CFFD Bibliography (in progress)

Milan Prazak Ilnyckyj

April 8, 2020

References

	Telefolices
2016RNCPlatform	2016 Republican National Convention. Republican Platform 2016. 2016. URL: https://prod-static-ngop-pbl.s3.amazonaws.com/media/documents/DRAFT_12_FINAL[1]-ben_1468872234.pdf (visited on 2016-08-02).
350org2018reportGrowingOrganizing	350.org. 2018 Annual Report: Growing + Organizing the Climate Movement. 2019. URL: https://350.org/2018-annual-report-organizing/(visited on 2019-05-23).
350TenYearTimeline2019	— 350 Celebrates a Decade of Action. 2019. URL: https://350.org/10-years/ (visited on 2019-12-26).
about350	— 350.org — About. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190513130218/https://350.org/about/(visited on 2019-05-23).
About350-2008	— About 350. 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20081021151718/http://350.org/about (visited on 2020-01-18).
GFFCommitments	— Divestment Commitments. 2017. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/divestment/commitments/ (visited on 2020-01-01).
350DivestmentSkillUp	— Divestment Skill-up. 2019. URL: https://learning.elucidat.com/course/58f66ad442bc6-58fe796f85a69#! (visited on 2019-12-31).
350FossilFreeGuide	— Fossil Free: A Campus Guide to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2014. URL: http://gofossilfree.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/350_FossilFreeBooklet_L04.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18).
350CCConversations	— Having Climate Change Conversations. 2018. URL: https://learning.elucidat.com/go/58f66f2632335-58fe796d0f9c0 (visited on 2019-12-29).
3500nBlackRock2020	— How Important is BlackRock's Climate Announcement? 2020. URL: https://350.org/blackrocks-announcement/ (visited on 2020-01-18).
350RunCampaign	— How to Run a Fossil Free Campaign. 2019. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/campaign-guide/ (visited on 2019-12-29).
350mission	— Our Mission. 2007. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170825174620/http://archive.350.org/mission (visited on 2020-01-11).
Team350-2008	— Our Team. 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20081219142600/http://350.org/en/about/our-team (visited on 2020-01-18).
350DigitalOrganizerTweet	— Our team is hiring a new Digital Organizer. 2018. URL: https://twitter.com/350canada/status/1059600693823033344 (visited on 2019-08-19).
350StaffIn2020	- Staff. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200110052017/
350VanJones	https://350.org/team/ (visited on 2020-01-10). — Van Jones Resigns from the White House — 350 is Proud to Stand With Van. 2009. URL: https://350.org/van-jones-resigns-whitehouse-350-proud-stand-van/ (visited on 2019-07-18).

AbberleyLetter2012

Abberley, Paul, Peter Ainsworth, Ben Caldecott, Catherine Cameron, James Cameron, Paul Ekins, Zac Goldsmith, Lord Deben, Catherine Howarth, and Aled Jones. Open Letter to Sir Mervyn King, Chairman, Financial Policy Committee, Bank of England. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20120119155714/http://www.climatechangecapital.com/media/256968/letter%20to%20bank%20of%20england%20financial%20policy%20committee%20-%2019th%20january%202012%20-%20final.pdf (visited on 2019-07-22).

ACTAllianceParis

ACT Alliance. Statement of Faith and Spiritual Leaders on the upcoming United Nations Climate Change Conference, COP21 in Paris in December 2015. 2015. URL: https://actalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/COP21_Statement_englisch2.pdf (visited on 2019-08-11).

Adamian2017

Adamian, Fionn. McGill Association of University Teachers Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/mcgill-association-of-university-teachers-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-120717/ (visited on 2019-10-07).

AdamsCoe2020

Adams, Natasha and Jim Coe. Learning from the Tide of Youth Activism. 2020. URL: https://thinkingdoingchanging.com/2020/01/13/learning-from-the-tide-of-youth-activism/(visited on 2020-03-30).

AdamsCoe2019a

— Youth Led Campaigns & Movements — Research Report. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/19Gl0XX87Dcxcmi_op23erud78AMonJwC/view (visited on 2020-03-30).

AdamsCoe2019b

— Youth Led Change in the UK — Understanding the Landscape and the Opportunities. 2019. URL: https://www.blagravetrust.org/wpcontent/uploads/2019/12/youth-led-change-landscape-andpossibilities.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).

AddisonMcGill2020

Addison, Kate. Divest McGill Holds Rally Protesting Invasion of Wet'suwet'en Territory. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-mcgill-holds-rally-protesting-invasion-of-wetsuweten-territory-021820/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

AdlerSeattleWT02019

Adler, Paul. What the 'Battle in Seattle' can teach today's progressives. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/outlook/2019/11/29/what-battle-seattle-can-teach-todays-progressives/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

BullardAgyemanEvans2002

Agyeman, Julian, Robert D. Bullard, and Bob Evans, eds. *Just Sustainabilities: Development in an Unequal World*. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2002.

Ahmad2017

Ahmad, Aisha. Jihad & Co.: Black Markets and Islamist Power. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.

AhrenBDS2020

Ahren, Raphael. Pompeo says Settlement Blacklist Shows UN's 'unrelenting anti-Israel bias'. 2020. URL: https://www.timesofisrael.com/us-says-settlement-blacklist-shows-uns-unrelenting-anti-israel-bias/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

akerlof2013people

Akerlof, Karen, Edward W. Maibach, Dennis Fitzgerald, Andrew Y. Cedeno, and Amanda Neuman. "Do People "Personally Experience" Global Warming, and if so how, and Does it Matter?" In: Global Environmental Change 23.1 (2013), pp. 81–91. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959378012000908 (visited on 2017-08-29).

AkinsDespairHope

Akins, Ashli. Despair Is Contagious. But We Need Hope to Fuel Our Fight for Change. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Culture/2019/07/16/Despair-Contagious-We-Need-Hope/ (visited on 2019-07-18).

AkunoInWiles

Akuno, Kali. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. Ed. by Rich Wiles. London: Pluto Press, 2013.

 ${\tt AlbertaNarrativesProject}$

Alberta Narratives Project. Alberta Narratives Project. 2018. URL: https://albertanarrativesproject.ca/(visited on 2020-01-18).

ANPReport1-2018

— Communicating Climate Change and Energy in Alberta. 2018. URL: http://albertanarrativesproject.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/ANP-Report-I-Final-Online.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

ANPReport2-2019

— Communicating Climate Change and Energy with Different Audiences in Alberta. 2019. URL: http://albertanarrativesproject.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/ANP-Report-II-final-online.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

AldenUBC2020

Alden, Charlotte. UBC Faculty, Scholars and Students Sign Statements of Solidarity With Wet'suwet'en. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/faculty-sign-solidarity-statement-wetsuweten/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

alexander2014fossil

Alexander, Samuel, Kara Nicholson, and John Wiseman. "Fossil Free: the Development and Significance of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: MSSI Issues Paper 4 (2014), pp. 1-16. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170301145050/http://sustainable.unimelb.edu.au/sites/default/files/docs/MSSI-IssuesPaper-4_Divestment_2014.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

Alfred1999

Alfred, Taiaiake. Peace, Power, Righteousness: An Indigenous Manifesto. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Alfred2005

Wasáse: Indigenous Pathways of Action and Freedom. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.

RulesForRadicals

Alinsky, Saul D. Rules for Radicals: A Pragmatic Primer for Realistic Radicals. New York: Vintage Books, 1971.

Alsop2020

Alsop, Peter. "Investing in the Future". In: Wadham College Gazette 2019. Ed. by Wadham College. 2020, pp. 18-9. URL: https://www.wadham.ox.ac.uk/docs/WadhamGazette2019Low_1581522958.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).

AmbroseHenley2019

Ambrose, Jillian and Jon Henley. European Investment Bank to Phase out Fossil Fuel Financing. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/nov/15/european-investment-bank-to-phase-out-fossil-fuels-financing (visited on 2020-01-18).

AAUPEthics

American Association of University Professors. *Institutional Review Boards and Social Science Research.* 2000. URL: https://www.aaup.org/report/institutional-review-boards-and-social-science-research (visited on 2016-09-26).

QuakerAction2012

American Friends Service Committee. QuakerAction Summer 2012. 2012. URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/AFSC-Quaker-Action-Summer-2012.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

 ${\tt RAandDMinAminzade2001}$

Aminzade, Ron and Doug McAdam. "Emotions and Contentious Politics". In: Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics. Ed. by Ronald R. Aminzade, Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry, William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Aminzade2001

Aminzade, Ronald R., Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry, William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*. Cambridge University Press, 2001.

AnavaTrinity2020

Anaya, Joshua. A Case for Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.trinitonian.com/a-case-for-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-03-30).

AndersonUBC2019b

Anderson, Henry. 'A strong odour of status quo': Understanding Fossil Fuel Divestment at UBC. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/features/does-divestment-work-for-ubc/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

AndersonUBC2019

— At Agents of Change Event, Students Demand Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/students-demand-divestment-at-climate-crisis-event/ (visited on 2019-07-29).

AndersonUBC2020

— UBC receives legal opinion outlining 'pathway' to divestment from fossil fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/UBC-receives-legal-opinion-outlining-pathway-to-divestment/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

anderson2012climate

Anderson, Kevin. "Climate Change Going Beyond Dangerous — Brutal Numbers and Tenuous Hope". In: *Development Dialogue* 61.1 (2012), p. 16. URL: http://www.grandkidzfuture.com/occasional-pieces/ewExternalFiles/Anderson%20Going%20beyond%202012.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

AndersonBeyondDangerous2010

— Climate Change: Going Beyond Dangerous ... Brutal Numbers & Tenuous Hope or Cognitive Dissonance? 2010. URL: http://cccep.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Anderson_ppoint_4May.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

anderson2011beyond

Anderson, Kevin and Alice Bows. "Beyond 'Dangerous' Climate Change: Emission Scenarios for a new World". In: *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences* 369.1934 (2011), pp. 20–44. URL: https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/full/10.1098/rsta.2010.0290 (visited on 2019-06-11).

AndersonKenney2019

Anderson, Mitchell. Kenney's Conspiracy Theories Crashing into Realities of Corporate Climate Risk. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2019/12/10/Jason-Kenney-Conspiracy-Theories/(visited on 2020-01-19).

Andrew2009

Andrew, Christopher. Defend the Realm: The Authorized History of MI5. New York: Knopf, 2009.

AnsarCaldecottTilbury2013

Ansar, Atif, Ben Caldecott, and James Tilbury. Stranded Assets and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign: What Does Divestment Mean for the Valuation of Fossil Fuel Assets? 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170331103141/http://www.smithschool.ox.ac.uk/research-programmes/stranded-assets/SAP-divestment-report-final.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

AnshelmHultman2016

Anshelm, Jonas and Martin Hultman. Discourses of Global Climate Change: Apocalyptic Framing and Political Antagonisms. New York: Routledge, 2016.

ADLonBDS2018

Anti-Defamation League. BDS: The Global Campaign to Delegitimize Israel. 2018. URL: https://www.adl.org/resources/backgrounders/bds-the-global-campaign-to-delegitimize-israel (visited on 2020-02-21).

anyaso2006student

Anyaso, Hilary Hurd. "Student Activism at its Best". In: *Diverse Issues in Higher Education* 23.10 (2006), p. 4. URL: https://diverseeducation.com/article/6052/ (visited on 2019-12-31).

apfel2015exploring

Apfel, Daniel C. "Exploring Divestment as a Strategy for Change: an Evaluation of the History, Success, and Challenges of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: Social Research: An International Quarterly 82.4 (2015), pp. 913–937. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/610667/pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

APTNUNDRIP

APTN National News. Trudeau Backs Away from Election Pledge on First Nation Veto. 2016. URL: http://aptn.ca/news/2016/02/04/trudeau-election-pledge-on-first-nation/ (visited on 2016-07-17).

Arabella2015

Arabella Advisors. Measuring the Growth of the Global Fossil Fuel Divestment and Clean Energy Investment Movement. 2015. URL: https://www.arabellaadvisors.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Measuring-the-Growth-of-the-Divestment-Movement.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).

arbuthnott2013escalation

Arbuthnott, Katherine D. and Brett Dolter. "Escalation of Commitment to Fossil Fuels". In: *Ecological Economics* 89 (2013), pp. 7-13. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0921800913000657 (visited on 2020-01-11).

Arnell2014

Arnell, Rylie. *Divest Dalhousie*. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9yEwkzpMLtA (visited on 2019-08-03).

aronczyk2013tar

Aronczyk, Melissa and Graeme Auld. "Tar, Ethics, and Other Tactical Repertoires: The Coevolution of Movements for and against the Tar Sands". In: *International Studies Association meeting, San Francisco*. 2013, pp. 3–6.

AronoffCanadaConvergence

Aronoff, Kate. Fossil Free Canada Convergence Deepens an International Movement. 2014. URL: http://wagingnonviolence.org/2014/11/fossil-free-canada-convergence-deepens-international-movement/(visited on 2017-03-18).

AronoffMaxmin2014

Aronoff, Kate and Chloe Maxmin. A Generation's Call: Voices from the Student Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2014. URL: https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/a-generations-call-voices-from-the-student-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement (visited on 2020-02-20).

Arrieta-Kenna2019

Arrieta-Kenna, Ruari. The Sunrise Movement Actually Changed the Democratic Conversation. So What Do You Do For a Sequel? 2019. URL: https://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2019/06/16/sunrise-movement-boot-camp-227109 (visited on 2020-02-20).

AsherCurnowDavis2018

Asher, Lila, Joe Curnow, and Amil Davis. "The Limits of Settlers' Territorial Acknowledgments". In: Curriculum Inquiry 48.3 (2018), pp. 316—334. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/03626784.2018.1468211?journalCode=rcui20 (visited on 2018-08-23).

COMRESP2016

Asher, Lila, Amil Davis, Ben Donato-Woodger, Joanna Dowdell, Sinead Dunphy, Francesca Hannan, Sam Harrison, Amanda Harvey-Sanchez, Graham Henry, Milan Ilnyckyj, Linda Kohn, Dimitri Lascaris, and Andrea Muehlebach. *U of T Community Response to the Report of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Committee*. 2016. URL: http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/Community-Response.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).

APLaurenceFink2020

Associated Press. BlackRock, World's Largest Asset Manager, Changing its Focus to Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/blackrock-investment-climate-change-1.5426465 (visited on 2020-01-18).

AsthmaBruce2014

Asthma Society of Canada and Bruce Power. Bruce Power and Asthma Society of Canada Release Emissions Report. 2014. URL: https://asthma.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Press-Release-Bruce-Power-and-Asthma-Society-of-Canada-release-Emissions-Report.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

axon2010addressing

Axon, Stephen. "Addressing Climate Change and the Role of Technological Solutions". In: *Human Geographies* 4.1 (2010), p. 43. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/225298028_Addressing_

Climate_Change_and_the_Role_of_Technological_Solutions (visited on 2019-12-29).

axsen2014citizen

Axsen, Jonn. "Citizen Acceptance of new Fossil Fuel Infrastructure: Value Theory and Canada's Northern Gateway Pipeline". In: *Energy Policy* 75 (2014), pp. 255-265. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421514005679 (visited on 2020-01-11).

Ayling2017

Ayling, Julie. "A Contest for Legitimacy: The Divestment Movement and the Fossil Fuel Industry". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 349-371. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319052010_A_Contest_for_Legitimacy_The_Divestment_Movement_and_the_Fossil_Fuel_Industry (visited on 2019-01-04).

ayling2015non

Ayling, Julie and Neil Gunningham. "Non-state Governance and Climate Policy: the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Climate Policy (2015), pp. 1-15. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Neil_Gunningham/publication/283699441_Non-state_Governance_and_Climate_Policy_The_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement/links/56c3a34008ae8a6fab5a1acb.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).

BachherSherman2019

Bachher, Jagdeep Singh and Richard Sherman. Opinion: UC Investments are Going Fossil Free. but not Exactly for the Reasons You May Think. 2019. URL: https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-09-16/divestment-fossil-fuel-university-of-california-climate-change (visited on 2019-10-07).

bains2013opportunities

Bains, Ravina. "Opportunities for First Nation Prosperity Through oil and Gas Development". In: Studies in Energy Transportation, Fraser Institute (2013). URL: https://www.fraserinstitute.org/sites/default/files/opportunities-for-first-nation-prosperity-through-oil-and-gas-development.pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).

bakan2009palestinian

Bakan, Abigail B. and Yasmeen Abu-Laban. "Palestinian Resistance and International Solidarity: the BDS Campaign". In: Race & Class 51.1 (2009), pp. 29-54. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0306396809106162 (visited on 2020-01-11).

Bakx2016

Bakx, Kyle. Pipeline companies review security after 'reckless' protest. 2016. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/pipeline-tmx-standingrock-alberta-1.3801740 (visited on 2016-10-12).

BakxEnbridge2015

 University of Calgary Investigation into Enbridge Controversy Clears Elizabeth Cannon. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ calgary/university-calgary-enbridge-investigation-mcmillanfindings-1.3372354 (visited on 2019-12-31).

BakxHaavardsrud2015

Bakx, Kyle and Paul Haavardsrud. How the University of Calgary's Enbridge Relationship Became Controversial. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/university-calgary-enbridge-sponsorship-1.3286369 (visited on 2019-12-31).

BallSnowflake2015

Ball, David P. 'Snowflake' Organizing, Used by Obama, Imported by Canadian Campaigners. 2015. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2015/11/11/Snowflake-Organizing/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

Ballingall2020

Ballingall, Alex. With Blockades Coming Down, What Will the Wet'suwet'en Solidarity Movement Leave Behind? 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/03/06/the-wetsuweten-solidarity-movement-brought-indigenous-reconciliation-into-sharp-focus-for-canada.html (visited on 2020-03-09).

bamber2009reassessment

Bamber, Jonathan L, Riccardo E.M. Riva, Bert L.A. Vermeersen, and Anne M. LeBrocq. "Reassessment of the Potential Sea-level Rise from a Collapse of the West Antarctic ice Sheet". In: *science* 324.5929 (2009),

pp. 901-903. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/sci/324/5929/901.full.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

CarneyRisks2019

Bank of England. Open letter on climate-related financial risks. 2019. URL: https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/news/2019/april/open-letter-on-climate-related-financial-risks (visited on 2019-05-30).

BardDaSilvaIlnyckyjKhanMartin2017

Bard, Kristy, Julia DaSilva, Amelia Rose Khan, and Peter Martin. *Op-ed:* President Gertler's Retreat from Responsibility. 2017. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2017/07/08/op-ed-president-gertlers-retreat-from-responsibility/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

Barghouti2011

Barghouti, Omar. BDS: Boycott, Divestment, Sanctions: The Global Struggle for Palestinian Rights. Chicago: Maymarket Books, 2011.

BarneyNystrom2019

Barney, Darin and Derek Nystrom. McGill Is Still Investing in Fossil Fuels and has no Plans to Stop. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/12/09/opinion/mcgill-still-investing-fossil-fuels-and-has-no-plans-stop (visited on 2019-12-16).

barnosky2012approaching

Barnosky, Anthony D., Elizabeth A. Hadly, Jordi Bascompte, Eric L. Berlow, James H. Brown, Mikael Fortelius, Wayne M. Getz, John Harte, Alan Hastings, and Pablo A. Marquet. "Approaching a State Shift in Earth's Biosphere". In: *Nature* 486.7401 (2012), p. 52. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature11018 (visited on 2019-12-28).

BarreraSilenced2020

Barrera, Jorge. First Nations Voices in Support of Coastal GasLink Project Silenced by Fear, Says LNG Canada Official. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/coastal-gaslink-pipeline-lng-canada-1.5436837 (visited on 2020-01-28).

BarrerraElsipogtog2014

— Military's Counter-intelligence Unit Monitored Elsipogtog Anti-fracking Protests: Documents. 2014. URL: https://aptnnews.ca/2014/05/30/militarys-counter-intelligence-unit-monitored-elsipogtog-anti-fracking-protests-documents/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

 ${\tt Barrera2019TransMountain}$

Trans Mountain Monitoring Anti-pipeline Activists, Labelling Some as 'Persons of Interest'. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/tmx-docs-reports-1.5370221 (visited on 2019-12-01).

basurto2013linking

Basurto, Xavier. "Linking Multi-level Governance to Local Common-pool Resource Theory Using Fuzzy-set Qualitative Comparative Analysis: Insights from Twenty Years of Biodiversity Conservation in Costa Rica". In: Global Environmental Change 23.3 (2013), pp. 573–587. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0959378013000411 (visited on 2017-03-18).

bauer2018divestment

Bauer, Nico, Christophe McGlade, Jérôme Hilaire, and Paul Ekins. "Divestment Prevails over the Green Paradox when Anticipating Strong Future Climate Policies". In: *Nature Climate Change* 8.2 (2018), p. 130. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-017-0053-1 (visited on 2020-01-18).

baumeister1995need

Baumeister, Roy F. and Mark R. Leary. "The Need to Belong: Desire for Interpersonal Attachments as a Fundamental Human Motivation". In: *Psychological bulletin* 117.3 (1995), p. 497. URL: https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1995-29052-001 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Baumert2014

Baumert, Sophie. How we Persuaded the University of Glasgow to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: http://www.redpepper.org.uk/how-we-persuaded-the-university-of-glasgow-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

 ${\tt BazermanTenbrunsel}$

Bazerman, Max H. and Ann E. Tenbrunsel. *Blind Spots: Why We Fail to Do What's Right and What to Do about It.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011.

BBCERAberdeen2020

BBC News. Climate Change: Extinction Rebellion End Blockade at Shell's Aberdeen HQ. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-north-east-orkney-shetland-51132110 (visited on 2020-01-18).

ListeningToGreta

— Oil and Gas Industry 'Listening' to Climate Activist Greta Thunberg. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-scotland-business-48505692 (visited on 2019-06-04).

BBCOxfordFaculty2014

— Oxford University Academics Support Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2014. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-hampshire-27655081 (visited on 2020-01-09).

Beadle2011

Beadle, Amanda Peterson. Tar Sands Action: 15-Day White House Protest Ends With 1,252 Total Arrests. 2011. URL: https://thinkprogress.org/tar-sands-action-15-day-white-house-protest-ends-with-1-252-total-arrests-213c0692cf5/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

Beauchamp2019

Beauchamp, Zack. The Controversy Over Laws Punishing Israel Boycotts, Explained. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2019/1/9/18172826/bds-law-israel-boycott-states-explained (visited on 2020-02-21).

Becker1963

Becker, Howard S. Outsiders; Studies in the Sociology of Deviance. New York: The Free Press, 1963.

beer2016rationale

Beer, Christopher Todd. "Rationale of Early Adopters of Fossil Fuel Divestment". In: *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education* (2016). URL: https://publications.lakeforest.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1003&context=soc-anthro_pubs (visited on 2020-03-12).

Begley2007

Begley, Sharon. The Truth About Denial. 2007. URL: http://www.sharonlbegley.com/global-warming-deniers-a-well-funded-machine (visited on 2020-02-21).

BegosLoviglio2013

Begos, Kevin and Joann Loviglio. College Fossil-fuel Divestment Movement Builds. 2013. URL: https://news.yahoo.com/college-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-builds-173849305.html (visited on 2019-12-31).

Belleau2014

Belleau, Lesley. "Pauwauwaein: Idle No More and the Indigenous Nationhood Movement". In: *The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement*. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.

Belliveau2018

Belliveau, Emilia. "Climate Justice in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement: Critical Reflections on Youth Environmental Organizing in Canada". MA thesis. Dalhousie University, 2018. URL: https://dspace.library.uvic.ca/handle/1828/10052 (visited on 2019-06-02).

Bendell2018

Bendell, Jim. Deep Adaptation: A Map for Navigating Climate Tragedy. 2018. URL: http://www.lifeworth.com/deepadaptation.pdf (visited on 2018-10-06).

benford2005half

Benford, Robert. "The Half-life of the Environmental Justice Frame: Innovation, Diffusion, and Stagnation". In: Power, Justice, and the Environment: a Critical Appraisal of the Environmental Justice Movement. Ed. by David Naguib Pellow and Robert J. Brulle. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2005.

Bennett2008

Bennett, Andrew. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: *The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology*. Ed. by Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Henry E. Brady, and David Collier. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

 ${\tt Bennett Haggerty Lyon Steeves 2014}$

Bennett, Colin, David Lyon Haggerty, and Valerie Steeves, eds. *Transparent Lives: Surveillance in Canada*. Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2014.

