton, John, Adam Hulcoop, Bahr Abdul Razzak, Bill Marczak, Siena Anstis, and Ron Deibert. Dark Basin: Uncovering a Massive Hack-For-Hire Operation. 2020. URL: https://citizenlab.ca/2020/ 06/dark-basin-uncovering-a-massive-hack-for-hire-operation/ (visited on 2020-07-11).
 - Scriven, Guy. The Great Disrupter. 2020. URL: https://www.economist. com/special-report/2020/09/17/the-great-disrupter (visited on 2020-10-13).
 - Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change by Command of Her Majesty. Government Response to the House of Commons Science and Technology Committee 8th Report of Session 2009-10: The Disclosure of Climate Data from the Climatic Research Unit at the University of East Anglia. 2010. URL: https://assets.publishing.service.gov. uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/ 228975/7934.pdf (visited on 2019-10-12).

scott1990ideology

ScialomCambridge2021

ScottGeorgetown2020

ScrivenDisrupt2020

ClimategateParliament2010

CitizenLabExxonKnew2020

Sedgwick2006	Sedgewick, John. The Lion in Winter: Full Transcript. 2006. URL: http: //www.bostonmagazine.com/2006/05/the-lion-in-winter-full-
SegerAvinPearson2020	<pre>transcript/ (visited on 2017-03-18). Seger, Elizabeth, Shahar Avin, Gavin Pearson, Mark Briers, Seán Ó Heigeartaigh, and Helena Bacon. Tackling Threats to Informed Decisionmaking in</pre>
	Democratic Societies Promoting Epistemic Security in a Technologically-
	advanced World. 2020. URL: https://www.turing.ac.uk/sites/
	<pre>default/files/2020-10/epistemic-security-report_final.pdf</pre>
	(visited on 2021-08-21).
Segger2017	Segger, Marie. King's College Agree to Fossil Fuel Divestment Following
	Student Hunger Strike. 2017. URL: https://londonstudent.coop/
	kings-college-agree-fossil-fuel-divestment-following-student-
	hunger-strike/ (visited on 2020-08-23).
SeglinsBragaCullen2017	Seglins, Dave, Matthew Braga, and Catherine Cullen. <i>RCMP Reveals Use</i>
	of Secretive Cellphone Surveillance Technology for the First Time. 2017.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/rcmp-surveillance- imsi-catcher-mdi-stingray-cellphone-1.4056750 (visited on
	2020-08-02).
Sehgal2020	Sehgal, Neil. BPR Interviews: Bill McKibben. 2020. URL: http://brownpoliticalreview.
	org/2020/03/bpr-interviews-bill-mckibben-2/ (visited on
	2020-04-03).
seidman2015divestment	Seidman, Gay W. "Divestment Dynamics: Mobilizing, Shaming, and Chang-
	ing the Rules". In: Social Research 82.4 (2015), pp. 1015–1037. URL:
	https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/44282151.pdf?casa_token=
	Od8M-1P6F1MAAAAA:p-3sVG_pVj17Vh06QFpcfaz4DdRG1ymQIu8GzDIrdWyzvnEFWsEYEZ-
	CaXLoT1hQY4Z3GzMfaLbL84C9QGn5_3enYHi3b-dPUknjEvjgDcP1fkuFIJ8z
	(visited on 2021-08-20).
seidman2003monitoring	— "Monitoring Multinationals: Lessons from the Anti-apartheid Era". In: $D_{i} = \frac{1}{2} 1$
	Politics & Society 31.3 (2003), pp. 381-406. URL: https://journals.
	<pre>sagepub . com / doi / pdf / 10 . 1177 / 0032329203254861 (visited on 2021-07-20).</pre>
SeidmanConcordiaBDSTen2020	Seidman, Karen. BDS Event Raises Tensions on Concordia Campus. 2020.
beramanooncorarabbbrenzozo	URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/bds-event-
	raises-tensions-on-concordia-campus (visited on 2021-08-29).
Seidman2014	— Concordia Becomes First Canadian University to Begin Divesting from
	Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-
	news/concordia-becomes-first-canadian-university-to-begin-
	divesting-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-08-26).
SeidmanSitIn2016	— Divest McGill Students Hold Sit-in Outside Principal's Office. 2016.
	URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/divest-
	mcgill-students-hold-sit-in-outside-principals-office (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-15).
SeidmanMcGill2016	— McGill Rejects Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https:// montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/mcgill-rejects-divestment-
	from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-15).
SeidmanMcGill2015	- Students Camping out on McGill Campus in Fossil Fuel Protest. 2015.
	URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/tent-city-
	sprouts-up-on-mcgill-campus-to-encourage-divestment (visited
	on 2020-10-15).
sekera2020assessing	Sekera, June and Andreas Lichtenberger. "Assessing Carbon Capture: Pub-
	lic Policy, Science, and Societal Need". In: Biophysical Economics and
	$Sustainability~5.3~(2020),~{ m pp.}$ 1-28. URL: https://ideas.repec.org/
	a/spr/bioerq/v5y2020i3d10.1007_s41247-020-00080-5.html
	(visited on 2020-11-13).

SeltzerTufts2021	Seltzer, Rick. Tufts Won't Invest in Coal and Tar Sands Production. 2021.
	URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2021/02/11/
	tufts-wont-invest-coal-and-tar-sands-production (visited on
	2021-02-12).
Semeniuk2019	Semeniuk, Ivan. Facing the Risk: Climate Impacts That Young Canadians
	Will Have to Contend With. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/canada/article-facing-the-risk-climate-impacts-that-
	young-canadians-will-have-to/ (visited on 2020-01-04).
SempleQueens2019	Semple, Jonna. Climate Strike at Queen's Calls for University to Take Im-
	mediate Action. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5962496/
	queens-climate-strike/ (visited on 2019-10-12).
SenBDS2021	Sen, Somdeep. Israeli Apartheid on Campus. 2021. URL: https://www.
	aljazeera.com/opinions/2021/6/29/israeli-apartheid-on-
	campus (visited on 2021-07-26).
SepulvedaOnt2021	Sepulveda, Edgardo. Ontario Electricity VIII: Now Also Going Backwards
	on Climate. 2021. URL: https://www.progressive-economics.ca/
	2021/07/ontario-electricity-viii-backwards-on-climate/ (vis-
convluede 2019 male	ited on 2021-07-03). Sepulveda, Nestor A., Jesse D. Jenkins, Fernando J. de Sisternes, and
sepulveda2018role	Richard K. Lester. "The Role of Firm Low-carbon Electricity Resources
	in Deep Decarbonization of Power Generation". In: Joule 2.11 (2018),
	pp. 2403-2420. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/
	article/pii/S2542435118303866 (visited on 2020-03-12).
Serandour-Amar2016	Serandour-Amar, Nelly. Students Vote YES to Divest. 2016. URL: http:
	<pre>//theconcordian.com/2016/11/students-vote-yes-to-divest/</pre>
	(visited on 2019-08-07).
SeskusCapHill2021	Seskus, Tony. Alberta Drafts Capitol Hill Operatives as it Seeks Support for
	Keystone XL, Trade Issues. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/calgary/alberta-lobbying-washington-dc-1.5871377 (visited on 2021-08-31).
SeskusWrestle2021	- Alberta's Oil and Gas Workers Wrestle With Layoffs and an Uncharted
DESKUSWIESCIEZOZI	Future. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/alberta-
	oil-workers-transition-1.5954029 (visited on 2021-03-23).
SeskusCapital2020	— Capital Spending in Alberta's Oilpatch Expected to Fall by 30% This
	Year. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/spending-
	on-oil-extraction-down-nearly-sixty-per-cent-1.5683318
	(visited on 2020-08-12).
SeskusUCOGEng2021	- University of Calgary Hits Pause on Bachelor's Program in Oil and
	Gas Engineering. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	calgary/university-of-calgary-engineering-1.6092648 (visited on 2021-07-26).
SeskusBakx2020	Seskus, Tony and Kyle Bakx. Cloudy Outlook for Pipelines Gets Even
Deskusbakk2020	Murkier Amid Court Rulings, U.S. Election. 2020. URL: https://
	www.cbc.ca/news/business/kenney-kxl-dakota-access-biden-
	1.5645372 (visited on 2020-07-30).
SetoGuelphTweet2019	Seto, Chris. Around 70 people marched to the Arboretum Centre from the
	University Center for the U of G board of governors meeting. A com-
	mittee will soon decide on whether or not the school will divest from
	fossil fuel companies. 2019. URL: https://twitter.com/topherseto/
CotoCuolphTpucate ant 2010	status/1088134825519837187 (visited on 2020-02-04).
SetoGuelphInvestments2018	 Fossil Fuel Investments: Guelph Students Push University to Divest. 2018. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/news-story/9056267-
	fossil-fuel-investments-guelph-students-push-university-
	to-divest/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

SetoGuelph2019	Seto, Chris. University of Guelph Board Says No to Divestment from Fossil
	Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/news-story/
	9140966-university-of-guelph-board-says-no-to-divestment- from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04).
SeucharanRCMP2020	Seucharan, Cherise. RCMP Pensions Are Invested in Controversial Gas
	Pipeline Owner. 2020. URL: https://www.vice.com/amp/en/article/
	g5xwn4/rcmp-pensions-are-invested-in-controversial-gas-
	pipeline-owner (visited on 2020-10-21).
severnini2017impacts	Severnini, Edson. "Impacts of Nuclear Plant Shutdown on Coal-fired Power
	Generation and Infant Health in the Tennessee Valley in the 1980s". In:
	Nature Energy 2.4 (2017), pp. 1-9. URL: https://www.nature.com/
	articles/nenergy201751 (visited on 2021-06-20).
SFUNews30percent	SFU News. SFU Moves to Further Decrease Carbon Footprint of its Invest-
	ments. 2019. URL: https://www.sfu.ca/sfunews/stories/2019/
	01/sfu-moves-to-further-decrease-carbon-footprint-of-its-
	investment.html (visited on 2019-07-09).
SFUReportCards2014	SFU350. 2014 Burnaby Municipal Elections Councillor Candidates Report Card: Climate Questions. 2014. URL: https://static1.squarespace.
	com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/545e56d5e4b0f88a2c144eee/
	1415468757101/Report+Cards+-SFU+350+councillor+candidates.
	pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).
SFU350ReportCards	- Candidate Report Cards. 2014. URL: http://www.sfu350.com/candidate-
	report-cards/ (visited on 2019-08-13).
SFUFiduciary2014	- Letter to the BOG on Fiduciary Duty. 2014. URL: https://static1.
	squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e71e4b06ebd66352ba
	1416789617953/A+Submission+in+Regards+Fiduciary+Duty+and+
	Responsible+Divestment+from+Fossil+Fuels.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).
SFU2015BoGReport	— SFU 350 2015 Report to Responsible Investment Committee. 2015. URL:
	http://www.sfu350.com/s/SFU350May2015Report.pdf (visited on
	2019-07-29).
SFUResponsibleInvestmentLetter2014	 SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not a Substitute for Full Di- vestment From Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://static1.squarespace.
	com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e89e4b073fd08e9cec5/
	1416789641146/Press+Release+%28Response+to+UN+PRI+Commitment%
	29+-+Aug+19+2014.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).
SchacknerPitt2020	Shackner, Bill. Divestment Protesters at Pitt Enter Fourth day of Occupa-
	tion and Chat Up Visitors About Global Warming. 2020. URL: https://
	www.post-gazette.com/news/education/2020/02/24/University-
	${\tt Pittsburgh-Fossil-Free-Pitt-divestment-protest-cathedral-}$
	learning-occupation/stories/202002240069 (visited on 2020-09-02).
ShafiMadHell2020	Shafi, Hana. The Kids Are Mad as Hell: Climate Change is Stealing Their
	Future. but Their Activism Gives Me Hope. 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.
	ca/the-kids-are-mad-as-hell/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
Shankleman2014	Shankleman, Jessica. Mark Carney: Most Fossil Fuel Reserves can't be Burned. 2014. URL: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2014 / oct / 13 / mark - carney - fossil - fuel - reserves - burned -
	carbon-bubble (visited on 2017-03-18).
ShapiroExist2021	Shapiro, Ari. John Kerry says Climate Change is an 'Existential' Crisis.
	2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/04/23/990307470/john-
	kerry-says-climate-change-is-an-existential-crisis (visited
	on 2021-04-28).
SHARE2020	Shareholder Association for Research & Education. Climate Lobbying in
	the Canadian Oil & Gas Sector: Investor Benchmark of Oversight and

	Disclosure. 2020. URL: https://share.ca/wp-content/uploads/ 2020/09/SHARE_climate_lobbying_3-1.pdf (visited on 2020-09-26).
SharpThunbergTrudeau2019	Sharp, Alastair. Greta Thunberg and Other Youth Call on Trudeau to Ditch Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/ 12/09/news/greta-thunberg-and-other-youth-call-trudeau- ditch-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-01-19).
SharpDNA1973	Sharp, Gene. Dynamics of Nonviolent Action (Politics of Nonviolent Ac- tion, Part Three). New York, 1973.
SharpPS1973	 Power and Struggle (The Politics of Nonviolent Action, Part One). New York, 1973.
SharpMNA1973	 The Methods of Nonviolent Action (The Politics of Nonviolent Action, Part Two). New York, 1973.
SharpYoungBudget2021	<pre>Sharp, Morgan. Young Activists Want no Excuses on Climate Action in Federal Budget. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/ 2021/03/05/news/young-activists-no-excuses-green-action- federal-budget (visited on 2021-03-22).</pre>
SharpFFF2021	 Youth Activists Shut Down bay Street, Demanding Climate Promises be Kept. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/03/ 19/news/youth-climate-activists-toronto-bay-street-protest (visited on 2021-03-22).
ShawHarvard2021	Shaw, Jonathan. President Bacow Reviews Harvard Climate Actions. 2021. URL: https://www.harvardmagazine.com/2021/09/bacow-climate- change-letter (visited on 2021-09-10).
ShawLNG2018	Shaw, Rob. LNG Canada Project in Kitimat Given Green Light to Build by Shareholders. 2018. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/politics/ lng-canada-green-light (visited on 2020-08-05).
ShecterWatch2021	<pre>Shecter, Barbara. 'A short on human ingenuity': Why CPPIB's New Chief Says Fossil Fuel Divestment is Off the Table Under his Watch. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/fp-finance/a-short-on- human-ingenuity-why-cppibs-john-graham-says-fossil-fuel- divestment-is-off-the-table-under-his-watch (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
SheelerFake0il2020	<pre>Sheeler, Andrew. Teens Drench Themselves in Fake Oil in Climate Change Protest at California Pension Fund. URL: https://www.sacbee.com/ news/politics-government/capitol-alert/article239806898. html (visited on 2020-02-04).</pre>
Shefa2011	Shefa, Sheri. JDL Protests Against Peto Outside Anti-israel Lecture. 2011. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/featured/jewish-learning/jdl- protests-peto-outside-anti-israel-lecture (visited on 2020-02-06).
SheffresMcGill2019	Sheffres, Erica. Legislative Council Talks Fossil Fuel Divestment, Other Mo- tions. 2019. URL: https://bullandbearmcgill.com/legislative- council-talks-fossil-fuel-divestment-other-motions/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
Shell2018report	<pre>Shell Annual Report 2018: Risk Factors. 2018. URL: https://reports. shell.com/annual-report/2018/strategic-report/strategy- business-and-market-overview/risk-factors.php (visited on 2020-01-28).</pre>
Shemkus2019	Shemkus, Sarah. Divest Ed Looks to Help Fill Gap in Fossil Fuel Divest- ment Movement. 2019. URL: https://energynews.us/2019/02/19/ northeast/divest-ed-looks-to-help-fill-gap-in-fossil-fuel- divestment-movement/ (visited on 2019-09-30).
ShemmaPrinceton2019	Shemma, Tali. Divest Princeton: Revoking the Fossil Fuel Industry's Social License. http://www.dailyprincetonian.com/article/2019/12/divest-princeton- revoking-the-fossil-fuel-industrys-social-license, 2019. (Visited on 2019-12-12).

Shenker2019 ShepherdAbbottFFNeccessary2021 sherwood2020assessment	 Shenker, Jack. This Wave of Global Protest is Being Led by the Children of the Financial Crash. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/29/global-protest-children-financial-crash-hong-kong-london (visited on 2019-11-14). Shepherd, Katie. Texas Governor Greg Abbott Blames Frozen Wind Turbines for Power Outage: 'Fossil Fuel is Necessary'. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/texas-governor-greg-abbott-blames-frozen-wind-turbines-for-power-outage-fossil-fuel-is-necessary (visited on 2021-03-16). Sherwood, S., M.J. Webb, J.D. Annan, K.C. Armour, P.M. Forster, J.C. Hargreaves, G. Hegerl, S.A. Klein, K.D. Marvel, E.J. Rohling, et al. "An Assessment of Earth's Climate Sensitivity Using Multiple Lines of Evidence". In: Reviews of Geophysics (2020). URL: https://agupubs.
ShieldsLaval2017	<pre>onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1029/2019RG000678 (visited on 2020-07-30). Shields, Alexandre. L'Université Laval S'Éloigne des Énergies Fossiles. 2017. URL: https://www.ledevoir.com/societe/environnement/491741/ l-universite-laval-s-engage-a-retirer-ses-investissements-</pre>
ShinglerMcGill2016 Shivji2019	 des-energies-fossiles (visited on 2021-09-05). Shingler, Benjamin. McGill University to Stick With Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/divest-mcgill-rejected-1.3505347 (visited on 2020-10-01). Shivji, Salimah. Carbon Tax Must Hit \$210 per Tonne by 2030 to Meet Paris Targets, Report Concludes. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
ShogrenPassionate2013	<pre>news/politics/carbon-pricing-tax-climate-change-emissions- 1.5374481 (visited on 2020-02-05). Shogren, Elizabeth. College Divestment Campaigns Creating Passionate Environmentalists. 2013. URL: https://www.npr.org/2013/05/10/ 182599588/college-divestment-campaigns-creating-passionate- environmentalists (visited on 2020-10-15).</pre>
ShrumWillPay2021 Shue2014	 Shrum, Trisha R. "The Salience of Future Impacts and the Willingness to pay for Climate Change Mitigation: An Experiment in Intergenerational Framing". In: <i>Climatic Change</i> 165 (1). URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-021-03002-6 (visited on 2021-07-20). Shue, Henry. <i>Climate Justice: Vulnerability and Protection</i>. Oxford: Oxford
ShueDeadlySaving	 University Press, 2014. "Deadly Delays, Saving Opportunities". In: <i>Climate Ethics: Essential Readings</i>. Ed. by Rajendra Kumar Pachauri, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and Henry Shue. Oxford: Oxford University
shue1999global	 Press, 2010. — "Global Environment and International Inequality". In: International Affairs 75.3 (1999), pp. 531-545. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2623635?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020.01.04)
ShueTransition2005	 2020-01-04). "Responsibility to Future Generations and the Technological Transition". In: <i>Perspectives on Climate Change: Science, Economics, Politics, Ethics.</i> Ed. by Walter Sinnott-Armstrong and Richard B. Howarth. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2005.
shue2017responsible	 "Responsible for What? Carbon Producer CO2 Contributions and the Energy Transition". In: <i>Climatic Change</i> 144.4 (2017), pp. 591-596. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017- 2042-9 (visited on 2020-02-15).
SiegelBlockStanford2014	Siegel, Robert and Melissa Block. After Stanford Divests From Coal, Ac- tivists' Hopes Turn To Harvard. 2014. URL: https://www.npr.org/

2014/05/08/310794167/after-stanford-divests-from-coalactivists-hopes-turn-to-harvard (visited on 2020-10-15).

siegert2020twenty	Siegert, Martin, Richard B. Alley, Eric Rignot, John Englander, and Robert
	Corell. "Twenty-first Century Sea-level Rise Could Exceed IPCC Pro-
	jections for Strong-warming Futures". In: One Earth 3.6 (2020), pp. 691–
	703. URL: https://www.cell.com/one-earth/pdf/S2590-3322(20)
	30592-3.pdf (visited on 2021-08-31).
sikkink2009power	Sikkink, Kathryn. "The Power of Networks in International Politics". In:
L	Networked Politics: Agency, Power, and Governance. Ed. by Miles Kahler.
	2009. URL: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/ksikkink/files/
	networked_politics_sikkink.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).
SilvaBurnout2020	Silva, Christianna. Black Activist Burnout: 'You Can't Do This Work If
	You're Running On Empty'. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/
	08/10/896695759/black-activist-burnout-you-can-t-do-this-
	work-if-you-re-running-on-empty (visited on 2020-08-13).
Simard2017-03-02	Simard, Alice-Anne. Informal conversation via Skype, 2017-03-02. 2017.
SimardLaval2017	- Laval Makes History With Fossil Fuel Divestment: How did They Do
	It? 2017. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1688/laval-makes-
	history-with-fossil-fuel-divestment-how-did-they-do-it
	(visited on 2017-02-26).
SimmonsApartheid2013	Simmons, Adele. Outside Opinion: Skeptics were Wrong; South Africa Di-
-	vestment Worked. 2013. URL: https://www.chicagotribune.com/
	business/ct-xpm-2013-12-15-ct-biz-1215-outside-opinion-
	20131215-story.html (visited on 2020-01-01).
SimmonsWetsuwetenWith2021	Simmons, Matt. 'Localized harassment': RCMP Patrol Wet'suwet'en Terri-
	tory Despite UN Calls for Withdrawal. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.
	ca/rcmp-wetsuweten-territory-february-2021/(visited on 2021-03-16).
SimmonsOudraat2001	Simmons, P. J. and Chantal de Jonge Oudraat. Managing Global Issues:
	Lessons Learned. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International
	Peace, 2001.
SFU2016	Simon Fraser University. SFU Moves to Decrease Carbon Footprint of its
	Investment Portfolio. 2016. URL: https://www.sfu.ca/university-
	communications/media-releases/2016/sfu-moves-to-decrease-
	carbon-footprint-of-its-invest.
SimonUKBoss2020	Simon, Frédéric. Oil and Gas Sector 'Losing its Social Licence to Operate',
	UK Boss Warns. 2020. URL: https://www.euractiv.com/section/
	energy/news/oil-and-gas-sector-losing-its-social-licence-
	to-operate-uk-boss-warns/ (visited on $2020-01-28$).
SinclairERMan2021	Sinclair, Carla. Protestors Dump Piles of Poop at the White House, Cry-
	ing BS to Biden's Climate Plan. 2021. URL: https://boingboing.
	net/2021/04/22/protestors-dump-piles-of-manure-at-the-
	white-house-crying-bs-to-bidens-climate-plan.html (visited on
	2021-04-24).
Singer2004	Singer, Peter. The President of Good & Evil: Questioning the Ethics of
	George W. Bush. New York: Penguin Group, 2004.
SingerCoal2013	- We Need a War on Coal. 2013. URL: https://slate.com/technology/
	2013/08/war-on-coal-we-need-to-leave-fossil-fuels-in-the-
	ground.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
Singer-Berk2014	Singer-Berk, Lila. Campuses of the Future: The Interplay of Fossil Fuel Di-
	vestment and Sustainability Efforts at Colleges and Universities. 2014.
	URL: http://0-www.oxy.edu.oasys.lib.oxy.edu/sites/default/ files/assets/UEP/Comps/2012/2012/Singer-Berk,Lila_Campuses%
	20of%20the%20Future.pdf (visited on 2017-03-13).
	2001/20000/2010000000000000000000000000

Skocpol2013	Skocpol, Theda. Naming the Problem: What it Will Take to Counter Ex- tremism and Engage Americans in the Fight Against Global Warming.
	2013. URL: https://scholars.org/sites/scholars/files/skocpol_ captrade_report_january_2013_0.pdf (visited on 2020-04-11).
SkocpolSoldiers1992	 Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: The Political Origins of Social Policy in United States. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992.
SlezakLaTrobe2016	Slezak, Michael. La Trobe Becomes Australia's First University to Commit
	to Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2016/may/25/la-trobe-becomes-australias-first- university-to-commit-to-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on
	2019-12-01).
Slotkin2020	Slotkin, Jason. Taking Down its 'Own Monuments,' Sierra Club Assesses
	the Racism of John Muir. 2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/sections/
	live - updates - protests - for - racial - justice / 2020 / 07 / 22 / 894188718/taking-down-its-own-monuments-sierra-club-assesses-
	the-racism-of-john-muir (visited on 2020-07-25).
SmailesUBC2020	Smailes, Peter. Responsible Investing Update — Divestment Financial Jus-
	$tification. \ 2020. \ {\tt URL: https://bog3.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/}$
	2020/04/2.2_2020.04_Divestment-FInancial-Justification.pdf
UBCERIA2019	(visited on 2021-03-25). Smailes, Peter and Yale Loh. <i>Report to the Board of Governors: Endowment</i>
ODOLITIK2013	Responsible Investment Approach. 2019. URL: https://bog3.sites.
	olt.ubc.ca/files/2019/09/3_2019.09_Endowment-Responsible-
	Investment-Approach-1.pdf (visited on 2021-08-29).
SmartWetsuweten2020	Smart, Amy. What the Wet'suwet'en Case Says About how Canadian Courts
	Address Indigenous Law. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist. com/what-the-wet-suwet-en-case-says-about-how-canadian-
	courts-address-indigenous-law-1.24049036 (visited on 2020-01-09).
Smil2017	Smil, Vaclav. Energy Transitions: History, Requirements, Prospects. 2nd
	edition. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2017.
SmilWorldHistory2004	- World History and Energy. 2004. URL: http://vaclavsmil.com/
	wp-content/uploads/docs/smil-article-2004world-history- energy.pdf (visited on 2020-06-19).
SmithCambridge2017	Smith, Catlin. University Launches Second Working Group to Explore Fos-
	sil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/
	13132 (visited on 2021-08-21).
SmithMorneau2020	Smith, Charlie. Bill Morneau's Legacy to Canada: One Very, Very Costly Pipeline Project. 2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/bill-
	morneaus-legacy-to-canada-one-very-very-costly-pipeline-
	project (visited on 2020-08-20).
SmithEby2020	- Climate Activists Arrested in David Eby's Office; RCMP Orders Oth-
	ers Out of Jonathan Wilkinson's Office. 2020. URL: https://www.
	straight.com/news/1352781/climate-activists-arrested-david- ebys-office-rcmp-orders-others-out-jonathan-wilkinsons (vis-
	ited on 2020-02-04).
SmithCGL2019	— Documentary Filmmaker Counters RCMP's Attempt to Discredit Guardian
	Story about Gidimt'en raid. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/
	news/1341351/documentary-filmmaker-counters-rcmps-attempt-
SmithER2021	discredit-guardian-story-about-gidimten (visited on 2020-01-12). — Extinction Rebellion Throws Down the Gauntlet to CBC News in British
	Columbia. 2021. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/extinction-
	rebellion-throws-down-gauntlet-to-cbc-news-in-british-
	columbia (visited on 2021-04-28).

SmithGidimten2019	Smith, Charlie. Gidimt'en Spokesperson Sleydo', a.k.a. Molly Wickham, Accuses RCMP of Acting as Mercenaries for Industry. 2019. URL: https:
	//www.straight.com/news/1339641/gidimten-spokesperson- sleydo-aka-molly-wickham-accuses-rcmp-acting-mercenaries-
	industry (visited on 2019-12-24).
SmithHundreds2020	— Hundreds of Students Walk Out of Classes in Metro Vancouver in Sup-
	port of Wet'suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.
	straight . com / news / 1352291 / hundreds - students - walk - out -
	classes-metro-vancouver-support-wetsuweten-hereditary-chiefs (visited on 2020-01-28).
SmithUBC2019	- UBC Board Declares Climate Emergency and Will Examine How to
	Fully Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.
	straight.com/news/1334216/ubc-board-declares-climate-
	emergency-and-will-examine-how-fully-divest-fossil-fuel
	(visited on 2020-08-15).
SmithUBCbog2019	- UBC Board of Governors Committee Opts for Partial and not Full
	Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.
	straight.com/news/1328841/ubc-board-governors-committee-
	opts-partial-and-not-full-divestment-fossil-fuel (visited on
	2020-01-04).
SmithUBCER2019	— UBCc350 Claims Major Divestment Win Even as Extinction Rebellion
	UBC Warns of a Hunger Strike. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.
	com / news / 1334716 / ubcc350 - claims - major - divestment - win -
	even-extinction-rebellion-ubc-warns-hunger-strike (visited
	on 2020-02-04).
SmithCGL2020	Smith, Crystal. Pipeline Issue up to Wet'suwet'en people. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.interior-news.com/opinion/pipeline-issue-up-to-
	wetsuweten-people/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
SmithMentalRep1998	Smith, Eliot R. "Mental Representation and Memory". In: The Handbook
	of Social Psychology. Ed. by Daniel T. Gilbert, Susan T. Fiske, and
	Gardner Lindzey. 4th ed. Vol. 1. San Francisco: McGraw-Hill, 1998.
	Chap. 8.
SmithLakehead2014	Smith, Jamie. Out of Oil. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20140407064906/http://www.tbnewswatch.com/artsandlife/
	331394/Out-of-oil (visited on 2019-08-03).
Smith2009	Sits Strong Stro
5001002003	munities in Western Canada, 1877–1927. Edmonton: Athabasca Uni-
	versity Press, 2009.
SmithWarRoomBox2020	Smith, Madeline. Climate Activists Plan More Action After Public Cri-
	tique of 'Energy War Room' Removed Downtown. 2020. URL: https:
	//calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/climate-activists-
	plan-more-action-after-public-critique-of-energy-war-
	room-removed-downtown (visited on 2020-09-02).
SmithOnLeach2017	Smith, Maurice. Oilsands Growth Reliant on Climate Action Fizzling or
	Consumers Picking Up Emissions Tab: Study. 2017. URL: https://
	www.jwnenergy.com/article/2017/4/oilsands-growth-reliant-
	climate - action - fizzling - or - consumers - picking - emissions -
	tab-study/ (visited on 2019-08-18).
smith1993changing	Smith, Mike. "Changing Sociological Perspectives on Chance". In: Sociology
	27.3 (1993), pp. 513-531. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/
	abs/10.1177/0038038593027003010?journalCode=soca (visited on
G	2019-12-26). Smith Minim Crown Politics and Social Movements in Canada Second
Smith2014	Smith, Miriam. Group Politics and Social Movements in Canada, Second Edition. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2014.
	Lauron forence. entrephty of forence i robb, 2017.

smith2014role	Smith, Nicholas and Anthony Leiserowitz. "The Role of Emotion in Global Warming Policy Support and Opposition". In: <i>Risk Analysis</i> 34.5 (2014),
	pp. 937-948. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/ 10.1111/risa.12140 (visited on 2020-08-28).
SmithChakrabartiGND2021	Smith, Noah. Interview: Saikat Chakrabarti, Creator of the Green New Deal. 2021. URL: https://noahpinion.substack.com/p/interview-saikat-chakrabarti-creator (visited on 2021-03-16).
SmithConcordiaGW2014	Smith, Trevor James. Concordia's Latest Greenwashing Half-Measure. 2014. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/concordias-latest- greenwashing-half-measure (visited on 2021-08-29).
snelgrove2014unsettling	Snelgrove, Corey, Rita Kaur Dhamoon, and Jeff Corntassel. "Unsettling Settler Colonialism: The Discourse and Politics of Settlers, and Soli- darity with Indigenous Mations". In: Decolonization: Indigeneity, Ed- ucation & Society 3.2 (2014). URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/ academia.edu.documents/35205055/Unsettling_Settler_Colonialism_ Snelgrove_DhamoonCorntassel.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).
SnowBenfordInMorris	Snow, David and Robert Benford. "Master Frames and Cycles of Protest". In: Frontiers in Social Movement Theory. Ed. by Aldon Morris and Carol McClurg Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.
SnowdonWalterdale2019	Snowden, Wallis. 'Very ticked off commuters': Climate Protest Shuts Down Walterdale Bridge During Rush Hour. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/edmonton/climate-action-protest-shuts-down- walterdale-bridge-1.5311465 (visited on 2020-02-05).
SnowdonUnderFire2020	Snowdon, Wallis. Alberta's Energy War Room Under Fire in Auditor Gen- eral's Annual Report. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ edmonton/energy-war-room-alberta-auditor-general-annual- report-sole-sourced-1.5791540 (visited on 2020-11-08).
SnyderGrandGesture2020	Snyder, Jesse. Conservatives say Trudeau's 'Grand Gestures' Fail to Recog- nize Plight of Oil and Gas Sector. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost. com/news/politics/conservatives-say-trudeaus-grand-gestures- fail-to-recognize-plight-of-oil-and-gas-sector (visited on 2020-09-26).
SnyderStepKXL2021	 'Now is the critical hour': Kenney Calls on Ottawa to Step up Support for Endangered Keystone XL Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost. com/news/politics/now-is-the-critical-hour-kenney-calls- on-ottawa-to-step-up-support-for-endangered-keystone-xl- pipeline (visited on 2021-08-31).
SobolMTA2019	Sobol, Louis. Lessons from Campaigning for Divestment at Mount Alli- son University. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/ 2019/02/04/opinion/lessons-campaigning-divestment-mount- allison-university (visited on 2019-02-08).
SobolTide2017	 Tide. 2020. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v1gCI0mxmoM (visited on 2020-09-02).
soederberg2009marketisation	Soederberg, Susanne. "The Marketisation of Social Justice: the Case of the Sudan Divestment Campaign". In: New Political Economy 14.2 (2009), pp. 211-229. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/
Soghoian2012	13563460902825999 (visited on 2019-12-31). Soghoian, Christopher. The Spies We Trust: Third Party Service Providers and Law Enforcement Surveillance. 2012. URL: http://cis-india.
Solnit2014	<pre>org/internet-governance/spies-we-trust (visited on 2016-06-27). Solnit, Rebecca. Are We Missing the Big Picture on Climate Change? 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/12/07/magazine/are-we- missing-the-big-picture-on-climate-change.html (visited on 2020-05-10).</pre>