BermanTeckFrontier2019 Berman, Tzeporah. Trudeau Will Fuel the Fires of our Climate Crisis if he Approves Canada's Mega Mine. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/commentisfree/2019/dec/10/canada-trudea-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-01-19). Berman2012 Berman, Tzeporah and Mark Leiren-Young. This Crazy Time: Living Our Environmental Challenge. Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2012. Berners-Lee, Mike and Duncan Clark. The Burning Question: We Can't Berners-LeeClark2013 Burn Half the World's Oil, Coal, and Gas. So How Do We Quit? Vancouver: Greystone Books, 2013. Bernstein, Steven. The Compromise of Liberal Environmentalism. New York: Bernstein2001 Columbia University Press, 2001. Berreman, Gerald D. Behind Many Masks. Ithaca: Society for Applied An-Berreman1962 thropology, 1962. Bershidsky2019 Bershidsky, Leonid. Germany's Giant Windmills Are Wildly Unpopular. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/pmn/businesspmn/germanys-giant-windmills-are-wildly-unpopular (visited on 2019-11-14). BertrandFear2018 Bertrand, Lindsey. "Fear Promotes the Status Quo': Surveillance Discourses and Environmental Activism in Canada". MA thesis. Victoria: Royal Roads University, 2018. URL: https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/ c1ed/1da24f43f2b0f92fcc9f5351bb2d3018460d.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29). Bibeau, Emily, Rachel Bridgehouse, Kiley Burke, Coleman Kettenbach, BibeauBridgehouseBurke2017 Lorenz Magaard-Romano, and Nicole Slattery. Enabling Divestment from Fossil Fuels: Characterizing Divestment Awareness and Support at Dalhousie University. 2017. URL: https://dalspace.library.dal.ca/ bitstream/handle/10222/76657/ENVS35022017GTC09EnablingDivestmentFromFossi pdf (visited on 2020-01-01). BidalUVic2019 Bidal, Devon. Student Protestors Blockade UVic Administrative Building, Fight for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.vicnews. com/news/student-protestors-blockade-uvic-administrativebuilding-fight-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2020-02-04). Bikales2019 Bikales, James S. Harvard Kennedy School Lecturer Offers Activism Advice at Divestment Talk. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/ article/2019/4/17/parker-divestment-talk/ (visited on 2020-02-04). Birnbacher, Dieter. "Can Discounting be Justified?" In: International Jourbirnbacher2003can nal of Sustainable Development 6.1 (2003), pp. 42-53. URL: https:// www.inderscienceonline.com/doi/abs/10.1504/IJSD.2003.004222 (visited on 2020-01-12). Bissett2014 Bissett, Kevin. New Brunswick Introduces Fracking Moratorium. 2014. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/new-brunswickintroduces - fracking - moratorium / article 22139797 / (visited on 2018-10-24). Black, Julia. "Constructing and Contesting Legitimacy and Accountability black2008constructing in Polycentric Regulatory Regimes". In: Regulation & Governance 2.2 (2008), pp. 137-164. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/ full/10.1111/j.1748-5991.2008.00034.x (visited on 2019-12-17). blee2013options Blee, Kathleen. "How Options Disappear: Causality and Emergence in Grassroots Activist Groups". In: American Journal of Sociology 119.3 (2013), pp. 655-681. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/ 675347?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-26). Bleich, Erik and Robert Pekkanen. "Interview Research in Political Sci-BleichPekkanenInMosley2013 ence". In: ed. by Layna Mosley. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013. blok2012bridging Blok, Kornelis, Niklas Höhne, Kees Van Der Leun, and Nicholas Harri-

son. "Bridging the Greenhouse-gas Emissions Gap". In: Nature Climate

Change 2.7 (2012), p. 471. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1602 (visited on 2019-12-27).

BarnardDeniers2017

Bloomberg Environment. Barnard College Endowment to Divest From Climate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://news.bloombergenvironment.com/environment-and-energy/barnard-college-endowment-to-divest-from-climate-change-deniers-1 (visited on 2020-02-15).

BNaiBrithDBS2018

B'Nai Brith Canada. BDS Posters Targeting Aroma, Israeli Products Surface in Toronto. 2018. URL: https://www.bnaibrith.ca/bds_posters_targeting_aroma_israeli_products_surface_in_toronto (visited on 2018-08-21).

McGillComReport2016

Board of Governors Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility. Report to the Board on Divest McGill Submission of February 2015. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180823180106/https://www.mcgill.ca/ofs2016/files/ofs2016/camsr_report_on_divest_mcgill.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

bond1988stay

Bond, Kenneth M. "To Stay or to Leave: the Moral Dilemma of Divestment of South African Assets". In: *Journal of Business Ethics* 7.1 (1988), pp. 9-18. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00381992 (visited on 2010-01-11).

Bondarenko2015

Bondarenko, Veronika. UBC Faculty Vote to Support Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubc-faculty-vote-to-support-divestment-from-fossil-fuel-companies-907/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

BonnarFossilFools2014

Bonnar, John. Toronto350.org Calls for End to Tar Sands Pipelines, Fossil Fuel Investments. 2014. URL: https://rabble.ca/podcasts/shows/john-bonnar-audio-blog/2014/04/toronto350org-calls-end-to-tar-sands-pipelines-fossil- (visited on 2019-12-31).

BoyntonMacdonald2020

Bonynton, Sean and Sarah Macdonald. B.C. Indigenous Pipeline Opponents Stage Rallies as Clock Ticks on Injunction Order. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6394809/bc-northern-pipeline-rally/(visited on 2020-01-12).

BoonDalhousie2018

Boon, Jacob. Dalhousie Looks at Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2018. URL: https://www.thecoast.ca/RealityBites/archives/2018/02/14/dalhousie-looks-at-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2019-10-07).

borrows2015durability

Borrows, John. "The Durability of Terra Nullius: Tsilhqot'in Nation v. British Columbia". In: *UBC Law Review* 48 (2015), p. 701.

BoskovicLeach2017

Boskovic, Branko and Andrew Leach. Leave it in the Ground? Incorporating the Social Cost of Carbon Into oil Sands Development. 2017. URL: http://econ.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2017/02/pdf_paper_seminar_leach.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

BowlesVeltmeyer2014

Bowles, Paul and Henry Veltmeyer. The Answer is Still No: Voices of Pipeline Resistance. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2014.

jules2007beyond

Boykoff, Jules. Beyond Bullets: the Suppression of Dissent in the United States. Chico, California: AK Press, 2007.

BoyntonRCMP2019

Boynton, Sean. B.C. First Nation, RCMP Spar over Report 'Lethal Overwatch' Ordered for Northern Pipeline Arrests. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6326799/northern-bc-pipeline-rcmp-lethal-force/.

BoyntonCGL2020

— 'The World is Watching': B.C. Pipeline Opponents Brace for Possible Police Action. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6399938/bc-pipeline-protesters-speak/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

Bradshaw2015

Bradshaw, Elizabeth A. "Blockadia Rising: Rowdy Greens, Direct Action and the Keystone XL Pipeline". In: Critical Criminology 23.4 (2015),

pp. 433-448. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10612-015-9289-0 (visited on 2016-10-11).

BraidDelegit2019

Braid, Don. Justin Trudeau's Crocodile Smile for the West. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/braid-justin-trudeaus-crocodile-smile-for-the-west (visited on 2019-11-14).

BrakeUnistoten2018

Brake, Justin. Government Document Calls Unist'ot'en Leader 'Aboriginal Extremist'. 2018. URL: https://aptnnews.ca/2018/12/03/government-document-calls-unistoten-leader-aboriginal-extremist/(visited on 2020-01-18).

BrakeCGL2019

— RCMP Concerned Indigenous Rights Advocates Will Gain Public Support: New Study. 2019. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/rcmp-concerned-indigenous-rights-advocates-will-gain-public-support-new-study/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

bratman2016justice

Bratman, Eve, Kate Brunette, Deirdre C. Shelly, and Simon Nicholson. "Justice is the Goal: Divestment as Climate Change Resistance". In: *Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences* 6.4 (2016), pp. 677-690. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13412-016-0377-6 (visited on 2017-03-13).

BrecherCostelloSmith2000

Brecher, Jeremy, Tim Costello, and Brendan Smith. *Globalization from Below: The Power of Solidarity*. Cambridge: South End Press, 2000.

Breeze2015

Breeze, Nick. Rowan Williams Interview: Climate Change. 2015. URL: http://envisionation.co.uk/index.php/blogs/nick-breeze-blogs/153-rowan-williams-interview (visited on 2015-17-18).

BrewsterPriv2020

Brewster, Murray. Canadian Military says its Intelligence Operations Aren't Bound by Privacy Law. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/privacy-act-canadian-military-intelligence-espionage-1.5495599 (visited on 2020-03-12).

brill1971organizers

Brill, Harry. Why Organizers Fail: the Story of a Rent Strike. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971.

BCCLASecretSpy2019

British Columbia Civil Liberties Association. Secret Spy Hearings. 2019. URL: https://bccla.org/secret-spy-hearings/(visited on 2019-07-08).

BCCLASocitorGen2020

— Wet'suwet'en, BCCLA, and UBCIC Release Explosive Letter Revealing BC Solicitor General Authorizing RCMP Deployment, Contradicting Public Statements. 2020. URL: https://bccla.org/news/2020/03/release-wetsuweten-bccla-and-ubcic-release-explosive-letter-revealing-bc-solicitor-general-authorizing-rcmp-deployment-contradicting-public-statements/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

BronskillCSIS2020

Bronskill, Jim. CSIS Quietly Moves Ahead With Plan to Collect, Crunch Data on Canadians: Documents. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6753878/csis-spy-documents-database-canada/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

Bronskill2018

- Feds try to Pull Cloak of Secrecy over Court Case on Pipeline spy Allegations. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/canada/feds-try-to-pull-cloak-of-secrecy-over-court-case-on-pipeline-spy-allegations-1.4111327 (visited on 2018-10-01).

BronskillSocialMedia2020

— Mounties Defend Social-media Profiling of Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2020/01/02/news/mounties-defend-social-media-profiling-protesters (visited on 2020-01-12).

Bronskill2015

- Rights Group Presses Watchdog on CSIS Records About Northern Gateway Pipeline. 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/rights-group-presses-watchdog-on-csis-records-about-northern-gateway-pipeline/article23628613/ (visited on 2015-08-25).

BronskillCSIS2018 Bronskill, Jim. Spy Service Says Federal Pipeline Purchase Seen as 'Betrayal' by Many Opponents. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/edmonton/canada-spy-pipeline-trans-mountain-edmonton-1.4893613 (visited on 2019-08-04). BronskillCSIS2019 'This isn't About National Security': Civil Liberties Group Publishes CSIS Reports Related to Alleged Spying. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/british-columbia/csis-protesters-energydocuments-1.5203496 (visited on 2019-07-08). Brooker2019 Brooker, Marianne. MPs Demand Pension Divestment. 2019. URL: https: //theecologist.org/2019/oct/25/mps-demand-pension-divestment (visited on 2020-01-18). Brooks, Libby. Glasgow Becomes First University in Europe to Divest from BrooksGlasgow2014 Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-europe-todivest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-02-27). brooks2013banking Brooks, Mark. "Banking on Divestment". In: Alternatives Journal 39.6 (2013), p. 48. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/policyand-politics/banking-divestment (visited on 2020-01-11). Brouwer, Derek. Middlebury College to Divest \$55 Million From Fossil Fuel Brouwer2019 Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.sevendaysvt.com/OffMessage/ archives / 2019 / 01 / 29 / middlebury - college - to - divest - 55 million-from-fossil-fuel-companies (visited on 2019-06-30). Brown, Alleen. How the Fossil Fuel Industry is Attempting to Buy the Global BrownBuyYouth2019 Youth Climate Movement. 2019. URL: https://theintercept.com/ 2019/12/13/youth-climate-movement-fossil-fuel-industry/ (visited on 2019-12-19). BrownUnionMembers2020 The Climate Movement Doesn't Know How to Talk With Union Members About Green Jobs. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/ 03/09/climate-labor-movements-unions-green-new-deal/ (visited on 2020-03-10). BrownPipelineCrime2019 Trump Administration Asks Congress to Make Disrupting Pipeline Construction a Crime Punishable by 20 Years in Prison. 2019. URL: https: //theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposedlegislation-phmsa-alec/ (visited on 2019-08-07). BrownSierraClub2020 Brown, Gabby. The Climate Movement Is Going After Wall Street. 2020. URL: https://www.sierraclub.org/press-releases/2020/01/ climate-movement-going-after-wall-street (visited on 2020-01-18). Brownell2014 Brownell, Taryn. Divest UVic's reverse psychology. 2014. URL: https:// www.martlet.ca/divest-uvics-reverse-psychology/ (visited on 2019-08-03). Brownlee, Jamie. Academia Inc.: How Corporatization Is Transforming Brownlee2015 Canadian Universities. Halifax: Fernwood Books, 2015. Bruch, Timm. 'Spin Doctors': Alberta War Room Draws Criticism over BruchWarRoom2019 Writer Titles. 2019. URL: https://calgary.ctvnews.ca/spindoctors - alberta - war - room - draws - criticism - over - writer titles-1.4744478 (visited on 2019-12-27). brulle2014institutionalizing Brulle, Robert J. "Institutionalizing Delay: Foundation Funding and the Creation of US Climate Change Counter-movement Organizations". In: Climatic Change 122.4 (2014), pp. 681-694. URL: https://link. springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-1018-7 (visited on

Brulle, Robert J., Melissa Aronczyk, and Jason Carmichael. "Corporate Promotion and Climate Change: An Analysis of Key Variables Affecting Advertising Spending by Major Oil Corporations, 1986–2015". In:

2020-01-12).

brulle2011corporate

Climatic Change (2011), pp. 1-15. URL: https://link.springer.com/ article/10.1007/s10584-019-02582-8 (visited on 2019-12-29). brulle2012shifting Brulle, Robert J., Jason Carmichael, and J. Craig Jenkins. "Shifting Public Opinion on Climate Change: an Empirical Assessment of Factors Influencing Concern over Climate Change in the US, 2002–2010". In: Climatic change 114.2 (2012), pp. 169-188. URL: https://link.springer. com/article/10.1007/s10584-012-0403-y (visited on 2020-01-10). BruskyBascom2014 Brusky, Joe. Divest From Fossil Fuels UW. 2014. URL: https://secure. flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157643436596765 (visited on 2019-08-04). BruskyPCMfront2014 Front of March. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/ 40969298@N05/15130286509/in/album-72157647481551918/ (visited on 2019-08-04). BruskyTraining2013 Practicing to Resist. 2013. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/ 40969298@N05/11261392225/in/album-72157638457433696/ (visited on 2019-08-04). XL Dissent Civil Disobedience Action at White House. 2014. URL: https: BruskyKXL2014 //secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157641783561345 (visited on 2019-08-04). Buck2018 Buck, Holly Jean. The Need for Carbon Removal. 2018. URL: https:// www.jacobinmag.com/2018/07/carbon-removal-geoengineeringglobal-warming (visited on 2018-08-21). Buckley, Tim, Tom Sanzillo, and Kashish Shah. Inaction is BlackRock's BuckleySanzilloShah2019 Biggest Risk During the Energy Transition: Still Lagging in Sustainable Investing Leadership. 2019. URL: https://ieefa.org/wp-content/ uploads/2019/07/Inaction-BlackRocks-Biggest-Risk-Duringthe-Energy-Transition_August-2019.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18). Bueckert2018 Bueckert, Michael. The War on Boycotts. 2018. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine. com/articles/view/the-war-on-boycotts (visited on 2019-05-31). Buis2020 Buis, Alan. Study Confirms Climate Models are Getting Future Warming Projections Right. 2020. URL: https://climate.nasa.gov/news/ 2943 / study - confirms - climate - models - are - getting - future warming-projections-right.amp (visited on 2020-01-28). Bullard, Robert D. Unequal Protection: Environmental Justice and Com-Bullard1996 munities of Color. San Francisco: Sierra Club Books, 1996. Bunnage, Leslie A. "Social Movement Engagement over the Long Haul: bunnage2014social Understanding Activist Retention". In: Sociology Compass 8.4 (2014), pp. 433-445. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10. 1111/soc4.12141 (visited on 2019-12-26). Burlington Free Press. 350.org Rises from Middlebury College. 2014. URL: BFP350origin https://www.burlingtonfreepress.com/story/life/greenmountain/2014/11/06/org-middlebury-college/18608541/ (visited on 2020-01-28). Burt2010 Burt, Ron. Neighbor Networks. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2010. BusbyFakeBlood2019 Busby, Mattha. Extinction Rebellion Protesters Spray Fake Blood on to Treasury. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2019/oct/03/extinction-rebellion-protesters-spray-fakeblood-treasury-london (visited on 2020-01-12). Cagle2019 Cagle, Susie. 'Protesters as terrorists': growing number of states turn antipipeline activism into a crime. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/environment/2019/jul/08/wave-of-new-laws-aim-tostifle-anti-pipeline-protests-activists-say (visited on 2019-07-12).

Campbell, Kerry. On P.E.I., a 'Different Breed' of Conservative Government — Are they 'Green Tories?' 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/

CampbellPEI2019

news/canada/prince-edward-island/different-conservatives-pei-1.5410866 (visited on 2020-01-01).

CEREnergyFuture2019

Canada Energy Regulator. Canada's Energy Future 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.cer-rec.gc.ca/nrg/ntgrtd/ftr/2019/index-eng.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

EcofiscalGap2019

Canada's Ecofiscal Commission. Bridging the Gap: Real Options for Meeting Canada's 2030 GHG Target. 2019. URL: https://ecofiscal.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/Ecofiscal-Commission-Bridging-the-Gap-November-27-2019-FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-02-05).

 ${\tt CanadaCoalJustTransition}$

Canada's Task Force on Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers and Communities. Final Report by the Task Force on Just Transition for Canadian Coal Power Workers and Communities. 2018. URL: http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2019/eccc/En4-361-2019-eng.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

 ${\tt CAPPHomepage}$

Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers. Home — Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170320024652/http://www.capp.ca/ (visited on 2017-03-19).

CAUB02017workshopsummary

Canadian Association of University Business Officers. Building a Toolkit for Effective, Ethical and Responsible Responses To Divestment Campaigns: Workshop Summary. 2017. URL: https://www.caubo.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Divestment-Summary.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).

CAUT2015

Canadian Association of University Teachers. Canada's Campuses Emerge as Latest Battleground in Fast-growing Divestment Movement. 2015.

URL: https://bulletin-archives.caut.ca/bulletin/articles/
2015/12/canada-s-campuses-emerge-as-latest-battleground-in-fast-growing-divestment-movement (visited on 2019-12-31).

CAUTboardmembers2016

— Do You Know Who Sits on Your Board? 2016. URL: https://www.caut.ca/bulletin/2016/09/do-you-know-who-sits-your-board (visited on 2019-07-19).

CAUTBurma2006

— McGill University Divests from Companies with Ties to Burma. 2006. URL: https://bulletin-archives.caut.ca/bulletin/articles/ 2006/05/mcgill-university-divests-from-companies-withties-to-burma (visited on 2019-08-06).

CAUTEnbridge2017

— Report of the CAUT Ad Hoc Investigatory Committee Into the Enbridge Centre for Corporate Sustainability At the University of Calgary. 2017. URL: https://www.caut.ca/sites/default/files/caut-ahic-report-calgary-enbridge-centre-for-corporate-sustainability_2017-10.pdf (visited on 2019-07-24).

TCPS2014

Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, and Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans. 2014. URL: http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/pdf/eng/tcps2-2014/TCPS_2_FINAL_Web.pdf (visited on 2015-08-25).

NationalPostOilSandsUnit

Canadian Press. Alberta Counter-terror Unit Set Up to Protect the Oil Sands. 2012. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/alberta-counter-terror-unit-set-up-to-protect-the-oil-sands-by-federal-tories (visited on 2019-07-01).

CanadianPressSonyaSavage2020

— Alberta Fires Back at UN Racism Committee for Criticism of Energy Megaprojects. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/pmn/news-pmn/canada-news-pmn/alberta-fires-back-at-un-committee-for-criticism-of-energy-megaprojects/wcm/650e1402-3535-419f-8f86-3f21ce81b805 (visited on 2020-01-09).

CanadianPressCSISNGP2015

- 'I Find it Odd to see CSIS in the Middle of This': Spy Agency Helped Fend off Northern Gateway Protests. 2015. URL: https://nationalpost.

gateway-protests (visited on 2019-12-28). PCOCTaxNeutral2020 Canadian Press. Most Canadian Households Will Get More than they Pay from Carbon Tax: PBO. 2020. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/ politics/most-canadian-households-will-get-more-than-theypay-from-carbon-tax-pbo-1.4796511 (visited on 2020-02-04). NDPDebatesLeap2016 NDP Agrees to Debate Radical 'Leap Manifesto' That Calls to Wean Country Quickly off Fossil Fuels. URL: https://nationalpost.com/ news/politics/ndp-agrees-to-debate-radical-leap-manifestothat-calls-to-wean-country-quickly-off-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-12-28). CAJWarRoom2019 Orwellian: Journalist Group Protests Alberta war Room's use of Term 'Reporters'. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ war - room - reporters - canadian - energy - centre - journalists association-1.5408103 (visited on 2020-01-01). Trudeau promises to safeguard northern B.C. coast from pipelines. 2015. CPTankers2015 URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/trudeaupromises - to - safeguard - northern - bc - coast - from - pipelines / article26317327/ (visited on 2016-07-17). CaneyIntergenerational2019 Caney, Simon. Democratic Reform, Intergenerational Justice and the Challenges of the Long-Term. 2019. URL: https://www.cusp.ac.uk/ themes/m/m1-11/#1475182667098-0328ae0f-4bcbf2c7-159efa7b-6ee7f265-97da (visited on 2019-11-14). caney2008human "Human Rights, Climate Change, and Discounting". In: Environmental politics 17.4 (2008), pp. 536-555. URL: https://www.tandfonline. com/doi/full/10.1080/09644010802193401 (visited on 2020-01-12). CarbonBriefAntarctic2015 Carbon Brief. Keep Coal, Gas and Oil in the Ground to Save Antarctic Ice Sheet, Study Warns. 2015. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/ keep-coal-gas-and-oil-in-the-ground-to-save-antarcticice-sheet-study-warns (visited on 2020-01-02). CTISupplyCostCurves2014 Carbon Tracker Initiative. Carbon Supply Cost Curves: Evaluating Financial Risk to oil Capital Expenditures. 2014. URL: https://www.carbontracker. org/reports/carbon-supply-cost-curves-evaluating-financialrisk-to-oil-capital-expenditures/ (visited on 2020-01-09). Unburnable Carbon 2013: Wasted Capital and Stranded Assets. 2013. CTIUnburnableCarbon2013 URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140124160221/http:// carbontracker.live.kiln.it/Unburnable-Carbon-2-Web-Version. pdf (visited on 2019-07-22). CarletonFFFaculty2017 Carleton Fossil Free Faculty. Carleton Fossil Free Faculty. 2017. URL: https: //carleton.ca/climatecommons/carleton-fossil-free-faculty/ (visited on 2019-12-31). CarringtonGrowing2013 Carrington, Damian. Campaign Against Fossil Fuels Growing, Says Study. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/oct/ 08/campaign-against-fossil-fuel-growing (visited on 2017-01-30). Carbon Bubble Will Plunge the World Into Another Financial Crisis -CarringtonBubbleCrisis2013 Report. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2013/apr/19/carbon-bubble-financial-crash-crisis (visited on 2019-07-22). CarringtonOffTrack2020 Climate Emergency: Global Action is 'Way Off Track' says UN Head. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/mar/

com/news/canada/i-find-it-odd-to-see-csis-in-the-middleof - this - canadas - spy - agency - helped - fend - off - northern -

10/climate-emergency-global-action-way-off-track-says-un-

head-coronavirus (visited on 2020-03-10).

Carrington2014Tutu

CarringtonCarneybankrupt2019

CarringtonFiveTrillion2016

CarringtonAbberleyLetter

CarringtonLanguageChange2019

carroll2017canada

CarrollHuijzer2018

Carruthers2016

Cayley-DaoustGirard2012

CBCJQBridge2019

CBCPhillipArrest

CBCCSIS2015

CBCTorontoDance2020

Carrington, Damian. Desmond Tutu calls for Anti-apartheid Style Boycott of Fossil Fuel Industry. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/apr/10/desmond-tutu-anti-apartheid-style-boycott-fossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2019-12-01).

— Firms Ignoring Climate Crisis Will Go Bankrupt, Says Mark Carney. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/ 13/firms-ignoring-climate-crisis-bankrupt-mark-carney-bank-england-governor (visited on 2019-10-15).

— Fossil Fuel Divestment Funds Double to \$5tn in a Year. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/dec/12/fossil-fuel-divestment-funds-double-5tn-in-a-year (visited on 2017-01-23).

— Fossil Fuels are Sub-prime Assets, Bank of England Governor Warned. 2012. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/jan/19/fossil-fuels-sub-prime-mervyn-king (visited on 2019-07-22).

— Why the Guardian is Changing the Language it Uses About the Environment. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/may/17/why-the-guardian-is-changing-the-language-it-uses-about-the-environment (visited on 2019-07-06).

Carroll, Bill. "Canada's Carbon-Capital Elite: A Tangled Web of Corporate Power". In: Canadian Journal of Sociology 42.3 (2017), pp. 225-260. URL: https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/cjs/index.php/CJS/article/viewFile/28258/21354 (visited on 2020-01-18).

Carroll, William K. and M. Jouke Huijzer. Who Owns Canada's Fossil-Fuel Sector? 2018. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice%2C%20Saskatchewan%200ffice/2018/10/CCPA_carbon_report_Final_.pdf (visited on 2020-02-17).

Carruthers, John. Northern Gateway Responds to Decision by Federal Court of Appeal. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160710031141/http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Newsroom/In-the-Media/Northern-Gateway-responds-to-decision-by-Federal-Court-of-Appeal.aspx (visited on 2020-01-11).

Cayley-Daoust, Daniel and Richard Girard. Big Oil's Oily Grasp: The Making of Canada as a Petro-state and How Oil Money is Corrupting Canadian Politics. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20130519001347/http://polarisinstitute.org/files/BigOil'sOilyGrasp_0.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15).

CBC News. 3 in Custody After Climate Protest Climb Closes Montreal's Jacques-Cartier Bridge to Traffic. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/climate-protest-jacques-cartier-bridge-1.5312971 (visited on 2020-02-05).

— Chief Stewart Phillip Arrested at Kinder Morgan Protest: First Nations Leader Joins More 100 Protesters Arrested so far at Pipeline Test Drilling Site. 2014. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/britishcolumbia/chief-stewart-phillip-arrested-at-kinder-morgan-protest-1.2852468 (visited on 2016-05-25).

- CSIS Surveillance of Pipeline Protesters Faces Federal Review. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/m/news/canada/british-columbia/csis-surveillance-of-pipeline-protesters-faces-federal-review-1.3188231 (visited on 2015-08-25).

— Demonstrators Rally, March, Dance in Toronto to Show Support for Wet'Suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/rally-march-dance-wetsuweten-hereditary-chiefs-toronto-support-1.5472838 (visited on 2020-03-30).

CannonResponds2015

CBC News. Elizabeth Cannon Responds to CBC Investigation. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/elizabeth-cannon-responds-to-cbc-investigation-1.3299361 (visited on 2019-12-31).

CBCPowerGen2020

- Emissions from Power Generation take Biggest Fall Since 1990. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/electricity-emissions-1.5490733 (visited on 2020-03-10).

CBCReallyHurting2018

— Is the Divestment Movement Really Hurting Fossil Fuel Companies? 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/what-on-earth-newsletter-divestment-fossil-fuel-climate-change-1.4953947 (visited on 2020-02-04).

CBCFullpageOilsandsAds

— Oilsands CEOs Take Federal Election Message to Voters in Full-page Newspaper Ads. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ calgary/ad-oilsands-letter-companies-oilpatch-industryfederal-voters-1.5232828 (visited on 2019-08-02).

 ${\tt CBC2016SFU30percent}$

— SFU to Reduce Carbon Footprint of Investments but Side-steps Outright Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/sfu-to-reduce-carbon-footprint-of-investments-but-side-steps-outright-divestment-1.3867374 (visited on 2018-10-13).

CBCSFU45percent2019

— SFU to Slash Fossil-fuel Investments by Nearly Half By 2025. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/sfu-board-to-vote-on-cutting-school-s-fossil-fuel-investments-in-half-by-2025-1.5376186 (visited on 2019-12-26).

CBCNewsUBCHungerStrike2020

— Students End Hunger Strike After UBC Clarifies Position on Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/ubc-divestment-student-hunger-strike-ends-1.5423505 (visited on 2020-01-12).

Trudeau173Bbarrels

— Trudeau: 'no Country Would Find 173 Billion Barrels of Oil in the Ground and Leave Them There'. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/trudeau-no-country-would-find-173-billion-barrels-of-oil-in-the-ground-and-leave-them-there-1. 4019321 (visited on 2019-10-12).

CBCWinnipegESG2016

 University of Winnipeg Fossil Fuel Investment Plans Disappoint Student Group. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/ divest-u-winnipeg-disappointing-1.3656084 (visited on 2012-01-02).

 ${\tt CBCWinnipegCampout2017}$

— University of Winnipeg Students Camp Outside for the Night to Support Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-students-fuel-divestment-campout-1. 4166730 (visited on 2012-01-02).

UVicInvestment2020

— UVic Adopts Investment Policy Reducing Reliance on Carbon Emitters, but Critics Call it 'Greenwashing'. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/divestment-university-of-victoria-1.5443954 (visited on 2020-03-30).

CBSNewsGulfCoast2018

CBS News. Big Oil Asks Government to Protect its Texas Facilities from Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.cbsnews.com/amp/news/texas-protect-oil-facilities-from-climate-change-coastal-spine/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

ChaidezRyan2019

Chaidaz, Alexandra and Aiden Ryan. Harvard Alumni Recruit Professional Divestment Activists. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/9/27/divest-hires-activists/(visited on 2019-10-07).

ChaidezRyan2019b

Chaidez, Alexandra A. and Aidan F. Ryan. Ahead of Climate Strike, A Look at Harvard Corporation Members' Ties to the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/9/20/corporation-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-21).

ChanCurnowTakingUpSpace2017

Chan, Jody and Joe Curnow. "Taking Up Space: Men, Masculinity, and the Student Climate Movement". In: *RCC Perspectives* 4 (2017), pp. 77–86. URL: http://www.jstor.org/stable/26241458.

Chan2019C51

Chan, Sharly. "Canadian Privacy Advocacy Groups and Bill C-51". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/96055/1/Chan_Sharly_201906_MIS_thesis.pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).

Charrois2018

Charrois, Daniel. "Predicting the fossil fuel divestment decisions of Canadian post-secondary educational institutions". MA thesis. Ottawa: University of Ottawa, 2018. URL: https://ruor.uottawa.ca/handle/10393/37951 (visited on 2018-08-21).

ChaseG72015

Chase, Steven. Canada Commits to G7 Plan to End use of Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/canada-commits-to-ending-fossil-fuel-use-by-2100/article24844340/(visited on 2016-06-30).

chatterton2013articulating

Chatterton, Paul, David Featherstone, and Paul Routledge. "Articulating Climate Justice in Copenhagen: Antagonism, the Commons, and Solidarity". In: *Antipode* 45.3 (2013), pp. 602-620. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2012.01025.x (visited on 2020-01-09).

chazan2019granny

Chazan, May and Melissa Baldwin. "Granny Solidarity: Understanding Age and Generational Dynamics in Climate Justice Movements". In: Studies in Social Justice 13.2 (2019), pp. 244-261. URL: https://journals.library.brocku.ca/index.php/SSJ/article/view/2235/1792 (visited on 2020-02-29).

CheonUrpelainen2018

Cheon, Andrew and Johannes Urpelainen. Activism and the Fossil Fuel Industry. London: Routledge, 2018.

Chesterton1908

Chesterton, G.K. Orthodoxy. New York: John Lane, 1908.

ChoTactics2014

Cho, YJ. FFDC2014. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/divestfossilfuels/13900841003/in/dateposted/(visited on 2019-08-04).

 ${\tt ChoeBlackRock2020}$

Choe, Stan. Climate is Changing. Investing Needs to, too, says BlackRock. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/world/us/2020/01/14/worlds-largest-asset-manager-shifts-focus-to-climate-change.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

ChowUbyssey2015

Chow, Alex. Letter: Divestment won't Solve the Climate Crisis. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/letter-divestment-wont-solve-climate-crisis/(visited on 2019-07-21).

ChristmanKellyFearonLoughran2015

Christman, Ben, Christina Kelly, Seán Fearon, and Paul Loughran. Are We Exceptional? The Case for Queen's University Belfast to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.academia.edu/20116515/Are_We_Exceptional_The_Case_for_Queen_s_University_Belfast_to_Divest_from_Fossil_Fuels (visited on 2020-01-01).

Christoffels2012

Christoffels, Monica. Tar Sands Action: Fighting Keystone XL for a healthy, sustainable future. 2012. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HoBaZ2BG-KQ (visited on 2018-08-21).

Chrysanthos2017

Chrysanthos, Natassia. New Report Highlights Links Between Universities and Fossil Fuel Industry. 2017. URL: http://honisoit.com/2017/09/new-report-highlights-links-between-universities-and-fossil-fuel-industry/(visited on 2012-01-02).

chryst2018global

Chryst, Breanne, Jennifer Marlon, Sander van der Linden, Anthony Leiserowitz, Edward Maibach, and Connie Roser-Renouf. "Global Warming's "six Americas Short Survey": Audience Segmentation of Climate Change Views Using a Four Question Instrument". In: *Environmental Communication* 12.8 (2018), pp. 1109–1122. URL: https://www.

tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17524032.2018.1508047 (visited on 2019-12-26).

ChuchillPushesForward2018

Chuchill, Carly. *Divest Dal Pushes Forward*. 2018. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/divest-dal-pushes-forward/ (visited on 2020-01-01).

Cimellaro2019

Cimellaro, Matteo. University of Guelph Board Rejects Proposal for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://theontarion.com/2019/01/31/university-of-guelph-board-rejects-proposal-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2019-09-30).

CCLonFeeAndDividend

Citizens' Climate Lobby Canada. Carbon Fee and Dividend. 2016. URL: https://canada.citizensclimatelobby.org/carbon-fee-and-dividend/(visited on 2019-12-26).

CPJConsult

Citizens for Public Justice. Add Your Voice to Canada's Climate Plan. 2016. URL: http://www.cpj.ca/climate-consultation (visited on 2015-17-18).

CPJDenominations

— Faith & Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.cpj.ca/faith-and-climate (visited on 2015-17-18).

ClappDauvergne2011

Clapp, Jennifer and Peter Dauvergne. Paths to a Green World: The Political Economy of the Global Environment. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2011.

clark2016consequences

Clark, Peter U., Jeremy D. Shakun, Shaun A. Marcott, Alan C. Mix, Michael Eby, Scott Kulp, Anders Levermann, Glenn A. Milne, Patrik L. Pfister, Benjamin D. Santer, et al. "Consequences of Twenty-first-century Policy for Multi-millennial Climate and Sea-level Change". In: Nature Climate Change 6.4 (2016), p. 360. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate2923 (visited on 2019-05-31).

ClevelandOccupy2011

Cleveland, A.T. Data Mining for Instant History: What a Digital Movement Means for Historians. 2011. URL: https://www.economist.com/prospero/2011/12/07/data-mining-for-instant-history (visited on 2020-01-04).

ClevelandReibstein2015

Cleveland, Cutler J. and Richard Reibstein. The Path to Fossil Fuel Divestment for Universities: Climate Responsible Investment. 2015. URL: https://www.iau-hesd.net/sites/default/files/documents/university-divestment-fossil-fuels-cleveland_reibstein_02_13_15.pdf (visited on 2019-12-31).

Cloutier2017

Cloutier, Patricia. L'UL se Débarrassera de ses Placements Dans le Pétrole. 2017. URL: https://www.lesoleil.com/actualite/education/lul-se-debarrassera-de-ses-placements-dans-le-petrole-787b36062ffce53ae628cf1e22c7bebb (visited on 2019-12-31).

CGLOnSmithCGL2020

Coastal GasLink. A must-read article by Crystal Smith, Elected Chief Councillor of the #Haisla Nation. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/CoastalGasLink/status/1217922033083994112 (visited on 2020-01-18).

CGLEdward2020

— What matters to Edward, matters to us. He's one of many #Wetsuweten First Nation members who's proud to be working with us, preserving and protecting his traditional territory. Amplify Edward's voice and share his perspective. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/CoastalGasLink/status/1216821210522144768 (visited on 2020-01-18).

Coates2015

Coates, Ken. #IdleNoMore: And the Remaking of Canada. Regina: University of Regina Press, 2015.

cohen1972garbage

Cohen, Michael D., James G. March, and Johan P. Olsen. "A Garbage Can Model of Organizational Choice". In: *Administrative Science Quarterly* (1972), pp. 1–25.

 ${\tt ColeFoster2001}$

Cole, Luke W. and Sheila R. Foster. From the Ground Up: Environmental Racism and the Rise of the Environmental Justice Movement. New York: NYU Press, 2001.

ColeCalgary2019

Cole, Yolande. Climate Protesters Gather Near Downtown Bridge, Clogging Monday's Commute. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/local-news/climate-protesters-shut-down-bridges-in-calgary-other-canadian-cities-as-part-of-global-action (visited on 2020-02-05).

ColettaAlientation2019

Coletta, Amanda. Trudeau is Greenish. Canada's Oil-producing Prairie Provinces See Red. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/the_americas/western-alientaion-as-trudeau-preparesfor-second-term-conservative-energy-producing-provinces-are-increasingly-restive/2019/11/25/f0178cb0-0ed9-11ea-924c-b34d09bbc948_story.html (visited on 2019-12-26).

ColettaDeepDivides2019

— Trudeau's Election Victory Lays Bare Deep Divides in the Canadian Map. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/the_americas/justin-trudeaus-election-victory-lays-bare-deep-divides-in-the-canadian-map/2019/10/22/93373f8e-f437-11e9-b2d2-1f37c9d82dbb_story.html (visited on 2019-12-26).

Collier2007

Collier, Paul. The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done About It. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

collier2010plundered

— The Plundered Planet: Why we Must — and How We Can — Manage Nature for Global Prosperity. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Collins2013

Collins, Chuck. 11 Reasons to Divest from the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2013. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/views/2013/07/23/11-reasons-divest-fossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2020-02-23).

ConcStudentUnion2014

Concordia Student Union. Divest Concordia Denounces Concordia University Foundation Refusal to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/divest-concordia-denounces-concordia-university-foundation-refusal-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-516567711.html (visited on 2020-01-01).

conner2016contemporary

Conner, Jerusha and Sonia M. Rosen. Contemporary Youth Activism: Advancing Social Justice in the United States: Advancing Social Justice in the United States. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2016.

ConnollyNetZero2019

Connolly, Amanda. Liberals Pledge Canada Will Have Net-zero Emissions by 2050 — but Details are Scarce. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5943543/canada-net-zero-emissions-2050/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

ConnorNeoactivism2020

Connor, Jerusha O. The New Student Activists: The Rise of Neoactivism on College Campuses. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2020.

CCoNB2016

Conservation Council of New Brunswick. #Divest: Student Leaders Champion Fight for Climate Justice. 2016. URL: https://www.conservationcouncil.ca/en/divest-student-leaders-champion-fight-for-climate-justice/ (visited on 2020-03-01).

 ${\tt Contenta} 2020$

Contenta, Sandro. Plans for a Massive Hydro Plant on the Shores of Georgian Bay have Residents 'Devastated'. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2020/03/12/plans-for-a-massive-hydro-plant-on-the-shores-of-georgian-bay-have-residents-devastated. html (visited on 2020-03-30).

cook2016countering

Cook, John. "Countering Climate Science Denial and Communicating Scientific Consensus". In: Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Climate Science. Ed. by Hans Von Storch. 2016.

CorcoranOnCarney2020

Corcoran, Terence. Mark Carney 'Absolutely' Opposes Oil Divestment. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/terence-corcoran-mark-carney-absolutely-opposes-oil-divestment (visited on 2020-01-18).

CorcoranCarneySubPrime2020 Corcoran, Terence. Mark Carney and How to Create a Sub-prime Energy Crisis. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/ terence-corcoran-how-to-create-a-sub-prime-energy-crisis (visited on 2020-01-18). corrigall2011patterns Corrigall-Brown, Catherine. Patterns of Protest: Trajectories of Participation in Social Movements. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2011. Cosmides, Leda and John Tooby, "Better Than Rational: Evolutionary cosmides1994better Psychology and the Invisible Hand". In: The American Economic Review 84.2 (1994), pp. 327-332. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/ 2117853 (visited on 2020-04-05). Coulthard, Glen S. "Subjects of Empire: Indigenous Peoples and the 'Policoulthard2007subjects tics of Recognition' in Canada". In: Contemporary Political Theory 6.4 (2007), pp. 437–460. Coulthard, Glen Sean. "Subjects of Empire? Indigenous Peoples and the Coulthard2009 'Politics of Recognition' in Canada". PhD thesis. Victoria: University of Victoria, 2009. URL: https://dspace.library.uvic.ca/handle/ 1828/1913 (visited on 2020-02-29). CowenStubborn2018 Cowen, Tyler. Stubborn Attachments: A Vision for a Society of Free. Prosperous, and Responsible Individuals. San Francisco: Stripe Press, 2018. Craven2009 Craven, Greg. What's the Worst that Could Happen? A Rational Response to the Climate Change Debate. New York: Penguin, 2009. CrawfordOttawa2016 Crawford, Blair. uOttawa to Seek Ways to 'Shift' Fossil Fuel Investments; Rejects Full Divestment. 2016. URL: https://ottawacitizen.com/ news/local-news/uottawa-commits-to-cutting-carbon-footprintbut-not-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-07-08). CrawfordKlotz1999 Crawford, Neta C. and Audie Klotz, eds. How Sanctions Work: Lessons from South Africa. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1999. Crosby, Andrew and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Settler Colonialism and the Policcrosby2016settler ing of Idle No More". In: Social Justice (2016), pp. 37–57. URL: https: //www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/26380302.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14). CrosbyMonaghan2018 Crosby, Jeffrey and Andrew Monaghan. Policing Indigenous Movements: Dissent and the Security State. Halifax, 2018. Crossley, Nick. "From Reproduction to Transformation: Social Movement crossley2003reproduction Fields and the Radical Habitus". In: Theory, Culture & Society 20.6 (2003), pp. 43-68. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/ 10.1177/0263276403206003 (visited on 2020-02-20). CTVMontealUQAM2019 CTV Montreal. UQAM Halts Investments in Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https: //montreal.ctvnews.ca/uqam-halts-investments-in-fossilfuels-1.4426978 (visited on 2019-05-30). CTV News. Eagle Spirit Pipeline Project Could win NEB Approval, Pres-CTVNews2018EagleSpirit says-1.4109638 (visited on 2019-05-23). Cuisinier, Emmanuel. The Right to Learn Comes Before the Right to Free Cuisinier2017

ident Says. 2018. URL: https://www.ctvnews.ca/business/eaglespirit-pipeline-project-could-win-neb-approval-president-

Speech. 2017. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2017/08/the-rightto-learn-comes-before-the-right-to-free-speech/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

Culverson1999

Culverson, Donald R. Contesting Apartheid: U.S. Activism, 1960–1987. Boulder: Westview Press, 1999.

CummingsVoteValues2019

Cummings, Lucy. Canadian Faith Communities must 'Vote their Values' on Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.faithcommongood. org/canadian_faith_communities_must_vote_their_values_on_ climate_change (visited on 2020-01-19).

curnow2014climbing

Curnow, Joe. "Climbing the Leadership Ladder: Legitimate Peripheral Participation in Student Movements". In: Interface: A Journal on Social Movements 6.1 (2014), pp. 130-155. URL: http://www.interfacejournal.net/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/Interface-6-1-Curnow.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

curnow2013fight

— "Fight the Power: Situated Learning and Conscientisation in a Gendered Community of Practice". In: Gender and Education 25.7 (2013), pp. 834-850. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09540253.2013.845649 (visited on 2020-02-21).

CurnowFridays2019

— Fridaysforfuture: When Youth Push the Environmental Movement Towards Climate Justice. 2019. URL: https://theconversation.com/fridaysforfuture-when-youth-push-the-environmental-movement-towards-climate-justice-115694 (visited on 2019-09-18).

Curnow2017

— "Politicization in Practice: Learning the Politics of Racialization, Patriarchy, and Settler Colonialism in the Youth Climate Movement". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2017. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/72986 (visited on 2018-08-23).

CurnowChan2016

Curnow, Joe and Jody Chan. "Becoming an 'expert': Gendered positioning, praise, and participation in an activist community". In: Transforming learning, empowering learners: The international conference of the learning sciences 2016. Ed. by Chee-Kit Looi, Joseph Polman, Ulrike Cress, and Peter Reimann. Singapore: International Society of the Learning Sciences, 2016.

CurnowDavisAsher2019

Curnow, Joe, Amil Davis, and Lila Asher. "Politicization in Process: Developing Political Concepts, Practices, Epistemologies, and Identities Through Activist Engagement". In: American Educational Research Journal 56.3 (2019), pp. 716–752. DOI: 10.3102/0002831218804496. URL: https://doi.org/10.3102/0002831218804496.

CurnowInConnerRosen

Curnow, Joe and Allyson Gross. "Injustice Is Not an Investment: Student Activism, Climate Justice, and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign". In: Contemporary Youth Activism: Advancing Social Justice in the United States. Ed. by Jerusha Conner and Sonia M. Rosen. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2016. URL: http://joecurnow.com/Curnow%20&%20Gross%202017.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).

CurnowDSB2019

Curnow, Joe and Anjali Helferty. A Year Of Resistance: How Youth Protests Shaped The Discussion On Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.desmogblog.com/2019/12/28/year-resistance-how-youth-protests-shaped-discussion-climate-change (visited on 2020-03-10).

curnow2018contradictions

— Contradictions of Solidarity: Whiteness, Settler Coloniality, and the Mainstream Environmental Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.envirosociety.org/the-journal/current-issue/volume-9-number-1-2018/contradictions-of-solidarity/(visited on 2018-09-16).

cutts2009voting

Cutts, David, Edward Fieldhouse, and Peter John. "Is Voting Habit Forming? the Longitudinal Impact of a GOTV Campaign in the UK". In: Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties 19.3 (2009), pp. 251–263. URL: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457280903073914 (visited on 2017-03-18).

DafnosThompsonFrench2016

Dafnos, Tia, Scott Thompson, and Martin French. "Surveillance and the Colonial Dream: Canada's Surveillance of Indigenous Self-Determination" In: *National Security, Surveillance and Terror*. Ed. by Randy Lippert, Kevin Walby, Ian Warren, and Darren Palmer. New York: Springer International, 2016.

DalePeto2010

Dale, Daniel. *U of T slammed over 'Jewish racism' thesis*. 2010. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2010/12/07/u_of_t_slammed_over_jewish_racism_thesis.html (visited on 2020-02-06).

DalSenate2016

Dalhousie Ad hoc Committee of Senate on Fossil Fuel Divestment. Final Report to Senate. 2016. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Senate%20Docs/ad%20hoc%20committeee%20-%20Divestment%20Report%20Jan%2027,%20vs3.pdf (visited on 2019-09-24).

DSUEndorses2013

Dalhousie Student Union. Divest Dalhousie Gains Student Union Support for Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2013. URL: http://halifax.mediacoop.ca/newsrelease/20022 (visited on 2020-01-01).

Dal2019InvComReview

Dalhousie University Investment Committee. Fossil Fuel Investment Review. 2019. URL: https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Board-of-Governors/Website% 20Reports/Fossil%20Fuel%20Investment%20Report%20-%202019February12.pdf (visited on 2019-07-12).

DartTexas2019

Dart, Tom. Why Texas's Fossil Fuel Support Will 'Spell Disaster' for Climate Crisis. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2019/dec/07/texas-permian-basin-shale-climate-crisis (visited on 2019-12-26).

Dauvergne2016

Dauvergne, Peter. Environmentalism of the Rich. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2016.

dauvergne2011mindbombs

Dauvergne, Peter and Kate J. Neville. "Mindbombs of Right and Wrong: Cycles of Contention in the Activist Campaign to Stop Canada's Seal Hunt". In: *Environmental Politics* 20.2 (2011), pp. 192–209. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2011.551024 (visited on 2017-03-19).

DavisHPS2020

Davis, Jonita. Harvard Students Connect the Dots Between Slavery and Prison. 2020. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/social-justice/2020/03/04/harvard-students-divest-prisons/(visited on 2020-03-09).