SolnitCarbonFootprint2021	Solnit, Rebecca. Big Oil Coined 'Carbon Footprints' to Blame Us for Their
	Greed. Keep Them On the Hook. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/commentisfree/2021/aug/23/big-oil-coined-carbon-
	footprints-to-blame-us-for-their-greed-keep-them-on-the-
	hook (visited on 2021-08-29).
SolnitHope2019	— Protest and Persist: Why Giving up Hope is not an Option. 2019. URL:
	https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/mar/13/protest-
	persist-hope-trump-activism-anti-nuclear-movement (visited on
SolnitYearZero2012	2019-12-17). — Rebecca Solnit: 2013 Will Be Year Zero In Our Climate Battle. 2012.
SoffittealZerozorz	URL: https://www.motherjones.com/environment/2012/12/rebecca-
	solnit-2013-will-be-year-zero-our-climate-battle/ (visited on
	2020-02-23).
IPCC-WGI-AR4	Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M.
	Tignor, and H.L. Miller. Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science
	Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Re-
	port of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge:
	Cambridge University Press, 2007. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/
	assets/uploads/2018/05/ar4_wg1_full_report-1.pdf (visited on
	2020-08-10).
SDSolomon2015	Solomon, Steven Davidoff. Colleges Use Anti-Apartheid Strategies to Battle
	Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://dealbook.nytimes.com/2015/02/
	10/using-anti-apartheid-divestment-strategies-to-battle-
	fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-04-03).
SommerBiden2021	Sommer, Lauren. How Fast Will Biden Need To Move On Climate? Re-
	ally, Really Fast. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/02/02/
	963014373/how-fast-will-biden-need-to-move-on-climate-
SongBanerjeeHasemyer2015	really-really-fast (visited on 2021-02-05). Song, Lisa, Neela Banerjee, and David Hasemyer. <i>Exxon Confirmed Global</i>
Songbaner Jeenasemyer 2013	Warming Consensus in 1982 with In-House Climate Models. 2015. URL:
	https://insideclimatenews.org/news/18092015/exxon-confirmed-
	global-warming-consensus-in-1982-with-in-house-climate-
	models (visited on 2020-09-21).
SongBanerjeeHasemyerOR2015	— Exxon's Own Research Confirmed Fossil Fuels' Role in Global Warming
	Decades Ago. 2015. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/
	15092015/Exxons-own-research-confirmed-fossil-fuels-role-
	in-global-warming (visited on 2020-09-21).
SorkinFink2020	Sorkin, Andrew Ross. BlackRock C.E.O. Larry Fink: Climate Crisis Will
	Reshape Finance. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/14/
	business/dealbook/larry-fink-blackrock-climate-change.html
	(visited on 2021-04-02). $P_{i} = P_{i} = P$
SorkinBlackrock2021	— BlackRock Chief Pushes a Big New Climate Goal for the Corporate World. 2021. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/26/business/
	dealbook/larry-fink-letter-blackrock-climate.html (visited on
	2021-01-29).
Soron2014	Soron, Mike. SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not A Substitute
	For Full Divestment From Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20141016081503/http://sustainablesfu.org:
	80/sfus-new-responsible-investment-policy-not-a-substitute-
	for-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-07-21).
SoufanAnatomyofTerror2017	Soufan, Ali. Anatomy of Terror: From the Death of Bin Laden To the Rise
	of the Islamic State. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 2017.
SouffrantMargin2021	Souffrant, Kharoll-Ann. The Climate Movement We Need Must Highlight
	Marginalized Voices. 2021. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/3570/

the-climate-movement-we-need-must-highlight-marginalized-voices (visited on 2021-05-13).

Soule2009Contention	Soule, Sarah A. Contention and Corporate Social Responsibility. New York:
Soule1999	Cambridge University Press, 2009. Soule, Sarah A. "The Diffusion of an Unsuccessful Innovation". In: <i>The</i>
500101333	Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 566.1
	(1999), pp. 120-131. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/
	abs/10.1177/000271629956600110?journalCode=anna (visited on
	2019-01-04).
Soule1997	— "The Student Divestment Movement in the United States and Tacti-
	cal Diffusion: The Shantytown Protest". In: Social Forces 75.3 (1997),
	pp. $855-882$. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2580522?seq=1#
	$metadata_info_tab_contents$ (visited on 2019-01-04).
Jemez1996	Southwest Network for Environmental and Economic Justice. Jemez Prin-
	ciples for Democratic Organizing. 1996. URL: https://www.nrdc.org/
	<pre>sites/default/files/jemez-principles-organizing.pdf (visited 2020.01.00)</pre>
10010	on 2020-01-09).
sovacool2016energy	Sovacool, Benjamin K., Raphael J. Heffron, Darren McCauley, and An- dreas Goldthau. "Energy Decisions Reframed as Justice and Ethical
	Concerns". In: Nature Energy 1.5 (2016), pp. 1–6. URL: https://www.
	nature.com/articles/nenergy201624 (visited on 2020-01-01).
SPIndices2015	S&P Dow Jones Indices. Three New Climate Change Index Series Launched
	by S&P Dow Jones Indices and Toronto Stock Exchange. 2015. URL:
	https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/three-new-climate-
	change-index-series-launched-by-sp-dow-jones-indices-and-
	toronto-stock-exchange-538268551.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
spaargaren1992sociology	Spaargaren, Gert and Arthur P.J. Mol. "Sociology, Environment, and Moder-
	nity: Ecological Modernization as a Theory of Social Change". In: So-
	ciety & Natural Resources 5.4 (1992), pp. 323–344. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/08941929209380797 (visited on 2020.08.06)
SpeddingMightw2020	2020-08-06). Spedding, Paul. How The Mighty Are Fallen — How Chasing Growth De-
SpeddingMighty2020	stroyed Value In ExxonMobil. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.
	org/reports/how-the-mighty-are-fallen/ (visited on 2020-11-09).
SpencerUSC2020	Spencer, Cari. Students Relaunch Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2020.
	URL: https://dailytrojan.com/2020/10/15/students-relaunch-
	fossil-fuel-divestment-campaign/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
Speth2009	Speth, James Gustave. The Bridge at the Edge of the World: Capitalism, the
	Environment, and Crossing from Crisis to Sustainability. New Haven:
	Yale University Press, 2009.
SpinnakerTrust2018	Spinnaker Trust. Perfomance Review: Fossil Fuel Free Portfolio. 2018. URL:
	https://president.unity.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/
	Unity-College-58438742_iiendowment_fourth_quarter_performance_
sprinz1994interest	review.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21). Sprinz, Detlef and Tapani Vaahtoranta. "The Interest-based Explanation of
sprinzi994interest	International Environmental Policy". In: The Politics of International
	Environmental Management. Springer, 1994, pp. 13–40. URL: https:
	//link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-94-011-4946-4_2
	(visited on 2020-08-23).
StaalHysteresis2020	Staal, Arie, Ingo Fetzer, Lan Wang-Erlandsson, Joyce H. C. Bosmans, Ste-
	fan C. Dekker, Egbert H. van Nes, Johan Rockström, and Obbe A.
	Tuinenburg. "Hysteresis of Tropical Forests in the 21st Century". In:
	$Nature \ Communications \ (2020).$ URL: https://www.nature.com/

articles/s41467-020-18728-7 (visited on 2020-10-06).

Staggenborg2020	<pre>Staggenborg, Suzanne. Expanding the Social Movements Research Agenda. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/01/31/ expanding-the-social-movements-research-agenda/ (visited on</pre>
	2020-02-04).
Stanford2014	Stanford News. Stanford to Divest from Coal Companies. 2014. URL: http:
	<pre>//news.stanford.edu/news/2014/may/divest-coal-trustees-</pre>
	050714.html (visited on 2017-01-23).
StanfordDarfurAnnouncement2005	 University to Divest from Four Companies Connected to Sudan. 2005. URL: https://news.stanford.edu/news/2005/june15/divest- 060005_html (visited on 2020.04.16)
StanfordSudan2005	060905.html (visited on 2020-04-16). Stanford Report. University to Divest from Four Companies Connected to
Stall of doudaii2005	Sudan. 2005. URL: https://news.stanford.edu/news/2005/june15/ divest-060905.html (visited on 2021-07-18).
StaplesSep2018	Staples, David. Alberta Separatism Will Rise Unless Canada Gets it Right
	on Pipelines. 2018. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/business/
	local-business/david-staples-alberta-separatism-will-rise-
	unless-canada-gets-it-right-on-pipelines (visited on 2021-09-04).
StaplesExCh2020	— Build Back Better? Not if we Export Canadian Energy Sector Jobs to
	China. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/opinion/columnists/
	david-staples-build-back-better-not-if-we-export-canadian-
	energy-sector-jobs-to-china (visited on 2021-08-31).
Staples2004	Staples, Lee. Roots to Power: A Manual for Grassroots Organizing, 2nd
SSGA-SPYX2021	Edition. New York: Praeger, 2004. State Street Global Advisors. SPDR S&P 500 Fossil Fuel Reserves Free
556A-5F1X2021	ETF. 2021. URL: https://www.ssga.com/library-content/products/
	factsheets / etfs / us / factsheet - us - en - spyx . pdf (visited on
	2021-08-29).
StatsCan1990v2005	Statistics Canada. Greenhouse Gas Emissions. 2007. URL: https://www150.
	<pre>statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/16-251-x/2007000/findings-resultats/</pre>
	4074170-eng.htm (visited on 2020-01-18).
StatsCanEmployment2020	— Labour Force Characteristics by Province, Monthly, Seasonally Adjusted.
	2020. URL: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?
	pid=1410028703 (visited on 2020-05-18).
StatsCanPop2020	— Population Estimates, Quarterly. 2020. URL: https://www150.statcan. gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=1710000901 (visited on 2020-05-18).
SteelePetition2017	Steele, Rose. YU Divest Petition. 2017. URL: https://yuacri.info.
	yorku.ca/files/2017/02/Rose-Steele.pdf (visited on 2021-07-18).
StefanovichCTax2020	Stefanovich, Olivia. Federal Government's Climate Policy Hangs in the Bal-
	ance as Supreme Court Considers Carbon Tax. 2020. URL: https://
	www.cbc.ca/news/politics/stefanovich-carbon-tax-supreme-
	court-of-canada-set-up-1.5729473 (visited on 2020-09-26).
SteffenFS2020a	Steffen, Alex. These, in turn, demand strategies that understand the depth
	of the conflicts between those who benefit from the fastest possible ac-
	tion (most Americans) and those who benefit from inaction, or nego-
	tiated delays (high-carbon industries and the owners of brittle assets, mostly) 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/AlexSteffen/status/
	1283096375551377408 (visited on 2020-07-15).
SteffenFS2020b	- This conflict between fast and slow is the core reality of climate pol-
	itics, not just in America, but around the world. 2020. URL: https:
	//twitter.com/AlexSteffen/status/1283096518086385664 (visited
	on 2020-07-15).
Steinfeld2019	Steinfeld, Jemimah. Slander, Shame, Jail, Divide and Kill: How to Silence
	an Environmentalist in Five Easy Steps. 2019. URL: https://www.
	independent.co.uk/voices/climate-change-protest-cop25-

	extinction-rebellion-brazil-amazon-fires-a9250241.html (vis-
	ited on $2020-01-18$).
Stairmat 2020	
Steinmetz2020	Steinmetz, Katy. She Coined the Term 'Intersectionality' Over 30 Years
	Ago. Here's What It Means to Her Today. 2020. URL: https://time.
	com/5786710/kimberle-crenshaw-intersectionality/ (visited on
	2020-02-28).
Steinmo2010	Steinmo, Sven. The Evolotion of Modern States: Sweden, Japan, and the
	United States. Cambridge, 2010.
Stephens2018	Stephens, Jennie C., Peter C. Frumhoff, and Leehi Yona. "The Role of Col-
	lege and University Faculty in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement".
	In: Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene 6.1 (2018). URL: https:
	<pre>//www.elementascience.org/articles/10.1525/elementa.297/</pre>
	(visited on 2019-01-04).
stephens2018role	Stephens, Jennie C., Peter C. Frumhoff, Leehi Yona, Anne R. Kapuscinski,
	Kim A. Locke, and Mark Borsuk. "The Role of College and University
	Faculty in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: <i>Elementa: Science</i>
	of the Anthropocene 6 (2018). URL: https://watermark.silverchair.
	com/297-5200-2-pb.pdf?token=AQECAHi208BE49Ooan9kkhW_Ercy7Dm3ZL_
	9 Cf3qfKAc485ysgAAAtYwggLSBgkqhkiG9w0BBwagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICvwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICVwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICVwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICVwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICVwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICVwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICVwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEBWagggLDMIICVwIBADCCArgGCSqGSIb3DQEABWAGggADAWAGGGAWAGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
	IPcnAgEQgIICiXkOvGxHx6XLWL3hGZ_N6PCHD4rFglkM8YKmbF_0ZJCB71PX_
	2V7VPpwU9A-3j4A3QdxpZwbniOK4jA4BCLz1215asi0mZy887Sx-1wgsSobyuaCvHL2LI6_
	_ENnGryub00GqBnQqhiIaYPNI4NqZap12swbkV2BND30JNRLqW_TBz74pkBx0uXR1aJAMxnm
	k6biljYES9EbBMeZvWxqeubYIJsgjuMgv5owgXl5nY3PkP3alQyn5So6NoB3gHqo6r0Z9kHH
	SqcOUrOBFYgUIE_5rkoZek15g8OsJFNNyeTGvqhiIdf5iX_dh5HXjlffPFhO9NIOreow6kLf
	wtmGgbUSLZTnlWM2ZqFuY-NJV80z2mfQQ9xosMovRFdJQ1wxkAmEIx-7nxlov6rz41jSwP-
	zFRc8AXhlpFP4qSdTC4ysDAkUWTEvmxT5I14NK-hGdyUSpNmim4jgEN90buBjL7A7nHWdc2q
	e_2boqnrbcJ_4fzYZmk4-yykjhizUAHtwEfbrFOuHMAn8svUI_NmBGOEYTjwI8P9d5pqs_
	DuMPBnBSdM5U9P5zZ2YEWSjX-jH71pHXLM9h10hwj3X0kPtjOR23AfKDobtFFtuXkDXAYIAT
	JFgzmClvT718aroOjcoL6jf-58pkpI (visited on 2021-07-20).
stephens2008higher	Stephens, Jennie C., Maria E. Hernandez, Mikael Román, Amanda C. Gra-
	ham, and Roland W. Scholz. "Higher Education as a Change Agent
	for Sustainability in Different Cultures and Contexts". In: International
	Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education (2008). URL: https://
	www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/14676370810885916/
	full/html (visited on 2020-02-15).
stephens2017divestment	Stephens, Jennie C., Elizabeth Palchak, and Bonnie Reese. "Divestment
	and Investment: Strategic Financial Decisions in Higher Education to
	Promote Societal Change Toward Sustainability". In: Handbook of The-
	ory and Practice of Sustainable Development in Higher Education. Springer,
	2017, pp. 305-315. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/
	Bo-Awuzie/publication/313550221_Towards_a_Social_Ontology_
	on_Sustainable_Development_in_CUT_Understanding_Stakeholder_
	Perceptions/links/59fd815d458515d07068b26f/Towards-a-Social-
	Ontology-on-Sustainable-Development-in-CUT-Understanding-
	Stakeholder-Perceptions.pdf (visited on 2021-07-20).
StephensonHarvard2016	Stephenson, Wen. Other Universities Are Divesting From Fossil Fuels —
	But Harvard Is Doubling Down on Them. 2016. URL: https://www.
	thenation.com/article/other-universities-are-divesting-
	from-fossil-fuels-but-harvard-is-doubling-down-on-them/
	(visited on 2017-02-24).
StophongonBadiahaad2012	- Radiohead and 350.org: Mood Music for a Climate Movement? 2012.
StephensonRadiohead2012	
	URL: https://uprootproject.org/climate-energy/radiohead-
	and-350-org-mood-music-for-a-climate-movement/ (visited on 2021 00 05)
	2021-09-05).

StephensonDTM2012	Stephenson, Wes. Cue the Math: McKibben's Roadshow Takes Aim at Big Oil. 2012. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/cue-the-
	<pre>math-mckibbens-roadshow-takes-aim-at-big-oil/ (visited on 2018-09-14).</pre>
Sterman532	Sterman, John D. "Risk Communication on Climate: Mental Models and
	Mass Balance". In: Science 322.5901 (2008), pp. 532–533. DOI: 10.
	1126 / science . 1162574. eprint: https://science.sciencemag.
	<pre>org/content/322/5901/532.full.pdf. URL: https://science.</pre>
	sciencemag.org/content/322/5901/532.
Stern2007	Stern, Nicholas. The Economics of Climate Change: The Stern Review.
	Cambridge University Press, 2007. URL: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.
	gov.uk/+/http:/www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/sternreview_index.
Stern2009	 htm (visited on 2017-01-23). — The Global Deal: Climate Change and the Creation of a New Era of
Stern2009	Progress and Prosperity. New York: PublicAffairs, 2009.
StevensonMontreal2019	Stevenson, Verity. Tens of Thousands Rally in Montreal as Part of Inter-
brevensom on treat 2013	national 'School Strike' Against Climate Change. 2019. URL: https:
	//www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/climate-march-montreal-
	1.5058083 (visited on 2020-01-02).
StevermanRidCap2017	Steverman, Ben. Get Rid of Capitalism? Millennials Are Ready to Talk
	About It. 2017. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/
	2017-11-06/get-rid-of-capitalism-millennials-are-ready-to-
	talk-about-it (visited on 2021-05-13).
StewartLavalSTARS2017	Stewart, Andrée-Anne. STARS Accreditation: Université Laval Ranked Sec-
	ond in the World for Sustainable Development. 2017. URL: https://
	www.ulaval.ca/en/about-us/media-centre/press-releases/
	press-releases-2017/stars-accreditation-universite-laval-
	ranked-second-world-sustainable-development (visited on 2019-12-31).
StewartWorshippers2020	Stewart, Katherine. The Power Worshippers: Inside the Dangerous Rise of Policious Nationalism, New York: Placementum, Publishing, 2020
StewardBackers2020	Religious Nationalism. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2020. Stewart, Keith. Big Oil's Backers Are Jumping Ship — And that's Good
Stewardbacker S2020	for the Planet. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2020/08/
	31/Big-Oil-Backers-Jumping-Ship/ (visited on 2020-09-02).
StewartTakaro2020	Stewart, Megan. SFU Professor Occupies Treetops to Protest Pipeline Ex-
	pansion. 2020. URL: https://bc.ctvnews.ca/sfu-professor-
	occupies-treetops-to-protest-pipeline-expansion-1.5052434
	(visited on 2020-08-06).
StillwellSRAug2021	Stillwell, Brian. Sunrise General Movement Update: August 2021. 2021.
	URL: https://www.sunrisemovement.org/movement-updates/
	general-movement-update-august-2021/ (visited on 2021-08-12).
stoddart2016canadian	Stoddart, Mark C.J., Randolph Haluza-DeLay, and David B. Tindall. "Cana-
	dian News Media Coverage of Climate Change: Historical Trajecto-
	ries, Dominant Frames, and International Comparisons". In: Society
	& Natural Resources 29.2 (2016), pp. 218-232. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/08941920.2015.1054569 (vis- ited on 2021-06-25).
stoddart2015canadian	Stoddart, Mark C.J. and David B. Tindall. "Canadian News Media and the
stoudartzorocanauran	Cultural Dynamics of Multilevel Climate Governance". In: Environmen-
	tal Politics 24.3 (2015), pp. 401-422. URL: https://www.tandfonline.
	com/doi/pdf/10.1080/09644016.2015.1008249 (visited on 2021-06-25).
stoddart2012governments	Stoddart, Mark C.J., David B. Tindall, and Kelly L. Greenfield. "Govern-
~	ments have the power?' Interpretations of Climate Change Responsibil-
	ity and Solutions Among Canadian Environmentalists". In: Organiza-
	tion & Environment 25.1 (2012), pp. 39-58. URL: https://journals.

sagepub . com / doi / pdf / 10 . 1177 / 1086026612436979 (visited on 2021-06-25). StokesHouseholder2020 Stokes, Leah C. An FBI Investigation Shows Ohio's Abusmal Energy Law

Stokeshouseholder 2020	Stokes, Lean C. An TDI Intestiguitation States Onto 8 Augsmut Energy Luw
	was Fuelled by Corruption. 2020. URL: https://www.vox.com/2020/
	7/22/21334366/larry-householder-affidavit-ohio-bribery-
	firstenergy (visited on 2020-07-25).
stokes2016electoral	— "Electoral Backlash Against Climate Policy: A Natural Experiment on
	Retrospective Voting and Local Resistance to Public Policy". In: Amer-
	ican Journal of Political Science 60.4 (2016), pp. 958–974. URL: https:
	//onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/ajps.12220 (visited
	on 2020-01-19).
StokesPower2020	- I Study Power. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@EvergreenAction/
Stokesrower2020	i-study-power-c860d75b8f29 (visited on 2020-07-30).
Stokes2020	— Short Circuiting Policy: Interest Groups and the Battle over Clean En-
	ergy and Climate Policy in the American States. New York: Oxford
	University Press, 2020.
StokesRicketts2021	Stokes, Leah C. and Sam Ricketts. This Popular and Proven Climate Policy
	Should be at the top of Congress's To-do List. 2021. URL: https://www.
	vox.com/22265119/biden-climate-change-renewable-energy-
	clean-electricity-standard-congress (visited on 2021-02-05).
stokes2017renewable	Stokes, Leah C. and Christopher Warshaw. "Renewable Energy Policy De-
DUGHODZUTTTCHCWaDIC	sign and Framing Influence Public Support in the United States". In:
	Nature Energy 2.8 (2017), pp. 1–6. URL: https://www.nature.com/
	articles/nenergy2017107 (visited on 2020-05-10).
StolzRepUS2007	Stolz, Kit. Made for the USA? On Who is Accountable for Chinese Greenhouse-
	gas Emissions. 2007. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20080516174218/
	http://gristmill.grist.org/story/2007/11/15/102332/75 (vis-
	ited on 2021-09-05).
StoneFires2020	Stone, Maddie. Arctic Fires Released More Carbon in Two Months Than
	Scandinavia Will All Year. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/climate/
	arctic - fires - released - more - carbon - in - two - months - than -
	scandinavia-will-all-year/ (visited on 2020-08-13).
StoneFriendTrump2020	Stone, Peter. Big Oil Remembers 'Friend' Trump with Millions in Cam-
broner i fendri umpzozo	paign Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/
	2020/aug/09/big-oil-trump-campaign-donations-fossil-fuel-
	industry (visited on 2020-08-13).
STMPStory2021	Stop the Money Pipeline. Our Story. 2021. URL: https://stopthemoneypipeline
	com/our-story/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
Stordy2014	Stordy, Lawrence. Fossil Fuel Divestment Statement: Consideration of Fos-
	sil Fuel Divestment: Statement from Mr. Lawrence Stordy — Chair,
	Dalhousie's Board of Governors. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20141127191507/http://www.dal.ca/dept/university_
	<pre>secretariat/board_of_governors/meetings/fossil-fuel-divestment-</pre>
	statement.html (visited on 2019-07-12).
StottVenez2020	Stott, Michael. 'Dirty barrels': Venezuelan Oil Could Become World's Biggest
	Stranded Asset. 2020. URL: https://financialpost.com/financial-
	times/dirty-barrels-venezuelan-oil-could-become-worlds-
	biggest-stranded-asset (visited on 2021-08-31).
at out from 2012 corrections have	/
stouffer2012oceanography	Stouffer, Ronald J. "Oceanography: Future Impact of Today's Choices". In:
	Nature Climate Change 2.6 (2012), p. 397. URL: https://www.nature.
	com/articles/nclimate1550 (visited on 2019-12-28).
stovel2012brokerage	Stovel, Katherine and Lynette Shaw. "Brokerage". In: Annual Review of
	Sociology 38 (2012), pp. 139-158. URL: https://www.annualreviews.

	org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-soc-081309-150054 (visited on
	2020-01-09).
Stradling1999	Stradling, David. Smokestacks and Progressives: Environmentalists, Engi-
	neers, and Air Quality in America 1881–1951. Baltimore: Johns Hop-
	kins University Press, 1999.
strang1993institutional	Strang, David and John W. Meyer. "Institutional Conditions for Diffusion".
	In: Theory and Society (1993), pp. 487-511. URL: https://www.jstor.
	org/stable/pdf/658008.pdf (visited on 2020-04-16).
strang1998diffusion	Strang, David and Sarah A. Soule. "Diffusion in Organizations and Social
	Movements: from Hybrid Corn to Poison Pills". In: Annual Review of
	$Sociology \ 24.1 \ (1998), { m pp.} \ 265-290. \ { m URL: https://www.annualreviews.}$
	org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.265 (visited on 2020-01-04).
Stromberg2010	Stromberg, Stephen. In the GOP's House, God won't Allow Global Warm-
	ing? 2010. URL: http://voices.washingtonpost.com/postpartisan/
	2010/11/in_the_gops_house_god_wont_all.html (visited on 2016.06.20)
StuartSnowflake2014	2016-06-30). Stuart, Josh. Organizing Snowflake Model Campaigns in NationBuilder.
StuartSHOWITAKe2014	2014. URL: https://www.cstreet.ca/organizing_snowflake_model_
	campaigns_in_nationbuilder (visited on 2019-07-21).
SFCSchoolToolkit2020	Students for Canada. Back to School Toolkit. 2020. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20201024175834/https://static1.squarespace.
	com/static/5c65d44411f7841d20f808a5/t/5f62ea59f68bdc0c1a81ef19/
	1600318085252/Back+to+school+toolkit-+FINAL.pdf (visited on
	2020-10-24).
SFC2020Divestment	— Divestment. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200710233832/
	https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/divestment (visited on 2020-07-11).
SFCDivestQ2020	— Divestment: Questionnaire About Institutional Divestment in Post Sec-
	$ondary\ Schools.\ 2020.\ {\tt URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20201024175441/}$
	https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSeyBJmjK_9jsWoApOez8x0oIg9Ky1dkc
	viewform (visited on 2020-10-24).
SFC2020Action	- Sign Up Now. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200711232825/
	https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/sign-up (visited on 2020-07-11).
SFCTrudeau2020	- Supporting Further Canadian Oil and Gas Development. 2020. URL:
	https://web.archive.org/web/20200918043638/https://static1.
	squarespace.com/static/5c65d44411f7841d20f808a5/t/5ee945183b8c526cdca8976 1592345883437/Letter+To+PM+Justin+Trudeau+%281%29.pdf (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-24).
SFC2020InIt	- What's In It for the Student? 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/
51 0202011110	web/20200711225737/https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/whats-
	in-it-for-the-student (visited on 2020-07-11).
SFC2020Who	- Who We Are. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200710232124/
	https://www.studentsforcanada.ca/who-we-are (visited on 2020-07-11).
Stueck2019	Stueck, Wendy. RCMP Deny Media Report They Were Prepared to Shoot
	Indigenous Activists at Coastal GasLink Pipeline Protest. 2019. URL:
	https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/british-columbia/
	article-rcmp-deny-british-report-they-were-prepared-to-
	shoot-indigenous/ (visited on 2019-12-24).
suchman1995managing	Suchman, Mark C. "Managing Legitimacy: Strategic and Institutional Ap-
	proaches". In: Academy of Management Review 20.3 (1995), pp. 571–
	610. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/258788?seq=1#metadata_
	info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-17).
Sudborough2018	Sudborough, Susannah. Better Future Project Launches Online Resource
	Center for Campus Divestment Movement. 2018. URL: https://dailyfreepress.
	com/blog/2018/10/13/better-future-project-launches-online-

	resource-center-for-campus-divestment-movements/ (visited on 2019-10-01).
SuleymanovaBDS2021	Suleymanova, Radmilla. As Israel Bombards Gaza, BDS Urges Renewed Economic Pressure. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/
	2021/5/14/bds-movement-urges-action-amid-growing-israel-
	palestine-violence (visited on 2021-05-20).
AJPCV2021	- People's Climate Vote: Majority Sees Climate Change as Emergency.
	2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2021/1/27/64- of-people-surveyed-say-climate-change-calls-for-urgent-
	action (visited on 2021-02-05).
SullivanMurkowskiYoung2020	Sullivan, Dan, Lisa Murkowski, and Don Young. We write to follow up
	on a letter we sent to the President with thirty-three other members
	of the Senate and House regarding a disturbing trend of major U.S.
	financial institutions folding to activist environmental groups' pressure
	to put in place poorly drawn policies against investing in new oil and gas
	operations in the Arctic. 2020. URL: https://assets.documentcloud.
	org/documents/6950908/06-16-20-AK-Delegation-Letter-to- the-Federal.pdf (visited on 2020-07-30).
SullivanTalkWalk2012	Sullivan, Ruth. Managers 'Talk More than Walk' on SRI. 2012. URL: https:
Duffi vantarkwark2012	//www.ft.com/content/74b27aa4-799e-11e1-b87e-00144feab49a
	(visited on 2020-01-09).
SullivanFearsEilperin2020	Sullivan, Sean, Darryl Fears, and Juliet Eilperin. Biden's Debate-night Stum-
	ble on Oil Highlights the Delicate Tightrope he Must Walk on Climate
	Change. 2020. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/
	biden-climate-change-democrats-division/2020/10/25/5a2e8da4-
SummersGNDGear2021	16c4-11eb-aeec-b93bcc29a01b_story.html (visited on 2020-10-26).
SummersGNDGear2021	Summers, Juana. Progressives Gear Up For Broad New Push On Climate Action. 2021. URL: https://www.npr.org/2021/01/13/956192132/
	progressives-gear-up-for-broad-new-push-on-climate-action
	(visited on 2021-08-31).
Summers-Effler2010	Summers-Effler, Erika. Laughing Saints and Righteous Heroes: Emotional
	Rhythms in Social Movement Groups. Chicago: University of Chicago
	Press, 2010.
SunGuelph2018	Sun, Michael. U of G Postpones Decision to Divest from Fossil Fuel Com-
	panies. 2018. URL: https://charlatan.ca/2018/02/u-of-g-
	<pre>postpones-decision-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/ (visited on 2019-08-07).</pre>
SuncorPartneringIndigenousYouth2019	Suncor. Partnering with Indigenous Youth. 2019. URL: https://sustainability.
	<pre>suncor.com/en/social-responsibility/partnering-with-indigenous-</pre>
	youth (visited on 2019-12-19).
sunstein1996social	Sunstein, Cass R. "Social Norms and Social Roles". In: Columbia Law
	Review 96.4 (1996), pp. 903-968. URL: https://chicagounbound.
	uchicago.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=12456&context=
	journal_articles (visited on 2020-01-09).
supran2017assessing	Supran, Geoffrey and Naomi Oreskes. "Assessing ExxonMobil's Climate Change Communications (1977–2014)". In: <i>Environmental Research Let</i> -
	ters 12.8 (2017), p. 084019. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/
	article/10.1088/1748-9326/aa815f (visited on 2020-02-15).
supran2021rhetoric	— "Rhetoric and Frame Analysis of ExxonMobil's Climate Change Com-
-	munications". In: One Earth (2021). URL: https://www.cell.com/
	one-earth/fulltext/S2590-3322(21)00233-5 (visited on 2021-05-20).
SCC-2021-03-25	Supreme Court of Canada. Reference re Greenhouse Gas Pollution Pricing
	Act. 2021. URL: https://decisions.scc-csc.ca/scc-csc/scc-
	csc/en/item/18781/index.do (visited on 2021-03-25).