DeSouzaOmnibus2013

De Souza, Mike. Stephen Harper's 'Omnibus' Strategy to Overhaul Green Laws was Proposed by Oil Industry, Says Records. 2013. URL: https://o.canada.com/news/national/blog-stephen-harpers-omnibus-strategy-to-overhaul-green-laws-was-proposed-by-oil-industry-says-records (visited on 2020-02-15).

DeCilliaEKOS2016

DeCillia, Brooks. Young Canadians More Likely to see a Future Without Oil and Gas. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ekos-poll-environment-youth-economy-oil-gas-1.3498263 (visited on 2019-12-28).

ManhattanDeclarationWeb

Declaration, Manhattan. Manhattan Declaration: A Call of Christian Conscience. 2009. URL: http://manhattandeclaration.org/ (visited on 2020-01-11).

DeerTMT2019

Deer, Jessica. Indigenous Students Ask Canadian Universities to Divest from the Thirty Meter Telescope. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/indigenous-students-ask-canadian-universities-to-divest-from-the-thirty-meter-telescope-1.5225229 (visited on 2020-01-18).

CBCMUASNToolkit

— Montreal Non-profit Launches Toolkit on how to be an Indigenous Ally. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/montreal-indigenous-ally-toolkit-1.4988074 (visited on 2019-08-03).

Dehaas2013

Dehaas, Josh. Dalhousie Student Union Wants Out of Fossil Fuels. 2013. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/education/uniandcollege/dalhousie-student-union-wants-out-of-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-01-01).

DelRio2017 Del Rio, Fiona. "In a World Where Climate Change is Everything... Conceptualizing Climate Change Activism and Exploring the People's Climate Movement". MA thesis. McMaster University, 2017. URL: https: //macsphere.mcmaster.ca/handle/11375/22508 (visited on 2018-12-16). Delbanco2012 Delbanco, Andrew. The Abolitionist Imagination. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012. della Porta, Donatella. "Social Movements". In: International EncyclopedellaPortaSocialMovements dia of Political Science. Ed. by Bertrand Badie, Dirk Berg-Schlosser, and Leonardo Morlino. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications, 2011. DembickiIrving2019 Dembicki, Geoff. Canadian Oilsands Firm Denied Its Own Science On Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2019/12/ 11/Canadian - Oilsands - Firm - Denied - Own - Science/ (visited on 2020-01-19). Trudeau and His North Van Climate Minister Are 'Wrestling' with a DembickiFrontier2020 Massive Oilsands Decision. 2020. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/ 2020/01/21/Trudeau-Government-To-Choose-Climate-Side/(visited on 2020-01-22). Why Sweden's Central Bank Divested from Alberta and Reinvested in Dembicki2019 BC. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/2019/12/03/Sweden-Central-Bank-Divest-Alberta/ (visited on 2019-12-26). Dempsey, Jessica and James Rowe. Is Petro-Divestment Too Divisive? 2015. DempseyRowe2015 URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2015/02/02/Divisive-Petro-Divestment/ (visited on 2019-07-30). Derek Nepinak Treaty Alliance. Treaty Alliance Against Tar Sands Expan-TAATSE2016 sion. 2016. URL: http://www.treatyalliance.org/wp-content/ uploads / 2016 / 12 / TreatyandAdditionalInformation - 20161216 -OL.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11). Desjardins, Lynn. Canadian Youth Take Action Against Climate Change. Desjardins2014 2014. URL: http://www.rcinet.ca/en/2014/04/02/canadianyouth-take-action-against-climate-change/(visited on 2019-08-03). DesmondFleischer2019 Desmond, Gabe and Alec Fleischer. We Changed Our College's Mind About Fossil Fuels — You Can, Too. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation. com/article/we-changed-our-colleges-mind-about-fossilfuels-you-can-too/ (visited on 2019-06-30). DeutschWWII2019 Deutsch, Judith. WWII Lessons for the Climate Emergency. 2019. URL: https://www.counterpunch.org/2019/05/31/wwii-lessons-forthe-climate-emergency/ (visited on 2020-03-10). DeutscherUnfolding Deutscher, Guy. The Unfolding of Language: An Evolutionary Tour of Mankind's Greatest Invention. New York: Holt Paperbacks, 2005. Devet, Robert. Student Pressure Puts Divestment Back on the Table at Devet2017 Dalhousie University. 2017. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2017/11/ 29/news-release-student-pressure-puts-divestment-back-onthe-table-at-dalhousie-university/ (visited on 2020-01-01). DhillonRCMP2019 Dhillon, Jaskiran. Exclusive: Canada Police Prepared to Shoot Indigenous Activists, Documents Show. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/world/2019/dec/20/canada-indigenous-land-defenderspolice-documents (visited on 2019-12-24). DhillonParrish2019 Dhillon, Jaskiran and Will Parrish. Indigenous People Outraged at Canada Police's Possible use of Lethal Force. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/world/2019/dec/24/indigenous-people-outraged-at-

di2008living

Di Chiro, Giovanna. "Living Environmentalisms: Coalition Politics, Social Reproduction, and Environmental Justice". In: *Environmental Politics*

canada-polices-possible-use-of-lethal-force (visited on 2019-12-24).

17.2 (2008), pp. 276-298. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644010801936230 (visited on 2020-01-04).

DiVirgilioSamy2019

Di Virgilio, Lucca and Anja Samy. Student Activists Occupy Finance Offices in Protest of University Fossil Fuel Investments. 2019. URL: https://mancunion.com/2019/11/21/uom-students-occupy-finance-offices-in-protest-of-university-fossil-fuel-investments/(visited on 2020-02-04).

DiaboPasternak2011

Diabo, Russell and Shiri Pasternak. Canada: First Nations Under Surveillance. 2011. URL: https://www.globalresearch.ca/canada-first-nations-under-surveillance/25190 (visited on 2020-02-14).

DinDianiMcAdam2003

Diani, Mario. "Leaders' or Brokers? Positions and Influence in Social Movement Networks". In: Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

DianiMcAdam2003

Diani, Mario and Doug McAdam, eds. Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Didierjean2014

Didierjean, Noelle. Concordia, McGill Students Hold 'Die-In' to Protest Fossil Fuel Investment. 2014. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/concordia-mcgill-students-hold-die-in-to-protest-fossil-fuel-investmen (visited on 2019-08-03).

Disenhouse2015

Disenhouse, Madada. *PCM Data Presentation*. 2015. URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM-Data-Presentation-2015.pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).

BarnardColumbiaSpec2016

Divest Barnard. Can you Hear us Now? 2016. URL: http://columbiaspectator.com/opinion/2016/03/10/can-you-hear-us-now/ (visited on 2017-03-13).

DivestDavidson2014

Divest Davidson. Rejection Denied. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140928150944/http://divestdavidson.org/rejection-denied/ (visited on 2020-02-22).

DenverBrief

Divest DU. Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.du.edu/facsen/media/documents/divestdureport2015.pdf (visited on 2017-02-26).

DivestHarvardFootballBreaking

Divest Harvard. BREAKING! Over 200 Yale and Harvard Students and Alumni Stormed the Field and Disrupted the #HarvardYale Football Game to Call for Climate Justice and Divestment! 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/divestharvard/photos/a.292260627558217/2537554783028779/ (visited on 2020-01-04).

 ${\tt HarvardBLM2014}$

— Divest Harvard Statement On Black Lives Matter. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20150403180203/http://divestharvard.com/divest-harvard-statement-on-black-lives-matter/ (visited on 2020-02-20).

DivestHarvardFacultyVote2020

— Harvard Faculty Votes for Divestment Resolution. 2020. URL: https://medium.com/@DivestHarvard/harvard-faculty-votes-for-divestment-3b7e00fbb2ea (visited on 2020-02-04).

HarvardYaleFootball2019

— Hundreds of Students and Alumni Disrupt the Harvard-Yale Game to Demand Climate Justice. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/ notes/divest-harvard/hundreds-of-students-and-alumnidisrupt-the-harvard-yale-game-to-demand-climate-/2537464063037851/ (visited on 2020-01-04).

HavardYaleFootball

Divest Harvard and Fossil Free Yale. Opinion: We Disrupted The Harvard-Yale Game Because Our Schools Profit From Disaster. 2019. URL: https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/divestharvardyale/opinion-why-we-disrupted-the-harvard-yale-game (visited on 2020-01-04).

DivestMcGill2015Brief

Divest McGill. Carbon at All Costs: The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170301050018/https://www.divestmcgill.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Feb2015_CAMSR_Submission_Brief.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

DivestMcGill2013

— The Social Injury Caused by the Exploitation of the Tar Sands and Fossil Fuels. 2013. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/DivestMcGill2013.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17).

DivestMohawkAtConcodia

Divest Mohawk. Two Representatives from Mohawk Were Among the Amazing Divestment Trainers This Weekend in Montreal. 2013. URL: https://www.facebook.com/DivestMohawk/posts/426029640827445 (visited on 2019-08-06).

MUNBrief

Divest MUN. Decarbonization and the Newfoundland and Labrador Economy. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/decarbonization_and_the_newfoundlan (visited on 2019-07-10).

DivestMUNbrief2015

— Fossil Fuel Divestment Request for Memorial University of Newfoundland and Labrador. 2015. URL: https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/divestmun_submission_to_board_of_re (visited on 2020-01-02).

UBCReferendum2014

Divest UBC. UBC Students Vote Three-to-one to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2014/02/ubc-students-vote-three-to-one-to-divest-fossil-fuels (visited on 2017-03-18).

 ${\tt UBCObjectionsOpenLetter2016}$

Divest UBC / UBCC350. Open Letter to Members of the Board of Governors of the University of British Columbia. 2016. URL: https://ubyssey.storage.googleapis.com/media/files/2019/03/Divest_UBC_open_letter_to_UBC_Board_of_Governors.pdf (visited on 2019-12-01).

DivestUVicDialog2020

Divest UVic. Dialogue with Administration. 2020. URL: http://divestuvic.com/about-divestment/dialogue-with-administration/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

DivestUVicOAC2013

— Divest UVic. 2013. URL: https://onlineacademiccommunity.uvic.ca/essa/get-involved/divest-uvic/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

uVicCGL2020

— Divest UVic Stands Firmly in Solidarity with the Wet'suwet'en Nation. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200118194024/https: //drive.google.com/file/d/1IADjFeJeai0gw-emQ54TGa9hs-HmI015/edit (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt DIDoingGoodPerformingBetter 2015}$

Divest-Invest Philanthropy. Doing Good. Performing Better. Beat your Benchmarks. Beat Climate Change. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160327162812/http://www.divestinvest.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/12.5_Divest-Invest%20Brief_FINAL.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).

DivestmentFactsFacebook

Divestment Facts. Divestment Facts. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/DivestmentFacts/ (visited on 2019-08-07).

DSNOrganizingPrinciples2014

Divestment Student Network. National Network Organizing Principles. 2014. URL: https://divestnationalnetwork.files.wordpress.com/2013/03/national-network-organizing-principles.pdf (visited on 2020-02-22).

dixon2019unintended

Dixon, Graham, Olivia Bullock, and Dinah Adams. "Unintended Effects of Emphasizing the Role of Climate Change in Recent Natural Disasters". In: *Environmental Communication* 13.2 (2019), pp. 135–143. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17524032.2018. 1546202 (visited on 2019-05-31).

Dmitrieva2020

Dmitrieva, Katia. JPMorgan Warns of Climate as a Threat to 'Human Life as We Know It'. 2020. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/

articles/2020-02-21/jpmorgan-warns-of-climate-threat-to-human-life-as-we-know-it (visited on 2020-02-22).

Doak2019

Doak, Sam. University of Glasgow Ahead of Schedule in its Plan to Divest Fully from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://glasgowguardian.co.uk/2019/09/04/university-of-glasgow-ahead-of-schedule-in-its-plan-to-divest-fully-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-09-24).

Dobrowolsky2000

Dobrowolsky, Alexandra. The Politics of Pragmatism: Women, Representation, and Constitutionalism in Canada. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

DobsonInBullardAgyemanEvans2002

Dobson, Andrew. "Social Justice and Environmental Sustainability: Ne'er the Twain Shall Meet?" In: *Just Sustainabilities: Development in an Unequal World.* Ed. by Julian Agyeman, Robert D. Bullard, and Bob Evans. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2002.

DoddGraeme2019

Dodd, Anna and Mike Graeme. Divest UVic: It's Time to Break up With Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/divest-uvic-its-time-to-break-up-with-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-09-30).

DoddGrierson2020

Dodd, Vikram and Jamie Grierson. Terrorism Police List Extinction Rebellion as Extremist Ideology. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2020/jan/10/xr-extinction-rebellion-listed-extremist-ideology-police-prevent-scheme-guidance (visited on 2020-01-12).

DoeCognitiveDissonance

Doe, Lindsay. Cognitive Dissonance. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=68c7Wd3NU5Y (visited on 2017-03-19).

doern2003power

Doern, G. Bruce and Monica Gattinger. Power Switch: Energy Regulatory Governance in the Twenty-first Century. University of Toronto Press, 2003.

 ${\tt DogwoodStonehouseDesmogLeadingChange2012}$

Dogwood Initiative, Stonehouse Institute, DeSmog Canada, and Leading Change Network. *Organizing: People, Power, Change.* 2012. URL: http://cons449c.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2012/01/Organizing-Participant-Guide.pdf (visited on 2020-01-22).

DohertyTMX2019

Doherty, Brennan. Trans Mountain Protesters Warned They May Already be Under Surveillance. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/amp/calgary/2019/06/29/trans-mountain-protesters-warned-they-may-already-be-under-surveillance.html (visited on 2019-07-01).

McKibbenMacleans2019

Doherty, Mike. Bill McKibben on How we Might Avert Climate Change Suicide. 2019. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/society/environment/bill-mckibben-on-how-we-might-avert-climate-change-suicide/(visited on 2019-05-30).

Domonoske2016

Domonoske, Camila. Protesters Around The World Target Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2016/05/16/478198609/photos-protesters-around-the-world-target-fossil-fuel-industry (visited on 2016-06-27).

Donato-Woodger2016

Donato-Woodger, Ben. University of Toronto President Expected to Divest from Majority of Fossil Fuel Companies Before March 31st. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160310004301/http://www.toronto350.org/response (visited on 2020-01-01).

Donner2016

Donner, Simon. Can Canada Reconcile its Climate Policy and the Temperature Targets in the Paris Agreement? 2016. URL: http://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/march-2016/what-do-the-temperature-targets-mean-for-canada (visited on 2016-06-27).

 ${\tt Dordi2016}$

Dordi, Truzaar. "An Event Study Analysis of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". MA thesis. University of Waterloo, 2016. URL: https:

//uwaterloo.ca/scholar/tdordi/publications/event-studyanalysis-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement (visited on 2019-06-02). Dovey2016 Dovey, Ceridwen. Power Switch: Bill McKibben's Climate Challenge. 2016. URL: http://www.smh.com.au/good-weekend/power-switch-billmckibbens-climate-challenge-20160511-gosuce.html (visited on 2016-07-11). Dowlatabadi, Hadi and Justin Ritchie. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Reviewing DowlatabadiRitchieReport2015 Arguments, Implications and Policy Opportunities. 2015. URL: https: //pics.uvic.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/ Divestment%20WP%20Jan%202015-FINAL.pdf (visited on 2019-07-30). DowlatabadiRitchie2015 Why Divestment Warriors Should Diversify Their Strategy. 2015. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2015/01/29/Divestment-Warriors-Should-Diversify/ (visited on 2019-07-30). downton1998persistent Downton Jr, James and Paul Wehr. "Persistent Pacifism: how Activist Commitment is Developed and Sustained". In: Journal of Peace Research 35.5 (1998), pp. 531-550. URL: https://www.jstor.org/ stable / 425698? seq = 1 # metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-26). Downton, James and Paul Wehr. The Persistent Activist: How Peace Com-DowntownWehr1997 mitment Develops and Survives. Boulder, Co. Westview Press, 1997. PembinaKXL2011 Droitsch, Danielle. The Link Between Keystone XL and Canadian Oilsands Production. 2011. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/kxlproduction-backgrounder-pembina.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11). DroitschSimieritsch2010 Droitsch, Danielle and Terra Simieritsch. Canadian Aboriginal Concerns With Oil Sands: A Compilation of key Issues, Resolutions and Legal Activities. 2010. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/ briefingnoteosfntoursep10.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01). DrydenCoastalGasLink2020 Dryden, Joel. Hereditary First Nation Chiefs Issue Eviction Notice to Coastal GasLink Contractors. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ calgary/wet-suwet-en-coastal-gaslink-na-moks-1.5415586 (visited on 2020-01-09). duPont2017equitable Du Pont, Yann Robiou, M. Louise Jeffery, Johannes Gütschow, Joeri Rogelj, Peter Christoff, and Malte Meinshausen. "Equitable Mitigation to Achieve the Paris Agreement Goals". In: Nature Climate Change 7.1 (2017), p. 38. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate3186 (visited on 2019-12-29). DubitskyFalling2020 Dubitsky, Will. Canada Falling Short in Fossil Fuel Divestment. URL: https: //www.nationalobserver.com/2020/02/03/opinion/canadafalling-short-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-02-04). DubrowMcGill2020 Dubrow, Robert. A Statement on Divestment. 2020. URL: https://yaledailynews. com/blog/2020/02/20/dubrow-a-statement-on-divestment/ (visited on 2020-03-30). Ducklow, Zoe. Nine Things You Need to Know about the Unist'ot'en Block-Ducklow2019 ade. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2019/01/08/LNG-Pipeline-Unistoten-Blockade/ (visited on 2019-07-22). Durand, Rodolphe and Jean-Philippe Vergne. "Asset Divestment as a Redurand2015asset sponse to Media Attacks in Stigmatized Industries". In: Strategic Management Journal 36.8 (2015), pp. 1205–1223. DusykEnergyFuture2020 Dusyk, Nichole. Why Canada's Energy Future Report Leads us Astray. 2020. URL: https://www.pembina.org/blog/why-canadas-energyfuture-report-leads-us-astray (visited on 2020-02-04). edelman1988constructing Edelman, Murray. Constructing the Political Spectacle. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988.

edelman2013politics

Edelman, Murray. Politics as Symbolic Action: Mass Arousal and Quiescence. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2013.

edelman1985symbolic

Edelman, Murray Jacob. *The Symbolic Uses of Politics*. Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1985.

Eglash2018

Eglash, Ruth. Israel is Refusing Entry to an American Student Because She Once Supported a Boycott. 2018. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2018/10/08/israel-wants-deport-an-american-student-because-she-once-supported-boycott/(visited on 2018-10-09).

EidBDS2020

Eid, Haidar. BDS Needs a Political Vision for Palestinian Statehood. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/bds-political-vision-palestinian-statehood-200124143707259.html (visited on 2020-01-28).

ekwurzel2017rise

Ekwurzel, Brenda, James Boneham, M.W. Dalton, Richard Heede, Roberto J. Mera, Myles R. Allen, and Peter C. Frumhoff. "The Rise in Global Atmospheric CO2, Surface Temperature, and Sea Level from Emissions Traced to Major Carbon Producers". In: Climatic Change 144.4 (2017), pp. 579–590. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-1978-0 (visited on 2020-02-15).

ElizabethHarvardFootball

Elizabeth, De. Protesters Interrupt Harvard-Yale Football Game to Fight Back Against Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.teenvogue.com/story/harvard-yale-football-game-climate-justice-protest (visited on 2020-01-04).

Ellement2016

Ellement, John R. Harvard Divestment Lawsuit Fails a Second Time. 2016. URL: https://www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2016/10/06/appeals-court-tosses-harvard-student-lawsuit-seeking-force-divestment-fossil-fuels/7RJvwmv1Cs7TP3P9YZLHHM/story.html (visited on 2017-03-19).

EnbridgeNGPBenefits

Enbridge. Benefits. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160710031612/http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Benefits/Jobs-And-Training.aspx (visited on 2020-01-11).

benford1995dramaturgy

Enford, Robert D. and Scott A. Hunt. "Dramaturgy and Social Movements: the Social Construction and Communication of Power". In: *Social Movements*. Springer, 1995, pp. 84–109.

Engelfried2018

Engelfried, Nick. 8 Lessons for Today's Youth-led Movements from a Decade of Youth Climate Organizing. 2018. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2018/05/lessons-youth-activism-climate-movement/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

 ${\tt EngelfriedNewGen2020}$

— How a New Generation of Climate Activists is Reviving Fossil Fuel Divestment and Gaining Victories. 2020. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2020/03/climate-activists-reviving-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2020-03-09).

EnglerEngler2017

Engler, Mark and Paul Engler. Gandhi's Strategy for Success — use More Than one Strategy. 2017. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2017/03/gandhi-strategy-success/ (visited on 2019-12-01).

EnglerEngler2014

— How did Gandhi win? Lessons from the Salt March for Today's Social Movements. 2014. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2014/10/ gandhi-win/ (visited on 2019-12-01).

ECCCgapology2019

Environment and Climate Change Canada. Canadian Environmental Sustainability Indicators: Progress Towards Canada's Greenhouse Gas Emissions Reduction Target. 2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/environmental-indicators/progress-towards-canada-greenhouse-gas-emissions-reduction-target.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

EspinerJPMorgan2020

Espiner, Tom. JP Morgan Economists Warn of 'catastrophic' Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-51581098 (visited on 2020-02-22).

ERPhoneLockdown2019

Extinction Rebellion. October Rebellion Phone Lockdown. 2019. URL: https://cloud.organise.earth/apps/onlyoffice/s/QMHTinJKr4TNNQP?link_id=4&can_id=63fddeef03c60c60532cad6ffe0fb267 (visited on 2019-10-15).

facchini2016political

Facchini, François. "Political ideological shift: A theoretical approach". In: Social Science Information 55.4 (2016), pp. 589-602. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0539018416658149 (visited on 2020-03-12).

FaganUVic2019

Fagan, Emily. Students Barred from Entering Michael Williams Building, Labelled a 'Security Threat' After Board of Governors Meeting and Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/students-barred-from-entering-michael-williams-building-labeled-a-security-threat-after-board-of-governors-meeting-and-protest/ (visited on 2020-01-04).

Fairchild2016

Fairchild, Denise. What can the Abolitionists Teach us About Climate Change? 2016. URL: https://trimtab.living-future.org/trim-tab/what-can-the-abolitionists-teach-us-about-climate-change/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

Fang2009

Fang, Lee. Lobbyist Dick Armey's Pollution Gospel: 'As An Article Of Faith,' It Is 'Pretentious' To Believe In Global Warming. 2009. URL: http://thinkprogress.org/politics/2009/07/31/53658/armey-pollution-gospel/ (visited on 2016-06-30).

FangHorn2016

Fang, Lee and Steve Horn. Federal Agents Went Undercover To Spy on Anti-Fracking Movement, Emails Reveal. 2016. URL: https://theintercept.com/2016/07/19/blm-fracking-protests/ (visited on 2016-07-21).

Farrell2013

Farrell, Bryan. Reflecting the Urgency of the Climate Crisis — A Conversation with 350's Matt Leonard. 2013. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/2013/08/reflecting-the-urgency-of-the-climate-crisis-a-conversation-with-350-orgs-matt-leonard/(visited on 2020-02-17).

Faust2013

Faust, Drew Gilpin. Fossil Fuel Divestment Statement. 2013. URL: https://www.harvard.edu/president/news/2013/fossil-fuel-divestment-statement (visited on 2020-01-09).

FawcettTeck2020

Fawcett, Max. Teck's Decision on Frontier Should be Wake-up Call to Everyone it's Time to Move Forward. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/teck-resources-frontier-mine-max-fawcett-opinion-1.5474065 (visited on 2020-03-30).

FawcettWarRoom2020

— What Jason Kenney's War Room Is Costing Alberta. 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/what-jason-kenneys-war-room-is-costing-alberta/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

FedermanValveTurners2020

Federman, Adam. Revealed: US Listed Climate Activist Group as 'Extremists' Alongside Mass Killers. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/13/us-listed-climate-activist-group-extremists (visited on 2020-01-28).

feinberg2011apocalypse

Feinberg, Matthew and Robb Willer. "Apocalypse Soon? Dire Messages Reduce Belief in Global Warming by Contradicting Just-world Beliefs". In: Psychological Science 22.1 (2011), pp. 34–38. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/40984603?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-29).

 ${\tt Fekete 2016}$

Fekete, Jason. A Decade of Bitumen Battles: How 10 Years of Fighting over Oilsands Affects Energy, Environment Debate Today. 2016. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/a-decade-of-bitumen-

energy-environment-debate-today (visited on 2020-01-11). FentonClimateWelcome2015 Fenton, Cameron. Canada's Climate Movement Welcomed a New PM and a New Era of Organizing. 2015. URL: https://wagingnonviolence.org/ 2015/11/canada-climate-welcome-trudeau/(visited on 2019-06-26). Canada's New Climate Abolitionists. 2013. URL: https://canadiandimension. FentonClimateAbolitionists com/articles/view/canadas-new-climate-abolitionists (visited on 2019-08-06). FentonFossilFools2014 Fossil Fools Day 2014 — Rundown. 2014. URL: https://web.archive. org/web/20141009131135/http://www.wearepowershift.ca/fossil_ fools_day_2014_rundown (visited on 2019-08-03). Fossil Fools Day Comes to Canada. 2013. URL: http://www.ourclimate. FentonFossilFoolsDay2013 quarkcreative.ca/fossil-fools-day-comes-to-canada/ (visited on 2019-12-31). Ferguson, Niall. Baby Sharks Take to the Streets. 2019. URL: https:// Ferguson2019 www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/2019/10/29/baby-sharks-takestreets/2kBGRVqtKcINwNhmq5QFqK/story.html (visited on 2019-12-28). FernandesT0350BLM Fernandes, Tresanne. Black Lives Matter-Toronto BLMTOTENTCITY Solidarity Statement. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190524063017/ https://www.toronto350.org/black_lives_matter_toronto_ blmtotentcity_solidarity_statement (visited on 2019-05-23). Fernandez, Luis. Policing Dissent: Social Control and the Anti-globalization fernandez2008policing Movement. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 2008. Ferreira, Victor. Concordia Becomes First University to Issue Sustainable Ferreira2019ConcordiaBonds Bonds in Canada. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost. com/investing/concordia-becomes-first-university-to-issuesustainable-bonds-in-canada (visited on 2019-05-23). University of Guelph Sidesteps Demands for Full Fossil Fuel Divestment FerreiraGuelph2019 With Partial Carbon Cut. 2019. URL: https://business.financialpost. com/investing/university-of-guelph-sidesteps-demands-forfull-fossil-fuel-divestment-with-partial-carbon-cut (visited on 2019-08-07). Festinger1957 Festinger, Leon. A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1957. festinger1959cognitive Festinger, Leon and James M. Carlsmith. "Cognitive Consequences of Forced Compliance". In: The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology 58.2 (1959), p. 203. URL: https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1960-01158-001 (visited on 2017-02-27). feygina2010system Feygina, Irina, John T. Jost, and Rachel E. Goldsmith. "System Justification, the Denial of Global Warming, and the Possibility of "Systemsanctioned Change"". In: Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin 36.3 (2010), pp. 326-338. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/ abs/10.1177/0146167209351435 (visited on 2019-07-18). Fickling2016 Fickling, David. Coal's Stranded Assets: Many Companies don't Even Earn Enough to pay Their Interest Bills. 2016. URL: https://www.bloomberg. com/opinion/articles/2016-05-10/coal-s-stranded-assets (visited on 2020-01-18). Figueres, Christiana. Faith Leaders Need to Find Their Voice on Climate Figueres2014 Change. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/ 2014/may/07/faith-leaders-voice-climate-change (visited on 2020-01-09).

battles-how-10-years-of-fighting-over-oilsands-affects-

Figueres, Christiana, Hans Joachim Schellnhuber, Gail Whiteman, Johan

Rockström, Anthony Hobley, and Stefan Rahmstorf. "Three Years to Safeguard our Climate". In: *Nature News* 546.7660 (2017), p. 593. URL:

figueres2017three

https://eprints.lancs.ac.uk/id/eprint/87478/1/Figueres_edit3_Master_3_.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15).

Fillmore2017

Fillmore, Nick. Take The Fight Directly To Canada's Fossil-Fuel Companies. 2017. URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/nick-fillmore/fossil-fuel-divestment_b_14867078.html (visited on 2020-01-01).

finkelstein2010individualism

Finkelstein, Marcia A. "Individualism/Collectivism: Implications for the Volunteer Process". In: *Social Behavior and Personality* 38.4 (2010), pp. 445–452.

FNLNGOnSmithCGL2020

First Nations LNG Alliance. Our Alliance chair, Chief Crystal Smith, blasts an out-of-line United Nations call for a halt to construction of the CoastalGasLink pipeline. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/FNLNGAlliance/status/1218556215044775937 (visited on 2020-01-18).

Fisher2015

Fisher, Dana. Studying Large-Scale Protest: Understanding Mobilization and Participation at the People's Climate March. 2015. URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM_PreliminaryResults.pdf (visited on 2016-05-25).

fisher2010cop

Fisher, Dana R. "COP-15 in Copenhagen: How the Merging of Movements Left Civil Society out in the Cold". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 10.2 (2010), pp. 11-17. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/glep.2010.10.2.11 (visited on 2020-04-03).

FisherLeap2019

Fisher, Justin. University of Toronto Students Leap Towards a Fossil Free Future. 2019. URL: https://theleap.org/portfolio-items/university-of-toronto-students-leap-towards-a-fossil-free-future/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

fisher2000divestment

Fisher, Laurie. "Divestment in the Tobacco Industry". In: Cancer Causes & Control 11.4 (2000), p. 381. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1023/A:1008948311971 (visited on 2019-12-17).

FisherQuann2020

Fisher-Quann, Rayne. today, myself and a group of young people are sitting in on david eby's office to demand immediate action on the sovereignty and safety of the Wet'suwet'en people. we will be holding this space indefinitely until our demands are met. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/raynefq/status/1222260898326179840 (visited on 2020-02-04).

Fithian2011

Fithian, Lisa. Open Letter to the Occupy Movement: Why We Need Agreements. 2011. URL: http://trainersalliance.org/open-letter-to-the-occupy-movement-why-we-need-agreements/ (visited on 2016-10-12).

PembinaEffectiveCES2015

Flanagan, Erin. Crafting an Effective Canadian Energy Strategy: how Energy East and the Oilsands Affect Climate and Energy Objectives. 2015. URL: https://www.pembina.org/pub/crafting-an-effective-canadian-energy-strategy (visited on 2016-05-25).

Flegg2013

Flegg, Erin. Canadian Universities Refuse to Divest From Tar Sands. 2013. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/canadian-universities-refuse-divest-tar-sands (visited on 2019-08-06).

Flexhaug2019

Flexhaug, Dallas. An Inside Look at Alberta's 'War Room'. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6302677/alberta-war-room-canadian-energy-centre/(visited on 2019-12-27).

Foderaro2014

Foderaro, Lisa W. Taking a Call for Climate Change to the Streets. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/22/nyregion/new-york-city-climate-change-march.html (visited on 2019-12-29).

Forbes2018

Forbes, Fraser. Message from Fraser Forbes. 2018. URL: https://www.ualberta.ca/engineering/news/2018/april/message-from-fraser-forbes (visited on 2020-01-28).

Fortuna2020 Fortuna, Carolyn. 2019 Divestment Year In Review. 2020. URL: https: //cleantechnica.com/2020/01/02/2019-divestment-year-inreview/ (visited on 2020-01-18). Fortuna2018 Divestment Year in Review 2018. 2018. URL: https://cleantechnica. com/2018/12/27/cleantechnica-divestment-year-in-review-2018/ (visited on 2020-01-18). Fossil Free. FossilFreedom Day of Action, 5/2/13. URL: https://www. facebook.com/pg/FossilFree/photos/?tab=album&album_id= 188862261264802 (visited on 2019-08-06). We've Decided to Shut Down This Facebook Page Before the End of the Year. 2019. URL: https://www.facebook.com/FossilFree/posts/ 1514371548713860 (visited on 2019-12-01). Fossil Free Canada. "Escalation Core 2.0 (Fall 2016 - Winter/Spring 2017)". Provided by Kiki Wood. 2016. Fossil Free Canada Convergence // Convergence pour un avenir sans énergies fossiles. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141027233059/ http://www.gofossilfree.ca/about_convergence (visited on 2019-08-03). Fossil Free Unis. Exposing the Ties Between Australian Universities and the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2017. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/ australia/wp-content/uploads/sites/4/2017/09/ExposeTheTies_ digital1.pdf (visited on 2012-01-02). FFU02016 Fossil Free UO Sans Fossiles. Yes, the University of Ottawa has Committed to Divestment. They Just Don't Know it Yet. 2016. URL: https:// web.archive.org/web/20170307082138/http://www.fossilfreeuo. org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-todivestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet (visited on 2020-01-01). Fossil Free uOttawa. Yes, the University of Ottawa has Committed to Divestment. They Just don't Know it Yet. 2016. URL: https://web. archive.org/web/20170307082138/http://www.fossilfreeuo. org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-todivestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet (visited on 2020-01-11). Fossil Free uWaterloo. UW Investments. 2017. URL: https://fossilfreeuw.

> https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSd2wB090r4gRx1wKleP_ SwBm9TBar711IVRnQ_v00KDez4ysQ/viewform (visited on 2020-02-15).

2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200216031733/https: //www.facebook.com/FossilFreeYale/videos/436060723814482/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

Fossil Free York. Make YorkU a Climate Leader: The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: http://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2016/

Franklin, Sharon Bradford. Congress Needs to Throw This Surveillance Program Away. 2020. URL: https://slate.com/technology/2020/01/ usa-freedom-act-renewal-section-215-cdr.html (visited on 2020-01-28).

Franta, Benjamin. "Litigation in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 393-411. URL: https://onlinelibrary. wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/lapo.12086 (visited on 2020-02-05).

Franta, Benjamin A. On Divestment, Adopt the Toronto Principle. 2016. URL: http://www.thecrimson.com/article/2016/2/8/frantadivestment-toronto-principle/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

franta2017litigation

FrantaTorontoPrinciple

Franta2016

Franta, Benjamin A. On Divestment, Adopt the Toronto Principle. 2016. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2016/2/8/franta-divestment-toronto-principle/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

FrantaSupran2017

Franta, Benjamin and Geoffrey Supran. The Fossil Fuel Industry's Invisible Colonization of Academia. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/climate-consensus-97-per-cent/2017/mar/13/the-fossil-fuel-industrys-invisible-colonization-of-academia (visited on 2020-02-15).

fraser2013sustaining

Fraser, John, Victor Pantesco, Karen Plemons, Rupanwita Gupta, and Shelley J. Rank. "Sustaining the Conservationist". In: *Ecopsychology* 5.2 (2013), pp. 70–79. URL: https://www.liebertpub.com/doi/10.1089/eco.2012.0076 (visited on 2019-12-26).

Freeman1970

Freeman, Jo. *The Tyranny of Structurelessness*. 1970. URL: http://www.jofreeman.com/joreen/tyranny.htm (visited on 2020-01-11).

freeman1979resource

Freeman, John. "Resource Mobilization and Strategy: a Model for Analyzing Social Movement Organization Actions". In: *The Dynamics of Social Movements* (1979), pp. 167–189.

freeman2010toronto

Freeman, Victoria. "Toronto Has No History!: Indigeneity, Settler Colonialism, and Historical Memory in Canada's Largest City". In: *Urban History Review/Revue d'histoire urbaine* 38.2 (2010), pp. 21-35. URL: https://www.erudit.org/fr/revues/uhr/2010-v38-n2-uhr3707/039672ar.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).

uOttawaNonDivestmentActions

Frémont, Jacques. Action on Climate Change by the University of Ottawa. 2018. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-et-gouvernance/sites/www.uottawa.ca.administration-et-gouvernance/files/brvc18_935_globalwarmingreport2018_en_interactiveaccessible-berman1.pdf (visited on 2019-07-08).

FriedlerHarvard2020

Friedler, Delilah. Harvard Alumni are Turning up the Heat on Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/energy/harvard-alumni-are-turning-up-the-heat-on-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

frumhoff2015climate

Frumhoff, Peter C., Richard Heede, and Naomi Oreskes. "The Climate Responsibilities of Industrial Carbon Producers". In: *Climatic Change* 132.2 (2015), pp. 157-171. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-015-1472-5 (visited on 2020-02-15).

fujii2015five

Fujii, Lee Ann. "Five Stories of Accidental Ethnography: Turning Unplanned Moments in the Field Into Data". In: *Qualitative Research* 15.4 (2015), pp. 525-539. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1468794114548945?journalCode=qrja (visited on 2020-01-11).

fujii2017interviewing

— Interviewing in Social Science Research: A Relational Approach. Routledge, 2017.

fujii2012research

- "Research Ethics 101: Dilemmas and Responsibilities". In: PS: Political Science & Politics 45.4 (2012), pp. 717-723. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/research-ethics-101-dilemmas-and-responsibilities/90D5442392CD0716F04E764939054FF7 (visited on 2018-10-01).

fujii2013puzzle

"The Puzzle of Extra-lethal Violence". In: *Perspectives on Politics* 11.2 (2013), pp. 410–426. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/43280796? seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2018-10-28).

 ${\tt Fulton2015}$

Fulton, Deirdre. Bank of England Issues Warning Over Looming 'Carbon Bubble' Threat. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/

news/2015/03/03/bank-england-issues-warning-over-looming-carbon-bubble-threat (visited on 2020-02-23).

FultonSitIns2015

Fulton, Deirdre. With Sit-Ins Around Country, Students Escalate 'Divestment Spring'. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2015/04/09/sit-ins-around-country-students-escalate-divestment-spring (visited on 2020-02-23).

gabriel2013affluence

Gabriel, Iason. "On Affluence and Poverty: Morality, Motivation and Practice in a Global Age". PhD thesis. Oxford University, UK, 2013.

GaetzUVic2019

Gaetz, William. Majority of UVic Faculty Vote to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/majority-of-uvic-faculty-vote-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-1.4733684 (visited on 2020-02-04).

GalwayDivest2017

Galway Independent. NUI Galway commits to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170313163549/http://www.galwayindependent.com/news/topics/articles/2017/03/13/4136542-nui-galway-commits-to-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2020-01-11).

Gamson1975

Gamson, William A. The Strategy of Social Protest. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press, 1975.

Ganz2012

Ganz, Marshall. Organizing: People, Power, Change. 2012. URL: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx.cloudfront.net/themes/52e6e37401925b6f9f000002/attachments/original/1423171411/Organizers_Handbook.pdf? 1423171411 (visited on 2020-01-22).

GanzStoryOfSelf2012

 Public Narrative Participant Guide. 2012. URL: https://www.ndi. org/sites/default/files/Public%20Narrative%20Participant% 20Guide.pdf (visited on 2019-07-09).

Garber2019

Garber, Nick. After Student and Faculty Pressure, Middlebury College Will Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.burlingtonfreepress.com/story/news/2019/01/29/middlebury-college-announces-fossil-fuel-divestment-bill-mckibben/2713830002/ (visited on 2019-06-30).

gardiner2011perfect

Gardiner, Stephen M. A Perfect Moral Storm: the Ethical Tragedy of Climate Change. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

GardinerArming

— "Is 'Arming the Future' with Geoengineering Really the Lesser Evil? Some Doubts About the Ethics of Intentionally Manipulating the Climate System". In: *Climate Ethics: Essential Readings*. Ed. by Rajendra Kumar Pachauri, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and Henry Shue. Oxford University Press, 2010.

Gardner2015Key

Gardner, Lauren. Natural Gas Boom Prompts Questions in Congress on the Industry's Future. 2015. URL: http://www.rollcall.com/news/natural_gas_boom_prompts_questions_in_congress_on_the_industrys_future-242324-1.html (visited on 2016-10-17).

Garnaut2011

Garnaut, Ross. The Garnaut Review 2011: Australia in the Global Response to Climate Change. 2011. URL: https://webarchive.nla.gov.au/awa/20190509030847/http://www.garnautreview.org.au/update-2011/garnaut-review-2011.html (visited on 2017-01-23).

Gatehouse2016

Gatehouse, Jonathon. Avi Lewis on the 'Ideological Battle' over the Leap Manifesto. 2016. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/avi-lewis-on-the-ideological-battle-over-the-leap-manifesto/ (visited on 2019-12-28).

 ${\tt Gatehouse2019}$

- The Liberals' 'Net-zero' Carbon Pledge: More Action and More Fights. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/liberals-carbon-net-zero-promise-1.5297364 (visited on 2020-01-18).

gattinger2005government

Gattinger, Monica. "From Government to Governance in the Energy Sector: the States of the Canada-US Energy Relationship". In: American Review of Canadian Studies 35.2 (2005), pp. 321-352. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/02722010509481375?journalCode=rarc20 (visited on 2020-01-11).

GawleyTransmountain2020

Gawley, Kelvin. Trans Mountain Using Surveillance to Push Charges Against Protesters. 2020. URL: https://www.burnabynow.com/news/trans-mountain-using-surveillance-to-push-charges-against-protesters-1.24047754 (visited on 2020-01-09).

GayleERban2019

Gayle, Damien. Police Ban Extinction Rebellion Protests from Whole of London. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/14/police-ban-extinction-rebellion-protests-from-whole-of-london (visited on 2019-10-15).

GeddesOnJaccard2020

Geddes, John. Solving the Climate Crisis Isn't on Consumers. It's on the People in Power. 2020. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/society/solving-the-climate-crisis-isnt-on-consumers-its-on-the-people-in-power/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

geiger2017creating

Geiger, Nathaniel, Janet K. Swim, and John Fraser. "Creating a Climate for Change: Interventions, Efficacy and Public Discussion About Climate Change". In: *Journal of Environmental Psychology* 51 (2017), pp. 104–116. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0272494417300440 (visited on 2019-12-26).

Gelbspan1998

Gelbspan, Ross. The Heat is On: The Climate Crisis, The Cover-Up, The Prescription. New York: Perseus Books, 1998.

Gelles2015

Gelles, David. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Harnesses the Power of Shame. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/14/business/energy-environment/fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-harnesses-the-power-of-shame.html (visited on 2020-02-15).

GeorgetownPolicy2020

Georgetown University Investment Office. Policy on Impact Investments and Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://investments.georgetown.edu/socially-responsible-investing/impact-investments-and-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

gerard2009environmental

Gerard, David and Elizabeth J. Wilson. "Environmental Bonds and the Challenge of Long-term Carbon Sequestration". In: *Journal of Environmental Management* 90.2 (2009), pp. 1097–1105. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301479708001035 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Gerges2015BDS

Gerges, Fawaz A. Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism beyond the Arab Uprisings. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

GerlachInWhittenSzwed1970

Gerlach, Luther. "The Social Organization of a Movement of Revolutionary Change: Case Study, Black Power". In: Afro-American Anthropology: Contemporary Perspectives. Ed. by Norman E. Whitten and John F. Szwed. New York: The Free Press.

GerlachInBromley1999waves

— "The Structure of Social Movements: Environmental Activism and its Opponents". In: Waves of Protest: Social Movements Since the Sixties. Ed. by David G. Bromley, Luther P. Gerlach, Diana Gay Cutchin, John C. Green, Abigail Halcli, Eric L. Hirsch, James M. Jasper, J. Craig Jenkins, Roberta Ann Johnson, Doug McAdam, et al. Vol. 101. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999.

BeyondDivestment2016

Gertler, Meric. Beyond Divestment: Taking Decisive Action on Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2016/03/Beyond-Divestment-Taking-Decisive-Action-on-Climate-Change.pdf (visited on 2017-01-23).

giacomini2015

Giacomini, Terran and Terisa Turner. "The 2014 People's Climate March and Flood Wall Street Civil Disobedience: Making the Transition to a Post-fossil Capitalist, Commoning Civilization". In: Capitalism Nature Socialism 26.2 (2015), pp. 27–45. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10455752.2014.1002804 (visited on 2020-02-22).

GiblomBlas2018

Giblom, Kelly and Javier Blas. BP Slams Oil-Stock Divestment in Call for 'Collaborative Path'. 2018. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-10-10/bp-slams-oil-stock-divestment-in-call-for-collaborative-path (visited on 2020-02-04).

gifford2011dragons

Gifford, Robert. "The Dragons of Inaction: Psychological Barriers That Limit Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation". In: American Psychologist 66.4 (2011), p. 290. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/254734365_The_Dragons_of_Inaction_Psychological_Barriers_That_Limit_Climate_Change_Mitigation_and_Adaptation (visited on 2019-12-29).

Giguere2019

Giguère, Ugo. Une Manifestation Pour le Climat se Solde par 26 Arrestations à Montréal. 2019. URL: https://www.ledevoir.com/societe/558680/manifestation-ecologiste-a-montreal-26-arrestations-a-la-suite-d-un-sit-in (visited on 2019-12-01).

 ${\tt GilfordMoserDePodwinMoultonWatson2019}$

Gilford, Daniel, Susanne Moser, Becky DePodwin, Rebecca Moulton, and Sarah Watson. *The Emotional Toll of Climate Change on Science Professionals*. 2019. URL: https://eos.org/features/the-emotional-toll-of-climate-change-on-science-professionals (visited on 2019-12-26).

gillham2011securitizing

Gillham, Patrick F. "Securitizing America: Strategic Incapacitation and the Policing of Protest Since the 11 September 2001 Terrorist Attacks". In: Sociology Compass 5.7 (2011), pp. 636-652. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1751-9020.2011.00394.x (visited on 2020-01-18).

gillham2013strategic

Gillham, Patrick F., Bob Edwards, and John A. Noakes. "Strategic Incapacitation and the policing of Occupy Wall Street Protests in New York City, 2011". In: *Policing and Society* 23.1 (2013), pp. 81–102. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10439463.2012.727607 (visited on 2020-01-18).

gillham2007more

Gillham, Patrick and John Noakes. "More Than a March in a Circle': Transgressive Protests and the Limits of Negotiated Management". In: Mobilization: An International Quarterly 12.4 (2007), pp. 341-357. URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/37764316/Gillham_and_Noakes_2007_More_than_a_March_in_a_Circle.pdf?response-content-disposition=inline%3B%20filename%3DMore_Than_a_March_in_a_Circle_Transgress.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

gitlin2016fossil

Gitlin, Todd. "Fossil Fuels Off Campus". In: Dissent 63.2 (2016), pp. 32–37. URL: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/616480 (visited on 2017-03-14).

Giugni2004

Giugni, Marco. "Personal and Biographical Consequences". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.

giugni2008

— "Political, Biographical, and Cultural Consequences of Social Movements". In: Sociology Compass 2.5 (2008), pp. 1582-1600. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1751-9020. 2008.00152.x (visited on 2017-10-24).

giugni1998

Giugni, Marco G. "Was it Worth the Effort? The Outcomes and Consequences of Social Movements". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 24.1 (1998), pp. 371-393. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.371 (visited on 2017-10-24).

GlasgowBrief2014

FossilFreeEuropeTour2013

GofossilfreeCommitments

GFFtop200

350onKCLandBristol

gofossilfreePICSresponse2015

SixAmericas2020

GoldbergOh2016

GoldenbergRCMP2015

Goldstone2003

Goldstone1980

 ${\tt JGandCTinAminzade2001}$

 ${\tt GomezCGL2020}$

Goodridge2019

 ${\tt Goodridge Halifax 2020}$

Glasgow University Climate Action Society. The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/genre/glasgow-divestment-brief.pdf (visited on 2017-03-19).

gofossilfree.org. 350.Org and Partners Launch Fossil Free Europe Tour Ahead of Regional Divestment Campaign. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/press-release/fossil-free-europe-tour/(visited on 2017-03-02).

— Fossil Free — Commitments. 2017. URL: http://gofossilfree.org/ commitments/ (visited on 2017-01-23).

The Top 200 Fossil Fuel Companies. 2018. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/top-200/ (visited on 2018-09-24).

— Two UK University Divestment Wins in two Days. 2017. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/two-uk-university-divestment-wins-in-two-days/ (visited on 2017-03-06).

— Why (& How) the PICS Divestment Report Misses the Point. 2015. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/why-the-pics-divestment-report-misses-the-point/ (visited on 2019-09-10).

Goldberg, Matthew, Abel Gustafson, Seth Rosenthal, John Kotcher, Edward Maibach, and Anthony Leiserowitz. For the First Time, the Alarmed are Now the Largest of Global Warming's Six Americas. 2020. URL: https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/publications/for-the-first-time-the-alarmed-are-now-the-largest-of-global-warmings-six-americas/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

Goldberg, Naomi. Oh 'removed' as Vice-Chair of New Brunswick Student Association. 2016. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-removed-as-vice-chair-of-new-brunswick-student-association/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

Goldenberg, Suzanne. Canadian Mounties' Secret Memo Casts Doubt on Climate Change Threat. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/feb/18/canadian-mounties-target-anti-oil-activists-in-secret-memo (visited on 2019-07-08).