CYDNewUniforms	Survival Media. Canadian Youth? Or Dirty Energy Corporations? 2011. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/
	albums/72157628291139523 (visited on 2019-08-04).
SurvivalMediaCleanWater2014	— MJSB 2014 Clean Water Delivery. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.
	<pre>com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/albums/72157642901888433/</pre>
	with/13158992304/ (visited on 2019-08-04).
2014MontrealConvergence	Sustainability Action Fund. Divest Convergence. 2018. URL: https://
	www.safconcordia.ca/projects/divest-convergence/ (visited on
SustEnMIT2020	2019-07-10). Sustainable Energy Alliance. Industrial Partnerships 2.0: Re-thinking MIT's
Sustema 12020	Relationship with the Oil & Gas Industry. 2020. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20200918060119/https://static1.squarespace.
	com/static/5d50972ab04ff5000159c870/t/5f6153a53315fe42a6ea4787/
	1600213928871/sea_policy_proposal_may28+%281%29.pdf (visited
	on 2020-09-26).
FFTrent2014	Sustainable Trent. Fossil Free Trent. 2014. URL: https://sustainabletrent.
	org/campaigns/fossil-free-trent-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-21).
Sutcliffe2016	Sutcliffe, Sophie. '[Full] Divestment was not a Viable Option': Sustainable
	Future Fund Parameters Approved. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey.
	ca/news/what-is-the-sff-fund-is-it-sustainable/ (visited on 2010.07.21)
SutterNumb2020	2019-07-21). Sutter, John D. Let's Talk About the Climate Apocalypse. 2020. URL: https:
Sutter Numb2020	//www.cnn.com/2020/10/13/opinions/lets-talk-about-climate-
	change-apocalypse-sutter/index.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
SutterudUlven2020	Sutterud, Tone and Elisabeth Ulven. Norway Plans to Drill for Oil in Un-
	touched Arctic Areas. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2020/aug/26/norway-plans-to-drill-for-oil-in-
	untouched-arctic-areas-svalbard (visited on 2020-08-28).
SuttonEvangelical2021	Sutton, Matthew Avery. The Capitol Riot Revealed the Darkest Nightmares
	of White Evangelical America. 2021. URL: https://newrepublic.com/
	article/160922/capitol-riot-revealed-darkest-nightmares-
SuzukiDecolonization2020	white-evangelical-america (visited on 2021-01-21). Suzuki, David. Decolonization Requires Action and New Ways of Seeing.
SuzukiDecolonization2020	2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/david-suzuki-
	decolonization-requires-action-and-new-ways-of-seeing (vis-
	ited on 2020-11-08).
SuzukiHalt2021	- Leading Thinkers Call for Fossil Fuel Halt. 2021. URL: https://nowtoronto.
	com/news/david-suzuki-leading-thinkers-call-for-fossil-
	fuel-halt (visited on 2021-05-09).
SuzukiHanington2021	Suzuki, David and Ian Hanington. Energy Road Map Charts Challenging
	Course to Oil-free Future. 2021. URL: https://davidsuzuki.org/
	story/energy-road-map-charts-challenging-course-to-oil- free-future/ (visited on 2021-06-06).
SwartWeaver2012	Swart, Neil C. and Andrew J. Weaver. "The Alberta oil Sands and Cli-
Swai tweaver 2012	mate". In: Nature Climate Change 2.3 (2012). URL: https://www.
	nature.com/articles/nclimate1421 (visited on 2020-01-11).
Swarthmore2013	Swarthmore Mountain Justice. Fossil Fuel Divestment 101. 2013. URL: https:
	//swatmountainjustice.files.wordpress.com/2013/04/fossil-
	fuel-divestment-101_may-2013.pdf (visited on 2017-02-24).
SMJ-IMD-2012	- Institutional Memory Document 2011-12. 2012. URL: https://swatmountainjustice.
	files.wordpress.com/2012/12/mj_institutional_memory_2011-
	2012_final_draft.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18).
DivestmentDebates	swarthmore.edu. <i>Divestment Debates</i> . 2017. URL: http://www.swarthmore. edu/environmental-studies/divestment-debates (visited on 2017-02-24).

swim2017alarmed	Swim, Janet K. and Nathaniel Geiger. "From Alarmed to Dismissive of Climate Change: A Single Item Assessment of Individual Differences in Concern and Issue Involvement". In: <i>Environmental Communication</i> 11.4 (2017), pp. 568–586. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/ abs/10.1080/17524032.2017.1308409 (visited on 2019-12-26).
SwimGeigerLengieza2019	 Swim, Janet K., Nathaniel Geiger, and Michael L. Lengieza. "Climate Change Marches as Motivators for Bystander Collective Action". In: <i>Frontiers in Communication</i> 4 (2019), p. 4. URL: https://www.frontiersin.org/article/10.3389/fcomm.2019.00004 (visited on 2019-06-26).
swim2018social	Swim, Janet K., Nathaniel Geiger, Julie Sweetland, and John Fraser. "So- cial Construction of Scientifically Grounded Climate Change Discus- sions". In: <i>Psychology and Climate Change</i> . Elsevier, 2018, pp. 65–93. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/ B9780128131305000047 (visited on 2019-12-26).
swim2019gender	 Swim, Janet K., Ashley J. Gillis, and Kaitlynn J. Hamaty. "Gender Bending and Gender Conformity: The Social Consequences of Engaging in Feminine and Masculine Pro-Environmental Behaviors". In: Sex Roles (2019), pp. 1–23. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11199-019-01061-9 (visited on 2019-12-26).
swim2011psychology	Swim, Janet K., Paul C. Stern, Thomas J. Doherty, Susan Clayton, Joseph P. Reser, Elke U. Weber, Robert Gifford, and George S. Howard. "Psychology's Contributions to Understanding and Addressing Global Climate Change". In: American Psychologist 66.4 (2011), p. 241. URL: https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/releases/amp-66-4-241.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).
swyngedouw2010apocalypse	Swyngedouw, Erik. "Apocalypse Forever?" In: <i>Theory, Culture & Society</i> 27.2-3 (2010), pp. 213–232. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/ doi/10.1177/0263276409358728 (visited on 2020-02-23).
SyedPaul2020	Syed, Fatima. Annamie Paul Talks Climate, Racial Justice and Public Health: 'These Things are all Interconnected'. 2020. URL: https://thenarwhal. ca/annamie-paul-green-party-leader-interview/ (visited on 2021-05-14).
SyedMcKenna2021	 Catherine McKenna on Her Legacy, Her Future and What it was Like Battling Conservative Premiers. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ catherine-mckenna-climate-change/ (visited on 2021-07-10).
SyedOTooleCI2O21a	— Erin O'Toole Vows to Increase Criminal Punishment for People Who Disrupt Pipelines and Railways. 2021. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ federal-election-2021-conservatives-pipeline-protests/ (vis- ited on 2021-08-29).
SyedOTooleCI2021	 Erin O'Toole Vows to Increase Criminal Punishment for People who Disrupt Pipelines and Railways. 2021. URL: https://thetyee.ca/ Opinion/2019/12/23/UVic-Faculty-Vote-Divest-Fossil-Fuels/ (visited on 2021-08-21).
SyncrudeTM2015	Syncrude. Tailings Management. 2015. URL: https://syncrudesustainability com/2013/environment/tailings-management/ (visited on 2020-08-07).
TabuchiFTI2020	Tabuchi, Hiroko. How One Firm Drove Influence Campaigns Nationwide for Big Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2020/11/11/ climate/fti-consulting.html (visited on 2021-05-14).
Taft2017	Taft, Kevin. Oil's Deep State: How the Petroleum Industry Undermines Democracy and Stops Action on Global Warming — In Alberta, and in Ottawa. Toronto: James Lorimer and Company, 2017.
Takahashi2020	Takahashi, Paul. Energy Transition Could Spur \$111 Billion in Oil Divest- ments, Report Says. 2020. URL: https://www.houstonchronicle.com/

TakahashiConfront2020	 business/energy/article/Energy-transition-could-spur-111- billion-in-oil-15587165.php (visited on 2020-09-26). Takahashi, Ryusei. Outnumbered but Unafraid: Japanese Climate Activists Confront Society to Save It. 2020. URL: https://www.japantimes.
TanTreeHugging1999	<pre>co.jp/news/2020/05/12/national/japanese-climate-activists/ (visited on 2020-10-15). Tan, Sandra Sook-Len. "Tree Hugging and Green Bigotry, Challenging Imperialism in Environmental Approaches". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 1999. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/</pre>
TaraldsenNorway2021	<pre>1807/13987 (visited on 2020-04-17). Taraldsen, Lars Erik. Norway's \$1.4 Trillion Wealth Fund Takes Aim at Oil Companies. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/ 2021/8/20/norways-1-4-trillion-wealth-fund-takes-aim-at-</pre>
tarrow1993modular	 oil-companies (visited on 2021-08-29). Tarrow, Sidney. "Modular Collective Action and the Rise of the Social Movement: Why the French Revolution was not Enough". In: <i>Politics & Society</i> 21.1 (1993), pp. 69-90. URL: https://journals.sagepub.
tarrow2011power Tarrow2012	 com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0032329293021001004 (visited on 2020-03-12). Tarrow, Sidney G. Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics, 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Tarrow, Sidney G. Strangers at the Gates: Movements and States in Con-
tarrow1989struggle	 tentious Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Struggle, Politics, and Reform: Collective Action, Social Movements and Cycles of Protest. Ithaca, New York: Center for International Studies, Cornell University, 1989.
TarrowMcAdamScaleShift	Tarrow, Sidney G. and Doug McAdam. "Scale Shift in Transnational Con- tention". In: <i>Transnational Protest and Global Activism</i> . Ed. by Do- natella della Porta and Sidney Tarrow. Boulder: Rowman and Little- field, 2005.
FSBAbout2017 TaskerBCGND2021	 Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures. About the Task Force. 2017. URL: https://www.fsb-tcfd.org/about/ (visited on 2020-07-20). Tasker, John Paul. B.C. Delegates Call for 'green new deal' as Federal Liberals Debate Future of Climate Policy. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/libeal-policy-convention-green-new-deal-
TaskerConsReject2021	 1.5981617 (visited on 2021-08-31). Conservative Delegates Reject Adding 'Climate Change is Real' to the Policy Book. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/conservative-delegates-reject-climate-change-is-real-1. 5957739 (visited on 2021-03-22).
TaskerTeckFrontier2020	- Now that Teck Frontier is Dead, is there a Future for Canada's Oil- sands? 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/tasker- teck-frontier-future-oilsands-1.5475658 (visited on 2020-10-01).
Tasker0TooleRevive2021	 O'Toole Defends Climate Plan While Promising to Revive Oil Pipeline Projects. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/otoole- climate-plan-northern-gateway-1.6158384 (visited on 2021-08-30).
TaskerPoissonOToole2021	Tasker, John Paul and Jayme Poisson. Erin O'Toole Says Conservatives' Rejection of Climate Change Resolution was 'a Distraction'. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/otoole-climate-change- resolution-1.6031239 (visited on 2021-05-20).
TattoniStanford2020	Tattoni, David. Unacceptable Conflicts of Interest Should Nullify the Fac- ulty Senate Vote on Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.stanforddaily. com/2020/06/03/unacceptable-conflicts-of-interest-should- nullify-the-faculty-senate-vote-on-divestment/ (visited on 2021-08-30).

TaylorAustralia2019	Taylor, Adam. Australia's Prime Minister Pledges to Outlaw Climate Boy- cotts, Arguing They Threaten the Economy. 2019. URL: https://www. washingtonpost.com/world/2019/11/01/australias-prime- minister-pledges-outlaw-climate-boycotts-arguing-they-
TaylorToughQuestions2021	<pre>threaten-economy/ (visited on 2019-11-14). Taylor, Bianca. Oil and Gas Investors Need to Start Asking Tough Ques- tions. 2021. URL: https://www.barrons.com/articles/oil-and- gas-investors-need-to-start-asking-tough-questions-51614867040</pre>
TaylorBLMBuild2021	<pre>(visited on 2021-03-16). Taylor, Keeanga-Yamahtta. A Black Lives Matter Founder on Building Modern Movement. 2021. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/books/</pre>
TaylorSudan2016	<pre>under - review / a - black - lives - matter - founder - on - building - modern-movements (visited on 2021-08-31). Taylor, Magnus. Universities Should Divest from Sudan. 2016. URL: https: //web.archive.org/web/20170120021556if_/https://www.crisisgroup. org/ofrice/herm_ofrice/courth_under/conflict_conflic</pre>
TaylorFFNPT2021	<pre>org/africa/horn-africa/south-sudan/conflict-cooperation- sudan-south-sudan-and-uganda (visited on 2021-07-18). Taylor, Matthew. 101 Nobel Laureates Call for Global Fossil Fuel Non- proliferation Treaty. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2021/apr/21/101-nobel-laureates-call-for-</pre>
TaylorCan2020	<pre>global-fossil-fuel-non-proliferation-treaty (visited on 2021-04-28).</pre>
TaylorHalfUK2020	<pre>university-divest-fossil-fuels-2030-climate (visited on 2020-10-01). — Half of UK Universities Have Committed to Divest from Fossil Fuel. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/ 13/half-of-uk-universities-have-committed-to-divest-from-</pre>
TaylorWilliams2020	<pre>fossil-fuel (visited on 2020-01-18) Rowan Williams Urges UK Universities to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/oct/ 17/merry williams upper why universities to divest from</pre>
TaylorER2020	 17/rowan-williams-urges-uk-universities-to-divest-from- fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-10-24). The Evolution of Extinction Rebellion. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/aug/04/evolution-of-extinction-rebellion- climate-emergency-protest-coronavirus-pandemic (visited on 2020-08-08).
TaylorHarveyGlasgow2020	Taylor, Matthew and Fiona Harvey. UK Held Private Talks With Fossil Fuel
	Firms About Glasgow Cop26. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2020/oct/01/uk-held-private-talks-with- fossil-fuel-firms-about-glasgow-cop26 (visited on 2020-10-12).
TaylorC2019NIR2021	Taylor, Stephanie. Canada's Greenhouse Gas Emissions Increased Slightly in 2019: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/ 2021/04/12/canadas-greenhouse-gas-emissions-increased- slightly-in-2019-report.html (visited on 2021-04-12).
Taylor0TooleTarg2021	 Conservative Leader Erin O'Toole Rejects Canada's New Emissions Target in Favour of Lower One. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail. com/politics/article-conservative-leader-erin-otoole-rejects-
TaylorAnotherPipe2021	 canadas-new-emissions-target/ (visited on 2021-08-27). — Does Canada Need Another Pipeline? That's the Question Federal Officials Were Asking After Keystone XL Cancellation. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/article-does-canada-need-another-pipeline-federal-officials-grapple-with/ (visited on 2021-06-20).

TaylorOTooleNGP2021	Taylor, Stephanie. O'Toole Supports Building Dead Northern Gateway Pipeline,
	Cites Indigenous Benefits. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/
	politics/federal-election/2021/08/30/otoole-says-he-
	<pre>supports - cancelled - pipeline - due - to - indigenous - benefits .</pre>
	html (visited on 2021-08-30).
TaylorSaskR2021	— Saskatchewan's Carbon Pricing Plan has Been Rejected by Federal Gov-
	ernment, Premier Says. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/
	politics / saskatchewan - premier - says - ottawa - has - rejected -
+	provinces-carbon-pricing-plan (visited on 2021-07-26). Taylor, Verta and Nella Van Dyke. "'Get Up, Stand Up': Tactical Reper-
taylor2004get	toires of Social Movements". In: The Blackwell Companion to Social
	Movements. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter
	Kriesi. Hoboken, New Jersey: Wiley-Blackwell, 2004. URL: https://
	onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470999103.ch12 (vis-
	ited on 2019-12-26).
tayne2020framing	Tayne, Kelsey, Megan K. Littrell, Christine Okochi, Anne U. Gold, and
······································	Erin Leckey. "Framing Action in a Youth Climate Change Filmmak-
	ing Program: Hope, Agency, and Action Across Scales". In: Environ-
	mental Education Research (2020), pp. 1–21. URL: https://www.
	tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13504622.2020.1821870 (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-21).
TedescoDonors2012	Tedesco, Theresa. The Uneasy Ties Between Canada's Universities and
	Wealthy Business Magnates. 2012. URL: https://business.financialpost.
	com/news/fp-street/influence-u-the-uneasy-ties-between-
	$ ext{canadas-universities-and-wealthy-business-magnates}$ (visited
	on 2020-03-12).
TeenVogue2019	Teen Vogue. How to Take Direct Action on the Climate Crisis at Your
	School This Year. 2019. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/
	how-take-action-climate-change-at-school-this-year (visited
TeirsteinMaine2021	on 2020-08-13). Teirstein, Zoya. Divestment Goes Maine-stream: Maine Just Became the
Terrstermarmezozi	First State in the Nation to Pass an Actual Law Requiring Divestment
	of Public Funds from Oil, Gas, and Coal Companies. 2021. URL: https:
	//grist.org/beacon/divestment-goes-maine-stream/ (visited on
	2021-07-10).
TeirsteinRetreat2021	— Retreat From Coastlines? Politicians don't Want to Talk About It. 2021.
	URL: https://grist.org/climate/retreat-from-coastlines-
	politicians-dont-want-to-talk-about-it/ (visited on 2021-04-12).
TeirsteinGoads2020	— Trump Goads Biden Into Saying He'll 'Phase out' Fossil Fuels at Final
	$Debate. \ 2020. \ {\tt URL: https://grist.org/politics/trump-goads-}$
	biden-into-saying-hell-phase-out-fossil-fuels-at-final-
	debate/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
TeirsteinBiden2020	— Who's Advising Joe Biden on Climate? His Former Rivals. 2020. URL:
	https://grist.org/politics/whos-advising-joe-biden-on-
T . 1	climate-his-former-rivals/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
Telemacque2015	Telemacque, Piers. Whether it's Apartheid or Fossil Fuels, Divestment is
	on the Right Side of History. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2015/apr/27/divestment-fossil-fuels-
	apartheid-barclays (visited on 2020-02-15).
Telhami2020	Telhami, Shibley. What Do Americans Think of the BDS Movement, Aimed
	at Israel? 2020. URL: https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-
	from-chaos/2020/01/08/what-do-americans-think-of-the-bds-
	movement-aimed-at-israel/ (visited on 2020-01-09).

Tenner1996	Tenner, Edward. Why Things Bite Back: Technology and the Revenge of
TensleyLever2020	Unintended Consequences. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1996. Tensley, Brandon. 2020 Showed how Organizers Leveraged the Energy That
	Fueled Social Justice Protests Into Votes. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.
	<pre>com/2020/12/18/politics/2020-georgia-organizing-stacey-</pre>
	abrams-voting-rights/index.html (visited on 2020-12-21).
teoh1999effect	Teoh, Siew Hong, Ivo Welch, and C. Paul Wazzan. "The Effect of Socially
	Activist Investment Policies on the Financial Markets: Evidence from
	the South African Boycott". In: <i>The Journal of Business</i> 72.1 (1999),
	pp. 35-89. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/209602# metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-11).
ThackerCan2020	Thacker, Katie. The University of Cambridge Commits to Full Divestment
Thatker ball2020	By 2030. 2020. URL: https://thetab.com/uk/cambridge/2020/10/
	01/the-university-of-cambridge-commits-to-full-divestment-
	by-2030-140414 (visited on 2020-10-01).
ThakkarGainedTraction2020	Thakkar, Arjun. A Look Back on How College Divestment Movements
	Have Gained Traction Across the Country. 2020. URL: https://www.
	michigandaily.com/section/administration/50th-earth-day-
	college-divestment-movement-gains-traction-across-country
	(visited on 2020-06-19).
ThakkarEndow2021	— How Student Activism and Fossil Fuel Disinvestment Challenge the Per-
	spective of an Independent Endowment. 2021. URL: https://www.
	michigandaily.com/news/how-student-activism-and-fossil-
	fuel-disinvestment-challenge-the-perspective-of-an-independent-
	endowment/ (visited on 2021-07-10).
ThakkerFinePrint2021	Thakker, Prem. Reading the Fine Print of University Fossil Fuel Divest- ment Pledges. 2021. URL: https://prospect.org/education/reading-
	fine-print-university-fossil-fuel-divestment-pledges/ (vis-
	ited on 2021-03-16).
Thamotheram2014	Thamotheram, Raj. The Fossil Fuel Divestment Debate: Is There a Consen-
	sus Way Forward? 2014. URL: https://www.responsible-investor.
	com/articles/rt-div (visited on 2021-07-20).
ThapaUBC2020	Thapa, Astitwa. Letter: Fossil Fuel Divestment is not Enough $-$ UBC
	Must Restructure its Endowment Fund to Promote Environmental Jus-
	tice. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/fossil-fuel-
	divestment-not-enough/ (visited on 2020-09-20).
thapar2020energy	Thapar, Sapan. "Energy Consumption Behavior: a Data-based Analysis of
	Urban Indian Households". In: Energy Policy 143 (2020), p. 111571.
	URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/
There en Langel 2021	S030142152030313X (visited on 2020-06-19). Tharoor, Ishaan. Israel is Committing the Crime of Apartheid, New Report
TharoorIsrael2021	Says. 2021. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2021/04/
	27/israel-report-apartheid/ (visited on 2021-04-28).
AusBusReview2015	The Australian Business Review. Protesters to March on 15 Campuses Call-
	ing for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.theaustralian.com.
	au/business/business-spectator/news-story/protesters-to-
	march-on-15-campuses-calling-for-divestment/3ff10ad6a9da2d16dd092b2beb30
	(visited on 2019-08-03).
MorganBillForSpills2021	'The Bill for Spills': U.S. Proposes Tax on Oilsands That Could Cost
]	Canadian Producers US\$665M over Ten Years. 2021. URL: https://
	nationalpost.com/commodities/energy/the-bill-for-spills-
	u-s-lawmakers-propose-tax-on-oilsands-that-could-cost-
	canadian-oil-producers-us665m-over-ten-years/wcm/90de6e87-
	2d78-4159-ab89-2ff5d8d719d8 (visited on 2021-03-16).

ComplicitOrLeaders2020	The College Climate Coalition. <i>Higher Education: Complicit or Leaders</i> in Climate? 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/YVqGzVxCOUo (visited on
CollegeClimateCoal2019	2020-04-29). — Nobody Wins Without Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://
DivPodBrodskyWaterloo2021	youtu.be/kthIpZuNM5c (visited on 2020-10-21). The Divest Podcast. <i>Guy Brodsky — Divestment at the University of Wa</i> -
bivi odbi odský water 1002021	<i>terloo.</i> 2021. URL: https://open.spotify.com/episode/5PAN48MMuM6YrDDPP8wm0M (visited on 2021-09-08).
DivPodBhuiyanMcMaster2021	— Mymoon Bhuiyan — Divestment at McMaster University. 2021. URL: https://open.spotify.com/episode/0N8nlDgz46eDLV203HmYHt
	(visited on 2021-09-08).
EconBiggerDose2020	The Economist. A Bigger Dose. 2020. URL: https://www.economist. com/leaders/2020/08/08/the-world-is-spending-nowhere-near-
EconBDScampaign	enough-on-a-coronavirus-vaccine (visited on 2020-08-10). — A Campaign That is Gathering Weight: Israel's Politicians Sound Rat-
Leonbbeampargn	tled by the Campaign to Isolate Their Country. 2014. URL: https:// www.economist.com/middle-east-and-africa/2014/02/07/a-
	campaign-that-is-gathering-weight (visited on 2019-08-18).
EconGreenMeme2021	— A Green Bubble? We Dissect the Investment Boom. 2021. URL: https: //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2021/05/17/
	green-assets-are-on-a-wild-ride (visited on 2021-06-16).
EconREBoom2020	— A Renewable-energy Boom is Changing the Politics of Global Warming. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/03/
	12/a-renewable-energy-boom-is-changing-the-politics-of-
	global-warming (visited on 2020-04-08).
EconSmouldering2020	— A Smouldering Sky. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/middle- east - and - africa / 2020 / 07 / 30 / africas - skies - are - badly -
AfricanGetSmarter2020	polluted (visited on 2021-01-21). — African Countries Must get Smarter With Their Agriculture. 2020. URL:
All Icalide (Small tel 2020	https://www.economist.com/special-report/2020/03/26/
	african-countries-must-get-smarter-with-their-agriculture
	(visited on 2020-04-08).
EconPreCOVID2020	— Air Pollution is Returning to Pre-covid Levels. 2020. URL: https:// www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/09/05/air-pollution-
	is-returning-to-pre-covid-levels (visited on 2020-10-21).
EconHeadsTails2021	— America's Battle over Election Laws. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.
	com/united-states/2021/03/13/americas-battle-over-election-
	laws (visited on 2021-08-27).
EconWatchingDetectives	— America's Cops Take an Interest in Social Media. 2019. URL: https: //www.economist.com/united-states/2019/02/21/americas-
	cops-take-an-interest-in-social-media (visited on 2019-07-18).
EconRuctions2020	— An Unprecedented Plunge in Oil Demand Will Turn the Industry Upside
	Down. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/04/
	08/an-unprecedented-plunge-in-oil-demand-will-turn-the-
	industry-upside-down (visited on 2020-04-16).
EconomistAramcoGoliath	- Aramco is Both the Oil Sector's Goliath and a Firm Vexed by Problems.
	2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2019/10/31/ aramco-is-both-the-oil-sectors-goliath-and-a-firm-vexed-
	by-problems (visited on 2019-12-24).
EconBDSantisemitic	- Are Calls to Boycott Israel Anti-Semitic? 2015. URL: https://www.
	economist.com/democracy-in-america/2015/05/12/are-calls-
	to-boycott-israel-anti-semitic (visited on 2019-08-18).

EconTolerance2020	— As More Gay People Come Out, Tolerance Will Spread. 2020. URL:
	https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/08/08/as-more-gay-
	people-come-out-tolerance-will-spread (visited on $2020-08-10$).
EconHeatedDebate	The Economist. Australian Voters are Increasingly Concerned About Cli-
	mate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/
	05/16/australian-voters-are-increasingly-concerned-about-
	climate-change (visited on 2019-07-18).
EconomistAusCTax2020	— Australia's Bushfires Intensify its Debate About Climate Change. 2020.
	URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/01/02/australias-
	bushfires-intensify-its-debate-about-climate-change (visited
	on 2020-01-12).
EconNoTakers2019	- Australia's Voters are Poised to Punish the Government. 2019. URL:
ECOINOTAKEI S2019	https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/11/australias-
	voters-are-poised-to-punish-the-government (visited on 2019-07-18).
EconDivergingBets2020	— Big Oil's Diverging Bets on the Future of Energy. 2020. URL: https://
	www.economist.com/business/2020/12/16/big-oils-diverging-
	bets-on-the-future-of-energy (visited on 2021-01-09).
EconBMLHashtag2018	— Black Lives Matter is Becoming Slightly More Conventional. 2018. URL:
	https://www.economist.com/united-states/2018/09/22/black-
	lives-matter-is-becoming-slightly-more-conventional $({ m visited}$
	on 2018-10-01).
EconGreenGiant	— BlackRock Says it Wants to do More for the Climate. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/01/16/
	${\tt blackrock-says-it-wants-to-do-more-for-the-climate}$ (visited
	on 2020-01-18).
EconBlueGrey2020	— Blue Skies Turn Grey: Air Pollution is Returning to Pre-covid Levels.
	2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/09/
	05/air-pollution-is-returning-to-pre-covid-levels (visited on
	2020-09-16).
EconXRRestrict2021	— Boris Johnson Wants to Restrict the Right to Protest. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.economist.com/britain/2021/03/20/boris-johnson-
	wants-to-restrict-the-right-to-protest (visited on 2021-08-20).
EconHelpFlatten2020	- Can COVID Help Flatten the Climate Curve? 2020. URL: https://www.
	economist.com/briefing/2020/05/21/can-covid-help-flatten-
	the-climate-curve (visited on 2020-06-19).
EconCrackedCrown2020	- Canada's Conservative Contenders. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.
Ecolici ackedci owlizozo	com/the-americas/2020/06/06/canadas-conservative-contenders
E0000	(visited on 2020-07-07).
EconOilmen2020	— Canadian Oilmen Drill the Government for Aid. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.economist.com/business/2020/10/10/canadian-oilmen- dwill the memory for sid (visited on 2020 10 15)</pre>
	drill-the-government-for-aid (visited on 2020-10-15).
EconomistESG2019	— Climate Change Has Made ESG a Force in Investing. 2019. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2019/12/07/</pre>
	climate-change-has-made-esg-a-force-in-investing (visited on
	2020-01-28).
EconGreenbacks2020	— Climate-conscious Venture Capitalists are Back. 2020. URL: https://
	www.economist.com/business/2020/10/29/climate-conscious-
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	venture-capitalists-are-back (visited on 2020-11-09).
EconCCFinCri2021	— Could Climate Change Trigger a Financial Crisis? 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2021/09/04/</pre>
	could-climate-change-trigger-a-financial-crisis (visited on
	2021-09-03).
EconClimateCurve2020	— Countries Should Seize the Moment to Flatten the Climate Curve. 2020.
	URL:https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/05/21/countries-

	should-seize-the-moment-to-flatten-the-climate-curve (vis- ited on 2020-06-19).
EconEarthDay2020	The Economist. Covid-19 and the Climate. 2020. URL: https://www.
Ecolical thray2020	economist.com/leaders/2020/04/25/covid-19-and-the-climate
	(visited on 2020-04-29).
EconDemoSeeds2020	- Democracy Contains the Seeds of its own Recovery. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.economist.com/leaders/2020/11/26/democracy-contains-
	the-seeds-of-its-own-recovery (visited on 2020-12-14).
EconBDSlaw	- Donald Trump Presses Israel Into Barring Entry to American Con-
	gresswomen. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/democracy-
	in-america/2019/08/16/donald-trump-presses-israel-into-
	barring-entry-to-american-congresswomen (visited on 2019-08-18).
EconANWAR2020	— Drilling in Alaska's National Wildlife Refuge Makes No Sense. 2020.
	URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/08/19/
	drilling - in - alaskas - national - wildlife - refuge - makes - no -
	sense (visited on 2020-08-28).
EconomistProtestsRoiling2019	— Economics, Demography and Social Media Only Partly Explain the Protests
	Roiling So Many Countries Today. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.
	<pre>com / international / 2019 / 11 / 14 / economics - demography - and -</pre>
	social - media - only - partly - explain - the - protests - roiling -
	so-many-countries-today (visited on 2019-12-28).
EconMidCentury2020	— Emissions Slashed Today Won't Slow Warming Until Mid-century. 2020.
	URL: https://www.economist.com/science-and-technology/2020/
	07/11/emissions-slashed-today-wont-slow-warming-until-mid-
	century (visited on 2020-07-15).
EconProxyFight2021	— ExxonMobil Loses a Proxy Fight With Green Investors. 2021. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.economist.com/business/2021/05/23/what-a-proxy- fight at any short him ail and alignets shown</pre>
	fight-at-exxonmobil-says-about-big-oil-and-climate-change (visited on 2021-06-16).
EconomistFightThePower	- Fight the Power: Investors are Being Pressed to Sell Their Holdings
Economistrightmerower	in Coal, Oil and Gas. 2015. URL: http://www.economist.com/
	news/finance-and-economics/21656204-investors-are-being-
	pressed-sell-their-holdings-coal-oil-and-gas-fight (visited
	on 2017-03-17).
EconFFTwiceDeaths2021	- Fossil Fuels May be Responsible for Twice as Many Deaths as First
	Thought. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/
	2021/02/25/fossil-fuels-may-be-responsible-for-twice-as-
	many-deaths-as-first-thought (visited on 2021-03-16).
FranceCitizenConvention2020	— France Asks its Citizens How to Meet its Climate-change Targets. 2020.
	URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/03/05/france-
	asks-its-citizens-how-to-meet-its-climate-change-targets
	(visited on 2020-03-30).
EconGreenShort2020	— Green Investing has Shortcomings. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.
	<pre>com/leaders/2020/06/20/green-investing-has-shortcomings</pre>
	(visited on 2020-07-20).
EconPrecedents2020	— Green Investors are Embracing Litigation. 2020. URL: https://www.
	economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/11/21/green-
F 666666	investors-are-embracing-litigation (visited on 2020-12-14).
EconGG2020	- Green on Green. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/
	2020/11/21/some-activists-are-running-out-of-patience-
EconGreencons2020	with-germanys-green-party (visited on 2020-12-14). — 'Greencons' Are a New Political Alliance for an Uncertain Age. 2020.
Econdi Gencons2020	URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/06/28/greencons-
	ond. hospb.// www.cconomist.com/europe/2020/00/20/greencons

	are-a-new-political-alliance-for-an-uncertain-age (visited on 2020-07-12).
EconWinBack2020	The Economist. How Big Oil is Trying to Win Back Investors. 2020. URL:
	https://www.economist.com/business/2020/05/28/how-big-oil-
	is-trying-to-win-back-investors (visited on 2020-07-11).
EconBaseline2021	— How Climate Targets Compare Against a Common Baseline. 2021. URL:
	https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2021/08/07/how-
	climate-targets-compare-against-a-common-baseline (visited on
EconFinanciers2020	2021-08-29).
EconFinanciers2020	— How Much can Financiers do About Climate Change? 2020. URL: https: //www.economist.com/briefing/2020/06/20/how-much-can-
	financiers-do-about-climate-change (visited on 2020-07-20).
EconQueerEverywhere2020	— How the Internet is Changing the Experience of Coming Out. 2020. URL:
	https://www.economist.com/international/2020/08/08/how-
	the-internet-is-changing-the-experience-of-coming-out (vis-
	ited on 2021-01-21).
EconomistBundestagBDS	— How the Jewish Museum Berlin Fell Out with Jews. 2019. URL: https:
	//www.economist.com/europe/2019/07/27/how-the-jewish- museum-berlin-fell-out-with-jews (visited on 2019-08-26).
EconomistStranded2016	- How to Deal With Worries About Stranded Assets: Oil Companies Need
	to Heed Investors' Concerns. 2016. URL: https://www.economist.com/
	special-report/2016/11/24/how-to-deal-with-worries-about-
	stranded-assets (visited on 2020-01-18).
EconCarbonCycleBrief2020	— Humanity's Immense Impact on Earth's Climate and Carbon Cycle.
	2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/schools-brief/2020/05/
	09/humanitys-immense-impact-on-earths-climate-and-carbon- cycle (visited on 2020-06-19).
EconGND2019	- Imagine There's No Politics. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/
	united-states/2019/02/28/imagine-theres-no-politics (visited
	on 2019-07-18).
EconPrivatePrisons2019	— In Defence of America's Prison-industrial Complex. 2019. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.economist.com/united-states/2019/10/19/in-defence- of american multiple industrial approach (witted on 2010 12 28)</pre>
EconCarbonCopy2020	of-americas-prison-industrial-complex (visited on 2019-12-28). — Japan Promises to be Carbon-neutral By 2050. 2020. URL: https://
Leonoar bonoopy2020	www.economist.com/asia/2020/10/29/japan-promises-to-be-
	carbon-neutral-by-2050 (visited on 2020-11-09).
GranthamOnDivesting2020	— Jeremy Grantham on Divesting from Big Oil. 2020. URL: https://
	www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/01/09/jeremy-
	grantham-on-divesting-from-big-oil (visited on 2020-02-21).
EconBidenBrief2020	— Joe Biden Has a Good Chance of Becoming a Surprisingly Activist Pres- ident. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/07/
	04/joe-biden-has-a-good-chance-of-becoming-a-surprisingly-
	activist-president (visited on 2020-07-20).
EconTerminatesT2021	— Joe Biden Terminates Much of Donald Trump's Legacy. 2021. URL:
	https://www.economist.com/united-states/2021/01/30/joe-
	biden-terminates-much-of-donald-trumps-legacy (visited on
Econ Diden Dame to 0000	2021-03-22).
EconBidenRemake2020	— Joe Biden Would Not Remake America's Economy. 2020. URL: https: //www.economist.com/briefing/2020/10/03/joe-biden-would-
	not-remake-americas-economy (visited on 2020-10-13).
EconLibCrime2021	- Liberals and Crime Spikes. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/
	united-states/2021/06/05/liberals-and-crime-spikes (visited
	on 2021-06-17).