Goldstone, Jack A. "Bridging Institutionalized and Non-institutionalized Politics". In: *States, Parties, and Social Movements*. Ed. by Jack A. Goldstone. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

— "The Weakness of Organization: a new Look at Gamson's the Strategy of Social Protest". In: American Journal of Sociology (1980), pp. 1017–1042. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2778889?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-11).

Goldstone, Jack A. and Elizabeth J. Perry. "Leadership Dynamics and Dynamics of Contention". In: Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics. Ed. by Ronald R. Aminzade, Jack A. Goldstone, Doug McAdam, Elizabeth J. Perry, William H. Sewell Jr, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilley. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Gomez, Stacey. 'We all have the same fight': Halifax rally highlights solidarity from Mi'kma'ki to Wet'suwet'en Territory. 2020. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2020/01/11/we-all-have-the-same-fight-halifax-rally-highlights-solidarity-from-mikmaki-to-wetsuweten-territory/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

Goodridge, Elizabeth. Lethal Force Revelations Nothing New for Indigenous Activists in Mi'kma'ki and Labrador. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2019/12/27/elizabeth-goodridge-lethal-force-revelations-no-surprise-to-indigenous-activists-in-mikmaki-and-labrador/(visited on 2020-01-12).

- Well Over 500 Haligonians Come Out in Support of Wet'suwet'en Sovereignty. 2020. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2020/02/24/news-briefwell-over-500-haligonians-come-out-in-support-of-wetsuweten-sovereignty/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

Gordon2016

Gordon, David Jeremy. "From Global Cities to Global Governors: Power, Politics, and the Convergence of Urban Climate Governance". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2016. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/72986 (visited on 2018-08-23).

GordonNewcastle2015

Gordon, Jason. Newcastle City Council Stands by Fossil Fuel Divestment Policy. 2015. URL: https://www.newcastleherald.com.au/story/3335215/council-stands-by-divestment-policy/(visited on 2019-12-17).

GCGHGsummary2019

Government of Canada. Greenhouse gas sources and sinks: executive summary 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-change/greenhouse-gas-emissions/sources-sinks-executive-summary-2019.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

GCpricingpollution2019

— Pricing Carbon Pollution from Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change/services/climate-change/pricing-pollution-how-it-will-work/industry/pricing-carbon-pollution.html (visited on 2020-02-05).

Grabish2017

Grabish, Austin. Students Gear up for Battle After University of Winnipeg Board Rejects Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-winnipeg-divestment-fight-1.4168688 (visited on 2012-01-02).

GradyBenson2014

Grady-Benson, Jessica. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: The Power and Promise of a Student Movement for Climate Justice". B.A. Thesis. Claremont, California: Pitzer College, 2014. URL: https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/70979158.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

grady2016fossil

Grady-Benson, Jessica and Brinda Sarathy. "Fossil Fuel Divestment in US Higher Education: Student-led Organising for Climate Justice". In: Local Environment 21.6 (2016), pp. 661-681. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13549839.2015.1009825?journalCode=cloe20 (visited on 2020-01-11).

GrahamCarrollChen2019

Graham, Nicolas, William K. Carroll, and David Chen. Big Oil's Political Reach: Mapping Fossil Fuel Lobbying from Harper to Trudeau. 2019. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/reports/ big-oil%E2%80%99s-political-reach (visited on 2020-01-19).

GrantCTI2020b

Grant, Andrew. Fanning the Flames: How Executives Continue to be Rewarded to Produce More Oil and Gas at Odds With the Energy Transition. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/fanning-the-flames/ (visited on 2020-03-30).

GrantCTI2020a

— Paying with Fire: How Oil and Gas Executives are Rewarded for Chasing Growth and Why Shareholders Could Get Burned. 2020. URL: https://carbontracker.org/reports/paying-with-fire/(visited on 2020-03-30).

 ${\tt GrantAngenDyer2013}$

Grant, Jennifer, Eli Angen, and Simon Dyer. Forecasting the Impacts of Oilsands Expansion. 2013. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/oilsands-metrics.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

Grant2019DalPhoto

Grant, Taryn. How a Group of Dalhousie Students are Pushing for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/halifax/2019/03/02/how-a-group-of-dalhousie-students-are-pushing-for-fossil-fuel-divestment.html (visited on 2019-07-12).

GrantAlton2020

- Siding with First Nation, N.S. Judge Overturns Alton Gas Approval. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/altongas-nova-scotia-supreme-court-appeal-decision-1.5508130 (visited on 2020-03-30).

GranthamMythical2018

Grantham, Jeremy. The Mythical Peril of Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: http://www.lse.ac.uk/GranthamInstitute/news/the-mythical-peril-of-divesting-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

GranthamRace2018

— The Race of Our Lives Revisited. 2018. URL: https://mahb.stanford.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/08/TheRaceofourLivesRevisited_JeremyGrantham.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

GreenActivist2018

Green, Jessica F. Why We Need a More Activist Academy. 2018. URL: https://www.chronicle.com/article/Why-We-Need-a-More-Activist/243924 (visited on 2020-02-17).

GreenSandle2019

Green, Matthew and Paul Sandle. Angry London Commuters Drag Climate Change Protesters off Delayed Subway Cars. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/angry-london-rush-hour-commuters-drag-climate-change-protesters-off-the-top-of-idle-subway (visited on 2019-11-14).

 ${\tt GreenlandSmith2016}$

Greenland Smith, Simon. Canadian Universities are Becoming Divestment Dinosaurs. 2016. URL: https://www.thecoast.ca/halifax/canadian-universities - are - becoming - divestment - dinosaurs / Content? oid=5660480 (visited on 2018-09-16).

Greitens2016

Grietens, Sheena Chestnut. Dictators and Their Secret Police: Coercive Institutions and State Violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

GristBoeveKlein2

Grist. Naomi Klein on How to Build a More Kick-ass Climate Movement. 2015. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-how-to-build-a-more-kick-ass-climate-movement/ (visited on 2019-07-04).

GristBoeveKlein3

— Naomi Klein on the power of fossil fuel divestment. 2015. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-the-power-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/.

 ${\tt GristBoeveKlein1}$

- Naomi Klein on Why Low Oil Prices Could be a Great Thing. 2015.
URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-why-low-oil-prices-could-be-a-great-thing/ (visited on 2019-07-04).

GristOnBrown2020

Grist.org. The First Green Ivy. 2020. URL: https://grist.org/beacon/the-first-green-ivy/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

Groves2012

Groves, Tim. Canada's Spy Groups Divulge Secret Intelligence to Energy Companies. 2012. URL: http://www.dominionpaper.ca/articles/4640 (visited on 2020-02-14).

 ${\tt Guelke2005}$

Guelke, Adrian. Rethinking the Rise and Fall of Apartheid: South Africa and World Politics. London: Red Globe Press, 2005.

Gunn2016

Gunn, Joe. *Time to get on Board With Pope's Encyclical*. 2016. URL: http://www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448 (visited on 2015-17-18).

gunningham2017building

Gunningham, Neil. "Building Norms from the Grassroots Up: Divestment, Expressive Politics, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 372-392. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12083 (visited on 2020-01-10).

Gunningham2017

— "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017). URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12085 (visited on 2019-01-04).

Gunther2015

Gunther, Marc. Why the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement May Ultimately Win. 2015. URL: https://e360.yale.edu/features/why_the_fossil_fuel_divestment_movement_may_ultimately_win (visited on 2020-01-10).

Gyapong2016

Gyapong, Deborah. Faith Communities Must be Moral Dimension in Fighting Climate Change. 2016. URL: http://www.catholicregister.org/item/21915-faith-communities-must-be-moral-dimension-in-fighting-climate-change (visited on 2015-17-18).

hadden2014explaining

Hadden, Jennifer. "Explaining Variation in Transnational Climate Change Activism: the Role of Inter-movement Spillover". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 14.2 (2014), pp. 7–25. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/10.1162/GLEP_a_00225 (visited on 2020-01-11).

HaddenAppendix2014

— Methods Appendix. 2014. URL: https://jenniferhadden.weebly.com/uploads/2/4/1/0/24103593/hadden_-_gep_methods_appendix.pdf (visited on 2018-10-09).

Hadden2015

 Networks in Contention: The Divisive Politics of Climate Change. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

Hadfield2013

Hadfield, Chris. An Astronaut's Guide to Life on Earth. Toronto: Penguin Random House, 2013.

hafner2009network

Hafner-Burton, Emilie M., Miles Kahler, and Alexander H. Montgomery. "Network Analysis for International Relations". In: International Organization (2009), pp. 559-592. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-organization/article/network-analysis-for-international-relations/DE2910979C1B5C44C4CC13F336C5DE97 (visited on 2020-01-11).

HagerUBC2015

Hager, Mike. UBC Professors to Vote on Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/british-columbia/ubc-professors-to-vote-on-fossil-fuel-divestment/article22547779/(visited on 2019-08-26).

haidt2001emotional

Haidt, Jonathan. "The emotional dog and its rational tail: a social intuitionist approach to moral judgment". In: *Psychological Review* 108.4 (2001), p. 814. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11699120 (visited on 2019-12-29).

haidt2007morality

Haidt, Jonathan and Jesse Graham. "When Morality Opposes Justice: Conservatives Have Moral Intuitions That Liberals may not Recognize". In: Social Justice Research 20.1 (2007), pp. 98-116. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11211-007-0034-z (visited on 2019-12-29).

haines1984black

Haines, Herbert H. "Black Radicalization and the Funding of Civil Rights: 1957–1970". In: Social Problems 32.1 (1984), pp. 31–43. URL: http://irasilver.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/08/Reading-Movement-funding-Haines.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

HaleCMA2014

Hale, Ilona, David Hale, Courtney Howard, and Warren Bell. *Time to Divest from the Fossil-fuel Industry*. 2014. URL: http://www.cmaj.ca/content/186/12/960.full?related-urls=yes&legid=cmaj;186/12/960 (visited on 2017-02-26).

HallidayCuadrilla2019

Halliday, Josh. Extinction Rebellion Blocks UK Fracking Site in Climate Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/sep/10/extinction-rebellion-blocks-uk-fracking-site-in-climate-protest-preston-cuadrilla (visited on 2019-09-10).

Haluza2008

Haluza-DeLay, Randolph. "Churches Engaging the Environment: an Autoethnography of Obstacles and Opportunities". In: *Human Ecology Review* 15.1 (2008). URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/271014876_Churches_Engaging_the_Environment_An_Autoethnography_of_Obstacles_and_Opportunities (visited on 2020-01-11).

haluza2014joining

Haluza-DeLay, Randolph and Angela V. Carter. "Joining Up and Scaling Up: Analyzing Resistance to Canada's 'Dirty Oil". In: *Activist Science and Technology Education*. Springer, 2014, pp. 343–362.

Hamaekers2015

Hamaekers, Nierika. "Why Some Divestment Campaigns Achieve Divestment While Others Do Not: the Influence of Leadership, Organization, Institutions, Culture and Resources". Master Thesis. Rotterdam, Netherlands: Rotterdam School of Management: Erasmus University, 2015. URL: https://thesis.eur.nl/pub/32244 (visited on 2017-03-06).

Hamilton2011

Hamilton, Dwight. Inside Canadian Intelligence: Exposing the New Realities of Espionage and International Terrorism, 2nd Edition. Toronto: Dundurn, 2011.

HamptonLou2016

Hampton, Liz and Ethan Lou. Activists Hobbled Pipeline System With Bolt Cutters and a Plan, and it was Easier Than You Think. 2016.

URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20161012132612/http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/how-climate-activists-hobbled-north-americas-pipeline-system-with-bolt-cutters-and-a-plan-over-dakota-access-project/article32326418/ (visited on 2020-01-11).

hansen2008target

Hansen, James, Makiko Sato, Pushker Kharecha, David Beerling, Robert Berner, Valerie Masson-Delmotte, Mark Pagani, Maureen Raymo, Dana L. Royer, and James C. Zachos. "Target atmospheric CO2: Where should humanity aim?" In: *Open Atmospheric Science Journal* (2008). URL: http://www.columbia.edu/~jeh1/2008/TargetCO2_20080407.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

HarderAxios2020

Harder, Amy. Exclusive: Civil Rights Leaders Oppose Swift Move Off Natural Gas. 2020. URL: https://www.axios.com/civil-rights-leaders-natural-gas-d87e27de-b206-47bd-ac4e-d46e3da4f3b6.html (visited on 2020-03-30).

harding2011conducting

Harding, Anna, Barbara Harper, Dave Stone, Catherine O'Neill, Patricia Berger, Stuart Harris, and Jamie Donatuto. "Conducting Research With Tribal Communities: Sovereignty, Ethics and Data-sharing Issues". In: Environmental Health Perspectives, September (2011), pp. 11–24. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3261947/ (visited on 2016-09-24).

harmes2011limits

Harmes, Adam. "The Limits of Carbon Disclosure: Theorizing the Business Case for Investor Environmentalism". In: Global Environmental Politics 11.2 (2011), pp. 98–119. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/10.1162/GLEP_a_00057 (visited on 2020-01-09).

HarrabinCarney2019

Harrabin, Roger. Bank of England Chief Mark Carney Issues Climate Change Warning. 2019. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/business-50868717 (visited on 2019-12-29).

 ${\tt HarrabinThrowaway2020}$

— Climate Change: New Rules Could Spell End of 'Throwaway Culture'. 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-51825089 (visited on 2020-03-12).

UnfriendCoal2017

Harrell, Casey and Peter Bosshard. *Insuring Coal No More: An Insurance Scorecard on Coal and Climate Change.* 2017. URL: http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/UnfriendCoal2017.pdf (visited on 2020-02-04).

HarrisonHobergTindall2018

Harrison, Kathryn, George Hoberg, and David Tindall. Getting Rid of Petroleum Stocks is a Crucial First Step for Universities. 2018. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/getting-rid-of-petroleum-stocks-is-a-crucial-first-step-for-universities/article22799215/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

harstad2012buy

Harstad, Bård. "Buy Coal! A Case for Supply-side Environmental Policy". In: Journal of Political Economy 120.1 (2012), pp. 77-115. URL: https://www.sv.uio.no/econ/personer/vit/bardh/dokumenter/coal.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).

HarveyBrushfires2020 Harvey, Fiona. Australian Bushfires Will Cause Jump in CO2 in Atmosphere, say Scientists. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2020/jan/24/australian-bushfires-will-causejump-in-co2-in-atmosphere-say-scientists (visited on 2020-01-28). HarveySanchezSlides2016 Harvey-Sanchez, Amanda and Milan Ilnyckyj. The U of T Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign. 2016. URL: https://www.sindark.com/350/ The - UofT - Fossil - Fuel - Divestment - Campaign . pdf (visited on 2017-01-23). Haslam2018 Haslam, Madi. Students vs. Big Oil. 2018. URL: https://this.org/2018/ 02/01/students-vs-big-oil/ (visited on 2019-07-23). Hatherly2015 Hatherly, Dana. UMSU officially endorses fossil fuel divestment. 2015. URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/04/umsu-officially-endorsesfossil-fuel-divestment/23554/ (visited on 2018-08-22). HattonPandP2018 Hatton, Chloe. In Conversation With: People and Planet. 2018. URL: https: //mancunion.com/2018/11/01/in-conversation-with-peopleand-planet/ (visited on 2019-10-07). Hausfather, Zeke. Explainer: The High-emissions 'RCP8.5' Global Warm-Hausfather2019 ing Scenario. 2019. URL: https://www.carbonbrief.org/explainerthe-high-emissions-rcp8-5-global-warming-scenario (visited on 2020-01-01). HausfatherPeters2020 Hausfather, Zeke and Glen P. Peters. "Emissions — The 'Business as Usual' Story is Misleading". In: Nature 577 (2020), pp. 618-20. URL: https: //www.nature.com/articles/d41586-020-00177-3 (visited on 2020-02-04). HayesAbolitionism2014 Hayes, Chris. The New Abolitionism. 2014. URL: https://www.thenation. com/article/new-abolitionism/ (visited on 2020-01-18). Hazan2016 Hazan, Louise. Is Divestment Working? 2016. URL: https://gofossilfree. org/europe/is-divestment-working/ (visited on 2017-03-02). Healy, Noel and John Barry. "Politicizing Energy Justice and Energy Syshealy2017politicizing tem Transitions: Fossil Fuel Divestment and a "Just Transition"". In: Energy Policy 108 (2017), pp. 451-459. URL: https://www.sciencedirect. com/science/article/pii/S0301421517303683 (visited on 2020-01-01). healy2017fossil Healy, Noel and Jessica Debski. "Fossil Fuel Divestment: Implications for the Future of Sustainability Discourse and Action Within Higher Education". In: Local Environment 22.6 (2017), pp. 699–724. URL: https: //www.researchgate.net/publication/311487406_Fossil_fuel_ divestment_implications_for_the_future_of_sustainability_ discourse_and_action_within_higher_education (visited on 2019-12-30). Heaney2020 Heaney, Michael T. The Dynamics of Coalitions in Social Movements. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/02/01/ the-dynamics-of-coalitions-in-social-movements/ (visited on 2020-02-04). Heaphy, Nora and Leehi Yona. Yale's Climate Hypocrisy. 2017. URL: https: HeaphyYona2017 //yaledailynews.com/blog/2017/10/09/heaphy-yona-yalesclimate-hypocrisy/ (visited on 2012-01-02). Heaps, Toby A. A. Divestment Would have Made NY Pension Fund \$22B Heaps22B Richer. 2018. URL: https://www.corporateknights.com/channels/ climate-and-carbon/divestment-made-ny-pension-fund-22bricher-15386364/ (visited on 2019-12-01). Heardman, Patrick. The Meaning Behind Extinction Rebellion's Red-robed HeardmanRed2019 Protesters. 2019. URL: https://www.dazeddigital.com/politics/

article/44238/1/meaning-behind-extinction-rebellions-red-robed-protesters-london-climate-change (visited on 2019-09-19).

Hebb2015

Hebb, Tessa. Fossil Free Campaign Orientation Paper for University of Ottawa. 2015. URL: https://carleton.ca/3ci/wp-content/uploads/Fossil-Free-Campaign-Orientation-Paper-for-University-of-Ottawa-10-06-2015-v2.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

Hedges2015

Hedges, Chris. Wages of Rebellion: The Moral Imperative of Revolt. Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2015.

heede2014tracing

Heede, Richard. "Tracing Anthropogenic Carbon Dioxide and Methane Emissions to Fossil Fuel and Cement Producers, 1854–2010". In: *Climatic Change* 122.1-2 (2014), pp. 229–241. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-0986-y (visited on 2020-01-09).

helferty2009student

Helferty, Anjali and Amelia Clarke. "Student-led Campus Climate Change Initiatives in Canada". In: *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education* (2009). URL: https://journals-scholarsportal-info.myaccess.library.utoronto.ca/details/14676370/v10i0003/287_sccciic.xml (visited on 2020-02-22).

henderson2017climate

Henderson, Joseph, Andrew Bieler, and Marcia McKenzie. "Climate Change and the Canadian Higher Education System: An Institutional Policy Analysis". In: Canadian Journal of Higher Education 47.1 (2017), pp. 1–26. URL: http://journals.sfu.ca/cjhe/index.php/cjhe/article/download/187451/pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

Henn350history

Henn, Jamie. 15 years ago this January, I showed up at a one-month class at Middlebury called 'Building the New Climate Movement with Prof [Jon Isham] and got to work organizing on campus. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/jamieclimate/status/1222207750416941056 (visited on 2020-01-28).

HennKXL2014

— Keystone XL Protest at the White House Leads to Mass Arrests. 2014. URL: https://350.org/press-release/keystone-xl-protest-at-the-white-house-leads-to-mass-arrests/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

HennKXL2015

— The People Rejected Keystone XL. 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/views/2015/11/07/people-rejected-keystone-xl (visited on 2019-08-11).

Henri-Robinson2020

Henri-Robinson, Nigel. Indigenous Youth Occupying Office of Minister of Energy, Mines, and Petroleum Resources. 2020. URL: https://www.indigenousclimateaction.com/post/indigenous-youth-occupying-office-of-minister-of-energy-mines-and-petroleum-resources (visited on 2020-02-04).

Herhalt2019

Herhalt, Chris. Crown Drops Charges Against 'Extinction Rebellion' Protesters Who Occupied Bloor Viaduct. 2019. URL: https://www.cp24.com/news/crown-drops-charges-against-extinction-rebellion-protesters-who-occupied-bloor-viaduct-1.4691018 (visited on 2020-01-19).

Hewitt2019

Hewitt, Trevor. Skeena-Bulkley Valley MP Calling for Independent Review of RCMP Action at Gidimt'En. 2019. URL: https://www.ominecaexpress.com/news/skeena-bulkley-valley-mp-calling-for-independent-review-of-rcmp-action-at-gidimten/ (visited on 2019-12-24).

ColumbiaCoal2017

Hill, Joshua S. Columbia University Divests From Coal. 2017. URL: https://cleantechnica.com/2017/03/14/columbia-university-divests-coal/ (visited on 2017-03-17).

HilliardPowers2019

Hilliard, John and John Powers. Hundreds of Climate Protesters Disrupt

Harvard-Yale Game, Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https:
//www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2019/11/23/hundreds-climateprotesters-disrupt-harvard-yale-game-demand-fossil-fueldivestment/kl01207vrei4XisuxBBGFK/story.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

Hinsliff2019

Hinsliff, Gaby. Extinction Rebellion has Built up So Much Goodwill. It Mustn't Throw That Away. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/17/extinction-rebellion-canning-town-well-off-people (visited on 2019-11-14).

hirsch1990sacrifice

Hirsch, Eric L. "Sacrifice for the Cause: Group Processes, Recruitment, and Commitment in a Student Social Movement". In: *American Sociological Review* (1990), pp. 243–254. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/2095630.pdf (visited on 2017-02-27).

hirsch1986creation

Hirsch, Eric L. "The Creation of Political Solidarity in Social Movement Organizations". In: *The Sociological Quarterly* 27.3 (1986), pp. 373-387. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/4106000?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-02-27).

HobergPoliticsStructure2016

Hoberg, George. Pipelines and the Politics of Structure: A Case Study of the Trans Mountain Pipeline. 2016. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2016/Hoberg.pdf (visited on 2019-06-26).

hoberg2013battle

— "The Battle over oil Sands Access to Tidewater: a Political Risk Analysis of Pipeline Alternatives". In: *Canadian Public Policy* 39.3 (2013), pp. 371–392. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/23594717 (visited on 2020-01-11).

HobergBarriers2017

— The Political Barriers to Clean Energy: A Case Study of British Columbia's Site C Dam. 2017. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2017/Hoberg.pdf (visited on 2018-10-04).

hoberg2011playing

Hoberg, George and Jeffrey Phillips. "Playing Defence: Early Responses to Conflict Expansion in the oil Sands Policy Subsystem". In: Canadian Journal of Political Science / Revue canadienne de science politique 44.3 (2011), pp. 507-527. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/canadian-journal-of-political-science-revue-canadienne-de-science-politique/article/playing-defence-early-responses-to-conflict-expansion-in-the-oil-sands-policy-subsystem/2C09F8725B6EB263C5FAD33F883B4A18 (visited on 2019-06-04).

hoberg2012comparative

Hoberg, George, Andrea Rivers, and Geoff Salomons. "Comparative Pipeline Politics: Oil Sands Pipeline Controversies in Canada and the United States". In: APSA 2012 Annual Meeting Paper. 2012. URL: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2108662 (visited on 2016-05-25).

 ${\tt Hochschild} 2016$

Hochschild, Arlie Russell. Strangers in Their Own Land: Anger and Mourning on the American Right. New York: New Press, 2016.

Hoffmann2011

Hoffmann, Matthew. Climate Governance at the Crossroads: Experimenting with a Global Response After Kyoto. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

HoffmannEtAl2016

Hoffmann, Matthew, Peter Burns, Graham Coulter, Andrew Green, Arthur Hosios, Bryan Karney, Mohan Matthewn, Barbara Sherwood Lollar, and Rita O'Brien. *A Committee Replies*. 2016. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/letters/april-5-cash-access-politics-plus-other-letters-to-the-editor/article29517019/(visited on 2019-07-21).

HoganWind2020

Hogan, Brianne. Is it Possible to Build Wildlife-friendly Windfarms? 2020. URL: https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20200302-how-do-wind-farms-affect-bats-birds-and-other-wildlife (visited on 2020-03-10).