EconBanksClimate2020	The Economist. Making Sense of Banks' Climate Targets. 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/12/12/ making-sense-of-banks-climate-targets (visited on 2021-01-09).</pre>
EconomistNoSmoking	- No Smoking: Institutional Investors Should Divest from Oil, Gas and
	Coal Only if Their Beneficiaries Understand the Trade-offs. 2015. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2015/06/25/no-smoking
	(visited on 2017-03-17).
EconGuyanaSuriname2020	- Oil Futures. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/the-americas/
	2020/08/06/democracy-wins-in-guyana-and-suriname (visited on 2021-01-21).
EconBottomBarrel2020	— Oil Giants Want to Own Only the Cheapest, Cleanest Hydrocarbons.
	2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/07/ 18/oil-giants-want-to-own-only-the-cheapest-cleanest-
	hydrocarbons (visited on 2021-01-21).
EconAlbertaGreen2020	— Oil-rich Alberta Seeks Ways to go Green. 2020. URL: https://www. economist.com/the-americas/2020/12/05/oil-rich-alberta-
	seeks-ways-to-go-gree (visited on 2020-12-14).
EconBlankSheet	— Police in Kazakhstan Inadvertently Become Conceptual Artists. 2019.
	URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/16/police-in-
	kazakhstan-inadvertently-become-conceptual-artists (visited on 2010.07.18)
EconGeong2019	on 2019-07-18). — Political Economy Suggests That Geoengineering is Likely to be Used.
	2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/
	2019/04/27/political-economy-suggests-that-geoengineering-
	is-likely-to-be-used (visited on 2019-07-18).
EconPortland2021	— Portland was Once a Byword for Tattooed Vegan Microbrewers. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2021/06/12/
	portland-was-once-a-byword-for-tattooed-vegan-microbrewers
	(visited on 2021-06-17).
EconEndOilAge2020	- Power in the 21st Century. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/
	<pre>leaders/2020/09/17/is-it-the-end-of-the-oil-age (visited on 2020-10-13).</pre>
EconBaleful2020	- President Trump has had Real Achievements and a Baleful Effect. 2020.
	URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/10/29/president-
	trump-has-had-real-achievements-and-a-baleful-effect (vis-
EconAramco2020	ited on 2020-11-09). — Profits Fall Sharply at Saudi Aramco, the World's Biggest Oil Firm.
ECOITAT amC02020	2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/08/13/
	profits-fall-sharply-at-saudi-aramco-the-worlds-biggest-
	oil-firm (visited on 2021-01-21).
EconFinReg2021	— Regulators Want Firms to Own Up to Climate Risks. 2021. URL: https: //www.economist.com/business/2021/03/13/regulators-want-
	firms-to-own-up-to-climate-risks (visited on 2021-08-27).
EconBuyerBeware2020	— Saudi Arabia Floods the Oil Market; America Tries to Prop Up Prices.
	2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/
	2020/03/26/saudi-arabia-floods-the-oil-market-america-
EconBLM2020	tries-to-prop-up-prices (visited on 2020-04-11). — Six Months After Mass Protests Began, What is the Future of BLM?
2001122.12020	2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/
	12/10/six-months-after-mass-protests-began-what-is-the-
	future-of-blm (visited on 2021-01-09).
EconExxonKnew2020	 Sleuths Uncover a Particularly Brazen Case of Cyber-mischief. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/06/11/sleuths-

$\verb"uncover-a-particularly-brazen-case-of-cyber-mischief" (vis-$
ited on 2020-07-11).
The Economist. Spies Often Use Businesses as Cover. 2020. URL: https:
<pre>//www.economist.com/business/2020/02/22/spies-often-use-</pre>
businesses-as-cover (visited on 2020-03-09).
— The Car Industry Faces a Short-term Crisis and Long-term Decline.
2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2020/04/25/the-
car-industry-faces-a-short-term-crisis-and-long-term-
decline (visited on 2020-05-19).
— The Dirtiest Fossil Fuel is on the Back Foot. 2020. URL: https://
www.economist.com/briefing/2020/12/03/the-dirtiest-fossil-
fuel-is-on-the-back-foot (visited on 2020-12-14).
— The French Mayor who Cancelled the Christmas Tree. 2020. URL: https:
//www.economist.com/europe/2020/10/10/the-french-mayor-
who-cancelled-the-christmas-tree (visited on $2020-10-15$).
— The Impact of Green Investors. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.
com/finance-and-economics/2021/03/27/the-impact-of-green-
investors (visited on 2021-08-27).
— The Message from the World's Biggest and Wildest IPO. 2019. URL:
https://www.economist.com/leaders/2019/10/31/the-message-
from-the-worlds-biggest-and-wildest-ipo (visited on 2019-12-24).
— The Moral Assumptions Embedded in Economic Models of Climate Change.
2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/
2018/12/08/the-moral-assumptions-embedded-in-economic-
models-of-climate-change (visited on 2019-07-18).
— The Number of the Miffed. 2013. URL: http://www.economist.com/
blogs/babbage/2013/05/climate-change-activism (visited on
2016-07-09).
— The Pros and Cons of Collaboration. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.
com/business/2018/09/06/the-pros-and-cons-of-collaboration
(visited on 2018-10-01).
— The Reinvention of Japan's Power Supply is not Making Much Headway.
2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/06/13/the-
reinvention-of-japans-power-supply-is-not-making-much-
headway (visited on $2020-07-11$).
— The Republican Party has Lurched Towards Populism and Illiberalism.
2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/10/
31/the-republican-party-has-lurched-towards-populism-and-
illiberalism (visited on 2021-05-14).
- The UN has Too Much on its Plate. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.
com/special-report/2020/06/18/the-un-has-too-much-on-its-
plate (visited on 2020-07-20).
- The World Comes Out. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/
leaders/2020/08/06/as-more-gay-people-come-out-tolerance-
will-spread (visited on 2021-01-21).
— The World Urgently Needs to Expand its Use of Carbon Prices. 2020.
URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2020/05/23/the-
world-urgently-needs-to-expand-its-use-of-carbon-prices
(visited on 2020-06-19).
— The World's Energy System Must be Transformed Completely. 2020.
URL: https://www.economist.com/schools-brief/2020/05/23/
the-worlds-energy-system-must-be-transformed-completely
(visited on 2020-06-19).

EconMercuryRising2020	The Economist. Think a Respiratory Virus Pandemic is a Good Time to
	Cut Air-quality Regulations? 2020. URL: https://www.economist.
	com/united-states/2020/04/25/think-a-respiratory-virus- pandemic-is-a-good-time-to-cut-air-quality-regulations
	(visited on 2020-05-19).
Econ2020wildfires	— This Year's Arctic Wildfires are the Worst on Record, Again. 2020. URL:
	https://www.economist.com/graphic-detail/2020/09/07/this-
	y ears-arctic-wild fires-are-the-worst-on-record-again (vis-
	ited on 2020-10-21).
DemocAmeric2016	— Trump's Papal Problem Reopens Some Old Fault Lines. 2016. URL:
	http://www.economist.com/blogs/democracyinamerica/2016/02/
	catholicism-and-american-conservatives (visited on 2016-05-25).
EconTwilightPetrostates2020	— Twilight of the Petrostates. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/ middle-east-and-africa/2020/07/18/the-end-of-the-arab-
	worlds-oil-age-is-nigh (visited on 2021-01-21).
EconTwoStates2021	- Two States or One? 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/
	2021/05/27/two-states-or-one (visited on 2021-06-16).
EconTyphoon2020	— Typhoon Season Makes Japan and the Koreas Ponder Climate Change.
	2020.URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/09/12/typhoon-
	season-makes-japan-and-the-koreas-ponder-climate-change
	(visited on 2020-09-16).
EconViolCrim2021	- Violent Crime is Rising in American Cities, Putting Criminal-justice
	Reform at Risk. 2021. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/ 2021/06/05/violent-crime-is-rising-in-american-cities-
	putting-criminal-justice-reform-at-risk (visited on 2021-06-17).
EconTrumpHC2020	- What Donald Trump Did for Hydrocarbons. 2020. URL: https://www.
1	economist.com/united-states/2020/10/24/what-donald-trump-
	did-for-hydrocarbons (visited on 2020-11-09).
EconBigSuck2020	— What if Carbon Removal Becomes the New Big Oil? 2020. URL: https:
	<pre>//www.economist.com/the-world-if/2020/07/04/what-if-</pre>
EconClimateTerror2020	carbon-removal-becomes-the-new-big-oil (visited on 2020-07-20). — What if Climate Activists Turn to Terrorism? 2020. URL: https://
Econorimatererror2020	www.economist.com/the-world-if/2020/07/04/what-if-climate-
	activists-turn-to-terrorism (visited on 2020-07-20).
EconRogueGeoeng2019	- What if Geoengineering Goes Rogue? 2019. URL: https://www.economist.
	com/the-world-if/2019/07/06/what-if-geoengineering-goes-
	rogue (visited on 2019-08-02).
EconWomensSuffrage	- What Modern Campaigners can Learn from the Fight for Women's Suf-
	frage. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/books-and-arts/
	2018/04/19/what-modern-campaigners-can-learn-from-the- fight-for-womens-suffrage.
EconHershBLM2020	- Whatever Happened to Black Lives Matter? 2020. URL: https://www.
	economist.com/united-states/2020/05/21/whatever-happened-
	to-black-lives-matter (visited on 2020-07-11).
EconGreeceWind2020	— Why many Greek Greens Oppose Wind Power. 2020. URL: https://
	www.economist.com/europe/2020/02/01/why-many-greek-greens-
	oppose-wind-power (visited on 2020-02-21).
EconWithoutPrecedent2020	— Why Tackling Global Warming is a Challenge Without Precedent. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/schools-brief/2020/04/
	23/why-tackling-global-warming-is-a-challenge-without-
	precedent (visited on 2020-04-29).
EnerMix170B-2021	The Energy Mix. 212,000 Kilometres of New Pipelines World-wide Would
	Enable 170 Billion Tonnes of Emissions, Analysts Warn. 2021. URL:
	https://theenergymix.com/2021/02/05/212000-kilometres-of-

	new-pipelines-world-wide-would-enable-170-billion-tonnes-
EnergyMixCambridge2020	of-emissions-analysts-warn/ (visited on 2021-02-12). The Energy Mix. Cambridge University to Drop All Fossil Investments By 2030. 2020. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2020/10/06/
	cambridge-university-to-drop-all-fossil-investments-by- 2030/.
EnergyMixLiteral2020	— In Run-up to U.S. Election, Youth Activists Bring Politicians a Lit-
	eral Wake-up Call. 2020. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2020/
EMQCLNG2021	 10/18/in-run-up-to-u-s-election-youth-activists-bring-politicians-a-literal-wake-up-call/ (visited on 2020-10-19). <i>Quebec Rejects \$14-Billion LNG Terminal.</i> 2021. URL: https://www.theenergymix.com/2021/07/22/quebec-rejects-14-billion-lng-
	terminal/ (visited on 2021-07-26).
EnergyMixQE22020	— Queen Elizabeth's Wealth Manager Dumps Tar Sands/Oil Sands, Arctic
	Oil and Gas, Coal. 2020. URL: https://theenergymix.com/2020/06/
	28/queen-elizabeths-wealth-manager-dumps-tar-sands-oil-
EnergyMixWaterloo2021	<pre>sands-arctic-oil-and-gas-coal/ (visited on 2020-06-29). — University of Waterloo to Dump Fossil Investments, Take 'Proactive'</pre>
EnergyHixwater1002021	Approach to Climate Risk. 2021. URL: https://theenergymix.com/
	2021/06/01/university-of-waterloo-to-dump-fossil-investments-
	take-proactive-approach-to-climate-risk/ (visited on $2021-06-18$).
EcoParishGuide	The Global Catholic Climate Movement. Eco-Parish Guide: Bringing Laudato
	Si' to Life. 2015. URL: http://catholicclimatemovement.global/ eco-parish/ (visited on 2016-06-30).
GMPlanPrimer2020	The Globe and Mail. Canada's Climate Plan: from Higher Carbon Taxes,
	Building Retrofits, and a National Hydrogen Strategy to Planting Trees.
	2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-
	from-building-retrofits-and-a-national-hydrogen-strategy-
	to-higher/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
GMLashingCritics2020	— Lashing Out at Critics won't Revive Alberta's Oil Sands. What's Needed is Action. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/
	editorials/article-lashing-out-at-critics-wont-revive-
	albertas-oil-sands-whats-needed/ (visited on 2020-08-19).
GMKXLRisky2020	— Why Jason Kenney's \$7.5-billion Oil Pipeline Investment is a Risky Bet.
	2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/editorials/
	article-why-jason-kenneys-75-billion-oil-pipeline-investment- is-a-risky-bet/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
GMOilEnd2021	The Globe and Mail Editorial Board. The Age of Oil is Coming to an
	End. What Does That Mean for Canada? 2021. URL: https://www.
	theglobeandmail.com/opinion/editorials/article-the-age-of-
	oil-is-coming-to-an-end-what-does-that-mean-for-canada/
Current II a more at 11 an 0001	(visited on 2021-05-25). The Guardian. Harvard University Will Divest its \$42bn Endowment from
GuardHarvardWin2021	All Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2021/sep/10/harvard-university-divest-endowment-fossil-
	fuels (visited on 2021-09-14).
Guard146years2020	— Labor Says it Will 'take 146 years' to Get to Net-zero Emissions as Cli-
	mate Protesters Clash with Police. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/australia-news/2020/dec/12/labor-says-it-will-take-
	146-years-to-get-to-net-zero-emissions-as-pm-left-out-by-
	un-summit (visited on 2021-08-31).
GuardFFD2015	— What is Fossil Fuel Divestment and Why Does it Matter? — Keep it in
	the Ground. 2015. URL: https://youtu.be/D_xqn-FyN_k (visited on
	2021-08-21).

GuardianStern2011	The Guardian. What is the Stern Review? 2011. URL: https://www.
	the guardian.com/environment/2011/feb/15/stern-review (vis-
	ited on 2019-07-22).
CopenhagenAccord2009	The Heads of State, Heads of Government, Ministers, and Other Heads
	of Delegation Present at the United Nations Climate Change Confer-
	ence 2009 in Copenhagen. Copenhagen Accord. 2009. URL: https://
	unfccc.int/resource/docs/2009/cop15/eng/107.pdf (visited on
TRADADOOO	2020-01-18).
IPA0A2020	The Independent Petroleum Association of America (IPAA). Cambridge Reverses Course, Divests After Years of Prior Rejections. 2020. URL:
	https://divestmentfacts.com/cambridge-reverses-course-
	divests-after-years-of-prior-rejections/ (visited on 2020-10-19).
Kino-nda-niimi	The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. The Winter We Danced: Voices from the
	Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Winnipeg: Arbeiter
	Ring Publishing, 2014.
Lancet2009	The Lancet. A Commission on Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://www.
	thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(09)
	60922-3/fulltext (visited on 2020-02-15).
MeafordProfessor2020	The Meaford Independent. Professor Launches 'For the Love of Georgian
	Bay' Virtual Puppet Making & Drama Camp to Raise Environmental
	Awareness. 2020. URL: https://www.themeafordindependent.ca/
	news/community-news/799997-professor-launches-for-the-
	love-of-georgian-bay-virtual-puppet-making-drama-camp-to-
	raise-environmental-awareness (visited on 2020-07-30).
MTCoalDivest2019	The Moscow Times. Russian Energy Giants Suffer Under Anti-Coal Cam- paigns. 2019. URL: https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2019/10/11/
	russian - energy - giants - suffer - under - anti - coal - campaigns -
	a67690 (visited on 2020-10-15).
MoscT2080	- Russia's Oil Reserves Will Last Through 2080 - Government. 2021.
	URL: https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2021/05/11/russias-oil-
	reserves-will-last-through-2080-government-a73850 (visited on
	2021-05-13).
MTSlightWarm2020	— Slight Arctic Warming Could Trigger Abrupt Permafrost Collapse —
	Study. 2020. URL: https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2020/10/
	20/slight-arctic-warming-could-trigger-abrupt-permafrost-
	collapse-study-a71805 (visited on 2020-10-20).
OnionCatastrophe2010	The Onion. Millions Of Barrels Of Oil Safely Reach Port In Major En- vironmental Catastrophe. 2010. URL: https://www.theonion.com/
	millions-of-barrels-of-oil-safely-reach-port-in-major-e-
	1819571678 (visited on 2021-02-05).
OntarionGuelph2014	The Ontarion. Divestment Campaign Targets U of G Endowment Fund.
·	2014. URL: https://theontarion.com/2014/04/03/divestment-
	campaign-targets-u-of-g-endowment-fund/ (visited on 2019-08-03).
OntarionGuelphTactics	— Fossil Fuel Divestment at the University of Guelph. 2017. URL: https:
	//theontarion.com/2017/10/18/fossil-fuel-divestment-at-
[]	the-university-of-guelph/ (visited on 2019-08-07).
OregDefund2021	The Oregonian. Downtown in Distress: Oregonian/OregonLive Poll Results.
	2021. URL: https://www.oregonlive.com/business/2021/05/
	downtown-in-distress-oregonianoregonlive-poll-results.html (visited on 2021.06.17)
ScotsmanKirk2019	(visited on 2021-06-17). The Scotsman. 'Silent Protest' by Young Members Against Kirk's Fossil
DCOUSMAIINII KZOIS	Fuel Move. 2019. URL: https://www.scotsman.com/news/uk-news/
	silent-protest-young-members-against-kirks-fossil-fuel-
	move-1416845 (visited on 2020-10-15).

ScotsmanEdinburgh2016	The Scotsman. University of Edinburgh Students Protest Fossil Fuel Use. 2016. URL: https://www.edinburghnews.scotsman.com/news/
	university - edinburgh - students - protest - fossil - fuel - use -
	622646 (visited on 2020-10-15).
SEPN2015	The Sustainability and Education Policy Network. The State of Fossil Fuel
	Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Institutions. 2015. URL: https:
	//sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/SEPN-Divestment-
	Research-Brief-February-11-20151.pdf (visited on $2018-08-22$).
SEPN2016	— The State of Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Insti-
	tutions. 2016. URL: https://sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/
	${\tt Divestment-research-brief-updated-June-9-2016.pdf} \ (visited on$
	2018-08-23).
ToIAntiNuclear2018	The Times of India. Anti-nuclear Plant Outfit Raises Decibel Against Chutka.
	2018. URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/india/anti-
	nuclear-plant-outfit-raises-decible-against-chutka/articleshow/
	66404405.cms (visited on 2020-10-15).
ToICarbonTracker2020	— Clean Tech Could Cut Fossil Fuel Profits by 2/3: Carbon Tracker. 2020.
	URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/auto/news/clean-
	tech-could-cut-fossil-fuel-profits-by-2/3-carbon-tracker/
	articleshow/76191163.cms (visited on 2020-10-15).
ToICoalDemand2019	— Despite CO2 Dangers, Coal Still King as India's Power Demand Soars.
	2020. URL: https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/home/environment/
	despite - co2 - dangers - coal - still - king - as - indias - power -
	demand-soars/articleshow/68590157.cms (visited on 2020-10-15).
ToasterForstemann2015	The Toaster Challenge. Olympic Cyclist Vs. Toaster: Can He Power It?
	2015. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S405vo0CqAQ (visited
	on 2020-12-15).
TheTyeeRCMP2019	The Tyee. RCMP Planned to Use Snipers in Assault on Wet'suwet'en
	Protest, Guardian Reports. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/
	2019/12/20/RCMP-Planned-Snipers-Wetsuweten-Pipeline-Protest/
	(visited on 2019-12-24).
UVM2020	The University of Vermont. UVM Divests from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL:
	https://www.uvm.edu/uvmnews/news/uvm-divests-fossil-fuels
	(visited on 2020-07-15).
WaPoProtestPrivacy2020	The Washington Post. Your Protest is Being Watched. Here's How to Pro-
	tect Your Privacy. 2020. URL: https://youtu.be/EBQ9t0R7e9Y (visited
	on 2020-06-04).
Thelen2004	Thelen, Kathleen. How Institutions Evolve: The Political Economy of Skills
	in Germany, Britain, the United States, and Japan. Cambridge: Cam-
	bridge University Press, 2004.
ThomasAntiracist2020	Thomas, Leah. Why Every Environmentalist Should Be Anti-Racist. 2020.
	URL:https://www.vogue.com/article/why-every-environmentalist-
	should-be-anti-racist (visited on $2020-09-05$).
ThomasIceFloe2020	Thomas, Natalie. Teenage British Activist Stages Climate Protest on Arc-
	tic Ice Floe. 2020. URL: https://www.saltwire.com/news/world/
	teenage-british-activist-stages-climate-protest-on-arctic-
	ice-floe-501326/ (visited on 2020-09-26).
TRDivestPolice2020	Thomson Reuters. Black Artists Call on Hollywood to 'Divest in the Police,
	Invest in Anti-racist Content'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	entertainment/black-artists-open-letter-1.5624988 (visited on
	2020-10-01).
TROilsandsNetZero2021	— Canada's Oilsands Producers Form Alliance to Achieve Net-zero Emis-
	sions By2050.2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/

calgary/oilsands-canada-net-zero-alliance-1.6058809 (visited on 2021-06-10).

TDD and all and a should	Thomson Reuters. Denmark's Climate Goal Too Reliant on Unproven Tech,
TRDenmarkUnprovenTech2021	
	Government Council Says. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	technology/climate-change-denmark-1.5929367 (visited on 2021-03-16).
TREUTax2021	— EU Unveils Tough New Climate Rules, Including Tax on Foreign Pol-
	$luters. \ 2021. \ {\tt URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/europe-}$
	climate-rules-1.6102053 (visited on 2021-07-26).
TRFarExceeds2020	— Fossil Fuel Production Far Exceeds Climate Targets, UN Says. 2020.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/science/un-fossil-fuel-
	production-1.5824858 (visited on 2021-08-31).
161Investor2020	- Investor Group Targets 161 Top Polluting Companies to Fight Climate
	Change or Lose \$47T in Investment Cash. 2020. URL: https://www.
	cbc.ca/news/business/climate-change-investing-1.5723193
	(visited on 2020-10-21).
TROilsandsEV2020	- Oilsands Must Diversify Before Electric Vehicles Bring New Drop in oil
TRUTISaluSEV2020	
	Demand, Says Suncor CEO. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/edmonton/suncor-seeks-to-pivot-industry-to-produce-
	carbon-fibre-from-bitumen-1.5593105 (visited on 2020-06-20).
ThomsonExxon2021	Thomson, Alex. Revealed: ExxonMobil's Lobbying War on Climate Change
	Legislation. 2021. URL: https://www.channel4.com/news/revealed-
	${\tt exxonmobils-lobbying-war-on-climate-change-legislation}$ (vis-
	ited on 2021-07-03).
ThomsonHiddenEm2021	Thomson, Fraser. To Avoid Climate Catastrophe, Canada Must Account for
	$its \ Hidden \ Emissions. \ 2021. \ URL: \ https://www.nationalobserver.$
	com/2021/07/27/opinion/canada-hidden-fossil-fuel-emissions-
	avoid-climate-catastrophe (visited on 2021-08-29).
ThomsonKenney2019	Thomson, Graham. Kenney Can Throw a Punch but Moody's Report Shows
	he can't Take One. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/
	edmonton/alberta-politics-jason-kenney-moody-s-credit-
	rating-rachel-notley-1.5386322 (visited on 2020-01-19).
ThomsonKenneyCCS2021	- Kenney's Carbon Capture Conundrum: How do you Fight Ottawa While
Thombon Kenney 0002021	Also Begging for Money? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	canada/edmonton/kenney-s-carbon-capture-conundrum-how-do-
	you-fight-ottawa-while-also-begging-for-money-1.5946866
	(visited on 2021-03-16).
Thurs 110040	
Thrall2018	Thrall, Nathan. BDS: How a Controversial Non-violent Movement has Trans-
	formed the Israeli-Palestinian Debate. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/news/2018/aug/14/bds-boycott-divestment-sanctions-
	movement-transformed-israeli-palestinian-debate (visited on
	2020-02-21).
FentonIEA2021	Three Things People in Canada Need to Know About the New International
	Energy Agency Report. 2021. URL: https://350canada.medium.com/
	three-things-people-in-canada-need-to-know-about-todays-
	big-international-energy-agency-1-5c-19878ee3e134 (visited on
	2021-05-20).
Thunberg2019	Thunberg, Greta. If World Leaders Choose to Fail Us, my Generation
	Will Never Forgive Them. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	<pre>com/commentisfree/2019/sep/23/world-leaders-generation-</pre>
	climate-breakdown-greta-thunberg (visited on 2020-05-09).
ThurtonRemote2021	Thurton, David. Climate Change Threatens Remote and Rural Commu-
	nities Nationwide: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	politics/climate-change-heat-wave-lytton-1.6088813 (visited
	on 2021-07-26).

ThurtonNYSPension2021	Thurton, David. New York State Pension Fund Says it's Selling off a \$7M Stake in Oilsands. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/
	new-york-state-pension-oilsands-divestment-1.5983730 (vis- ited on 2021-08-31).
ThurtonTransi2021	 Ottawa Kickstarts 'Transition' Process for Oil and Gas Workers. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/fossil-fuels-seamus-
	oregan-oilsands-climate-change-1.6110342 (visited on 2021-07-26).
ThurtonNotOnTrack2021	- Ottawa, Provinces and Territories not on Track to Meet New Climate
	Targets: Report. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/ climate-change-emissions-canada-provinces-1.6112781 (visited on 2021-07-24).
ThurtonOutpace2021	— The Home of Canada's Energy Sector is Set to Outpace the Country in
	Renewables Growth: Forecast. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ politics/alberta-oilpatch-energy-renewable-1.5959697 (visited
ThurtonTMXC02021	on 2021-03-23). — The Trans Mountain Project Faces a Year of Challenges and Oppor-
	tunity. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/trans-
	mountain-pipeline-covid-pandemic-indigenous-1.5859045 (vis- ited on 2021-08-31).
TillmannCurrieWardropeMcCoy2015	Tillmann, Taavi, Jonny Currie, Alistair Wardope, and David McCoy. Fossil
	Fuel Companies and Climate Change: The Case for Divestment. 2015.
	URL: https://www.bmj.com/content/350/bmj.h3196 (visited on 2021-07-20).
tilly2008contentious	Tilly, Charles. Contentious Performances. Cambridge: Cambridge Univer-
	sity Press, 2008.
Tilley1993	— European Revolutions, 1492–1992. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993.
Tilley1978 tilly1977getting	 From Mobilization to Revolution. New York: Addison-Wesley, 1978. "Getting it Together in Burgundy, 1675–1975". In: Theory and Soci-
tillylyrgetting	ety 4.4 (1977), pp. 479-504. URL: https://deepblue.lib.umich.
	edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/43656/11186_2004_Article_
	BF00187423.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y (visited on 2020-01-11).
tilly1985models	— "Models and Realities of Popular Collective Action". In: Social Re-
	<pre>search (1985), pp. 717-747. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/ 40970396?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-03-06).</pre>
Tilly2004	- Social Movements, 1768–2004. Boulder, Colorado: Paradigm Publishers,
	2004.
tilly1993social	— "Social Movements as Historically Specific Clusters of Political Perfor-
	mances". In: Berkeley Journal of Sociology 38 (1993), pp. 1–30. URL:
	https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/41035464.pdf (visited on 2020-05-22).
TiltonIntersect2020	Tilton, Julia. Virtual 'Students For International Divestment Day' Con-
	siders the Importance of Environmental Justice in Talks about Divest-
	ment. 2020. URL: https://vanderbiltpoliticalreview.com/9695/
	campus / vanderbilt - fossil - fuel - divestment - understanding -
	intersectionality-in-the-climate-activism-movement/ (visited on 2020-11-13).
TimarWilcoxEllsworth2020	Timar-Wilcox, Estelle and Gracie Ellsworth. Fossil Free Mac Releases Hand-
	book for Student Movements. 2020. URL: https://themacweekly.com/
	78014/home/fossil-free-mac-releases-handbook-for-student-
	movements/ (visited on 2020-06-19).
TimminsNetZero2021	Timmins, Beth. Net Zero Targets 'Unrealistic' says Oxfam Report. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-58079101 (visited on
	2021-08-29).