Hoggan2016

Hoggan, James. I'm Right and You're an Idiot: The Toxic State of Public Discourse and How to Clean It Up. Gabriola Island: New Society Publishers, 2016.

hollis1992explaining

Hollis, Martin and Steve Smith. Explaining and Understanding International Relations. Oxford: Clarendon, 1992.

Holter2019

Holter, Mikael. Greta Thunberg Says Norway, Canada Oil Violates Children Rights. 2019. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-12-09/greta-thunberg-says-norway-canada-oil-violates-children-rights (visited on 2020-01-19).

HopkeHestres2017

Hopke, Jill E. and Luis E. Hestres. Communicating about Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://oxfordre.com/climatescience/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228620.001.0001/acrefore-9780190228620-e-566 (visited on 2020-01-18).

HorganOnSmithCGL2020

Horgan, John. Meeting some of the thousands of workers & touring lng-canada project construction w/Chief Councillor Crystal Smith of the Haisla Nation — a truly inspiring leader. She's worked hard to ensure the Haisla are equal partners in development as we work to build a better BC together. URL: https://twitter.com/jjhorgan/status/1218335158803161089 (visited on 2020-01-18).

Hostetter2006

Hostetter, David L. Movement Matters: American Antiapartheid Activism and the Rise of Multicultural Politics. New York: Routledge, 2006.

HowardTate2015

Howard, Emma. Climate Change Activists Stage Tattoo Protest Against BP at Tate Britain. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/artanddesign/2015/nov/28/climate-change-activists-tattoostate-britain-bp-protest (visited on 2018-09-24).

Howe2015

Howe, Miles. Debriefing Elsipogtog: The Anatomy of a Struggle. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2015.

howe2018strategic

Howe, Miles and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Strategic Incapacitation of Indigenous Dissent: Crowd Theories, Risk Management, and Settler Colonial Policing". In: Canadian Journal of Sociology 43.4 (2018), pp. 325-348. URL: https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/cjs/index.php/CJS/article/download/29397/21432 (visited on 2020-01-18).

HowellsSunshine2019

Howells, Laura. Ontario Power Generation Executives Dominate 2018 Sunshine List Top 10. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/ontario-releases-annual-sunshine-list-for-2018-1.5073389 (visited on 2019-07-12).

HudsonER2020

Hudson, Marc. Extinction Rebellion: 'Terror Threat' is a Wake-up Call for how the State Treats Environmental Activism. 2020. URL: https://theconversation.com/extinction-rebellion-terror-threat-is-a-wake-up-call-for-how-the-state-treats-environmental-activism-129804 (visited on 2020-01-18).

Hughes2016

Hughes, J. David. Can Canada Expand Oil and Gas Production, Build Pipelines and Keep its Climate Change Commitments? 2016. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice%2C%20BC%200ffice/2016/06/Can_Canada_Expand_Oil_and_Gas_Production.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

Hulme2009

Hulme, Mike. Why We Disagree about Climate Change: Understanding Controversy, Inaction and Opportunity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

HultmanPule2018

Hultman, Martin and Paul M. Pulé. Ecological Masculinities: Theoretical Foundations and Practical Knowledge. Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2018.

 ${\tt Humphreys2013}$

Humphreys, Joshua. Institutional Pathways to Fossil-Free Investing: Endowment Management in a Warming World. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/se/wp-content/uploads/sites/13/2014/07/Rapport-Institutional-Pathways-to-Fossil-Free-Investing.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

hunt2016comparative

Hunt, Chelsie, Olaf Weber, and Truzaar Dordi. "A Comparative Analysis of the Anti-apartheid and Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns". In: *Journal of Sustainable Finance & Investment* (2016), pp. 1–18. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/20430795.2016.1202641 (visited on 2017-02-26).

HunterOpenHouse2020

Hunter, Zoe. Divest Holds Protest During Open House. 2020. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/active-sections/1-news/divest-holds-protest-during-open-house/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

HussainImperial2020

Hussain, Murtaza. Imperial Oil, Canada's Exxon Subsidiary, Ignored its own Climate Change Research for Decades, Archive Shows. 2020. URL: https://theintercept.com/2020/01/08/imperial-oil-climate-change-exxon/ (visited on 2020-01-09).

HussainCalgary2015

Hussain, Yadullah. University of Calgary Will not Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/energy/university-of-calgary-will-not-divest-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2018-08-22).

Hussey2020

Hussey, Ian. The Future of Alberta's Oil Sands Industry: More Production, Less Capital, Fewer Jobs. 2020. URL: https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx.cloudfront.net/parklandinstitute/pages/1785/attachments/original/1583615491/futureofalbertasoilsands.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

HutchinsConcordia2019

Hutchins, Alex. *Divest Concordia Spreads its Wings*. 2019. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2019/02/divest-concordia-spreads-its-wings/(visited on 2019-10-07).

IbrahimHistory2020

Ibrahim, Zamzam. Universities Divesting from Fossil Fuels Have Made History, but the Fight Isn't Over. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/education/2020/jan/13/universities-divesting-from-fossil-fuels-have-made-history-but-the-fight-isnt-over (visited on 2020-01-18).

IlnyckyjRawls2015

Ilnyckyj, Milan. A Rawlsian Approach to Climate Change Ethics. 2015.
URL: https://www.academia.edu/10189201/A_Rawlsian_Approach_
to_Climate_Change_Ethics (visited on 2018-08-21).

IlnyckyjCCDemLegit

— Climate Change and Democratic Legitimacy. 2012. URL: https://www.academia.edu/2404104/Climate_change_and_democratic_legitimacy (visited on 2019-06-25).

IlnyckyjSciencePolicy2009

— Climate Science and Policy-making. 2009. URL: http://www.sindark.com/2009/11/06/one-page-climate-briefing/(visited on 2019-11-14).

 ${\tt IlnyckyjQUAL}$

— Ethics and Human Subject Research: Practices and Issues. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/QUAL-ethics-review-1-5.pdf (visited on 2015-17-18).

ethicsprotocol

— Ethics Review Application Form For Supervised and Sponsored Researchers: Canadian Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns and the Development of Activists. 2018. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/ethics/CFFD-ethics-4-0.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23).

IlnyckyjMcNamara

— Interview with Cheryl McNamara, volunteer with the Citizens' Climate Lobby. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/Qual-Interview-1-1.pdf (visited on 2015-17-18).

McNamaraInterview2014

— Interview with Cheryl McNamara, volunteer with the Citizens' Climate Lobby. 2014. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/Qual-Interview-1-1.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).

IlnyckyjKXL2011

— Keystone XL protest — Washington DC. 2011. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/sindark/sets/72157627496416444/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

IlnyckyjCPSA2017 Ilnyckyj, Milan. "Networks and Frames in Pipeline Resistance". Paper presented at the Canadian Political Science Association conference, Toronto. 2017. URL: https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2017/ Ilnyckyj.pdf (visited on 2017-08-30). IlnyckyjResourceInequality2015 Resource Inequality and Environmental Sustainability. 2015. URL: https: //www.academia.edu/12703342/Resource_Inequality_and_Environmental_ Sustainability (visited on 2019-12-29). ImperialOil1996 Imperial Oil. 1996 Annual Report to Shareholders. 1996. URL: https:// assets.documentcloud.org/documents/5015211/ar1996.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19). ImperialOil1990 A Discussion Paper on Potential Global Warming. 1990. URL: https: //www.documentcloud.org/documents/5015317-1990-Discussion-Paper-on-Global-Warming-Combined.html (visited on 2020-01-19). ImperialOil1993 Detailed Issue Summary: Global Warming / Climate Change. 1993. URL: https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/6563158-1993-Imperial-Oil-Ltd-Detailed-Issue-Summary.html#document/p2/ a537982 (visited on 2020-01-19). Independent Petroleum Association of America. Divestment Facts. 2019. IPAADivestmentFactsFrontPage URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20190524021130/http:// divestmentfacts.com/ (visited on 2019-05-23). inglehart1971silent Inglehart, Ronald. "The Silent Revolution in Europe: Intergenerational Change in Post-industrial Societies". In: American Political Science Review 65.04 (1971), pp. 991–1017. IEEFABlackRock2019 Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis. *IEEFA report:* BlackRock's Fossil Fuel Investments Wipe US\$90 Billion in Massive Investor Value Destruction. 2019. URL: https://ieefa.org/ieefareport-blackrocks-fossil-fuel-investments-wipe-us90-billionin-massive-investor-value-destruction/ (visited on 2020-01-18). IPCCAR52014 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Climate Change 2014 Synthesis Report. 2014. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/ 2018/02/SYR_AR5_FINAL_full.pdf (visited on 2020-01-02). IPCCAR5_SYR_SPM Climate Change 2014 Synthesis Report: Summary for Policymakers. 2014. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/ 02/AR5_SYR_FINAL_SPM.pdf (visited on 2019-05-23). Emissions Gap Report 2018. 2018. URL: http://wedocs.unep.org/ IPCCEmissionsGap2018 bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/26895/EGR2018_FullReport_EN. pdf (visited on 2019-12-26). IPCCOnePointFive2018 Global Warming of 1.5 ° C. 2018. URL: https://www.ipcc.ch/site/ assets/uploads/sites/2/2019/06/SR15_Full_Report_High_Res. pdf (visited on 2019-12-26). Summary for Policymakers of IPCC Special Report on Global Warming IPCC1point5degreepressrelease of 1.5 ° C approved by governments. 2018. URL: https://www.ipcc. ch/2018/10/08/summary-for-policymakers-of-ipcc-specialreport-on-global-warming-of-1-5c-approved-by-governments/ (visited on 2019-05-28). International Energy Agency. The Oil and Gas Industry in Energy Transi-IEAEnergyTransitions2020

(visited on 2020-01-28).

IEA2012factsheet

Irfan2019

— World Energy Outlook 2012 Factsheet. 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170325033502/http://www.worldenergyoutlook.org/media/weowebsite/2012/factsheets.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

tions. 2020. URL: https://webstore.iea.org/download/direct/2935

Irfan, Umair. The University of California System is Ending its Investment in Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.vox.com/2019/9/

18/20872112/university-california-divestment-fossil-fuel-climate-change (visited on 2019-10-07).

IssawiCruickshank2019

Issawi, Hamdi and Ainslie Cruickshank. Faces of the Resistance: Six Pipeline Opponents on why They Oppose the Trans Mountain Expansion and What They're Prepared to Do About It. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/vancouver/2019/08/15/faces-of-the-resistance-six-pipeline-protesters-on-why-they-oppose-the-trans-mountain-expansion-and-what-theyre-prepared-to-do-about-it.html (visited on 2019-08-19).

IvisonUNDRIP2016

Ivison, John. First Nations Hear Hard Truth That UN Indigenous Rights

Declaration is 'Unworkable' as Law. 2016. URL: http://news.nationalpost.

com/full-comment/john-ivison-first-nations-hear-hardtruth-that-un-rights-declaration-unworkable-as-law (visited on 2016-07-17).

IvisonTrudeau2016

— Trudeau Convinced That Pipeline Strategy Must be Top Priority. 2016. URL: https://nationalpost.com/opinion/john-ivison-trudeau-convinced-that-pipeline-strategy-must-be-top-priority (visited on 2016-05-25).

Jaccard2020

Jaccard, Mark. The Citizen's Guide to Climate Success: Overcoming Myths that Hinder Progress. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020.

JacksonUniBureaucracy2016

Jackson, Emma. Student Activists Aren't Just Fighting Climate Change. They're Fighting Corporate University Bureaucracy. 2016. URL: http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2016/11/student-activists-arent-just-fighting-climate-change-theyre-figh (visited on 2019-08-18).

JacksonProsperity2011

Jackson, Tim. Prosperity Without Growth: Economics for a Finite Planet. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2011.

JamalSolidarity2020

Jamal, Hikmat. Opinion: Students Must Call for the University, Ontario to Stand in Solidarity with Indigenous Land Rights. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/2020/03/01/opinion-students-must-call-for-the-university-ontario-to-stand-in-solidarity-with-indigenous-land-rights/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

jamieson2010climate

Jamieson, Dale. "Climate Change, Responsibility, and Justice". In: Science and Engineering Ethics 16.3 (2010), pp. 431-445. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11948-009-9174-x (visited on 2019-12-29).

jamieson2015responsibility

- "Responsibility and Climate Change". In: Global Justice: Theory Practice Rhetoric 8.2 (2015). URL: https://www.theglobaljusticenetwork.org/index.php/gjn/article/download/86/62 (visited on 2020-03-09).

JamiesonOppenheimerOreskes2019

Jamieson, Dale, Michael Oppenheimer, and Naomi Oreskes. The Real Reason Some Scientists Downplay the Risks of Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/25/thereal-reason-some-scientists-downplay-the-risks-of-climate-change (visited on 2019-11-14).

JangCGL2020

Jang, Brent. RCMP Viewed B.C. Coastal GasLink Protesters as 'Radicalized,' Court Documents Show. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-rcmp-viewed-bcs-coastal-gaslink-protesters-as-radicalized-court/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

JangWetsuweten2019

Jang, Trevor. The Real War Facing the Wet'suwet'en Nation. 2019. URL: https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/kzvmqv/the-real-war-facing-the-wetsuweten-nation (visited on 2019-08-18).

Jay2010SecretMeeting

Jay, Dru Oja. Secret Meeting Planned, then Cancelled, between ENGOs and Tar Sands Companies. 2010. URL: http://www.dominionpaper.ca/articles/3309 (visited on 2019-08-11).

Jay2013

Jay, Dru Oja. Where's the Democracy in the Environmental Movement? 2013. URL: https://canadiandimension.com/articles/view/wheresthe-democracy-in-the-environmental-movement (visited on 2019-08-11).

Jefferson2019

Jefferson, Aiden. Fossil Fuel Divestment Re-emerges as Hot Topic in AMS Elections. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ams-elections-candidates-push-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/(visited on 2019-07-21).

ienkins2014belief

Jenkins-Smith, Hank, Carol L. Silva, Kuhika Gupta, and Joseph T. Ripberger. "Belief System Continuity and Change in Policy Advocacy Coalitions: Using Cultural Theory to Specify Belief Systems, Coalitions, and Sources of Change". In: *Policy Studies Journal* 42.4 (2014), pp. 484–508. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/psj.12071 (visited on 2016-11-18).

JerrettHalifax2019

Jerrett, Andrea. Halifax Police Arrest 18 Extinction Rebellion Protesters at Macdonald Bridge. 2019. URL: https://atlantic.ctvnews.ca/halifax-police-arrest-18-extinction-rebellion-protesters-at-macdonald-bridge-1.4627009 (visited on 2020-02-05).

JetnilKijiner2018

Jetnil-Kijiner, Kathy and Aka Niviana. Rise: From One Island to Another. 2018. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_48kvsDio3k (visited on 2020-01-28).

JoffeBDS2020

Joffe, Alexander H. UN Publishes Anti-Israel Blacklist, BDS Pressures Democratic Candidates and Universities. 2020. URL: https://www.meforum.org/60523/un-publishes-anti-israel-blacklist (visited on 2020-03-10).

johansson2012gea

Johansson, T.B., A. Patwardhan, N. Nakicenovic, L. Gomez-Echeverri, and W.C. Turkenburg, eds. *Global Energy Assessment: Toward a Sustainable Future*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

JohnFormerHaisla2020

John, Gregory. Former Haisla Chief Councillor Defends Elected Indigenous Leaders Supporting Coastal GasLink. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/former-haisla-chief-councillor-defends-elected-indigenous-leaders-supporting-coastal-gaslink/(visited on 2020-01-18).

JohnSwellSupport2020

— Swell of Support from Indigenous Groups Gets Trans Mountain Pipeline Back on Track. 2020. URL: https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/swell-of-support-from-indigenous-groups-gets-transmountain-pipeline-back-on-track/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

john2000campaign

John, Nerys. "The Campaign Against British Bank Involvement in Apartheid South Africa". In: African Affairs 99.396 (2000), pp. 415-433. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/723949#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-01).

John2012

John, Peter. Analyzing Public Policy: Second edition. New York: Routledge, 2012.

JohnsonFirewater2016

Johnson, Harold R. Firewater: How Alcohol is Killing My People (and Yours). Regina: University of Regina Press, 2016.

JohnsonProdJobs2020

Johnson, Lisa. More Production but Fewer Jobs in Future of Alberta Oilsands: Report. 2020. URL: https://edmontonjournal.com/news/local-news/more-production-but-fewer-jobs-in-future-of-alberta-oilsands-report/ (visited on 2020-03-12).

JohnsonEnbridge2017

Johnson, Tracy. Academic Freedom Compromised by u of c, Watchdog Group Finds. 2017. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/caut-uofc-enbridge-centre-elizabeth-cannon-1.4348114 (visited on 2019-07-24).

 ${\tt JollyAssetManagers 2020}$

Jolly, Jasper. £30bn Pension Fund: We'll Sack Asset Managers That Ignore Climate Crisis. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/business/

2020/jan/27/30bn-pension-fund-well-sack-asset-managers-that-ignore-climate-crisis (visited on 2020-02-04).

Jones2008GCE

Jones, Van. The Green Collar Economy: How One Solution Can Fix Our Two Biggest Problems. HarperOne, 2008.

Millar2019

Joslin, Peter. "Managing Uncertainty: Risk Narratives and Learning in Provincial Hydraulic Fracturing regulation in Canada 2006 - 2016". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/95906/3/Millar_Heather_L_201906_PhD_thesis.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).

Jotzo2014

Jotzo, Frank. Outrage at ANU Divestment Shows the Power of its Idea. 2014. URL: https://theconversation.com/outrage-at-anu-divestment-shows-the-power-of-its-idea-32736 (visited on 2019-12-17).

kaempfer1987divestment

Kaempfer, William H., James A. Lehman, and Anton D. Lowenberg. "Divestment, Investment Sanctions, and Disinvestment: an Evaluation of Anti-apartheid Policy Instruments". In: International Organization 41.03 (1987), pp. 457-473. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-organization/article/div-classtitledivestment-investment-sanctions-and-disinvestment-an-evaluation-of-anti-apartheid-policy-instrumentsdiv/79F9C632BDA5E0AFB6ABD0CEE7B22574 (visited on 2017-03-18).

KahnRecordRates

Kahn, Brian. Carbon Dioxide Is Rising at Record Rates. 2017. URL: https://www.climatecentral.org/news/carbon-dioxide-record-rates-21242 (visited on 2017-03-14).

Kahneman2011

Kahneman, Daniel. *Thinking Fast and Slow*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2011.

KahnemanTversky1979

Kahneman, Daniel and Amos Tversky. "Prospect Theory: An Analysis of Decision under Risk". In: *Econometrica* 47.2 (Mar. 1979), pp. 263-292. URL: https://www.its.caltech.edu/~camerer/Ec101/ProspectTheory.pdf (visited on 2019-10-25).

KamisCornell2020

Kamis, Tamara. Climate Justice Cornell Protests Occupy North and South Campus Bridges, Disrupt Traffic. 2020. URL: https://cornellsun.com/2020/03/10/climate-justice-cornell-protests-occupy-north-and-south-campus-bridges-disrupt-traffic/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

KampeasNahmias2020

Kampeas, Ron and Omri Nahmias. Rep. Zeldin Brings Anti-boycott Act to Congress. 2020. URL: https://www.jpost.com/American-Politics/House-bill-would-penalize-compliance-with-European-and-UN-boycotts-614198 (visited on 2020-03-10).

KaneCotERD2020

Kane, Laura. Trans Mountain, LNG Pipeline Among Projects UN Racism Committee Urges to be Stopped. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6375150/trans-mountain-projects-un-racism-canada/(visited on 2020-01-09).

KarneyUToronto2015

Karney, Bryan, Peter Burns, Graham Coulter, Andrew Green, Matt Hoffmann, Arthur Hosios, Mohan Matthen, Carl Mitchell, Rita O'Brien, and Barbara Sherwood Lollar. Report of the President's Advisory Committee on Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2015/12/Report-of-the-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestment-from-Fossil-Fuels-December-2015.pdf (visited on 2019-12-31).

Kaufman2018

Kaufman, Alexander C. DNC Quietly Adopts Ban On Fossil Fuel Company Donations. 2018. URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/dnc-ban-fossil-fuel-donations_us_5b20116ae4b09d7a3d77d094 (visited on 2018-08-06).

KaufmanHuffPo2020

Kaufman, Alexander C. States Quietly Pass Laws Criminalizing Fossil Fuel Protests Amid Coronavirus Chaos. 2020. URL: https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/pipeline-protest-laws-coronavirus_n_5e7e7570c5b6256a7a2aab41 (visited on 2020-03-30).

Kay2016

Kay, Jonathan. How We Learned to Stop Hating Big Oil. 2016. URL: http://thewalrus.ca/how-we-learned-to-stop-hating-big-oil/(visited on 2016-07-21).

KeatingConcordia2018

Keating, Cecilia. Responsible Investment Action Plan adopted by the Concordia University Foundation. 2018. URL: http://www.concordia.ca/news/stories/2018/04/18/responsible-investment-action-plan-adopted-by-the-concordia-university-foundation.html (visited on 2019-08-07).

keck2014activists

Keck, Margaret E. and Kathryn Sikkink. Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2014.

KeilJamesAdmin2020

Keil, Michaela. Divest McGill Blockades James Admin. 2020. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2020/02/divest-mcgill-blockades-james-admin/(visited on 2020-02-28).

Keith2013

Keith, David. A Case for Climate Engineering. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2013.

KellerOilSandsLesson2019

Keller, James. Alberta School Lesson on Oil Sands Prompts Threats from Parents Amid Sensitivity over Industry's Image. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/alberta/article-rcmp-intervene-after-school-lesson-on-albertas-oil-industry-prompts/(visited on 2020-01-19).

KellyERVictoria2019

Kelly, Alanna. Climate Activists Pour 'Fake Blood' Into B.C. Legislature Fountain, Plan to Close Bridge. 2019. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/climate-activists-pour-fake-blood-into-b-c-legislature-fountain-plan-to-close-bridge-1.4627970 (visited on 2019-11-14).

KellyOpenLetter2015

Kelly, Amanda. McGill University Faculty Members Call for Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/1819635/mcgill-university-faculty-members-call-for-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-07-19).

Ker2014

Ker, Peter. Minerals Council Chief Blasts 'Ethical' Investment Style. 2014. URL: https://www.afr.com/companies/mining/minerals-council-chief-blasts-ethical-investment-style-20140530-iv7hr (visited on 2020-01-09).

Kerr2014

Kerr, Joanna. Greenpeace Apology to Inuit for Impacts of Seal Campaign. 2014. URL: https://www.greenpeace.org/canada/en/story/5473/greenpeace-apology-to-inuit-for-impacts-of-seal-campaign/(visited on 2020-01-11).

KestlerDAmours2020

Kestler-D'Amours, Jillian. A Year After RCMP's Violent Raid, Wet'Suwet'en People Fear Repeat. 2020. URL: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/01/year-rcmp-violent-raid-wet-people-fear-repeat-200107134353922.html (visited on 2020-01-09).

KhademianBlack2019

Khademian, Yasna and Emily Black. CAMSR Recommends Decarbonization, Not Divestment: Reports and Recommendations to McGill BoG Released. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2019/12/camsr-recommends-decarbonization-not-divestment/ (visited on 2019-12-19).

KhanBLM2020

Khan, Janaya. What Black Lives Matter Taught Me About Protesting. 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/social-media-is-revolutionizing-the-way-we-protest/ (visited on 2020-03-01).

KimChurches2016

Kim, Grace Ji-Sun. Making Peace with the Earth: Action and Advocacy for Climate Justice. Geneva: World Council of Churches Publications, 2016.

KingKXL2014

King, Ed. Keystone XL White House protests end with 398 arrests. 2014. URL: https://www.climatechangenews.com/2014/03/03/keystone-xl-white-house-protests-end-with-398-arrests/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

king1994designing

King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.

MLK1967

King Jr, Martin Luther. "Non-violence and Social Change". In: *The Lost Massey Lectures: Recovered Classics from Five Great Thinkers*. Ed. by Bernie Lucht. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2003.

KCLAgreement

King's College London. Agreement Between King's Management and King's College Climate Emergency. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170311223227/http://www.kcl.ac.uk/newsevents/news/newsrecords/2017/03-March/Agreement-between-King's-management-and-Kings-College-Climate-Emergency.aspx (visited on 2020-01-11).

kinsman2010canadian

Kinsman, Gary and Patrizia Gentile. The Canadian war on Queers: National Security as Sexual Regulation. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2010.

kirby2006antecedents

Kirby, Alex. Antecedents of Turnover for Field Staff in Wilderness Therapy Programs. Antioch New England Graduate School, 2006.