TimperleyChina2020	Timperley, Jocelyn. China's New Climate Pledge Could Cut Emissions Ev-
	erywhere Else Too. 2020. URL: https://www.wired.co.uk/article/
	pollution-in-china-net-zero-carbon-pledge (visited on $2020-10-12$).
Timperley2020	— The Law that Could Make Climate Change Illegal. 2020. URL: https:
	//www.bbc.com/future/article/20200706-the-law-that-could-
	make-climate-change-illegal (visited on 2020-07-12).
TimperleyBlame2020	— Who is Really to Blame for Climate Change? 2020. URL: https://www.
	bbc.com/future/article/20200618-climate-change-who-is-to-
	blame-and-why-does-it-matter (visited on 2020-06-29).
Tindall2015	Tindall, David. Opinion: Protect Future of Our Students. 2015. URL: http:
	<pre>//www.vancouversun.com/technology/Opinion+Protect+future+</pre>
	students/10771623/story.html (visited on 2019-07-21).
tindall2015influence	Tindall, David B. and Georgia Piggot. "Influence of Social Ties to Environ-
	mentalists on Public Climate Change Perceptions". In: Nature Climate
	$Change 5.6 (2015), { m pp.} 546{-}549.$ URL: https://www.nature.com/
	articles/nclimate2597 (visited on 2021-06-25).
TirmizeyChristoffMcGill2021	Tirmizey, Kasim and Stefan Christoff. Open Letter: Respect Wet'suwet'en
	Sovereignty and Divest from CGL Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://www.
	<pre>mcgilldaily.com/2021/02/open-letter-respect-wetsuweten-</pre>
	sovereignty-and-divest-from-cgl-pipeline/(visited on 2021-03-20).
TobinOnGrimes2019	Tobin, Stephanie. Oil Industry at Risk of 'Losing the Battle' to Climate
	Change Activists, Warns Roger Grimes. 2019. URL: https://www.
	cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/roger-grimes-oil-
	climate-change-1.5334894 (visited on 2019-11-14).
ToddERCoalTrain2019	Todd, Katie. Extinction Rebellion Blocks Train Tracks on Coal Face of
	Climate Change Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/
	national/396349/extinction-rebellion-blocks-train-tracks-
	on-coal-face-of-climate-change-protest (visited on 2019-08-18).
ToffelGulick2019	Toffel, Michael W. and Sarah Gulick. Harvard Business School Case: Fossil
	Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.hbs.edu/faculty/Pages/
T 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	item.aspx?num=56528 (visited on 2019-10-25).
TollefsonCurbed2021	Tollefson, Jeff. COVID Curbed Carbon Emissions in 2020 — But not by
	Much. 2021. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-021-
	00090-3 (visited on 2021-07-20). "Feasil fuel Divestment Comparing Hits Resistance" In: Nature 521 (2015)
tollefson2015fossil	— "Fossil-fuel Divestment Campaign Hits Resistance". In: <i>Nature</i> 521 (2015),
	pp. 16-17. URL: https://www.nature.com/news/fossil-fuel- divestment-campaign-hits-resistance-1.17484 (visited on 2017-02-26).
TombeSkew2014	Tombe, Trevor. The Taming of the Skew: Facts on Canada's Energy Trade.
10mbeskew2014	2014. URL: http://www.policyschool.ca/wp-content/uploads/
	2014. ORL: http://www.policyschool.ca/wp-content/uploads/ 2016/03/taming-skew-tombe.pdf (visited on 2020-10-06).
tong2019committed	Tong, Dan, Qiang Zhang, Yixuan Zheng, Ken Caldeira, Christine Shearer,
tong2019Committed	Chaopeng Hong, Yue Qin, and Steven J. Davis. "Committed Emissions
	from Existing Energy Infrastructure Jeopardize 1.5 °C Climate Target".
	In: Nature 572.7769 (2019), pp. 373-377. URL: https://www.nature.
	com/articles/s41586-019-1364-3 (visited on 2020-05-05).
TooneUofT2020	Toone, Mikaela. Petition Calls on U of T to Divest from Fossil Fuels, De-
	clare a Climate Emergency. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/
	2020/03/16/petition-calls-on-u-of-t-to-divest-from-fossil-
	fuels-declare-a-climate-emergency/ (visited on 2020-03-24).
ToozeFP2020	Tooze, Adam. Welcome to the Final Battle for the Climate. 2020. URL:
	https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/10/17/great-power-competition-
	climate-china-europe-japan/ (visited on 2020-10-21).
TophamAviation2021	Topham, Gwyn. Can the Aviation Industry Really Go Carbon Neutral By
	2050? 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/

	feb/07/can-the-aviation-industry-really-go-carbon-neutral-
	by-2050 (visited on 2021-03-02).
Toppo2019	Toppo, Greg. A Reversal on Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.insidehighered.
	com/news/2019/02/11/middlebury-fossil-fuel-divestment-
	took-generations-students-pull (visited on 2019-06-30).
Torcello2018	Torcello, Lawrence. "The Acceleration of Global Warming as Crime Against
	Humanity: A Moral Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: The Palgrave
	Handbook of Philosophy and Public Policy. Ed. by David Boonin. New
	York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.
tormos2017mobilizing	Tormos-Aponte, Fernando. "Mobilizing Difference: The Power of Inclusion
tormoszor/mobilizing	in Transnational Social Movements". PhD thesis. Purdue University,
	2017. URL: https://search.proquest.com/docview/1960621571
	(visited on 2020-01-09). The set of $A = A = A = A = A = A = A = A = A = A $
TormosAponte2018	Tormos-Aponte, Fernando and Gustavo A. Garcia-Lopez. "Polycentric Strug-
	gles: The Experience of the Global Climate Justice Movement". In:
	Environmental Policy and Governance 28.4 (2018), pp. 284–294. URL:
	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/eet.1815
	(visited on 2019-01-04).
TorStarKyoto2007	Toronto Star. Not Ready for Kyoto, Chretien Adviser Says. 2007. URL:
	https://www.thestar.com/news/2007/02/22/not_ready_for_
	kyoto_chretien_adviser_says.html (visited on 2020-08-13).
TorStarUndeniable2019	— Undeniable: Canada's Changing Climate. 2019. URL: https://projects.
	thestar.com/climate-change-canada/ (visited on 2020-07-12).
TSEdC12-2021	Toronto Star Editorial Board. With Bill C-12, the Trudeau Government
	Delivers a Win on Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.thestar.
	com/opinion/editorials/2021/07/01/with-bill-c-12-the-
	trudeau-government-delivers-a-win-on-climate-change.html
	(visited on 2021-07-26).
DivestOTPP	Toronto350.org. Divest the OTPP. 2017. URL: http://www.toronto350.
Divestoni	org/divest_otpp (visited on 2020-01-11).
TO2E0endemgements	- Divestment Supporters. 2015. URL: https://www.toronto350.org/
T0350endorsements	
	divestment_supporters (visited on 2020-08-23).
Toronto350DTM2013	— Do The Math with Elizabeth May. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20130811035453/http://www.toronto350.org/events/
	doTheMath.php (visited on 2020-10-20).
Toronto350History	- History of Toronto350. 2018. URL: http://www.toronto350.org/
	history_of_toronto350 (visited on 2018-10-11).
Toronto350History2018	- Our History. 2018. URL: https://www.toronto350.org/history_of_
	toronto350 (visited on 2021-09-05).
Brief2013	— The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2013. URL: http:
	//www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/fossil-fuel-divest.pdf
	(visited on 2017-01-30).
BriefUpdate	— The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment: Update. Toronto:
	Asquith Press, 2015. URL: http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/
	files/fossil-fuel-divest-new.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).
torontocom2013	toronto.com. 'Do the Math' with Elizabeth May and Adria Vasil at Bloor
	Hot Docs Cinema. 2013. URL: https://www.toronto.com/events/
	4125010quot-do-the-math-quot-with-elizabeth-may-and-
	adria-vasil/ (visited on 2020-10-20).
Totten2010	Totten, Samuel. An Oral and Documentary History of the Darfur Genocide.
	New York: Praeger, 2010.
townsend2013energy	Townsend, Patricia K. "Energy Policy in American Faith Communities:
SJ	'The Power to Change''. In: Culture, Agriculture, Food and Environ-

	ment 35.1 (2013), pp. 4-15. URL: https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary. wiley.com/doi/10.1111/cuag.12001 (visited on 2020-02-22).
TransitionZero2021ST	TransitionZero. Turning the Supertanker: Powering China's Coal to Clean Transition With Actionable Analytics. 2021. URL: https://www.transitionzero.
TrentMaunaKea	org/insights/turning-the-supertanker (visited on 2021-08-31). Trent University Native Association, Sustainable Trent, OPIRG, and SAFS
	Society. Statement of Opposition Regarding Trent University's Involve- ment in the Construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope on Hawaiian Sa-
	cred Site Mauna Kea. 2019. URL: https://docs.google.com/forms/d/
	e/1FAIpQLSes0mby87cJ0tGZXa28HmJHnupB2nefUn0EB0fDYjMR0Fzg/ viewform (visited on 2019-08-26).
TSPDivestResources	Trinity-St. Paul's United Church. Climate Justice Resources. 2018. URL:
	https://www.trinitystpauls.ca/climate-justice/resource- library/ (visited on 2019-08-19).
trinks2018fossil	Trinks, Arjan, Bert Scholtens, Machiel Mulder, and Lammertjan Dam. "Fossil Fuel Divestment and Portfolio Performance". In: <i>Ecological Eco</i> -
	$nomics \ 146 \ (2018), \ { m pp.} \ 740-748.$ URL: https://www.sciencedirect.
trisos2020projected	com/science/article/pii/S0921800917310303 (visited on 2021-07-20). Trisos, Christopher H, Cory Merow, and Alex L Pigot. "The Projected Tim-
	ing of Abrupt Ecological Disruption from Climate Change". In: <i>Nature</i> (2020), pp. 1–6. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-
	020-2189-9 (visited on 2020-04-11).
TrudeauParis2015	Trudeau, Justin. Statement by the Prime Minister of Canada on Success- ful Conclusion of Paris Climate Conference. 2015. URL: https://pm.
	gc.ca/en/news/statements/2015/12/12/statement-prime-
	minister-canada-successful-conclusion-paris-climate (visited on 2019-12-26).
TrumpenerCGL2021	Trumpener, Betsy. A Year After Wet'Suwet'en Blockades, Coastal GasLink Pipeline Pushes on Through Pandemic. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.
	ca/news/canada/british-columbia/coastal-gaslink-pipeline-
Trumpener2015	bc-wet-suwet-en-pandemic-1.5898219 (visited on 2021-02-05). — RCMP Planning Mass Arrests at Pipeline Protest Camp, Northern B.C
	Chiefs Fear. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-
	columbia/rcmp-planning-mass-arrests-at-pipeline-protest- camp-northern-b-c-chiefs-fear-1.3207717 (visited on 2016-05-25).
TRC2015CallsToAction	Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada: Calls to Action. 2015. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20150701230223/http://www.trc.ca/websites/
	<pre>trcinstitution/File/2015/Findings/Calls_to_Action_English2. pdf (visited on 2020-08-15).</pre>
TsoiRBC2021	Tsoi, Cherry. Canadians will Turn Their Back on RBC if it Keeps Funding
	Climate Chaos. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/ 2021/07/16/opinion/canadians-turn-their-back-rbc-funding-
tuck2012decolonization	climate-chaos (visited on 2021-07-26). Tuck, Eve and K. Wayne Yang. "Decolonization is not a Metaphor". In: De-
tuck2012dec010ll12at10ll	colonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society 1.1 (2012). URL: https:
	//www.ryerson.ca/content/dam/aec/pdfs/Decolonization-is- not-a-metaphor.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).
TuckerBLMConfront2020	Tucker, Frederick. Black Lives Matter Protesters in New York: 'Confronta-
	tion Works'. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/ features/black-lives-matter-protesters-york-confrontation-
Turnel 1 + 11 - 11 - 1-0004	works-200629125851257.html (visited on 2020-07-08).
TumiltyLandAck2021	Tumilty, Ryan. Canadians Appreciate Indigenous Land Acknowledgements, but don't Think it Applies to Them: Poll. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.

TunneyMounties2020	<pre>com/news/politics/canadians-appreciate-indigenous-land- acknowledgements-but-dont-think-it-applies-to-them-poll (visited on 2021-08-29). Tunney, Catharine. Mounties May Have Broken Law During N.B. Anti-</pre>
TunneyRCMPFace2021	 fracking Protests, Says Watchdog. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/shale-gas-protest-crcc-report-final-1.5798872 (visited on 2021-08-31). <i>RCMP's Use of Facial Recognition Tech Violated Privacy Laws, Investi-</i>
	gation Finds. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/rcmp- clearview-ai-1.6060228 (visited on 2021-06-10).
TurcotteCrucial2021	Turcotte, Isabelle. Conservative Party Climate Plan Lacks Crucial Net- zero Commitment. 2021. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media- release/cpc-climate-plan-lacks-crucial-net-zero-commitment
PembinaDecarbonizedPlan2019	 (visited on 2021-04-16). Winning on Climate: Action Plan for a Decarbonized Canadian Economy. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/winning-on-
TurcotteSupCourt2021	 climate.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26). With Supreme Court Ruling, Provinces Can no Longer Delay Climate Action. 2021. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media-release/
	supreme-court-ruling-provinces-can-no-longer-delay-climate- action (visited on 2021-04-05).
Turnbull20170hResignation	Turnbull, Catherine. Oh Resigns from MASU, Cites Systemic Racism. 2017. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-resigns-from-masu- cites-systemic-racism/ (visited on 2019-08-18).
Turnbull0h2017	 Oh Resigns from MASU, Cites Systemic Racism. 2017. URL: http:// www.since1872.ca/active-sections/1-news/oh-resigns-from- masu-cites-systemic-racism/ (visited on 2020-08-15).
turner2018patch	Turner, Chris. The Patch: The People, Pipelines, and Politics of the Oil Sands. Toronto: Simon & Schuster, 2018.
TurnerSabinaDennis2020	<pre>Turner, Jerome. In the Path of the RCMP: An Interview with Sabina Den- nis. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/2883/in-the-path- of - the - rcmp - an - interview - with - sabina - dennis (visited on 2020-02-04).</pre>
TurnerViolent2020	 Land Defenders Describe a Violent Night Attack on Their Camp. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2020/05/04/Land-Defenders-Describe-A-Violent-Night-On-Their-Camp/ (visited on 2020-05-09).
TuttleTMX2020	Tuttle, Robert. Arrests Escalate Protest Over Trans Mountain Pipeline in Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/ 2020-10-18/arrests-escalate-protest-over-trans-mountain- pipeline-in-canada (visited on 2020-10-21).
TuttleMaine2021	 Maine Becomes First State to Order Public Fossil-Fuel Divestment. 2021. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-
AJKXLScrap2021	06-17/maine-becomes-first-state-to-order-public-fossil- fuel-divestment (visited on 2021-08-29). Tuttle, Robert and Kait Bolongaro. Canada Plans to Sell Keystone XL for
	Scrap if Biden Kills Project. 2021. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/ economy/2021/1/19/bbcanada-looks-to-sell-keystone-xl-for- scrap-if-biden-to-kill-it (visited on 2021-02-05).
Tutu2014	Tutu, Desmond. We Need an Apartheid-style Boycott to Save the Planet. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/ apr/10/divest-fossil-fuels-climate-change-keystone-xl (vis-
[]	ited on 2020-01-09).
Tverberg2012	Tverberg, Gail. Why the Fossil Fuel Revolution Prevented the World from Starving. 2012. URL: https://oilprice.com/Energy/Energy-General/

Tyrie2019	 Why-the-Fossil-Fuel-Revolution-Prevented-the-World-from-Starving.html (visited on 2020-10-12). Tyrie, Daniel. I was indeed part of a fossil fuel divestment advocacy group for a short period of time while I was in university. I did so to complete a compulsory credit that I needed to graduate and because I was caught up in the climate sensationalism promoted in modern university
Yttredal2019 UTNews40percent	<pre>classrooms. 2019. URL: https://twitter.com/DanielTyrie/status/ 1104136239303798785 (visited on 2020-01-19). Tyyredal, Havard. Wadham Commits to Full Divestment from Coal and tar Sands. 2019. URL: https://cherwell.org/2019/06/01/wadham- commits-to-full-divestment/ (visited on 2019-06-30). U of T News. UTAM to Reduce the Carbon Footprint of its Long-term</pre>
uba2009contextual	Investments by at Least 40 per Cent by 2030. 2020. URL: https://www. utoronto.ca/news/utam-reduce-carbon-footprint-its-long- term-investments-least-40-cent-2030 (visited on 2020-02-19). Uba, Katrin. "The Contextual Dependence of Movement Outcomes: a Sim- plified Meta-analysis". In: Mobilization: An International Quarterly 14.4 (2009), pp. 433-448. URL: https://mobilizationjournal.org/doi/
UBCCHResCol2021	<pre>abs/10.17813/maiq.14.4.m8477j873p47p546 (visited on 2019-12-26). UBC Climate Hub. Climate Justice Research Collaborative. 2021. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20210601000000*/https://ubcclimatehub. ca/project/climate-justice-research-collaborative-cjrc/</pre>
UBCNewsUC2020	<pre>(visited on 2021-06-25). UBC News. UBC, UC Announce University Climate Change Coalition Lead- ership Transition. 2020. URL: https://news.ubc.ca/2020/06/ 22/ubc-uc-announce-university-climate-change-coalition-</pre>
UBCSWeb2021	<pre>leadership-transition/ (visited on 2020-06-29). UBC Sustainability. Climate Justice Webinar Series. 2021. URL: https: //web.archive.org/web/20210625223608/https://sustain.ubc. ca/climate-justice-series (visited on 2021-06-25).</pre>
UBCC350BCMEMPR2020	UBCC350. 22/01/20 Statement. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/ document/d/1v7UfNRsbUa0Ye6DC_KtJFe5ZMfS10A84pbIr8o9YkqQ/edit (visited on 2020-02-04).
UBCC350DavidEby2020	 Action Demands. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/ 1_z4x10SJj4N_E7tF3nmRE72yWpl1xHfJk78_aiL2iD0/edit (visited on 2020-01-28).
UBCC350NotAbout2020	 Statement by the three youth arrested at David Eby's office. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/UBCC350/status/1223414464575205377 (vis- ited on 2020-02-04).
UBCC350EbyStatement2020	 Statement by Youth Arrested at David Eby's Office. 2020. URL: https:// docs.google.com/document/d/1K0vKOmtMKIoIAlRM1VYk5f3dcTu4CH_ RA0AGOCVAzvc/edit (visited on 2020-02-04).
UBCC350CGLRally2020	 Today, UBCC350, Our Time — Vancouver and the UBC Social Justice Centre gathered outside David Eby's office to call on our federal and provincial governments to respect Wet'suwet'en law and withdraw RCMP presence from Wet'suwet'en territories. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200113004252/https://www.facebook.com/UBCC350/posts/2803219933033009 (visited on 2020-01-12).
UBCC350EbyTweet2020	- We will do everything we can to hold this colonial government account- able for the violence you are enacting. We stand in solidarity with the Wet'suwet'en Nation, and we will stay in this office until these de- mands are met. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/UBCC350/status/ 1222246058593595393 (visited on 2020-01-28).

UBCC350CGL2020	<pre>UBCC350. What's Next for the Divestment Movement at UBC? Stand With the Wet'Suwet'en Nation. 2020. URL: https://web.archive. org/web/20200119035024/https://drive.google.com/file/d/</pre>
UechiUBC2016	1ZRURLzfnbbvkFQJnZ-UwZc7rqJaVmITW/view (visited on 2020-01-18). Uechi, Jenny. UBC Finance Committee Rejects Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2016/02/03/news/
	ubc-finance-committee-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment (vis- ited on 2021-08-31).
Uguen-Csenge2020	Uguen-Csenge, Eva. B.C. Human Rights Commissioner Calls on Canada to Stop Eviction of Wet'Suwet'en People in Pipeline Standoff. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/b-c-human- rights-commissioner-calls-on-canada-to-stop-eviction-of- wet-suwet-en-people-in-pipeline-standoff-1.5423639 (visited on 2020-01-12).
UnistotenDeclaration2015	Unist'ot'en Clan. Unist'ot'en Declaration. 2015. URL: http://unistoten.
	<pre>camp / wp - content / uploads / 2015 / 08 / Press - Kit - Unistoten - Declaration-August-6-2015.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).</pre>
UNFCCC7point6	United Nations Climate Change. Cut Global Emissions by 7.6 Percent Every Year for Next Decade to Meet 1.5 ° C Paris Target — UN Report. 2019. URL: https://unfccc.int/news/cut-global-emissions-
	by-76-percent-every-year-for-next-decade-to-meet-15degc-
UNCotERD2019	paris-target-un-report (visited on 2020-02-04). United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination.
	Decision 1 (100). 2019. URL: https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/ CERD/Shared%20Documents/CAN/INT_CERD_EWU_CAN_9026_E.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).
UNFCCCSynNDC2015	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Synthesis Re- port on the Aggregate Effect of the Intended Nationally Determined Con- tributions. 2015. (Visited on 2021-08-31).
UNFCCCParisEssentials2015	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Secretariat. Paris Agreement: Essential Elements. 2015. URL: https://unfccc. int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement/the-paris-
	agreement (visited on 2019-12-26).
UNDRIP2007	United Nations General Assembly. United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. 2007. URL: https://www.un.org/development/
	desa/indigenouspeoples/declaration-on-the-rights-of-indigenous-
EPAEquiv2020	peoples.html (visited on 2020-01-18). United States Environmental Protection Agency. <i>Greenhouse Gases Equiv</i> -
	$alencies \ Calculator - Calculations \ and \ References. 2021. URL: https:$
	<pre>//www.epa.gov/energy/greenhouse-gases-equivalencies-calculator- calculations-and-references (visited on 2021-06-20).</pre>
Belmont1978	United States National Commission for the Protection of Human Sub-
	jects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research. The Belmont Report: Eth- ical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects
	of Research. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1978. URL:
	https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/regulations-and-policy/belmont- report/read-the-belmont-report/index.html (visited on 2020-01-11).
UnityThreeYearsLater2019	Unity College. Divestment: Three Years Later. 2019. URL: https://www.
	unity.edu/news_and_events/fifty/1st-in-the-nation-to-
UnityNoLoss2013	divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-21). — Unity College Reports No Loss from Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL:
<u> </u>	https://web.archive.org/web/20140731101904/http://www.
	unity.edu/news/unity-college-reports-no-loss-fossil-fuel- divestment (visited on 2020-02-22).

UdeMNosGestes2020	Université de Montréal. <i>Nos Gestes</i> . 2020. URL: https://durable.umontreal. ca/engagements/nos-gestes/ (visited on 2020-08-15).
UAlbertaAboutUs2020	University of Alberta. About Us. 2020. URL: https://www.ualberta.ca/
	about/index.html (visited on 2020-08-15).
BristolAnnouncement	University of Bristol. University of Bristol Announces New Fossil Fuel
	Divestment and Carbon Reduction Plans. 2017. URL: http://www.
	bristol.ac.uk/news/2017/march/fossil-fuel-divestment.html
	(visited on 2017-03-06).
UBCWorldsBest2020	University of British Columbia. Our Place Among the World's Best. 2020.
	URL: https://www.ubc.ca/about/our-place.html (visited on 2020-08-15).
UBCAMS2018	University of British Columbia Alma Mater Society. AMS Celebrates Fossil
	Fuel Free Investment Portfolio. 2018. URL: https://www.ams.ubc.ca/
	news/ams-celebrates-fossil-fuel-free-investment-portfolio/
	(visited on 2020-09-02).
UBCClimateEmerg2019	University of British Columbia Board of Governors. <i>Declaration on the Cli</i> -
oboorimatermerg2015	mate Emergency. 2019. URL: https://president.ubc.ca/homepage-
	feature/2019/12/05/climate-emergency-declaration/ (visited on 2020.10.24)
	2020-10-24).
UBCTFReport2021	University of British Columbia Climate Emergency Task Force. UBC Cli-
	mate Emergency Engagement: Final Report and Recommendations. 2021.
	URL: http://bm-climate-emergency-2020.sites.olt.ubc.ca/
	files/2021/02/4_2021.02_Climate-Emergency-Engagement.pdf
	(visited on 2021-07-20).
UBCPresFollow2020	University of British Columbia Office of the President. Update: Next Steps
	Following Climate Emergency Declaration and Commitment to Divest-
	ment. 2020. URL: https://president.ubc.ca/statement/2020/01/
	10/ubc-climate-declaration-update/ (visited on 2021-07-20).
UBCVPF02020	University of British Columbia Vice-President Finance and Operations Port-
	folio. Update: Next Steps Following Climate Emergency Declaration and
	Commitment to Divestment. 2020. URL: https://vpfo.ubc.ca/2020/
	01/ubc-update-moving-toward-divestment/ (visited on 2020-10-24).
UCalgaryDuPont2013	University of Calgary. Bonnie DuPont Appointed Chair of the University
	of Calgary's Board of Governors. 2013. URL: https://www.ucalgary.
	ca/news/bonnie-dupont-appointed-chair-university-calgarys-
	board-governors (visited on 2019-12-31).
UCStudentsHelped2018	University of California. How Students Helped End Apartheid. 2018. URL:
	https://www.universityofcalifornia.edu/news/how-students-
	helped-end-apartheid (visited on 2020-02-21).
CSERQuigley2020	University of Cambridge Centre for the Study of Existential Risk. <i>Di</i> -
oblitiquigi oy 2020	vestment: Advantages and Disadvantages for the University of Cam-
	bridge, Executive Summary. 2020. URL: https://www.cser.ac.uk/
	resources/divestment-advantages-cambridge/ (visited on 2020-11-24).
CantabWin2020	University of Cambridge News. Cambridge to Divest from Fossil Fuels With
Calitadwill2020	'Net Zero' Plan. 2020. URL: https://www.cam.ac.uk/news/cambridge-
	to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-with-net-zero-plan (visited on
	2020-10-01).
USEnergyHistory2019	University of Chicago Center for Robust Decision-making on Climate and
	Energy Policy. US Energy History Visualization. 2019. URL: https:
P • • • • • •	//us-sankey.rcc.uchicago.edu/ (visited on 2020-12-15).
Dundee2020	University of Dundee. University to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies.
	2020. URL: https://www.dundee.ac.uk/stories/university-
	divest-fossil-fuel-companies (visited on $2020-11-13$).

GlasgowAnnouncement2014	University of Glasgow. Glasgow Becomes First UK University to Divest from Fossil Fuel Industry. 2014. URL: http://www.gla.ac.uk/news/
	archiveofnews/2014/october/headline_364008_en.html (visited on 2017-01-23).
UofGBilles2020	University of Guelph. Martha Billes Resigns as U of G Chancellor. 2020. URL: https://news.uoguelph.ca/2020/05/martha-billes-resigns-
GuelphStudentAssoc2018	as-u-of-g-chancellor/ (visited on 2020-05-08). University of Guelph Central Student Association. Students Continue Lob- bying for Fossil Fuel Divestment and More Investments in Education.
	2018. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/students- continue-lobbying-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-and-more-
UNSWDivest2020	investments-in-education-672124133.html (visited on 2020-02-04). University of New South Wales Sydney Newsroom. UNSW Steps up Action
	on Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://newsroom.unsw.edu.au/ news/general/unsw-steps-action-climate-change (visited on
UOttawaDivest2016	2020-09-02). University of Ottawa. <i>uOttawa's Climate Commitment Helps Create Greener</i>
	Economy for Canada. 2016. URL: http://media.uottawa.ca/news/ uOttawa-climate-commitment (visited on 2017-01-23).
OxfordAnnounced2020	University of Oxford. Oxford Announces Historic Commitment to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.ox.ac.uk/news/2020- 04-27-oxford-announces-historic-commitment-fossil-fuel-
	divestment (visited on 2021-08-31).
OxfordGazetteMar2020	 University of Oxford Gazette — 26 March 2020. 2020. URL: https: //gazette.web.ox.ac.uk/files/26march2020-no5272pdf (visited on 2020-05-08).
CressyAwardAHS	University of Toronto. Amanda Harvey-Sánchez. 2018. URL: https://alumni.utoronto.ca/events-and-programs/awards/gordon-
UTAMESG2016	cressy - student - leadership - award / recipients / 2018 / amanda - harvey (visited on 2019-08-07). University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation. <i>Responsible Invest</i> -
UTAPIESG2010	$ing \ Report \ -2016. \ 2016. \ URL: \ https://utam.utoronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/UTAM-Responsible-Investing-Report-$
UTEADandBEndorse2020	2016-10.pdf (visited on 2018-08-21). University of Toronto Environmental Action (UTEA). Endorsement of Di- vestment and Beyond's Resolution: Declaration of a Climate Emer-
	gency, Fossil Fuel Divestment, and Commitment to a Socially Just Cli- mate Transition at the University of Toronto. 2020. URL: https:// drive.google.com/file/d/15BPMcdVyIrON6A_nWVeWphqOkBc5aC7o/
UTPACECCS2019	edit (visited on 2020-08-13). University of Toronto President's Advisory Committee on the Environment,
01PACECC52019	Climate Change, and Sustainability. Annual Report 2019: From Vision to Action. 2019. URL: https://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2019/07/CECCS-Annual-Report-2019-smaller.
UofTTRCSteeringCom2018	pdf (visited on 2020-09-02). University of Toronto Response to the Truth, Steering Committee for the
	and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Answering the Call Wechee- hetowin: Final Report of the Steering Committee for the University
	of Toronto Response to the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. 2018. URL: https://www.provost.utoronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/sites/155/2018/05/Final-Report-TRC.pdf (visited on 2020-08-15).

UVSS201617senate	University of Victoria Students' Society. <i>uVic Senate and Board of Gover-</i> <i>nors.</i> 2016. URL: https://uvss.ca/governance/uvic-governance/
	uvic-senate-board-of-governors/ (visited on $2019-08-26$).
WaterlooRIAGReport2021	University of Waterloo. Investing to Address Climate Change: Report of the
	$Responsible\ Investing\ Advisory\ Group.\ 2021.\ {\tt URL:}\ {\tt https://uwaterloo.}$
	ca/secretariat/sites/ca.secretariat/files/uploads/files/fi_
	riag_report_may_2021_web.pdf (visited on 2021-06-16).
WaterlooMR2021	University of Waterloo Media Relations. University of Waterloo Commits
	to Reduce Carbon Footprint of its Pension and Endowment Investments
	50 per Cent by 2030, Achieve Net-neutral By 2040. 2021. URL: https:
	//uwaterloo.ca/news/media/university-waterloo-commits-
	reduce-carbon-footprint-its (visited on 2021-06-02).
WaterlooSecResUpd2019	University of Waterloo Secretariat. Responsible Investing Update. 2019.
	URL: https://uwaterloo.ca/secretariat/responsible-investing-
	update (visited on 2020-10-24).
UWinnipegIndig	University of Winnipeg. Indigenization. 2017. URL: https://www.uwinnipeg.
	ca/strategic-directions/indigenization.html (visited on 2018-10-04).
WinnipegRichardson2011	University of Winnipeg News Centre. Historic Grand Opening Of Richard-
	son College For The Environment And Science Complex. 2011. URL:
	https://news-centre.uwinnipeg.ca/all-posts/historic-grand-
	opening - of - richardson - college - for - the - environment - and -
	science-complex/ (visited on 2019-06-25).
UWDC2020	[University of Wisconsin] UW Divestment Coalition. Letter to Editor: UWDC
	Urges UW to Divest from Fossil Fuel Use. 2020. URL: https://badgerherald.
	com/opinion/2020/10/12/letter-to-editor-uwdc-urges-uw-to-
	divest-from-fossil-fuel-use/ (visited on 2020-10-19).
OttawaAGW	uOttawa. Addressing Global Warming: uOttawa's Climate Commitment
	Helps Create Greener Economy. 2016. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/
	administration-and-governance/board-of-governors/addressing-
	global-warming (visited on 2017-03-06).
UranakaNL2018	Uranaka, Taiga. Nippon Life to Stop Financing Coal-fired Power. 2018.
	URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2018/07/24/business/
	nippon - life - stop - financing - coal - fired - power/ (visited on
	2020-10-15).
UristEthical2015	Urist, Jacoba. The Push for Ethical Investment at America's Colleges. 2015.
	URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2015/
	04/the-push-for-ethical-investment-at-americas-colleges/
	391697 / (visited on 2020-10-15).
UrpelainenTargeting2016	Urpelainen, Johannes. Targeting Big Polluters: Understanding Activism
	against the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: https://vimeo.com/
	188205388 (visited on 2020-01-28).
urpelainen2018united	Urpelainen, Johannes and Thijs Van de Graaf. "United States Non-cooperation
	and the Paris agreement". In: Climate Policy 18.7 (2018), pp. 839–851.
	URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14693062.
	2017.1406843 (visited on 2020-06-19).
Urquhart2018	Urquhart, Ian. Costly Fix: Power, Politics, and Nature in the Tar Sands.
	Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2018.
UseemPower2021	Useem, Jerry. Power Causes Brain Damage: How Leaders Lose Mental Ca-
	pacities—Most Notably for Reading Other People—That Were Essential
	to Their Rise. 2021. URL: https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/
	archive/2017/07/power-causes-brain-damage/528711/ (visited on
	2021-04-09).

UVicNews2019	UVic News. Expert Q&A on Reporting About Climate Crisis. 2019. URL:
	https://www.uvic.ca/news/topics/2019+reporting-climate-
	carollinnitt+expert-advisory (visited on 2020-09-21).
Vaidhyanathan2005	Vaidhyanathan, Siva. "Open Source as Culture — Culture as Open Source".
	In: Open Source Annual 2005. Ed. by Clemens Brandt. Berlin: Technis-
	che University, 2005. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/
	228232634_Open_Source_as_Culture-Culture_as_Open_Source
	(visited on 2020-01-11).
Valinsky2020	Valinsky, Jordan. Vatican Calls on Catholics to Divest from Fossil Fuels.
	2020. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2020/06/19/business/vatican- fossil-fuel-ban/index.html (visited on 2020-09-21).
van2015oil	Van de Graaf, Thijs and Aviel Verbruggen. "The Oil Endgame: Strate-
Valizoroori	gies of Oil Exporters in a Carbon-constrained World". In: Environ-
	mental Science & Policy 54 (2015), pp. 456–462. URL: https://www.
	sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1462901115300587
	(visited on 2020-06-19).
van2010strategic	Van Dyke, Nella and Holly J. McCammon. Strategic Alliances: Coalition
	Building and Social Movements. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota
	Press, 2010.
van2015pro	Van Munster, Rens and Casper Sylvest. "Pro-Nuclear Environmentalism:
	Should we Learn to Stop Worrying and Love Nuclear Energy?" In: Tech-
	nology and Culture 56.4 (2015), pp. 789-811. URL: https://pubmed.
	ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/26593709/ (visited on 2020-07-20).
VanNessSummers-Effler2004	Van Ness, Justin and Erika Summers-Effler. "Emotions in Social Move-
	ments". In: <i>The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements</i> . Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online
	Library, 2004.
van2017open	Van Vuuren, Detlef P., Andries F. Hof, Mariësse A.E. Van Sluisveld, and
i	Keywan Riahi. "Open Discussion of Negative Emissions is Urgently
	Needed". In: Nature Energy 2.12 (2017), pp. 902-904. URL: https:
	//www.nature.com/articles/s41560-017-0055-2 (visited on
	2021-07-20).
VanceTankGates2020	Vance, Stephen. Residents Take Pumped Storage Protest to Tank Range
	Gates. 2020. URL: https://www.themeafordindependent.ca/news/
	community-news/799806-residents-take-pumped-storage-protest- to-tank-range-gates (visited on 2020-07-30).
VJRC2020	Vancouver Just Recovery Coalition. Vancouver Just Recovery Statement on
131102020	Defunding the VPD and Supporting Black and Vulnerable Communities.
	2020. URL: https://www.vancouverjustrecovery.ca/defund-vpd-
	and-support-black-commun (visited on 2020-07-12).
VanObsGrows2014	Vancouver Observer. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Grows Across Post-
	$secondary\ Schools.\ 2014.\ URL:\ https://web.archive.org/web/$
	20150206070509/https://www.vancouverobserver.com/news/
	fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-grows-across-post-secondary-
	schools (visited on 2021-08-31).
VanObserverUvicvote2015	— Why University of Victoria Students Voted to Divest. 2015. URL: https://
	//www.vancouverobserver.com/news/why-u-victoria-students-
Vanderklippe2012	voted-overwhelmingly-divest-photos (visited on 2019-07-06). Vanderklippe, Nathan. In U.S. Energy Renaissance, Flares of Fear for Al-
vanderk11ppe2012	berta's oil Patch. 2012. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/
	report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/in-
	us - energy - renaissance - flares - of - fear - for - albertas - oil -
	patch/article5398644/ (visited on 2019-07-10).

VarcoeTrioPipe2020	Varcoe, Chris. A Trio of Pipeline Problems Arrives — Including New Set- back for Keystone XL in U.S. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.
	com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-u-s-pipeline-woes-follow-a- familiar-path-for-canadian-energy-proponents/wcm/6e6feeec- 88ad-4a19-8c16-34cf655866c3/ (visited on 2020-07-08).
Varcoe30BCCS2021	 Alberta Shoots for Moon With 'No-brainer' \$30B Pitch to Ottawa for Carbon Capture. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/
	columnists/varcoe-alberta-shoots-for-moon-with-no-brainer-
VarcoeLash2021	30b-pitch-to-ottawa-for-carbon-capture (visited on 2021-03-16). — Climate Targets and ESG Latest Winds of Change to Lash Energy Sec-
	tor. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/ varcoe-climate-targets-and-esg-latest-winds-of-change-to-
	lash-energy-sector (visited on 2021-05-13).
VarcoeRail2021	— Crude-by-rail Stages Comeback as Oilsands Production Recovers. 2021.
	URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-
	crude - by - rail - stages - comeback - as - oilsands - production -
VarcoeKenneyConf2021	recovers-and-grows (visited on 2021-08-31). — Despite KXL and Carbon tax Setbacks, Kenney Confident About Oil-
Var coekenneyconi 2021	patch's Future. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/business/
	energy/varcoe-despite-kxl-and-carbon-tax-setbacks-kenney-
	confident-about-oilpatchs-future (visited on 2021-08-31).
VarcoeSFT2020	— If Federal Throne Speech Hurts Oilpatch, 'There Will be a Fight,' says
	Alberta Energy Minister. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/
	opinion/columnists/varcoe-if-federal-throne-speech-hurts-
	oilpatch-there-will-be-a-fight (visited on 2020-09-26).
VarcoeKenney2020	— If Indigenous Groups are Solidly Behind Energy Projects, Ottawa Must
	Act, Says Kenney. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/ columnists/varcoe-alberta-pushes-for-frontier-mine-promotes-
	indigenous-ownership-of-energy-projects (visited on 2020-02-04).
VarcoeWritedown2021	- Kenney Pushes for Keystone XL, but Acknowledges 'Significant Write-
	down' Looms if Biden Rejects Pipeline. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.
	<pre>com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-kenney-pushes-for-keystone-</pre>
	xl-but-acknowledges-significant-writedown-looms-if-biden-
	rejects-pipeline (visited on 2021-08-31).
VarcoeShotDown2021	- Keystone XL is Shot Down, and the Target Turns to Other Pipelines.
	2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/ varcoe-keystone-xl-is-shot-down-and-the-target-turns-
	to-other-pipelines (visited on 2021-08-31).
VarcoeNetZeroLooms2019	— New Federal 'Net Zero' Emissions Target Looms Over Oilsands' Fu-
	ture. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/
	varcoe-new-federal-net-zero-emissions-target-looms-over-
	oilsands-future (visited on 2020-01-18).
VarcoeAlmostZero2020	— Ottawa Says Climate Plan Will Have 'almost zero' Economic Impact,
	as Alberta Worries About Thousands of Fewer Jobs. 2020. URL: https: //calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-ottawa-says-
	climate - plan - will - have - almost - zero - economic - impact - as -
	alberta - worries - about - thousands - of - fewer - jobs (visited on
	2021-08-31).
VarcoeWorkers2021	- Report Reveals Impact of Climate Policy on Oilpatch $-$ And the Need
	for a Plan for Workers. 2021. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/
	opinion/columnists/varcoe-report-reveals-impact-of-climate-
	policy-on-oilpatch-and-the-need-for-a-plan-for-workers (vis-
	ited on 2021-07-26).

VarcoeKXLFN2020	<pre>Varcoe, Chris. TC Energy Keeps Pressing on Keystone XL With 'Historic' Agreement with First Nations. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald. com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-tc-energy-keeps-pressing- on-keystone-xl-with-historic-agreement-with-first-nations (visited on 2021-08-31).</pre>
VarcoeStraightKXL2020	— Time for Straight Talk on Alberta's Keystone XL Investment. 2020. URL:
3	https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-time-
	for-straight-talk-on-albertas-keystone-xl-investment (vis-
	ited on 2021-05-14).
VDem2020	<pre>Varieties of Democracy Institute. Autocratization Surges — Resistance Grows: Democracy Report 2020. 2020. URL: https://www.v-dem.net/media/ filer_public/de/39/de39af54-0bc5-4421-89ae-fb20dcc53dba/ democracy_report.pdf (visited on 2020-10-26).</pre>
VaughanFFDivestHistory2014	Vaughan, Adam. Fossil Fuel Divestment: a Brief History. 2014. URL: https:
	//www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/08/fossil-fuel- divestment-a-brief-history (visited on 2017-01-30).
VaughanThunberg2019	— Greta Thunberg: You Have Stolen my Childhood With Your Empty Words.
5 5	2019. URL: https://www.newscientist.com/article/2217418-
	greta - thunberg - you - have - stolen - my - childhood - with - your - empty-words/ (visited on 2021-01-30).
Vaughan2016	Vaughan, Diane. The Challenger Launch Decision: Risky Technology, Cul-
	ture, and Deviance at NASA: Enlarged Edition. Chicago: University of
	Chicago Press, 2016.
delaVegaChalkWilson2020	Vega, Elwyn de la, Thomas B. Chalk, Paul A. Wilson, Ratna Priya Bysani, and Gavin L. Foster. "Atmospheric CO2 during the Mid-Piacenzian
	Warm Period and the M2 glaciation". In: Scientific Reports (2020).
	URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-020-67154-8
	(visited on 2020-07-12).
velez2020environmental	Vélez-Henao, Johan-André, Claudia-Maria García-Mazo, Jaume Freire-González, and David Font Vivanco. "Environmental Rebound Effect of Energy Ef- ficiency Improvements in Colombian Households". In: <i>Energy Policy</i> 145 (2020), p. 111697. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/
	article/abs/pii/S0301421520304250 (visited on 2020-10-15).
Vellela1998	Vellela, Tony. New Voices: Student Activism in the '80's and '90's. Boston: South End Press, 1998.
VeltmeyerPetras2014	Veltmeyer, Henry and James Petras. The New Extractivism: A Post-Neoliberal Development Model or Imperialism of the Twenty-First Century? Lon-
VM-ER0-2021	don: Zed Books, 2014. Verisk Maplecroft. Environmental Risk Outlook 2021. 2021. URL: https:
VII EIU 2021	<pre>//www.maplecroft.com/insights/analysis/g20-disorderly- transition-all-but-inevitable-even-climate-leading-uk- at-risk (visited on 2021-06-20).</pre>
VictorGridlock2011	Victor, David G. Global Warming Gridlock: Creating More Effective Strate-
	gies for Protecting the Planet. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
VictorPensionESG2020	<pre>Victor, Jon. In Unprecedented Move, Canadian Pension Funds Unite to Call for Greater ESG Standards. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar. com/business/2020/11/25/pension-fund-mangers-call-for- strengthened-esg-disclosure-by-companies.html (visited on</pre>
	2021-08-31).
victoria2021solar	Victoria, Marta, Nancy Haegel, Ian Marius Peters, Ron Sinton, Arnulf Jäger-Waldau, Carlos del Cañizo, Christian Breyer, Matthew Stocks, Andrew Blakers, Izumi Kaizuka, et al. "Solar Photovoltaics is Ready to Power a Sustainable Future". In: Joule (2021). URL: https://www.

	<pre>sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2542435121001008 (vis- ited on 2021-05-20).</pre>
VidesLC2020	Vides, Gaby. Lucy Cavendish Announces Partial Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/20019 (visited
	on 2020-10-19).
VigliottiCAPP2020	Vigliotti, Marco. Big Oil Advocate Once Again Most Active Body on Federal
·1911000101112020	Lobbying Scene in May. 2020. URL: https://ipolitics.ca/2020/
	06/23/big-oil-advocate-once-again-most-active-body-on-
	federal-lobbying-scene-in-may/ (visited on 2020-06-29).
VillaniCalgary2021	Villani, Mark. University of Calgary Suspends Admission for Oil and Gas
	Engineering Program. 2021. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/
	mobile/university-of-calgary-suspends-admission-for-oil-
	and-gas-engineering-program-1.5502133 (visited on 2021-07-20).
Villepapier1983	Villepapier, Mountweazel Esrum-Hellerup. On the Perils of Senseless Es-
VIIIepapiei1000	quivalience Copying. 1983.
VincentSignal2020	Vincent, James. Signal Announces New Face-blurring Tool for Android and
Vincentbignai2020	<i>iOS.</i> 2020. URL: https://www.theverge.com/2020/6/4/21280112/
	signal - face - blurring - tool - ios - android - update (visited on
	2021-02-05).
VoinigescuUniAf2020	Voinigescu, Eva. Canadian Universities Accelerate Collective Climate Ac-
31111111111111	tion. 2020. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-
	article/canadian-universities-accelerate-collective-climate-
	action/ (visited on 2020-10-02).
vanderVooKids2020	Voo, Lee van der. 'Kids are taking the streets': Climate Activists Plan
	Avalanche of Events as 2020 Election Looms. 2020. URL: https://www.
	theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/25/climate-change-
	election-2020-youth-activism (visited on 2020-01-28).
VoosenSens2020	Voosen, Paul. After 40 Years, Researchers Finally See Earth's Climate Des-
	tiny More Clearly. 2020. URL: https://www.sciencemag.org/news/
	2020/07/after-40-years-researchers-finally-see-earths-
	climate-destiny-more-clearly (visited on 2020-07-30).
VossNeverSplit2016	Voss, Chris. Never Split the Difference: Negotiating As If Your Life De-
	pended On It. New York: Penguin Random House, 2016.
voth2016her	Voth, Daniel. "Her Majesty's Justice Be Done: Métis Legal Mobilization
	and the Pitfalls to Indigenous Political Movement Building". In: Cana-
	dian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science poli-
	$tique~49.2~(2016),~{ m pp.}~243-266.$ URL: https://www.cambridge.org/
	core/journals/canadian-journal-of-political-science-revue-
	canadienne-de-science-politique/article/her-majestys-justice-
	be-done-metis-legal-mobilization-and-the-pitfalls-to-
	indigenous-political-movement-building/272C6914FE606F916DDC52AD68BFCA64
	(visited on 2020-01-11).
WadeEckhouseNextEra2020	Wade, Will and Brian Eckhouse. NextEra Now More Valuable Than Exxon
	as Clean Power Eclipses Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.msn.com/en-
	us/money/markets/nextera-now-more-valuable-than-exxon-as-
	clean-power-eclipses-oil/ar-BB19NOIJ (visited on 2020-10-12).
wade2008fairness	Wade-Benzoni, Kimberly A., Morela Hernandez, Victoria Medvec, and David
	Messick. "In Fairness to Future Generations: the Role of Egocentrism,
	Uncertainty, Power, and Stewardship in Judgments of Intergenerational
	Allocations". In: Journal of Experimental Social Psychology 44.2 (2008),
	pp. 233-245. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/ article/abs/pii/S0022103107000595 (visited on 2019-12-29).
wade2009egoism	Wade-Benzoni, Kimberly A. and Leigh Plunkett Tost. "The Egoism and Al-
	truism of Intergenerational Behavior". In: Personality and Social Psy-

chology Review 13.3 (2009), pp. 165–193. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1088868309339317 (visited on 2019-12-29).

wagemans2013effectiveness	Wagemans, Frank A.J., C.S.A. (Kris) van Koppen, and Arthur P.J. Mol.
	"The Effectiveness of Socially Responsible Investment: a Review". In:
	Journal of Integrative Environmental Sciences 10.3-4 (2013), pp. 235–
	252. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/
	1943815X.2013.844169 (visited on 2021-07-20).
walby2011private	Walby, Kevin and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Private Eyes and Public Order:
<u></u>	Policing and Surveillance in the Suppression of Animal Rights Activists
	in Canada". In: Social Movement Studies 10.01 (2011), pp. 21–37. URL:
	https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14742837.2011.
	545225 (visited on 2019-07-01).
Walker13T2021	Walker, Andrew. Shift to Green Energy 'Could Cost Oil States \$13 Trillion'
	$by \ 2040. \ 2021.$ URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-56017415
	(visited on 2021-03-22).
WalkerLStEx2021	Walker, Peter. Lib Dems Propose Ban on New Listings of Fossil Fuel Com-
	$panies \ on \ LSE. \ 2021. \ \texttt{URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/}$
	2021/aug/26/lib-dems-propose-ban-on-new-listings-of-
	fossil-fuel-companies-on-lse-london-climate-change (visited
	on 2021-08-31).
WallSupport2020	Wall, Brad. Do Any Liberals Still Support Canadian Resources? 2020. URL:
	https://nationalpost.com/opinion/brad-wall-do-any-liberals-
	still-support-canadian-resources (visited on $2020-08-28$).
WallXRExtrm2021	Wall, Tom. Wrong to Label Extinction Rebellion as Extremists, Says Home
	$O\!f\!f\!ice \ Adviser. \ 2021. \ {\tt url: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/}$
	2021/aug/21/wrong-to-label-extinction-rebellion-as-extremists-
	says-home-office-adviser (visited on $2021-08-29$).
WallaceOilCrash	Wallace, Jacob. Oil Price Crash Revives Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns.
	2020. URL: https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/05/15/oil-price-
	crash-revives-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-climate-
	change-activism/ (visited on 2020-05-22).
WallaceHarrison2018	Wallace, Ron and Rowland Harrison. Ottawa is Blowing up Energy Reg-
	ulation at the Worst Possible Time for Pipelines. 2018. URL: https:
	//business.financialpost.com/opinion/ottawa-is-blowing-up-
	energy-regulation-at-the-worst-possible-time-for-pipelines
	(visited on 2018-09-23).
WalshLastYear2021	Walsh, Marieke. 2019 Will be Last Year of Emission Increases in Canada,
	Environment Minister Wilkinson Says. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/politics/article-canadas-last-year-for-emissions-
	increase-was-2019-jonathan-wilkinson/ (visited on 2021-05-13).
WalshSubstantiallyMiss2019	— Canada on Track to Substantially Miss 2030 Emissions Reduction Tar-
	gets, Government Data Shows. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/politics/article-canada-on-track-to-substantially-
	miss-2030-emissions-reduction-targets/ (visited on 2019-12-26).
WalshWilkinson2020	— Environment Minister Jonathan Wilkinson Grilled on Liberal's Delayed
	Climate Policies. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/
	politics/article-environment-minister-jonathan-wilkinson-
	grilled-on-liberals-delayed/ (visited on 2020-11-08).
WalshCTaxRise2020	— Without Other Policies, Carbon Tax Must Rise Substantially to Meet
	Climate Goals, PBO Says. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	<pre>com/politics/article-without-other-policies-carbon-tax- must-rise-substantially-to-meet/ (visited on 2020-10-12).</pre>
WalshRamanWilmsStoneOToolsNGP2021	Walsh, Marieke, Menaaka Raman-Wilms, and Laura Stone. Erin O'Toole
warsintamanwitms5tone01001SNGP2021	Supports Building Northern Gateway Pipeline Despite Objections from
	Supports Dumaning Hornicerti Guieway I specific Despite Objections from

	B.C. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-erin-otoole-supports-building-northern-gateway-
	pipeline-despite/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
WalsheRNC2013	Walshe, Shushannah. RNC Completes 'Autopsy' on 2012 Loss, Calls for
	Inclusion Not Policy Change. 2013. URL: https://abcnews.go.com/
	Politics/OTUS/rnc-completes-autopsy-2012-loss-calls-inclusion-
	policy/story?id=18755809 (visited on 2021-08-27).
U-1+0015	
Walt2015	Walt, Vivienne. Energy Companies Face Big Risks From Paris Climate
	Deal. 2015. URL: https://fortune.com/2015/12/17/energy-
	companies-feel-the-burn-from-paris-climate-deal/ (visited
	on 2020-01-18).
WaltersLakehead2020	Walters, Jeff. Fossil Free Lakehead Pleased With University Investment De-
	cision. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/thunder-
	bay/thunder-bay-lakehead-fossil-fuel-divest-1.5819800 (vis-
	ited on 2020-12-14).
WaltersSwarthmore	Walters, Joanna. Swarthmore College says it will not Pursue Fossil Fuel
	$Divestment. \ 2015. \ {\tt URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/}$
	2015/may/02/swarthmore-college-fossil-fuel-divestment-
	decision (visited on $2017-02-26$).
WaltersOnHayhoe2016	— Texas Scientist and Evangelical Takes to the Web to Convert Climate
	$Cynics. \ 2016. \ {\tt URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2016/}$
	nov/06/katharine-hayhoe-climate-scientist-evangelical-
	christian (visited on 2020-01-09).
walton2018positive	Walton, Abigail Abrash. "Positive Deviance and Behavior Change: a Re-
	search Methods Approach for Understanding Fossil Fuel Divestment".
	In: Energy Research & Social Science 45 (2018), pp. 235–249. URL:
	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S221462961830714X?
	casa_token=5t0T5Yc4gX4AAAAA:d-SK4qxjqaygE5MFacSkLlml5nIgoQECFfyGdf1ervrUz
	(visited on 2021-08-21).
WamsleyShell2020	Wamsley, Laurel. Climate Case Against Shell Begins In The Netherlands.
	2020. URL: https://www.npr.org/2020/12/01/940717012/climate-
	case - against - shell - begins - in - the - netherlands (visited on
	2021-08-31).
wang2012social	Wang, Dan J. and Sarah A. Soule. "Social Movement Organizational Col-
	laboration: Networks of Learning and the Diffusion of Protest Tactics,
	1960–1995". In: American Journal of Sociology 117.6 (2012), pp. 1674–
	1722. URL: https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.
	1086/664685 (visited on 2020-01-01).
wang2020explaining	Wang, Yu, Jibao Gu, and Jianlin Wu. "Explaining Local Residents' Ac-
#ung20200np101111ng	ceptance of Rebuilding Nuclear Power Plants: The Roles of Perceived
	General Benefit and Perceived Local Benefit". In: Energy Policy 140
	(2020), p. 111410. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/
	article/pii/S0301421520301646 (visited on 2020-05-09).
wapner2002horizontal	Wapner, Paul. "Horizontal Politics: Transnational Environmental Activism
wapiier 2002ii0r 120iitar	and Global Cultural Change". In: Global Environmental Politics 2.2
	(2002), pp. 37-62. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/
User dNexs 2020	abs/10.1162/15263800260047826 (visited on 2020-05-22).
WardNye2020	Ward, Alie. Pedagogology (Science Communication) with Bill Nye. 2020.
	URL: https://www.alieward.com/ologies/billnye (visited on
.	2020-11-12).
WardDal2014	Ward, Jesse. Dalhousie Student Union to Vote on Divesting Their Port-
	folio of Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/
	dalhousie-student-union-to-vote-on-divesting-their-investments- of-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-01-01).
	f = f = f = 2 $f = 2$ $f = 1$ $f = 1$ $f = 1$ $f = 0$ (000) (01) (01)

Ward2015flag	Ward, Jesse. Shellhousie Flag Flies in Protest of Dal's Relationship With Oil Company. 2015. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/campus/
	shellhousie-flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/ (visited on 2019-05-31).
Ward2015	- Shellhousie Flag Flies in Protest of dal's Relationship With Oil Com-
	pany. 2015. URL: http://dalgazette.com/news/campus/shellhousie-
	flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/ (visited on 2018-10-01).
wardekker2009ethics	Wardekker, J. Arjan, Arthur C. Petersen, and Jeroen P. van Der Sluijs.
	"Ethics and Public Perception of Climate Change: Exploring the Chris- tian Voices in the US Public Debate". In: <i>Global Environmental Change</i> 19.4 (2009), pp. 512–521. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/ science/article/pii/S0959378009000648 (visited on 2019-12-29).
WarickSask2020	Warick, Jason. Indigenous Professors Cite Racism, Lack of Reform in Uni-
	versity of Saskatchewan Exodus. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/
	news/canada/saskatoon/indigenous-professors-cite-racism-
	lack-of-reform-in-university-of-saskatchewan-exodus-1.
[]	5703554 (visited on 2020-08-30).
WarickBaseload2021	 Saskatchewan First Nation Erects Blockade After Company Enters Ter- ritory Without Consent. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/saskatoon/sask-first-nation-blockade-territory-
	company-1.5920039 (visited on 2021-02-24).
WarkMTA2017	Wark, Bruce. Emotions Run High as Mt. A Students Step up Protest Against
	University Ties to Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://warktimes.com/
	2017/03/22/emotions-run-high-as-mt-a-students-step-up- protest-against-university-ties-to-fossil-fuels/ (visited on
	2019-08-18).
wark20211and	<pre>Wark, Joe. "Land Acknowledgements in the Academy: Refusing the Set- tler Myth". In: Curriculum Inquiry (2021), pp. 1-18. URL: https:// www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03626784.2021.1889924</pre>
	(visited on 2021-04-28).
WaPoPRISM2013	<pre>Washington Post. NSA Slides Explain the PRISM Data-collection Program. 2013. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/special/ politics/prism-collection-documents/ (visited on 2019-10-12).</pre>
WaPoUSAFreedom2015	- USA Freedom Act: What's In, What's Out. 2015. URL: http://www.
	washingtonpost.com/graphics/politics/usa-freedom-act/ (vis- ited on 2020-01-28).
WasifSarouji2017	Wasif, Fatima and Mahmoud Sarouji. U of T Announces Sustainability Committee. 2017. URL: https://themedium.ca/news/u-t-announces- sustainability-committee/ (visited on 2012-01-02).
wasow2020agenda	Wasow, Omar. "Agenda Seeding: How 1960s Black Protests Moved Elites,
	Public Opinion and Voting". In: American Political Science Review (2020), pp. 1-22. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ american-political-science-review/article/agenda-seeding-
	how-1960s-black-protests-moved-elites-public-opinion-and-
WatanabeClash2015	voting/136610C8C040C3D92F041BB2EFC3034C (visited on 2020-08-28). Watanabe, Chisaki. Japan's 2030 Climate Goals Will Clash With Planned
watanabeclash2015	Investments in Coal. 2015. URL: https://www.japantimes.co.jp/ news/2015/07/22/national/japans-2030-climate-goals-will-
350JapanT2021	clash-planned-investments-coal/ (visited on 2020-10-15). Watanabe, Eri. 350.org: Japan's New Emission Target Misses Paris Agree-
0003494112021	ment Mark. 2021. URL: https://350.org/press-release/350-org-
	japans-new-emission-target-misses-paris-agreement-mark/
	(visited on 2021-04-24).

Watanabe2020	Watanabe, Teresa. UC Becomes Nation's Largest University to Divest Fully
	<pre>from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.latimes.com/california/ story/2020-05-19/uc-fossil-fuel-divest-climate-change</pre>
	(visited on 2020-05-22).
WRRWaterloo2021	Waterloo Region Record. University of Waterloo Commits to Carbon-neutral
	Investing Strategy With no Fossil Fuel Investments By 2025. 2021. URL:
	https://www.therecord.com/news/waterloo-region/2021/06/01/
	university-of-waterloo-commits-to-carbon-neutral-investing-
	strategy-with-no-fossil-fuel-investments-by-2025.html (vis- ited on 2021-06-16).
Watkins1963	Watkins, Melville H. "A Staple Theory of Economic Growth". In: The
	Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science / Revue cana- dienne d'Economique et de Science politique 29.2 (1963), pp. 141–158. URL: http://www.jstor.org/stable/139461 (visited on 2020-08-06).
watkins1977staple	— "The Staple Theory Revisited". In: Journal of Canadian Studies 12.5
	(1977), pp. 83-95. URL: https://www.utpjournals.press/doi/abs/ 10.3138/jcs.12.5.83?journalCode=jcs (visited on 2020-08-06).
WatsonWilkinsontargets2019	Watson, Bridgette. Jonathan Wilkinson Talks Targets and Transition as
	he Takes on Challenging Role of Environment Minister. 2019. URL:
	https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/jonathan-
	wilkinson-new-role-canada-environment-minister-1.5367925
	(visited on 2019-12-26).
WatsonPoorTactic2015	Watson, William. Opinion: University Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns
	are a Poor Tactic. 2015. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/business/
	energy/opinion-university-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns- are-a-poor-tactic (visited on 2020-10-15).
WatsonMcGill2015	- Why I'm Voting Against Fossil-fuel Divestment at McGill University.
watsonneutitzoto	2015. URL: https://www.fraserinstitute.org/blogs/why-i-m-
	voting-against-fossil-fuel-divestment-at-mcgill-university
	(visited on 2020-09-03).
WattersVrooman2015	Watters, Hadyn. Scott Vrooman Rips Up his Dalhousie Degree over Fossil
	Fuels, Sends it Back to School. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	<pre>technology/degree-ripped-fossil-fuels-dalhousie-1.3312121</pre>
	(visited on 2020-01-01).
WattsMethane2020	Watts, Jonathan. Arctic Methane Deposits 'Starting to Release', Scientists
	Say. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2020/ oct/27/sleeping-giant-arctic-methane-deposits-starting-to-
	release-scientists-find (visited on 2020-11-09).
WattsOGInv2020	- Big Oil and Gas Have a lot Invested in Trump's Attack on the Election
	System. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/
	2020/nov/17/oil-gas-trump-election-climate-coup-republicans-
	fossil-fuel (visited on 2021-08-31).
WattsWorstCase2020	— Climate Worst-case Scenarios May Not Go Far Enough, Cloud Data
	Shows. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020/jun/13/climate-worst-case-scenarios-clouds-scientists-
	global-heating (visited on 2020-06-20).
WattsMann2021	- Climatologist Michael E Mann: 'Good People Fall Victim to Doomism.
	I do too Sometimes'. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2021/feb/27/climatologist-michael-e-mann-
	doomism-climate-crisis-interview (visited on 2021-03-16).
Watts15m2020	- CO2 in Earth's Atmosphere Nearing Levels of 15m Years Ago. 2020.
	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jul/09/
	co2-in-earths-atmosphere-nearing-levels-of-15m-years-ago
	(visited on 2020-07-12).

WattsCovidOnly2020	Watts, Jonathan. Covid Lockdowns Will only Lower 2050 Temperatures
	<pre>by 0.01C, Predicts UN. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2020/dec/09/covid-lockdowns-will-only-lower-</pre>
	2050-temperatures-by-001c-predicts-un (visited on 2021-08-31).
WattsEuOrd2020	- European States Ordered to Respond to Youth Activists' Climate Law-
	suit. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/
	nov/30/european-states-ordered-respond-youth-activists-
	climate-lawsuit (visited on 2021-08-31).
WattsInsuranceDivesting2017	— Growing Number of Global Insurance Firms Divesting from Fossil Fuels.
	2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/nov/
	15/growing-number-of-global-insurance-firms-divesting-
	from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-02-04).
WattsBossPay2021	— Oil Firm Bosses' Pay 'incentivises them to undermine climate action'.
	2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/
	15/oil-firm-ceos-pay-is-an-incentive-to-resist-climate-
	action-study-finds (visited on 2021-08-31).
WattsUnbearableHeat2020	— One Billion People Will Live in Insufferable Heat Within 50 Years —
	Study. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2020/may/05/one-billion-people-will-live-in-insufferable-
WattsDominoEffect2018	heat-within-50-years-study (visited on 2020-05-08). — Risks of 'Domino Effect' of Tipping Points Greater Than Thought,
wattsDominoEffect2018	Study Says. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	2018 / dec / 20 / risks - of - domino - effect - of - tipping - points -
	greater-than-thought-study-says (visited on 2019-12-01).
WattsSeaLevel2020	- Sea Levels Could Rise More Than a Metre by 2100, Experts Say. 2020.
wabbbcalleverzeze	URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/may/08/
	sea-levels-could-rise-more-than-a-metre-by-2100-experts-
	say (visited on 2020-05-08).
WattsKommendaG2021	Watts, Jonathan and Niko Kommenda. Speed at Which World's Glaciers
	are Melting has Doubled in 20 Years. 2021. URL: https://www.theguardian.
	com/environment/2021/apr/28/speed-at-which-worlds-glaciers-
	are-melting-has-doubled-in-20-years (visited on 2021-04-28).
WattsRuVic2020	Watts, Richard. UVic Students Walkout in Solidarity With Wet'Suwet'en
	Chiefs over Pipeline. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/
	news/local/uvic-students-walkout-in-solidarity-with-wet-
	suwet-en-chiefs-over-pipeline-1.24050590 (visited on 2020-01-12).
WattsUVic2020	— UVic Won't Add Investments in High-carbon Firms, but Students De-
	mand Complete Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.
	com/news/local/uvic-won-t-add-investments-in-high-carbon-
	firms-but-students-demand-complete-divestment-1.24063682
U	(visited on 2020-02-04). Warma C.B. Now Anailable, a Carida to the IBCC's New PCB Emissions
Wayne2013	Wayne, GP. Now Available: a Guide to the IPCC's New RCP Emissions Pathways. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/
	climate-consensus-97-per-cent/2013/aug/30/climate-change-
	rcp-handy-summary (visited on 2020-01-01).
WealthX2020	Wealth-X. Cambridge University Makes \$4.5 Billion Fossil-Fuel Divestment
	Promise. 2020. URL: https://www.wealthx.com/intelligence-
	centre/daily-news/2020/cambridge-university-makes-4-5-
	billion-fossil-fuel-divestment-promise/ (visited on 2020-10-19).
Weart2019web	Weart, Spencer R. The Discovery of Global Warming. 2019. URL: https:
	//history.aip.org/climate/index.htm (visited on 2020-07-23).
Weart2008	— The Discovery of Global Warming: 2nd Edition. Cambridge, MA: Har-
	vard University Press, 2008.

weart2010idea	Weart, Spencer R. "The Idea of Anthropogenic Global Climate Change in the 20th Century". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 1.1 (2010), pp. 67–81. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/ pdf/10.1002/wcc.6 (visited on 2021-06-20).
WeartNuc2012	- The Rise of Nuclear Fear. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012.
WeaverFloppy2020	Weaver, Matthew. Extinction Rebellion 'Go Floppy' When Arrested, Com-
weaverr toppyzozo	plains Senior Met Officer. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
WebbCarney2021	<pre>environment/2020/sep/16/extinction-rebellion-go-floppy- when-arrested-complains-senior-met-officer (visited on 2020-09-16). Webb, Richard. Mark Carney Interview: Rethink Capitalism to Solve the Climate Crisis. 2021. URL: https://www.newscientist.com/article/</pre>
	mg24933260-900-mark-carney-interview-rethink-capitalism- to-solve-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2021-03-22).
WeberMonitor2020	Weber, Bob. Alberta, Ottawa Sign Deal That Reduces Oilsands Environ- mental Monitoring. 2020. URL: https://nationalpost.com/pmn/ news-pmn/canada-news-pmn/alberta-ottawa-sign-deal-that-
WeberCCHealth2021	reduces-oilsands-environmental-monitoring (visited on 2020-08-13). — Climate Change Health Costs to top \$100B by Mid-century: Report. 2021 UNI: https://www.thostor.com/politics/2021/06/02/
	2021. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/2021/06/02/ climate-change-health-costs-to-top-100b-by-mid-century- report.html (visited on 2021-06-02).
Weber2019	— Environmentalists say Alberta Government War Room Threat 'amateur
	hour'. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/rope-
	a-dope-environmentalists-say-alberta-war-room-threat-wont-
	distract-them (visited on $2019-05-31$).
WeberWarRoom2019	— 'Intimidating:' Alberta's Energy War Room Singles out Climate Cam-
	paigner. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/
	intimidating-albertas-energy-war-room-singles-out-climate- campaigner (visited on 2019-12-26).
WeberQuash2021	— Judge Dismisses Attempt to Quash 'Anti-Alberta' Activities Inquiry.
	2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/pmn/news-pmn/canada-
	news-pmn/cp-newsalert-judge-dismisses-attempt-to-quash- anti-alberta-activities-inquiry (visited on 2021-05-20).
WeberOnSavage2020	— Limits on Gatherings Make it a 'great time to be building a pipeline,'
	Says Alberta Energy Minister. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/ news/canada/edmonton/pipelines-alberta-protests-physical- distancing 1 5524025 (wisited on 2020.06.10)
WeberCFC2020	distancing-1.5584025 (visited on 2020-06-19). — Ozone Layer Deal May Have Led to New Contaminant Problem, Re-
webei Cr C2020	searchers Say. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/ ozone-contaminant-1.5571201 (visited on 2020-05-18).
WeberGrassyMountain2021	— Panel says Grassy Mountain Coal Mine in Alberta Rockies not in Public
	Interest. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/
	article-panel-says-grassy-mountain-coal-mine-in-alberta- rockies-not-in-public/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
WeberEnbridge2017	- University of Calgary Accused of Conflict of Interest over Enbridge Re-
	<pre>search Centre. 2017. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/ 2017/10/11/university-of-calgary-accused-of-conflict- of-interest-over-enbridge-research-centre.html (visited on</pre>
	2019-07-24). Weber Ellie II. "Emericane based and Description based Percentions of
weber2006experience	Weber, Elke U. "Experience-based and Description-based Perceptions of Long-term Risk: Why Global Warming Does not Scare Us (Yet)". In: <i>Climatic Change</i> 77.1-2 (2006), pp. 103–120. URL: https://www8.gsb.
	columbia.edu/sites/decisionsciences/files/files/experiencebased% 20perceptions%20of%20long-term%20risks.PDF (visited on 2019-12-29).

WeberPAAV1919	Weber, Max. <i>Politics as a Vocation</i> . Ed. by W. G. Runciman. Cambridge
WeberDordiSaravade2017	University Press, 1978, pp. 212–225. Weber, Olaf, Truzaar Dordi, and Vasundhara Saravade. <i>How Divesting of</i>
	Fossil Fuels Could Help Save the Planet. 2017. URL: https://theconversation.
	com/how-divesting-of-fossil-fuels-could-help-save-the-
	planet-88147 (visited on 2019-08-04).
WeberDordiSaravade2019	 Strategies for Integrating the Canadian Financial Sector into Financing the Transition to a Low-carbon Economy. 2019. URL: https://www.
	cigionline.org/sites/default/files/documents/Paper%20no.
	217_0.pdf (visited on 2019-08-04).
WedeenInschatz2013political	Wedeen, Lisa. "Ethnography as Interpretive Enterprise". In: Political Ethnog-
	raphy: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power. Ed. by Ed-
	ward Schatz. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013, pp. 75–93.
WehrliTeachers2021	Wehrli, Ashley. Teachers Want To Inform Kids On How To Protest Against Climate Change. 2021. URL: https://www.moms.com/teachers-want-
	inform-kids-how-protest-against-climate-change/ (visited on
	2021-07-10).
WeinerIsrael2020	Weiner, Katie A. and Allen S. Weiner. When My Daughter Called Israel an
	Apartheid State, I Objected. Now, I'm Not So Sure. 2020. URL: https://
	www.haaretz.com/us-news/.premium-when-my-daughter-called- israel-an-apartheid-state-i-objected-now-i-m-not-so-sure-
	1.8970682 (visited on 2020-07-12).
weinryb2008issue	Weinryb, Avi. "At Issue: The University of Toronto — The Institution
	where Israel Apartheid Week was Born". In: Jewish Political Studies
	<i>Review</i> (2008), pp. 107-117. URL: https://jcpa.org/article/
	the-university-of-toronto-the-institution-where-israel- apartheid-week-was-born/ (visited on 2020-01-11).
WeirCrack2020	Weir, Bill. How the Fight over Biden's EPA Pick Highlights a Seismic Crack
	in the Democrats' Climate Coalition. 2020. URL: https://www.cnn.
	<pre>com/2020/12/18/us/biden-epa-pick-climate-fight/index.html</pre>
	(visited on 2020-12-21). With $A = A = A = A = A = A = A = A = A = A $
WeissmannNorway2015	Weissmann, Jordan. Norway's Giant Oil Fund Will Divest From Coal. Irony Noted. 2015. URL: https://slate.com/business/2015/05/norways-
	oil-fund-will-divest-from-coal-yes-this-is-kind-of-ironic.
	html (visited on 2020-10-15).
WelchFails2014	Welch, Ivo. Why Divestment Fails. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.
	com/2014/05/10/opinion/why-divestment-fails.html (visited on
weldon2006inclusion	2020-02-15). Weldon, S. Laurel. "Inclusion, Solidarity, and Social Movements: the Global
	Movement Against Gender Violence". In: Perspectives on Politics 4.1
	$(2006), { m pp.}\ 55-74.$ URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/
	perspectives-on-politics/article/inclusion-solidarity-and-
	social-movements-the-global-movement-against-gender-violence/ F990EF33BDB1F521FD8FEF4EBFCCB071 (visited on 2020-01-09).
WellsKitLNG2021	Wells, Nick. First Nations Unhappy as Second Kitimat LNG Investor Bails.
	2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2021/05/21/news/
	first-nations-second-Kitimat-LNG-investor-bails (visited on
	2021-05-25).
Wells2018	Wells, Paul. A Carbon Tax? Just Try Them. 2018. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/politics/ottawa/a-carbon-tax-just-try-them/
	(visited on 2019-12-26).
Welsh2016	Welsh, Jennifer. The Return of History: Conflict, Migration, and Geopoli-
	tics in the Twenty-First Century. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2016.

WesterveltRS2021	Westervelt, Amy. Big Oil Is Trying to Make Climate Change Your Prob- lem to Solve. Don't Let Them. 2021. URL: https://www.rollingstone.
	<pre>com/politics/politics-news/climate-change-exxonmobil-harvard- study-1169682/ (visited on 2021-05-14).</pre>
WestonuVic2020	Weston, Scott. UVic Board to Consider Partial Fossil Fuel Divestment Pro-
	posal. 2020. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/uvic-
	board-to-consider-partial-fossil-fuel-divestment-proposal-
	1.4779352 (visited on 2020-02-04).
Wetts2020	Wetts, Rachel. "In Climate News, Statements from Large Businesses and
	Opponents of Climate Action Receive Heightened Visibility". In: Pro-
	ceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (2020). ISSN: 0027-8424.
	URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/early/2020/07/21/1921526117
	(visited on $2020-07-30$).
FBIHouseholder2020	Wetzel, Blane J. Affidavit in Support of a Criminal Complaint. 2020. URL:
	https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/FBI-Householder-
IP as the I am a 2000	Criminal-Complaint.pdf (visited on 2020-07-25).
WheatonJones2009	Wheaton, Sarah. White House Adviser on 'Green Jobs' Resigns. 2009. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/06/us/politics/06vanjones.
	html (visited on 2019-07-18).
WherryConsensus2021	Wherry, Aaron. A Bipartisan Consensus on Climate Change? The U.K.
	Suggests it's not a Pipe Dream. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	politics / climate - change - u - k - emissions - canada - 1.6009671
	(visited on 2021-08-29).
WherryInching2021	— Is Canada Finally Inching Toward a Political Consensus on Climate
	Change? 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/erin-
	totole-climate-carbon-trudeau-1.5989619 (visited on 2021-04-28).
Wherry2030targ	— Ottawa Submits New Greenhouse Gas Targets to UN, Plans Changes to
	Carbon-pricing 'Benchmark'. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	politics/climate-change-carbon-emissions-united-nations-
	wilkinson-1.6097255 (visited on 2021-07-12).
WherryBiden2020	— The Biden Presidency Could Change the Terms of the Climate Debate
	in Canada. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/biden-
WherryStay2019	<pre>trump-climate-trudeau-otoole-1.5795629 (visited on 2020-11-13).</pre> - The Carbon Tax is Probably Here to Stay. Can Conservatives Adapt?
wilerrystay2019	2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/scheer-conservative-
	climate-change-carbon-tax-1.5330934 (visited on 2021-05-14).
WherryMightStart2020	— The Liberals' Net-zero Plan isn't Quite a Strategy — But it Might be the
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Start of One. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/net-
	zero-trudeau-climate-carbon-emissions-1.5809028 (visited on
	2021-08-31).
WherryClimateLaw2020	— Why Canada Might Need a Climate law — And How it Might Work:
	We've had Nine Climate Targets in over Three Decades. Legislation
	Could Help us Stick to a Plan. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/
	politics/climate-change-emissions-canada-trudeau-kyoto-
	1.5613108 (visited on 2020-06-16).
WherrySerious2021	— Will this be the Emissions Target Canadians Can Take Seriously? 2021.
	URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change- carbon-emissions-trudeau-wilkinson-1.5998546 (visited on 2021-04-28).
WhitakerMUN2015	Whitaker, Robin. The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https:
will caker FION 2015	//theindependent.ca/uncategorized/the-case-for-fossil-
	fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2021-08-30).
WhitcombAnx2021	Whitcomb, Isobel. Climate Anxiety and PTSD are on the Rise. Thera-
	pists don't Always Know How to Cope. 2021. URL: https://www.

anxiety-threapists (visited on 2021-04-28). White 2000 White, Lawrence, Protests, Activing, and Student Riots, 2003. URL: http: //www.forstudentpower.org/sites/default/files/protestsactivistoriots. .pdf (visited on 2010-08-16). White, Micah. The End of Protest: A New Playbook for Revolation. Toronto: Knopf Canada, 2016. Whitford, Simma. Brown University Divests From Fossi Fuels, 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/03/05/ Divervinu/university-divests-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-03-10). WhitfordDiveg2021 Divestment Gap Emerges. 2021. URL: https://www.insidehighered. .com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gaine-come-colleges-canit- espread-there-oil-rules (visited on 2021-06-16). WhitfordBoston2020 Fossi Fuel Fyhl Esoldsts to State Attorney General. 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college- students-alumi-take-fossi-fuel-investment-battle-state- attorney (visited on 2021-00-10). Whittightm. Ed., Erin Romancluk, and Kate Chisholm. Opnion: R's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmontojournal.com/option/columnist/pinion- itx-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikitpediaOccupyHandSignale Wikitpedia. Occupy Momennet Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://www. latines.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- amap-story.html (visited on 2021-06-80). Wilber2016 WikitpediaOccupyHandSignal WikitpediaOccupyHandSignale WikitpediaOccupyHandSignale WikitpediaOccupyHowenend Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://www. latines.c		theguardian.com/environment/2021/apr/20/climate-emergency-
<pre>//www.forstudentpower.org/sites/default/files/protestsactivistories. pd (visited on 2019-08-16). White, Micah. The End of Protest: A New Playbook for Revolution. Toronto: Knopf Canada, 2016. WhitefordDaBrown2020 Wh</pre>		anxiety-threapists (visited on 2021-04-28).
pdf (visited on 2019-08-10). White/Neah.The Kend of Protest: A New Playbook for Recolution. Toronto: Knopf Cumada, 2016. Whitford_DivGap2021 Whitford_Emma. Brown University Divests From Fossil Fuels. (visited on 2020-03-10). WhitfordDivGap2021 Whitford_Emma. Brown University Divests From Fossil Fuels. (visited on 2020-01-10). WhitfordBoston2020 WhitfordBoston2020 Whitford Boston2020 Whittier Hybe Excluses to State Attorney General 2020. URL: https://www.inidebighered.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college-students-alumi-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state-actionacy (visited on 2021-01-40). Whittier Hybe Excluses to State Attorney General 2020. URL: https://loboato-college-students-alumi-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state-actioney (visited on 2021-01-40). Whittier, Narcy. Perminsid Generations: The Persistance of the Radical Women's Movemant. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1995. Whittier, // action of journal.com/opiinon/collamista/opiinon-it's Trane to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada (visited on 2010-403.) WikipediaOccupyHandSignals WikipediaOccupyHeadSignals Wikipedia.occ/visit/Occupy_novement Hand Signals.2018. URL: https://www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-thi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-anna-foi-mlk-	White2003	White, Lawrence. Protests, Activism, and Student Riots. 2003. URL: http:
White, Mich. The End of Protest: A New Playbook for Revolution. Toronto: Knopf Canada, 2016. WhiteordOmbrown2020 Whitford, Emmas. Brown University Divests From Possil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/05/06/ brown_university-divesta-fossil-fuels(visited on 2020/08-10). WhitfordDivGap2021 Divestment Gar Emerges. 2021. URL: https://www.insidehighered. com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gains-some-colleges-con-it- spread-whore-oil-rules(visited on 2021/06-16). WhittingBoston2020 Possil Fuel Fight Resolutes to State Attorney General. 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/Doston-college- students-alumi-take-fossil-fuels/bits. Temple University Press, 1995. WhittingBasRomanchukChisholm2020 Whittingham. Ed. Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fusi-take Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edwontonjournal.com/opinion/columnist/opinion- its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. vikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://www. latines.com/news/subscript.com/on.prosement_hand_signals (visited on 2016-09-02). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wilkipedia. Carbon capture Projects in Canada. (visited on 2016-09-02). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wilkipedia. Coreny for Fossi Fuel King Jr. 2016. (NL: http://www. latines.com/news/subscript.com/news/subscript.//www. latines.com/news/subscript.com/news/subscript.//www. latines.com/news/subscript.com/newsking.com/subscript.com/subscript.com/subscript.com/subscript.com/subscrip		<pre>//www.forstudentpower.org/sites/default/files/protestsactivistsriots.</pre>
 Knopf Canada. 2016. WhitfordünBrown2020 WhitfordünBrown2020 WhitfordünBrown2020 WhitfordünBrown2020 WhitfordünBrown2020 WhitfordünWap2021 Divestinent Go Emerges. 2012. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gains-some-colleges-can-it-epread-where-coll-rules (visited on 2020-06-16). WhitfordBoston2020 WhitfordBoston2020 WhitfordBoston2020 WhitfordBoston2020 Whittier, Nancy. Formist Generations: The Persistance of the Radical Workers. Nov. Fossil Pred Fight Escalates to State Attorney General. 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-pathets-taste-attorney (visited on 2021-06-16). Fossil Pred Fight Escalates to State Attorney General. 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-battlege-students-attorney (visited on 2021-06-16). Whitteingham.R.d. Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: R's Time to Fast-track Carbon capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmontojournal.com/opinion-its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). Wikipedia.OccupyMosement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.uikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2016-08-02). Wiktorowicz.2003 Wilber2016 Wiktorowicz.2003 Wilber2016 Wiktorowicz.2004 Wilber2017 Wiktorowicz.2003 Wilber2018 Wilber2018 Wilkersenze2019 Wiltersenze2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divestory California Finally Williams, Sames H., Benjamin		pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).
Whitford.Emma. Brown University Divests From Fossi Puels. 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/03/06/ brown-university-divests-fossil-fuels(visited on 2020-08-10). Whitford.Emma.Brown University Divestment gains = some-colleges-consit- spread-where-coll-rules(visited on 2021-06-16). Whitford.Emma.Brown University Divestment-gains = some-colleges-consit- spread-where-coll-rules(visited on 2021-06-16). Whittier1995 Whittier1995 Whittier1995 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WhittignamRomanchukChisholm.2020 WikipediaOccupyHandSignals WikipediaOccupyHan	White2016	White, Micah. The End of Protest: A New Playbook for Revolution. Toronto:
 https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/03/05/ brown-university-divest-fossil-fuels(visited on 2020-03-10). Divestment Gap Emerges. 2021. URL: https://www.insidehighered. com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gaine-some-colleges-can-it- sepread-where-oil-rules(visited on 20210-06-16). Possil Fuel Fight Esculates to State Attorney General. 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2021/216/boston-college- students-alumi-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state- attorney(visited on 2021-01-04). Whittingham.Ed. Fin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: R's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmotojournal.com/opinion/columnistery.sps. Whittingham.Ed. Fin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion its-time-to-fast-track-Carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2016-09-02). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2016-09-02). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wilber. Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBF's 'Sharme- ful' Investigation of Marin Ludrer King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/late-afil-milk-history-leason-20160Hi- sang-story.html (visited on 2016-00-02). Williams.Genet. K. Guenet. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Stringht About Why. 2019. URL: http://www.lenanito.com/ atticle/archive/california-fiosil-file-lik-(visited on 2020-02-04). Williams.Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Teedrich Kahrl, and Jaek Move- Puthowy to beep Decorbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://visited on 2020-00-00. Wil		Knopf Canada, 2016.
 https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/03/05/ brown-university-divest-fossil-fuels(visited on 2020-03-10). Divestment Gap Emerges. 2021. URL: https://www.insidehighered. com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gaine-some-colleges-can-it- sepread-where-oil-rules(visited on 20210-06-16). Possil Fuel Fight Esculates to State Attorney General. 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2021/216/boston-college- students-alumi-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state- attorney(visited on 2021-01-04). Whittingham.Ed. Fin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: R's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmotojournal.com/opinion/columnistery.sps. Whittingham.Ed. Fin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion its-time-to-fast-track-Carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2016-09-02). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2016-09-02). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wilber. Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBF's 'Sharme- ful' Investigation of Marin Ludrer King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/late-afil-milk-history-leason-20160Hi- sang-story.html (visited on 2016-00-02). Williams.Genet. K. Guenet. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Stringht About Why. 2019. URL: http://www.lenanito.com/ atticle/archive/california-fiosil-file-lik-(visited on 2020-02-04). Williams.Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Teedrich Kahrl, and Jaek Move- Puthowy to beep Decorbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://visited on 2020-00-00. Wil	WhitfordOnBrown2020	- ·
whitfordDivGap2021 brown-university-diveste-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-03-10). whitfordDivGap2021 com/news/2021/04/28/divestment_gaine=some-colleges-can-it-spread-where-oil-rules (visited on 2021-06-16). WhitfordBoston2020 Fossil FuelfpitE Scadtes to Slate Attorney General 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehigherd.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college- students-aluumi-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle=state- attorney (visited on 2021-01-04). Whittier1955 Whittier1955 WhittighamRomanchukChishols2020 WhittighamRomanchukChishols2020 WhittighamRomanchukChishols2020 Whittigham, Ed, Frin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fost-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada 2020. URL: https://eductorojournal.com/opinion/columnists/opinion- its-time-to-fast track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). Wiktorovics2003 Wiktorovics2, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. WilesED82021 Wilesenderform Misakes of FBI's 'Shame- Juf' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-nlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-20). WilesED820213 Wiles. Rich. Generation Paestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. Lundon: Puto Press, 2013. Williams_Endyabane2019 Williams, Endy Advow Kow, Forward With Divestment Campaing. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoba.com/2015/09/umsu-movee-forward- with-divestrant-twise/california-fossil-fuels/ (visit		https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/03/05/
WhitfordDivGsp201 Divestment Gap Emerges. 2021. UNL: https://www.insidehighered. com/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gains-some-colleges-cam-it- spread-where-oil-rules (visited on 2021-06-16). WhitfordBoston2020 Fossi Fuel Fight Escalates to State Attorney General 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college- students-alumni-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state- attorney (visited on 2021-01-04). Whittingham.RomanchukChieholm2020 Whittingham.Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opnion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://ean.track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). Wiktorovicz2003 Wiktorovicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wiktorovicz2003 Wiktorovicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wiltorovicz Wiktorovicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wiltersenter Wiktorovicz, Quintan, ed. 1984// Apress Lear Form Mistakes of FDF's Shame- full Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-ma-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- samg-story.html (visited on 2010-08-02). Williams.Emily and Theo LeQuesse. The University of California fossil-fuela/ (visited on 2020-02-04). <		
 ccm/news/2021/04/28/divestment-gine-some-colleges-can-it-spread-where-oil-rules (visited on 2021-06-16). Fossil Fuel Fight Exculates to State Attorney General 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college- students-aluumi-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state- attorney (visited on 2021-01-04). Whittigr1995 Whittigr1995 Whittigr, Nancy. Ferminst Generations: The Persistance of the Radical Women's Movement. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1995. Whittignam, Ed. Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada 2020. UKL: https://edmontojournal.com/opinio/columnists/opinion- its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipodia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia.occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia.occupy Movement Hand Signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wiktorowicz2000 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame- ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King P: 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-nlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.htal (visited on 2016-04-02). WilliamsLaQuesne2019 Williams, Linkly and Theo LeQuese. The University Of California Finally Has Divested From Fossi Fuels: Now, Fossi Free UW Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.themation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-04). Williams, James H., Andrew Deenedictis, Recheca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of	WhitfordDivGap2021	
 spread-where-oil-rules (visited on 2021-06-16). Fossil Fuel Fight Escalates to State Attorney General 200 URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college- students-alumni-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state- attorney (visited on 2021-01-04). Whittier, Nancy. Feminist Generations: The Persistance of the Radical WorkinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 Whittingham. Ed. Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://dedontoinjournal.com/opinion/columnists/opinion- its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). Wikipedia.OccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia.org/viki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber 2016 WilleesBB2013 Williams, Enniy and Theo LeQuesue. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossi Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossi1-fuels/(visited on 2016-08-22). Williams, Enniy and Theo LeQuesue. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossi Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossi1-fuels/(visited on 2016-09-20). Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Reboce Granada, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Smuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Genenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Fivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemaga.org/content/335/ 6064/53. abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich K		
WhitfordBeston2020 - Fossil Pud Fight Escalates to State Attorneg General 2020. URL: https: //www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/boston-college- students-alumi-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state- attorney (visited on 2021-01-04). WhittiinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 Whittingham, Ed, Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Optimon: It's Time to Fast-track Carobon Copture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/optimol-columnists/optimol- its-time-to-fast-track Carobon capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia. 02018-09-02). Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, cd. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Williams, Ennly and Theo LeQuesus. The University of Casifornia Finally Has Divestigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. tatimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mik-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). Williams, Ennly and Theo LeQuesus. The University of Casifornia Finally Has Divested From Fossi Fuels: Non, Fossi Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why, 2019. URL: http://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/califoria-fossi-free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: http://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/califoria-fossi-free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: http://www.thenatioha.com/ 2015/UWW.thenatioba-2015. Williams_dametobacoty Williams, Gareett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign.2015. URL: http://www.thenanitoban.com/2016/09/UNWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWWW		
 //www.insidehighered.com/news/2020/12/16/bostom-college-students-alumai-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state-attorney (visited on 2021-01-04). Whittien, Nancy. Feminist Generations: The Persistance of the Radical Women's Movement. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1995. WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 Whittingham, Ed, Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edenotingjournal.com/opinion/columnists/opinion-its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). Wikipedia.OccupyHandSignals Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2021-08-30). Wiktorowicz.Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bioomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber2016 WillesEDS2013 WillesEDS2013 WillesEDS2013 Williams_Enily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossi Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2015-00-20). Williams_Sanes H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecta Ghandana, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecta Ghandana, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecta Ghandana, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrick Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decombonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://wisid on 2021-00-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrick Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decombonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://iside on 2021-00-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fordrick Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to	WhitfordBoston2020	
whittier1995 students-alumni-take-fossil-fuel-investment-battle-state-attorney (visited on 2021-01-04). WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WikipediaOccupyHandSignals WikipediaOccupyHandSignals WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://www.lktorowicz2003 WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: http://www.lktorowicz.2003 Wilescovicz2003 Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: http://www.lktorowicz.2003 Wilescovicz2003 Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: http://www.lktorowicz.2003 Wilescovicz2003 Wiktorowicz.2003 Wilescovicz2003 Wilescovicz.2003		
attorney (visited on 2021-01-04).Whittier1998Whittier, Nancy. Feminist Cenerations: The Persistance of the Radical Women's Movement. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1995.Whittingham.RemanchukChisholm2020Whittingham, Ed, Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Clisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournl.com/opinion/columnists/opinion- its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31).Wikipedia.OccupyHandSignalsWikipedia.ocg/yiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia.org/viki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02).Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.Wilber2016Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.WillesRDS2013Willes, Rich. Generation PlateThitk-Thitty://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-tbi-mikk-history-lesson-20160814- snap=story.html (visited on 2016-08-02).WilliamsEdQueene2019Williams. Garctt. MSU Movement Dudon: Pluto Press, 2013.WilliamsEdileyKahrlMoore2015Williams, Garctt. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. urt.: http://www.themanitoba.com/2015/09/unus-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).Williams.Sanes H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Suller Price, and Margaret S. Torm. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-		
whittier1995 Whittier, Nancy. Feminist Generations: The Persistance of the Radical Women's Movement. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1995. WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 Whittingham, Ed, Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/opinion/columnists/opinion-its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/viki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wiktorovicz2003 Wiktorovicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber2016 Wilber2016 WillesED52013 Wiles, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from Mistakes of FBI's Shame-ful Investigation of Martin Luther King Yollo. Wult. http://www.latimes.com/nation/lat-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). WilliamsScatt. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. WilliamsScatt. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Chanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Suller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity"		
WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WikipediaOccupyHandSignals WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.OccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.OccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia.Occupy_Movement_hand_signals (visited on 2016-08-31). Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz2003 Wilber.Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame-fu' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossi Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: http://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). WilliamsSanitoba2015 Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2018-08-22). Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: http://www.thenation.com/article/archive/salber //salber //salb	Whittier1995	
 WhittinghamRomanchukChisholm2020 WhittinghamR.ed, Erin Romanchuk, and Kate Chisholm. Opinion: It's Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. uni: https://edmontonjournl.com/opinion/columnists/opinion- its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz2003 Withore, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame- ful' Investigation of Marin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.htll (visited on 2016-08-02). WillesREDS2013 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossi Fuels: Now, Fossi Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). WilliamsManitoba2015 Williams, Sarett. MSU Mores Forward With Divestment Campaign./2466/ (visited on 2020-02-04). Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenelicits, Rebecca Ghandan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenehictis, Rebecca Ghandan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2020-06-00). Williams, James H., Rayam A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy		
Time to Fast-track Carbon Capture Projects in Canada. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/opinion/columnists/opinion- its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). WikipediaOccupyHandSignals Wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber2016 Wilber2016 WillesEDS2013 Willes. Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame- ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). WilesEDS2013 Wiles. Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Willses. Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). WilliamsZ012technology Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). WilliamsJanes H., Andrew DeBenedicitis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050:	WhittinghamBomanchukChisholm2020	
 https://edmontonjournal.com/opinion/columnists/opinion- its=time=to-fast=track-carbon-capture=projects=in-canada (visited on 2021-06-31). Wikipedia.Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz2003 Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Wilber2017 WilesEDS2013 WilesEDS2013 WilesEDS2013 Willesmel2019 Willesmel2019 Willsmas, Earention Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Garett. MSU Mores Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.thematioban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2016-08-22). WilliamsZ012technology Williams, Garett. MSU Mores Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.thematioban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). WilliamsZ012technology WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015 WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015 WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015 Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://uddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2021-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 		
 its-time-to-fast-track-carbon-capture-projects-in-canada (visited on 2021-08-31). Wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame- ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). WillesBDS2013 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04). Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/Unusu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Suuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2020-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 		
 (visited on 2021-08-31). (visited on 2021-08-31). (visited on 2018. URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). (visited on 2016-08-02). (visited on 2016-08-02). (visited Second on 2018-08-02). (visited Second on 2018-08-02). (visited Second on 2018-08-02). (visited Second on 2018-08-02). (visited Second Second On 2018-08-02). (visited Second Second On 2018-08-02). (visited Second Second Second On 2018-08-02). (visitams_11iamsLeQuesne2019) (visited From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenatio.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). (visitams_11iams2012technology) (visitams_James H, Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, Williams, Mares H, Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, Williams, Amber Moore, Williams, Cale on 2020-106-20). (visitams_James H, Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, Williams, James H, Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). (visited on 2020-05-05). (visited		
Wikipedia0ccupyHandSignalsWikipedia. Occupy Movement Hand Signals. 2018. URL: https://en. wikipedia.org/wiki/0ccupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02).Wikipedia.org/wiki/0ccupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02).Wikipedia.org/wiki/0ccupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02).Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.Willer. 2003.Wilber2016Wilber2016Wilcorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.Willes.ReleaseWiller.Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame- ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02).WilliamsLeQuesne2019Wiles, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013.WilliamsLeQuesne2019Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04).WilliamsSarestWilliams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.thematitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).WilliamsJames H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torm. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064		
 wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame-ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). WilesBDS2013 Wills, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04). WilliamsManitoba2015 Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.thenaticoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward-with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). Williams, Janes H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemg.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usdqp.org/download/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 	WikipediaOccupyHandSignals	
 2018-09-02). Wiktorowicz2003 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003. Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame- ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). WillesBDS2013 WillesBDS2013 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Willes, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams Garett. MSU Move, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.thenanitoban.com/2015/09/unsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). Williams,James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams,James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 	"Intpollaboodpynamabightip	
Wiktorowicz2003Wiktorowicz, Quintan, ed. Islamic Activism: A Social Movement Theory Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.Wilber2016Wilber2016Wilber2016Wilber2016Wilber2017Wilber2016Wilber2018Wilber2016WilesBDS2013WilesBDS2013WillesBDS2019Willams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04).WilliamsManitoba2015Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).WilliamsS2012technologyWilliams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).WilliamsHaleyKahr1Moore2015Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https:// usdup.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
Approach. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame-ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02).WilesBDS2013WilesBDS2013WilliamsLeQuesne2019Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04).WilliamsManitoba2015Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.thematitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward-with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).WilliamsS012technologyWilliams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https:// usdpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).Williams, James H., Raya A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-	Wiktorowicz2003	
 Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Wilber2016 Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shame-ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-snap=story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). Wiles, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/unsu-moves-forward-with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-65-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 	******************	
ful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02).Wiles, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013.WilliamsLeQuesne2019Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04).WilliamsManitoba2015Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign.2015. URL: http://www.thenanitoba.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).WilliamsHaleyKahr1Moore2015Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-	Wilber2016	
Itimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814- snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02).WilesBDS2013Wiles, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013.WilliamsLeQuesne2019WilliamsLeQuesne2019WilliamsManitoba2015WilliamsManitoba2015WilliamsSolletechnologyWilliams2012technologyWilliamsJamstequesne2019Williams2012technologyWilliamsJamstaleyKahr1Moore2015WilliamsHaleyKahr1Moore2015Williams, James H., Ran A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-Williams2012technology		
 wilesBDS2013 wilesBDS2013 wilesBDS2013 williamsLeQuesne2019 williamsLeQuesne2015 williamsLeQuesne2015 williamsManitoba2015 williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usdpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 		
Wiles.Wiles. Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013.WilliamsLeQuesne2019Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04).WilliamsManitoba2015Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).williams2012technologyWilliams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).WilliamsHaleyKahr1Moore2015Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
williamsLeQuesne2019WilliamsLeQuesne2019WilliamsLeQuesne2019WilliamsLeQuesne2019Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04).WilliamsManitoba2015Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-	WilesBDS2013	
 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 WilliamsLeQuesne2019 WilliamsManitoba2015 WilliamsManitoba2015 WilliamsManitoba2015 WilliamsSonextextextextextextextextextextextextexte	*********	
 Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04). WilliamsManitoba2015 Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forwardwith-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). Williams2012technology Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 	WilliamsLeQuesne2019	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
WilliamsManitoba2015Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04).WilliamsManitoba2015Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).Williams2012technologyWilliams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-	************************	
 williamsManitoba2015 williams2012technology williamsHaleyKahr1Moore2015 williams2021carbon williams2021carbon williams2021carbon williams2021carbon williams2021carbon williams2021carbon williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 		
WilliamsManitoba2015Williams, Garett. MSU Moves Forward With Divestment Campaign. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward- with-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22).Williams2012technologyWilliams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Ma- hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
 Williams2012technology Williams2012technology Williams2012technology Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 	WilliamsManitoba2015	
 williams2012technology williams2012technology Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 		
 williams2012technology Williams, James H., Andrew DeBenedictis, Rebecca Ghanadan, Amber Mahone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015 Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams2021carbon 		-
 hone, Jack Moore, William R. Morrow, Snuller Price, and Margaret S. Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 	williams2012technology	,
WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015Torn. "The Technology Path to Deep Greenhouse gas Emissions Cuts by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).Williams2021carbonWilliams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-	#11110mb2012000mm010gj	
 by 2050: the Pivotal Role of Electricity". In: Science 335.6064 (2012), pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/ 6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 		
 williams2021carbon williams2021carbon pp. 53-59. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/335/6064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20). Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg- 		
WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore20156064/53.abstract (visited on 2021-06-20).Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).williams2021carbonWilliams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
WilliamsHaleyKahrlMoore2015Williams, James H., Benjamin Haley, Fredrich Kahrl, and Jack Moore. Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).williams2021carbonWilliams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
Pathways to Deep Decarbonization in the United States. 2015. URL: https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05).williams2021carbonWilliams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-	WilliamsHalevKahrlMoore2015	
https://usddpp.org/downloads/2014-technical-report.pdf (visited on 2020-05-05). williams2021carbon Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
(visited on 2020-05-05). williams2021carbon Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
williams2021carbon Williams, James H., Ryan A. Jones, Ben Haley, Gabe Kwok, Jeremy Harg-		
	williams2021carbon	
reaves, Jamil Farbes, and Margaret S. Torn. "Carbon-neutral Pathways		

	for the United States". In: AGU Advances 2.1 (2021). URL: https:
	//agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2020AV000284
	(visited on 2021-03-22).
williams2020use	Williams, K.D., A.J. Hewitt, and A. Bodas-Salcedo. "Use of Short-Range
	Forecasts to Evaluate Fast Physics Processes Relevant for Climate Sensi-
	tivity". In: Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems 12.4 (2020),
	e2019MS001986. URL: https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/
	doi/full/10.1029/2019MS001986 (visited on 2020-06-20).
WilliamsCFS2021	Williams, Nia. Liberals' Clean Fuel Standard Blasted After Government
WIIIIallisCF52021	•
	Analysis Reveals it Will Hit Poorest Households Hardest. 2020. URL:
	https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/liberals-clean-
	fuel-standard-blasted-after-government-analysis-reveals-
	it-will-hit-poorest-households-hardest (visited on 2021-01-04).
WilliamsNYPension2021	— New York State Pension Fund Restricts Investments in Canadian Oil-
	sands Companies. 2021. URL: https://financialpost.com/commodities/
	<pre>energy / oil - gas / new - york - state - pension - fund - restricts -</pre>
	investments-in-canadian-oilsands-companies (visited on 2021-04-12).
WilliamsNickelTarn2019	Williams, Nia and Rod Nickel. Trudeau's Oil Pipeline Tarnishes his Cli-
	mate Credentials Ahead of Canadian Election. 2019. URL: https://www.
	reuters.com/article/us-canada-election-energy-idUSKCN1VR0E1
	(visited on 2021-03-22).
WilliamsWaterloo2020	Williams, Robert. UW Board Delays Decision on Divesting Fossil Fuels
	Until 2021. 2020. URL: https://www.therecord.com/news/waterloo-
	region/2020/10/27/uw-board-delays-decision-on-divesting-
	fossil-fuels-until-2021.html (visited on 2020-11-08).
WillsherCourt2021	Willsher, Kim. Court Convicts French State for Failure to Address Climate
	$Crisis. \ 2021. \ {\tt URL: \ https://www.theguardian.com/environment/}$
	2021/feb/03/court-convicts-french-state-for-failure-to-
	address-climate-crisis (visited on 2021-02-05).
wilson2013solidarity	Wilson, Bradley R. and Joe Curnow. "SolidarityTM: Student Activism,
	Affective Labor, and the Fair Trade Campaign in the United States".
	In: Antipode 45.3 (2013), pp. 565–583. URL: https://onlinelibrary.
	wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2012.01051.x (visited
	on 2020-02-21).
WilsonReedMartin2013	Wilson, Christina, Kayley Reed, and Richelle Martin. Why Divest? 2013.
	URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/WilsonReedMartin2013.
	pptx (visited on 2017-03-17).
WilsonNaultClarke	Wilson, Jennifer, Trevor Nault, and Eleanor Clarke. Canadian Universities
	Leave Students In The Dark About Investments In The Oil Industry.
	2017. URL: https://www.langaravoice.ca/canadian-university-
	still-dont-disclose-their-energy-sector-investments-to-
	students/ (visited on 2018-08-22).
WilsonEnbridgeHarass2021	Wilson, Timothy E. Canadian Pipeline Giant Accused of Paying U.S. Police
	to Harass Activists. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/
	2021/04/19/news/enbridge-accused-paying-us-police-harass-
	activists (visited on 2021-04-28).
WilsonBecerril2020	Wilson-Becerril, Michael. Why Environmental Justice is an Anti-colonial
	Struggle. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/opinions/2020/9/
	22/why-environmental-justice-is-an-anti-colonial-struggle/
	(visited on 2020-09-26).
WiltOilsands2015	Wilt, James. Alberta Climate Announcement Puts End to Infinite Growth
#1100115and52010	of Oilsands. 2015. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/alberta-climate-
	announcement - puts - end - infinite - oilsands - growth (visited on
	2020-05-18).
	/

WiltEnbridge2017	Wilt, James. Five Things We Learned from the Damning Report on the University of Calgary's Connections with Enbridge. 2017. URL: https:
	<pre>//thenarwhal.ca/five-things-we-learned-damning-report-</pre>
	university-calgary-s-connections-enbridge/ (visited on 2019-07-24).
WinStillBack2020	Win, Thin Lei. G20 Countries Still Backing Fossil Fuels Through COVID-
	19 Response. 2020. URL: https://news.trust.org/item/20201109230708-
	40s1y (visited on 2020-11-13).
winkelmann2015combustion	Winkelmann, Ricarda, Anders Levermann, Andy Ridgwell, and Ken Caldeira.
	"Combustion of Available Fossil Fuel Resources Sufficient to Eliminate
	the Antarctic ice Sheet". In: Science Advances 1.8 (2015), e1500589.
	URL: https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/1/8/e1500589
	(visited on 2020-01-01).
winkler2018countries	Winkler, Harald, Niklas Höhne, Guy Cunliffe, Takeshi Kuramochi, Amanda
	April, and Maria Jose de Villafranca Casas. "Countries Start to Explain
	How Their Climate Contributions are Fair: More Rigour Needed". In:
	International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics
	18.1 (2018), pp. 99-115. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/
	10.1007/s10784-017-9381-x (visited on 2019-12-29).
WinningCoal2021	Winning, Alexander. Africa's Biggest Greenhouse Gas Emitter Seeks \$10- billion for Shift from Coal. 2021. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.
	com/business/international-business/african-and-mideast-
	business/article-africas-biggest-greenhouse-gas-emitter-
	seeks-10-billion-for-shift-from/ (visited on 2021-07-26).
WinnipegCampoutAgreements	Winnipeg Human Rights Hub. Divest UWinnipeg Community Campout!
	2017. URL: https://humanrightshub.ca/event/divest-uwinnipeg-
	community-campout/ (visited on 2018-09-24).
WinstonAbolitionists2013	Winston, Andrew. The Climate Change Abolitionists. 2013. URL: https:
	//www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/blog/climate-
	change-abolitionists (visited on 2020-01-18).
WinterGrauerMcKeen2019	Winter, Jesse, Perrin Grauer, and Alex McKeen. What You Haven't Heard
	from Inside the Battle of Gidimt'en Checkpoint. 2019. URL: https://
	www.thestar.com/vancouver/2019/01/12/what-you-havent-
	heard-from-inside-the-battle-of-gidimten-checkpoint.html
	(visited on 2020-01-12).
WintersRecup2020	Winters, Joseph. Post-election, Youth Climate Activists Celebrate, Recuper-
	ate, and Organize. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/politics/post-
	election-youth-climate-activists-celebrate-recuperate-and- organize/ (visited on 2021-08-31).
WintersBothsideism2020	- The Curse of 'Both-sidesism': How Climate Denial Skewed Media Cov-
wintersbothsidersm2020	erage for 30 Years. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/climate/the-
	curse-of-both-sidesism-how-climate-denial-skewed-media-
	coverage-for-30-years/ (visited on 2020-07-30).
WirzHarvardElect2020	Wirz, Matt. Harvard University Board Gains Backers of Fossil Fuel Di-
	vestment. 2020. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/harvard-
	university-board-gains-backers-of-fossil-fuel-divestment-
	11598038138 (visited on 2020-08-28).
Wirz2020	— Universities Cut Oil Investments as Student Activism Builds. 2020. URL:
	https://www.wsj.com/articles/universities-cut-oil-investments-
	as-student-activism-builds-11594719181 (visited on 2020-08-13).
WiserPickle1997	Wiser, Ryan and Steven Pickle. Financing Investments in Renewable En-
	ergy: The Role of Policy Design and Restructuring. 1997. URL: https:
	<pre>//eta-publications.lbl.gov/sites/default/files/report- lbnl-39826.pdf (visited on 2020-05-09).</pre>
	15m1 00020. put (VISIOU OII 2020-00-03).

Withers2014	<pre>Withers, Paul. Divest Dalhousie Failure Welcomed by Some on Campus. 2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/ divest-dalhousie-failure-welcomed-by-some-on-campus-1. 2852051 (visited on 2020-01-01).</pre>
WittSunrise2018	<pre>Witt, Emily. The Optimistic Activists for a Green New Deal: Inside the Youth-led Singing Sunrise Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.newyorker. com/news/news-desk/the-optimistic-activists-for-a-green- new-deal-inside-the-youth-led-singing-sunrise-movement (visited on 2020-02-20).</pre>
WolffRaineyBidenSqueezed2021	Wolff, Eric and Rebecca Rainey. Biden Squeezed Between Promises to Go Green and Bolster Unions. 2021. URL: https://www.politico.com/ news/2021/02/21/biden-green-jobs-labor-unions-470311 (vis- ited on 2021-03-16).
WOWCrenshaw2016	Women of the World Festival 2016. Kimberlé Crenshaw — On Intersec- tionality. 2016. URL: https://youtu.be/-DW4HLgYPlA (visited on 2021-06-25).
WongRenaissance2015	Wong, Alia. The Renaissance of Student Activism. 2015. URL: https:// www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2015/05/the-renaissance- of-student-activism/393749/ (visited on 2020-10-15).
wong2012internal	Wong, Wendy H. Internal Affairs: How the Structure of NGOs Transforms Human Rights. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2012.
WoodCalgaryHerald2018	Wood, James. Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Poses Challenges for Alberta Energy Industry. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald. com/news/politics/growing-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-
WoodPoses2018	 poses-challenges-for-alberta-energy-industry (visited on 2018-09-24). Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Poses Challenges for Alberta Energy Industry. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/ politics/growing-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-poses-
Wood2016	 challenges-for-alberta-energy-industry/ (visited on 2021-08-31). — Trudeau Talks Pipelines and Oilsands Investment as Alberta Meeting Wraps. 2016. URL: http://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/ trudeau-talks-pipelines-and-oilsands-investment-as-alberta-
wood2007breaking	<pre>meeting-wraps (visited on 2016-06-30). Wood, Lesley. "Breaking the Wave: Repression, Identity, and Seattle Tac- tics". In: Mobilization: An International Quarterly 12.4 (2007), pp. 377- 388. URL: https://mobilizationjournal.org/doi/abs/10.17813/ maiq.12.4.a38x78203j3502q0 (visited on 2020-01-01).</pre>
wood2020policing	 "Policing Counter-protest". In: Sociology Compass 14.11 (2020), pp. 1– 10. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/soc4. 12833 (visited on 2021-08-31).
WoodCrisisControl2014	Wood, Lesley J. Crisis and Control: The Militarization of Protest Policing. Chicago: Pluto Press, 2014.
WoodDebunk2019	Wood, Stepan. Debunking UBC's Dubious Legal Position on Divestment. 2021. URL: http://ubccle.com/2019/11/01/debunking-ubcs- dubious-legal-position-on-divestment/ (visited on 2021-08-29).
WoodsideDenial2021	Woodside, John. Critics Slam Canada's Official Paris Target as 'Climate Denial' in Action. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/ 2021/07/13/news/canada-official-paris-target-climate- denial-critics (visited on 2021-07-26).
WoodsidePB02021	 Parliamentary Budget Office Warns Paris Targets are Out of Reach Without Major Change. 2021. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2021/06/24/news/parliamentary-budget-office-warns- paris-targets-out-of-reach (visited on 2021-06-25).

WoodsideTMXIns2021	Woodside, John. The World is Against Trans Mountain. 2021. URL: https:
	//www.thestar.com/news/canada/2021/06/21/the-world-is-
WoodsideTXMInsure2021	against-trans-mountain.html (visited on 2021-06-21). — Trans Mountain Just Lost Another Insurer. 2021. URL: https://www.
woodsideixMinsure2021	— Trans Mountain Just Lost Another Insurer. 2021. ORL: https://www. nationalobserver.com/2021/06/04/news/trans-mountain-just-
	lost-another-insurer (visited on 2021-06-20).
Woolf2015	Woolf, Daniel. Report of the Advisory Committee on Divestment of Fossil
	<i>Fuels.</i> 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180127132232/
	https://www.queensu.ca/principal/node/75 (visited on 2019-08-11).
WoolfWest2015	Woolf, Nicky. Cornel West Warns of 'Planetary Selma' at Harvard Fossil
	Fuel Divestment Protest. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	environment/2015/apr/17/harvard-divestment-protest-civil-
	rights-moment (visited on 2020-02-15).
WootenInGreenMemes2015	Wooton, Will. "Case Study: Tar Sands Blockade". In: The Most Amaz- ing Online Organizing Guide: A Practical Handbook for Community
	Organizers Who Want to Leverage Social Media For Social Change.
	Ed. by Green Memes. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/
	20160801070034/https://climateaccess.org/sites/default/
	files/Green%20Memes_Online%20Organizing%20Guide.pdf (visited
	on 2020-01-11).
WCManchester2019	Wootton-Cane, Nicole. University of Manchester to Review Fossil Fuel Shares
	After Student Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/
	education/2019/nov/26/university-of-manchester-to-review-
	fossil-fuel-shares-after-student-protest (visited on 2020-09-02).
WorldBankGroup4degrees2014	World Bank Group. 4 ° Turn Down the Heat: Confronting the New Climate Normal. 2014. URL: http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/
	317301468242098870/pdf/927040v20WP00D0ull0Report000English.
	pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).
WHOAmbient2018	World Health Organization. Ambient (Outdoor) Air Pollution. 2018. URL:
	https://www.who.int/en/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/
	ambient-(outdoor)-air-quality-and-health (visited on 2020-09-16).
WHOTobaccoProtocol2008	- Guidelines for Implementation of Article 5.3 of the WHO Framework
	Convention on Tobacco Control on the Protection of Public Health Poli-
	cies With Respect to Tobacco Control from Commercial and Other Vested Interests of the Tobacco Industry. 2008. URL: https://www.who.int/
	fctc/guidelines/article_5_3.pdf (visited on 2019-12-19).
WHOAnotherHigh2019	World Meteorological Association. Greenhouse Gas Concentrations in At-
G	mosphere Reach Yet Another High. 2019. URL: https://public.wmo.
	int/en/media/press-release/greenhouse-gas-concentrations-
	atmosphere-reach-yet-another-high (visited on 2020-05-08).
WMOBulletin2019	— WMO Greenhouse Gas Bulletin (GHG Bulletin) — No. 15: The State
	of Greenhouse Gases in the Atmosphere Based on Global Observations
	<pre>through 2018. 2019. URL: https://library.wmo.int/index.php?lvl= notice_display&id=21620 (visited on 2020-05-08).</pre>
WNNEndCoal2021	World Nuclear News. COP26 President Calls for end to Coal Power. 2021.
	URL: https://www.world-nuclear-news.org/Articles/COP26-
	Presidents-calls-for-end-to-coal-power (visited on 2021-06-02).
WNNExternal2021	— The Real Challenges to Nuclear are External, Says Panel. 2021. URL:
	https://www.world-nuclear-news.org/Articles/The-real-
	challenges-to-nuclear-are-external, -says (visited on 2021-01-29).
WoutersWalgraveWUNC	Wouters, Ruud and Stefaan Walgrave. What Makes Protest Powerful? Rein-
	<pre>troducing and Elaborating Charles Tilly's WUNC Concept. 2017. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313179891_WHAT_</pre>
	modes. () www.repearendage.mec/haptreagrout/grot/gog1_MUMI_

TILLY'S_WUNC_CONCEPT (visited on 2019-05-30). WoynillowiczSeversonBakerRaynolds2005 Woynillowicz, Dan, Chris Severson-Baker, and Marlo Raynolds. Oil Sands Fever: The Environmental Implications of Canada's Oil Sands Rush. 2005. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/OilSands72.pdf (visited on 2020-08-05). Wray, Britt. Therapy for the End of the World. 2021. URL: https:// WrayTherapy2021 thewalrus.ca/therapy-for-the-end-of-the-world/ (visited on 2021-02-05). JohnsonCoalHistory2021 Wright, Katie. Climate Change: Make Coal History Says PM After Climate Warning. 2021. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-58144779 (visited on 2021-08-10). wright2011christianity Wright, Nancy G. "Christianity and Environmental Justice". In: Cross-Currents 61.2 (2011), pp. 161-190. URL: https://www.jstor.org/ stable/24461938?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-05). Wright, Oliver. Fossil Fuel Companies 'Misleading' Boris Johnson on Green WrightHydrogen2020 Hydrogen. 2020. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/ fossil-fuel-companies-misleading-prime-minister-on-greenhydrogen-j7v6wnn6q (visited on 2020-09-26). WrightApprove2021 UK Prepared to Approve Oilfield Despite COP26 Climate Conference. 2021. URL: https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/uk-preparesto-approve-oilfield-despite-cop26-climate-conference-Owlxjm7tv (visited on 2021-08-29). WroeCambCut2021 Wroe, Evan. Cambridge University is Divesting, now its Faculties Must Cut all Ties With the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2021. URL: https://www. varsity.co.uk/opinion/20773 (visited on 2021-03-22). WKOG2015 Wrong Kind of Green. McKibben's Divestment Tour — Brought To You By Wall Street. 2015. URL: http://www.wrongkindofgreen.org/2015/ 08/11/mckibbens-divestment-tour-brought-to-you-by-wallstreet-part-xi-2-degrees-of-credendum/ (visited on 2020-01-01). XRStatement2020 XR US National Team. XR US National Team's Statement on XR America. 2020. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/XR-2020-04-17.pdf (visited on 2020-10-24). xu2020future Xu, Chi, Timothy A. Kohler, Timothy M. Lenton, Jens-Christian Svenning, and Marten Scheffer. "Future of the Human Climate Niche". In: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (2020). URL: https: //www.pnas.org/content/early/2020/04/28/1910114117 (visited on 2020-05-08). Xu, Robin. "Looking Beyond Fossil Fuel Divestment: Combating Climate xu2016looking Change in Higher Education". In: The Contribution of Social Sciences to Sustainable Development at Universities. Ed. by Leal Filho and Michaela Zint. Springer, 2016, pp. 39–54. YaleSixAmericas2009 Yale Project on Climate Change. Global Warming's Six Americas 2009: An Audience Segmentation Analysis. 2009. URL: https://climatecommunication. yale.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/2009_05_Global-Warmings-Six-Americas.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26). YanceyBraggNE2016 Yancey-Bragg, N'dea. Northeastern Students Camp out and Demand Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://thegroundtruthproject. org/student-protestors-camp-out-northeastern-divest/ (visited on 2020-09-02). Yedlin2015 Yedlin, Deborah. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Misguided. 2015. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/business/energy/yedlin-fossilfuel-divestment-movement-misguided (visited on 2019-08-11).

MAKES_PROTEST_POWERFUL_REINTRODUCING_AND_ELABORATING_CHARLES_

Yergin2011	Yergin, Daniel. The Quest: Energy, Security, and the Remaking of the Mod- ern World. New York: Penguin Press, 2011.
YglesiasHarvard2014	Yglesias, Matthew. Fossil Fuel Divestment Doesn't Make Economic Sense:
	Here's Why I Signed a Petition Calling for it Anyway. 2014. URL: https:
	//slate.com/business/2014/01/harvard-climate-change-
	divestment - movement - the - economic - logic - is - bad - but - it -
	makes-sense-anyway.html (visited on 2020-10-15).
YoderRep2021	Yoder, Kate. Republicans Care More About the Climate if you Speak Their
-	Language. 2021. URL: https://grist.org/politics/study-republicans-
	climatchange-minds/ (visited on 2021-07-03).
YonaLenferna2016b	Yona, Leehi and Alex Lenferna. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement within
	Universities [Chapter in the Forthcoming: G. Sosa-Nunez & E. Atkins
	(2016). Climate Change & International Relations.] 2016. URL: https:
	//www.academia.edu/22720888/Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement_
	within_Universities (visited on 2017-03-13).
YonaLenferna2016a	— The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement within Universities [excerpt].
	2016. URL: https://www.e-ir.info/2016/05/15/the-fossil-fuel-
	divestment-movement-within-universities/ (visited on 2019 - 12 - 29).
YorehConsEnv2020	Yoreh, Tanhum. Broadening the Tent: Moral Language and Conservative
	$Environmentalism. \ 2020. \ {\tt URL: https://berkleycenter.georgetown.}$
	edu / responses / broadening - the - tent - moral - language - and -
	conservative-environmentalism (visited on 2020-11-08).
YUACRI2018	York University Advisory Committee on Responsible Investment. Research
	and Recommendations on the YU Divest Proposal. 2018. URL: https://
	<pre>supportyuacri.files.wordpress.com/2018/03/yuacri-research-</pre>
	and-recommendations-on-the-yu-divest-proposal.pdf (visited on
	2021-07-18).
YUACRIVision2021	- Vision Statement. 2021. URL: https://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/ (vis-
YorkFacAssoc2017	ited on 2021-07-18). York University Faculty Association. York U Committee Recommends Di-
TOTKFACASSOC2017	vestment from Weapons and Fossil Fuels. 2021. URL: https://web.
	archive.org/web/20170327033818/https://www.newswire.ca/
	news-releases/york-u-committee-recommends-divestment-from-
	weapons-and-fossil-fuels-616929864.html (visited on 2021-07-18).
YoungPipeliners2020	Young Pipeliners Association of Canada. Society of Petroleum Engineers
roungi iporinorozozo	(SPE) UofT YPAC Technical Talk. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.
	org/web/20200216031317/https://ypacanada.com/events/toronto-
	spe-u-of-t-ypac-technical-talk (visited on 2020-02-15).
YoungDisWeb2021	Young, Nora. Link Rot and Content Drift Mean Important Online Content
	is Disappearing. 2021. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/listen/live-
	radio/1-55-spark/clip/15849054-513-the-disappearing-web
	(visited on 2021-06-18).
YuGoogle2020	Yu, Cindy. Social Movements Are Pushing Google Sheets to the Breaking
	Point. 2020. URL: https://onezero.medium.com/social-movements-
	are-pushing-google-sheets-to-the-breaking-point-28bb86b76043
	(visited on 2020-08-13).
Yunker2020	Yunker, Zoe. Alberta and South Korea's Pensions Just Bought the Coastal
	GasLink Pipeline: 8 Things you Need to Know. 2020. URL: https:
	//thenarwhal.ca/alberta-and-south-koreas-pensions-just-
	bought-the-coastal-gaslink-pipeline-8-things-you-need-to-
	know/ (visited on 2020-06-20).
YunkerDitch2019	Yunker, Zoë. Two B.C. Investment Funds Save Millions by Ditching Fossil
	Fuels. 2019. url: https://thethunderbird.ca/2019/11/20/two-b-

	c-investment-funds-save-millions-by-ditching-fossil-fuels/
YurkevichGM2021	 (visited on 2021-08-29). YurkevichGM2021. GM Looks to Sell Only Emission-free Vehicles by 2035. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/01/28/business/gm-only-
Zadikian2020	<pre>emission-free-cars-by-2035/index.html (visited on 2021-03-22). Zadikian, Michelle. Suncor CEO Blasts Norway; Says Oil Sands Divestment 'not founded in fact'. 2020. URL: https://www.bnnbloomberg.ca/</pre>
	<pre>suncor-ceo-blasts-norway-oil-sands-divestment-not-founded- in-fact-1.1447987 (visited on 2020-06-20).</pre>
zajonc1980feeling	Zajonc, Robert B. "Feeling and Thinking: Preferences Need No Inferences". In: American Psychologist 35.2 (1980), p. 151. URL: https://psycnet. apa.org/record/1980-09733-001 (visited on 2021-07-03).
ZakOnHayhoe2019	Zak, Dan. One of America's Top Climate Scientists is an Evangelical Chris- tian. She's on a Mission to Persuade Skeptics. 2019. URL: https:// www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/one-of-americas-
	top-climate-scientists-is-an-evangelical-christian-shes- on-a-mission-to-convert-skeptics/2019/07/12/9018094c-8d2a- 11e9-adf3-f70f78c156e8_story.html (visited on 2019-07-22).
zald2000ideologically	Zald, Mayer. "Ideologically Structured Action: an Enlarged Agenda for So- cial Movement Research". In: Mobilization: An International Quarterly 5.1 (2000), pp. 1–16.
ZCCambridgeResources	Zero Carbon Cambridge. <i>Resources</i> . 2020. URL: http://zerocarbonsoc. soc.srcf.net/resources/ (visited on 2020-12-15).
ZetterStingray2020	Zetter, Kim. How Cops Can Secretly Track Your Phone. 2020. URL: https: //theintercept.com/2020/07/31/protests-surveillance-stingrays-
ZhangHarvardTobacco2020	<pre>dirtboxes-phone-tracking/ (visited on 2020-08-02). Zhang, Ruoqi. Harvard Indirectly Holds Nearly \$100,000 Worth of Stocks in Tobacco Companies. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/</pre>
	article/2020/3/10/harvard-tobacco-stocks-divestment/ (visited on 2020-04-03).
Zhang2020	Zhang, Yiping. "A New Perspective for the Rationality of Fossil Fuel Divestment — the Interaction between the Shifting of Capital Flow and Stranded Assets". An optional note. MA thesis. Waterloo: Waterloo, 2020. URL: https://uwspace.uwaterloo.ca/bitstream/handle/
ZiadyNZ2021	 10012/15942/Zhang%20Yiping.pdf (visited on 2020-06-20). Ziady, Hanna. New Zealand Bill Would Require Banks to Disclose Climate Risks, in a World First. 2021. URL: https://www.cnn.com/2021/
	04/13/investing/new-zealand-climate-change-law/index.html (visited on 2021-08-31).
ZiadyShell2021	 Shell says its Oil Production has Peaked and Will Fall Every Year. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/justin-trudeau- blackface-wherry-1.5291424 (visited on 2021-03-22).
zickfeld2021asymmetry	 Zickfeld, Kirsten, Deven Azevedo, Sabine Mathesius, and H Damon Matthews. "Asymmetry in the Climate–carbon Cycle Response to Positive and Negative CO2 Emissions". In: <i>Nature Climate Change</i> (2021), pp. 1–5.
	URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-021-01061-2 (visited on 2021-08-10).
ZimonjicOTooleTarg2021	Zimonjic, Peter. O'Toole Would Cut Emissions to Meet Target Set by Harper, Rejects Liberals' New, More Aggressive Goal. 2021. URL: https://www.
ZivoBDS2021	cbc.ca/news/politics/o-toole-trudeau-emissions-targets-un- 1.6155972 (visited on 2021-08-27). Zivo, Adam. A University of Toronto Student Union is Going to War in
21000052021	Defence of Anti-semitism. 2021. URL: https://nationalpost.com/ opinion/adam-zivo-a-university-of-toronto-student-union-

is-going-to-war-in-defence-of-anti-semitism (visited on 2021-07-26).

zolberg1972moments

Zolberg, Aristide R. "Moments of Madness". In: *Politics & Society* 2.2 (1972), pp. 183–207. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/ 10.1177/003232927200200203 (visited on 2020-03-12).

Zurich2017

Zurich. Insurers Can Facilitate the Transition to a Low-carbon Future. 2017. URL: https://www.zurich.com/sustainability/news/insurerscan-facilitate-the-transition-to-a-low-carbon-future (visited on 2020-02-04).