Kiwanuka2019

Kiwanuka, Nam. Climate Accuracy, Activism, and Alarmism. 2019. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A0rZ38aQhNs (visited on 2019-08-18).

klandermans2004demand

Klandermans, Bert. "The Demand and Supply of Participation: Social-psychological Correlates of Participation in Social Movements". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470999103.ch16 (visited on 2020-01-01).

klandermans1987potentials

Klandermans, Bert and Dirk Oegema. "Potentials, Networks, Motivations, and Barriers: Steps Towards Participation in Social Movements". In: American Sociological Review (1987), pp. 519-531. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2095297?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-26).

klandermans2000must

Klandermans, PG. "Must We Redefine Social Movement as Ideologically Structured Action?" In: *Mobilization* 5 (2000), pp. 25–31.

KleinCapitalism2018

Klein, Naomi. Capitalism Killed Our Climate Momentum, Not 'Human Nature'. 2018. URL: https://theintercept.com/2018/08/03/climate-change-new-york-times-magazine/ (visited on 2019-06-02).

Klein2014

— This Changes Everything: Capitalism vs. The Climate. Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2014.

 ${\tt KleinClimateBLM}$

— Why BlackLivesMatter Should Transform the Climate Debate. 2014.
URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/what-does-blacklivesmatter-have-do-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-07-04).

Kline2016

Kline, Amanda. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movements Pick up Steam on Canadian Campuses. 2016. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1083/fossil-fuel-divestment-movements-pick-up-steam-on-canadian-campuses (visited on 2019-12-01).

klotz1995norms

Klotz, Audie. "Norms Reconstituting Interests: Global Racial Equality and US Sanctions Against South Africa". In: *International Organization* 49.3 (1995), pp. 451–478. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2706905?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-31).

Knight, Richard. "Sanctions, Disinvestment, and U.S. Corporations in South Knight1990 Africa". In: Sanctioning Apartheid. Ed. by Robert E. Edgar. Trenton, New Jersey: Africa World Press, 1990. KoQueens2019

Ko, Sydney. QBACC Appeals to Trustees at First Meeting of Academic Year. 2019. URL: https://www.queensjournal.ca/story/2019-09-30/news/qbacc-appeals-to-trustees-at-first-meeting-ofacademic-year/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

KoflerNetzer2014 Kofler, Barbel, Nina Netzer, Christiane Beuermann, Lukas Hermwille, Jan Burck, Boris Schinke, and Franziska Marten. Towards a Global Energy Transformation. 2014. URL: https://library.fes.de/pdf-files/ iez/10817.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).

Kollewe, Julia. Coal Power Becoming 'Uninsurable' as Firms Refuse Cover. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/dec/ 02/coal-power-becoming-uninsurable-as-firms-refuse-cover (visited on 2020-02-04).

Korenberg, Michael J. The Safety and Security of our Students is the First Priority of the University. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20200118194620/https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B7XrJ8tWQ8f7ZDV4SmhRMnBzb view (visited on 2020-01-18).

Kormann, Carolyn. The Divestment Movement to Combat Climate Change Is All Grown Up. 2018. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/ dispatch/the-divestment-movement-to-combat-climate-changeis-all-grown-up (visited on 2018-09-21).

Kotyk, Alyse. B.C.'s Students Serve Notice to Kinder Morgan and Premier Clark for Provincial Election. 2017. URL: https://rabble.ca/news/ 2017-03-29t000000/bcs-students-serve-notice-kinder-morganand-premier-clark-provincial-election (visited on 2012-01-02).

Krelove, Katie, Ariel Martz-Oberlander, Ben Donato-Woodger, and Milan Ilnyckyj. Why u of t Should Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: http: //uoftfacultydivest.com/files/divest-u-of-t.pdf (visited on 2017-03-02).

Kriesi, Hanspeter. New Social Movements in Western Europe: a Comparative Analysis. Vol. 5. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995.

"The Organizational Structure of New Social Movements in a Political Context". In: Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements. Ed. by Doug McAdam, J. McCarthy, and M.N. Zald. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Krugel, Lauren. Dead or not Dead? Scheer Compares Trans Mountain Under Trudeau to Monty Python Parrot Sketch. 2018. URL: https: //nationalpost.com/news/politics/war-room-needed-tochallenge-albertas-oil-critics-united-conservative-leader (visited on 2018-10-28).

Hardisty, Town at Keystone's Start, Takes Stock of Rejection. 2015. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/ industry-news/energy-and-resources/hardisty-town-at-keystonesstart-takes-stock-of-rejection/article27170009/ (visited on 2016-07-09).

Kruse, Corwin. "Frame Alignment, Emotion, and Micro-Mobilization in Movements of Conscience". Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington D.C. 1995.

Kuhn, Thomas S. The Structure of Scientific Revolutions. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.

Lafontaine, Miriam. Hamilton Climate Activists Dump Cow Manure in Front of Doug Ford's Etobicoke Office. 2019. URL: https://www.

KolloeweCoal2020

KorenbergUBC2020

Kormann2018

Kotyk2017

AHCPresentations2015

kriesi1995new

Kriesi1996

Krugel2018

Krugel2015

Kruse1995

Kuhn1962

Lafontaine2019

thespec.com/news-story/9786803-hamilton-climate-activists-dump-cow-manure-in-front-of-doug-ford-s-etobicoke-office/(visited on 2019-12-26).

Lander2019

Lander, Ric. Campaign Stories: Looking Back at Glasgow University's Fossil Free First. 2019. URL: https://foe.scot/campaign-stories-looking-back-at-glasgow-universitys-fossil-free-first/(visited on 2019-12-16).

Lander2013

— Knowledge and Power: Fossil Fuel Universities. 2013. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/system/files/resources/knowledge-power-report_0.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

Lascaris2014

Lascaris, Dimitri. *University of Toronto Divestment Lecture*. 2014. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mWHPvQ16j9w.

Lassonde2016

Lassonde, Maryse. I am writing regarding the Site C hydroelectric dam project on the Peace River in northern British Columbia. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20161220145948/https://rsc-src.ca/sites/default/files/pdf/PM_Trudeau_19.05.2016.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

LauUBC2019

Lau, Matthew. Divestment Doesn't Always Come Cheap. 2019. URL: https://theorca.ca/visiting-pod/divestment-doesnt-always-come-cheap/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

LawrenceJustice2014

Lawrence, Peter. Justice for Future Generations: Climate Change and International Law. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2014.

lbc12days

lbc.co.uk. Extinction Rebellion to Set Off Fire Alarms and Air Raid Sirens for '12 Days of Crisis'. 2019. URL: https://www.lbc.co.uk/news/london/extinction-rebellion-to-set-off-fire-alarms-sirens/(visited on 2020-01-04).

Leahy2015

Leahy, Derek. Reconciliation Means Overhaul of Oilsands Pipeline Reviews,
First Nations Tell Trudeau. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/
web/20151221005706/http://www.desmog.ca/2015/12/18/reconciliationmeans-overhaul-oilsands-pipeline-reviews-first-nationstell-trudeau (visited on 2020-01-11).

LeahySecurity2013

Leahy, Stephen. Canada's Environmental Activists Seen as 'Threat to National Security'. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/feb/14/canada-environmental-activism-threat (visited on 2019-07-08).

Leber2015

Leber, Rebecca. Divestment Won't Hurt Big Oil, and That's OK. 2015. URL: https://newrepublic.com/article/121848/does-divestment-work (visited on 2020-02-04).

LeBlancWalsh2020

LeBlanc, Daniel and Marieke Walsh. Teck's Frontier Oil Sands Project Faced Push Back from Liberal Cabinet Ministers. 2020. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-tecks-frontier-oil-sands-project-faced-push-back-from-liberal-cabinet/(visited on 2020-03-30).

Leblanc2018UA

Leblanc, Kathryn. How to Work With Your Student Union when a PR Crisis Hits. 2018. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/opinion/in-my-opinion/work-student-union-pr-crisis-hits/ (visited on 2019-07-12).

Leduc2016

Leduc, Timothy B. A Canadian Climate of Mind: Passages from Fur to Energy and Beyond. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2016.

leduc2010climate

— Climate, Culture, Change: Inuit and Western Dialogues With a Warming North. University of Ottawa Press, 2010.

LeeEllis2013

Lee, Marc and Brock Ellis. Canada's Carbon Liabilities: The Implications of Stranded Fossil Fuel Assets for Financial Markets and Pension Funds.

2013. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/reports/canadas-carbon-liabilities (visited on 2017-03-06).

LeeRitchie2015

Lee, Marc and Justin Ritchie. Pension Funds and Fossil Fuels: The Economic Case for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice% 2C%20BC%200ffice/2015/11/Pension_Funds_and_Fossil_Fuels.pdf (visited on 2017-03-06).

Leggett1993

Leggett, Jeremy. Climate Change and the Insurance Industry: Solidarity among the Risk Community? 1993. URL: http://lib.riskreductionafrica.org/bitstream/handle/123456789/1034/climate%20change%20and%20the%20insurance%20industry.%20solidarity%20among%20the%20risk%20community.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

Leggett1999

- The Carbon War: Dispatches from the End of the Oil Century. London: Allen Lane, 1999.

 ${\tt SixAmericasGraphic}$

Leiserowitz, Anthony, Edward Maibach, Connie Roser-Renouf, Geoff Feinberg, and Seth Rosenthal. *Global Warming's Six Americas*. 2008. URL: https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/visualizations-data/six-americas/ (visited on 2020-01-05).

Lemphers2019

Lemphers, Nathan C. "Beyond the Carbon Curse: a Study of the Governance Foundations of Climate Change Politics in Australia, Canada and Norway". PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2019.

Lencki2019

Lencki, Maria. As Fossil Fuel Divestment Activism Continues, Universities Offer Mixed Responses. 2019. URL: https://www.thecollegefix.com/as-fossil-fuel-divestment-activism-continues-universities-offer-mixed-responses/ (visited on 2019-12-19).

LenfernaBetting2013

Lenferna, Alex. Betting on Climate Failure: The Ethics and Economics of Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://www.resilience.org/stories/2013-07-09/betting-on-climate-failure-the-ethics-and-economics-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

lenferna2018divestment

Lenferna, Georges Alexandre. "Divestment as Climate Justice: Weighing the Power of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Climate Justice and the Economy: Social Mobilization, Knowledge and the Political. Ed. by Stefan Jacobsen. Routledge, 2018, pp. 102-127. URL: https://www.academia.edu/22236651/Divestment_as_Climate_Justice_Weighing_the_Power_of_the_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement (visited on 2020-01-18).

lenton2008tipping

Lenton, Timothy M., Hermann Held, Elmar Kriegler, Jim W. Hall, Wolfgang Lucht, Stefan Rahmstorf, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. "Tipping Elements in the Earth's Climate System". In: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 105.6 (2008), pp. 1786–1793. URL: https://www.pnas.org/content/105/6/1786 (visited on 2020-01-01).

Lenton2019

Lenton, Timothy M., Johan Rockstrom, Owen Gaffney, Stefan Rahmstorf, Katherine Richardson, Will Steffen, and Hans Joachim Schellnhuber. "Climate Tipping Points — Too Risky to Bet Against". In: *Nature* (2019). URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-019-03595-0 (visited on 2020-01-18).

lequesne2016revolutionary

LeQuesne, Theo. "Revolutionary Talk: Communicating Climate Justice". MA thesis. University of California, Santa Barbara, 2016. URL: https://escholarship.org/uc/item/2499t7v1 (visited on 2017-07-10).

levin2007playing

Levin, Kelly, Benjamin Cashore, Steven Bernstein, and Graeme Auld. "Playing it Forward: Path Dependency, Progressive Incrementalism, and the "Super Wicked" Problem of Global Climate Change". In: *International Studies Association 48th Annual Convention. Chicago, February.* Cite-

seer. 2007. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1307/6/50/502002/meta (visited on 2019-12-29).

Lewin1990

Lewin, Tamar. Harvard and CUNY Shedding Stocks in Tobacco. 1990. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/1990/05/24/us/harvard-and-cuny-shedding-stocks-in-tobacco.html (visited on 2020-02-21).

LewisCryderman2016

Lewis, Jeff and Kelly Cryderman. Climate Activists Force Five Major Pipelines to Shut Down. 2016. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/activist-group-claims-shutting-of-five-canada-us-oil-pipelines/article32319319/ (visited on 2016-10-12).

LewisFederman2015

Lewis, Paul and Adam Federman. Revealed: FBI Violated its own Rules While Spying on Keystone XL Opponents. 2015. URL: http://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/12/revealed-fbi-spied-keystone-xl-opponents (visited on 2015-08-25).

li2013deep

Li, Chao, Jin-Song von Storch, and Jochem Marotzke. "Deep-ocean Heat Uptake and Equilibrium Climate Response". In: *Climate Dynamics* 40.5-6 (2013), pp. 1071-1086. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00382-012-1350-z (visited on 2019-12-28).

LiberalNetZero2019

Liberal Party of Canada. Net-Zero Emissions by 2050. 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200119000836/https://www2.liberal.ca/our-plan/net-zero-emissions-by-2050/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

LindsayCGL2019

Lindsay, Bethany. B.C. Supreme Court Grants Injunction Against Wet'Suwet'en Protesters in Pipeline Standoff. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/bc-injunction-coastal-gaslink-1.5411965 (visited on 2020-01-12).

LindsayTeck2020

Lindsay, Don. Notice of Withdrawal of the Frontier Oil Sands Project Application Canadian Environmental Assessment Registry No. 65505. 2020. URL: https://www.teck.com/media/Don-Lindsay-letter-to-Minister-Wilkinson.pdf (visited on 2020-03-30).

linnenluecke2015divestment

Linnenluecke, Martina K., Cristyn Meath, Saphira Rekker, Baljit K. Sidhu, and Tom Smith. "Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies: Confluence Between Policy and Strategic Viewpoints". In: Australian Journal of Management 40.3 (2015), pp. 478–487. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0312896215569794?journalCode=auma (visited on 2019-12-31).

Linnitt2012

Linnitt, Carol. 'Big Oil's Oily Grasp': Polaris Institute Documents Harper Government Entanglement with Tar Sands Lobby. 2012. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/big-oil-s-oily-grasp-polaris-institute-documents-government-entanglement-tar-sands-lobby/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

Linnitt2013

— #MIKMAQBLOCKADE: RCMP Respond to First Nations Fracking Protest with Arrests, Snipers. 2013. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/ mikmaqblockade-rcmp-respond-first-nations-fracking-protestarrests-snipers/ (visited on 2020-01-12).

LipskyBurk2009

Lipsky, Laura van Dernoot and Connie Burk. Trauma Stewardship: An Everyday Guide to Caring for Self While Caring for Others. San Francisco, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2009.

lipsky1968protest

Lipsky, Michael. "Protest as a Political Resource". In: American Political Science Review 62.04 (1968), pp. 1144-1158. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/1953909?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-03-06).

litfin2000advocacy

Litfin, Karen T. "Advocacy Coalitions Along the Domestic-Foreign Frontier: Globalization and Canadian Climate Change Policy". In: *Policy Studies Journal* 28.1 (2000), pp. 236–252. URL: https://onlinelibrary.

wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1541-0072.2000.tb02026.x (visited on 2020-01-11).

Little, Simon. Vancouver Police Arrest 3 After Occupation of B.C. Attorney

LivingstoneAnderson

LittleEby2020

General's Office. 2020. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/6477618/vancouver-police-arrest-3-occupation-bc-attorney-generals-office/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

Livingstone, Emma and Henry Anderson. Extinction Rebellion Holds Hunger Strike Demanding Full Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/XR-holds-hunger-strike-divestment/(visited on 2020-01-12).

— Students Demand Fossil Fuel Divestment at Board of Governors Meeting. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/bog-student-divestment-protest/(visited on 2019-07-21).

divestment-protest/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

Livsey, Alan. The \$900 Billion Write-off of 'Stranded Energy Assets' Needed to Make Climate Targets Will be One of the Biggest Capital Shifts Ever. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/energy/the-900-billion-write-off-of-stranded-energy-

the-biggest-capital-shifts-ever (visited on 2020-03-10).

Ljunggren, David. Canada will aggressively push merits of Keystone pipeline

— PM. 2015. URL: http://ca.reuters.com/article/topNews/idCAKCNORT04G20150929 (visited on 2016-07-17).

assets - needed - to - make - climate - targets - will - be - one - of -

Loewen, Claire. *ULaval Divests*, *ConU Rests*. 2017. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/ulaval-divests-conu-rests (visited on 2018-08-22).

Lohr, Steve. Barclays Pullout: The Pressure Grew. 1986. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/1986/11/25/business/barclays-pullout-the-pressure-grew.html (visited on 2020-02-15).

López, Jenny Zapata. Email subject: Global divestment movement announces a major mobilisation this coming May, 2017-02-22. 2017.

Lough, Shannon. CMA Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.cmaj.ca/content/187/14/E425 (visited on 2020-02-15). Loughran, Rachel. University Faith Leaders Unite in Push for Divestment.

Loughran, Rachel. University Faith Leaders Unite in Push for Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.varsity.co.uk/news/13961 (visited on 2020-01-02).

Lovins, Hunter and Kevin Cannon. Climate Capitalism: Capitalism in the Age of Climate Change. New York: Hill and Wang, 2011.

lowkell. Bill McKibben Speaks at Forward on Climate, Anti-Keystone Pipeline Rally (2/17/13). 2013. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DLOi-C9dZh4 (visited on 2019-11-14).

Lowrie, Morgan. McGill Principal Defends Decision not to Divest After Prof's Resignation. 2020. URL: https://montreal.ctvnews.ca/mcgill-principal-defends-decision-not-to-divest-after-prof-s-resignation-1.4774776 (visited on 2020-02-04).

Lukacs, Martin. By Rejecting \$1bn for a Pipeline, a First Nation has put Trudeau's Climate Plan on Trial. 2016. URL: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/true-north/2016/mar/20/by-rejecting-1-billion-for-a-pipeline-a-first-nation-has-put-justin-trudeaus-climate-plan-on-trial (visited on 2016-05-25).

— Canada's PR Work for Tar Sands: Dirty, Crude and Oily. 2011. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/cifamerica/2011/aug/14/canada-tar-sands-keystonexl (visited on 2016-11-20).

— 'Historic' Toronto Climate March Calls for New Economic Vision. 2015.

URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/true-north/
2015/jul/06/historic-toronto-climate-march-calls-for-new-economic-vision (visited on 2019-12-29).

LivingstoneAnderson2019

LivseyCapitalShift2020

Ljunggren2015

LoewenLink2017

LohrBarclavs1986

Lopez2017-02-22

Lough2015

Loughran2017

LovinsCannon2011

McKibbenForwardClimateVideo

LowrieOnMikkelson2020

LukacsRejectBillion

Lukacs2011

LukacsMJJC2015

LungenBDS2019 Lungen, Paul. Concerns Raised over New Green MP's Views on BDS. 2019. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/canada/concerns-raisedover-new-green-mps-views-on-bds (visited on 2019-11-14). LutesMTA2019 Lutes, Abram. Challenging Mount Allison University's Complicity With the Fossil Fuel Industry: Tina Oh. 2019. URL: http://nbmediacoop. org/2019/08/19/challenging-mount-allison-universityscomplicity-with-the-fossil-fuel-industry-tina-oh/ (visited

on 2019-09-24). LutesUNB2019 Divesting UNB From Fossil Fuels: A Brief History. 2019. URL: http: //nbmediacoop.org/2019/08/13/divesting-unb-from-fossilfuels-a-brief-history/ (visited on 2019-09-24).

Lyash, Jeffrey. Pickering is a Boon to Ontario, says Ontario Power Generation CEO. 2017. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/ opinion/letter-pickering-is-a-boon-to-ontario-says-ontariopower-generation-ceo (visited on 2020-01-19).

Lytle, Laurian Casson and O. Maurice Joy. "The Stock Market Impact of Social Pressure: The South African Divestment Case". In: The quarterly review of Economics and Finance 36.4 (1996), pp. 507–527. URL: https: //journals-scholarsportal-info.myaccess.library.utoronto. ca/details/10629769/v36i0004/507_tsmiosptsadc.xml (visited on 2020-02-21).

MacAskill, William. Does Divestment Work? 2015. URL: https://www. newyorker.com/business/currency/does-divestment-work (visited on 2020-02-21).

Macdonald, David. The Cost of 9/11: Tracking the Creation of a National Security Establishment in Canada. 2011. URL: https://rideauinstitute. ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Publications-2011.09-The-Cost-of-9-11.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).

MacGreenInvest. MacGreenInvest and Carbon Footprint Reduction. 2020. URL: https://macgreeninvest.blogspot.com/2020/02/mgi-andcarbon-footprint.html (visited on 2020-03-09).

Machin, Amanda. Negotiating Climate Change: Radical Democracy and the Illusion of Consensus. London: Zed Books, 2013.

Mackay, David. Sustainable Energy: Without the Hot Air. Cambridge: UIT Cambridge, 2009. URL: https://www.withouthotair.com/ (visited on 2019-07-18).

Magnusson, Warren. "The Reification of Political Community". In: Contending Sovereignties: Redefining Political Community. Ed. by R.B.J. Walker and Saul H. Mendlowitz. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Boulder, CO.

Maina-Okori, Naomi Mumbi, Jaylene Murray, and Marcia McKenzie. "Climate Change and the Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Higher Education: the Mobilities of Actions, Actors, and Tactics [journal pre-proof]". In: Journal of Cleaner Production (2019), p. 119874. URL: https:// www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959652619347444 (visited on 2019-12-31).

Malik, Abdul. Teck is Dead. What's Next? 2020. URL: https://briarpatchmagazine. com / articles / view / teck - frontier - mine - indigenous - land defense-paradigm-shift (visited on 2020-03-10).

Maltese, Senica. Divestment Opens Dialogue at UVic. 2015. URL: https: //www.martlet.ca/divestment-opens-dialogue-at-uvic/ (visited on 2019-07-30).

Mandery, Evan J. The Missing Campus Climate Debate. 2014. URL: https: //www.nytimes.com/2014/11/02/opinion/sunday/the-missingcampus-climate-debate.html (visited on 2020-04-03).

Lyash2017

lytle1996stock

MacAskill2015

MacdonaldRideau2011

 ${\tt MacGreenInvest2020}$

Machin2013

Mackay2009

magnusson1990reification

maina2019climate

MalikTF2020

Maltese2015

Mandery2014

Mangat2018

Mangat, Rupinder, Simon Dalby, and Matthew Paterson. "Divestment Discourse: War, Justice, Morality and Money". In: *Environmental Politics* 27.2 (2018), pp. 187–208. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2017.1413725?journalCode=fenp20 (visited on 2019-01-04).

maniates2001individualization

Maniates, Michael F. "Individualization: Plant a Tree, buy a Bike, Save the World?" In: *Global environmental politics* 1.3 (2001), pp. 31–52. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/152638001316881395?journalCode=glep (visited on 2020-01-11).

Mann2013

Mann, Michael. The Hockey Stick and the Climate Wars: Dispatches from the Front Lines. New York: Columbia University Press, 2013.

Mann2016

— The Madhouse Effect: How Climate Change Denial Is Threatening Our Planet, Destroying Our Politics, and Driving Us Crazy. New York: Columbia University Press, 2016.

 ${\tt MannDivestment2019}$

Mann, Michael E. College Students Are Critical to Tackling Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://theknowledgereview.com/college-students-critical-tackling-climate-change/(visited on 2019-08-04).

MannBAUmisleading2020

— The STORY about the 'Business as Usual' Story is Misleading. 2020. URL: https://www.michaelmann.net/content/story-about-%E2% 80%98business-usual%E2%80%99-story-misleading (visited on 2020-02-04).

Manno2015

Manno, Tony. *Unsurrendered*. 2015. URL: http://reports.yesmagazine.org/unsurrendered/ (visited on 2015-17-18).

Manuel2015

Manuel, Arthur. Unsettling Canada: A National Wake-Up Call. Toronto: Between the Lines, 2015.

MarcusWin2019

Marcus, Michelle. Major Divestment Win! In Committing to Explore Full Divestment, UBC is Finally Breaking its Ties with the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2019. URL: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1tDhz2-1t8dHCqt8yRRdVGhzyPETxNv-7/view (visited on 2020-01-01).

markowitz2012climate

Markowitz, Ezra M. and Azim F. Shariff. "Climate Change and Moral Judgement". In: *Nature Climate Change* 2.4 (2012), p. 243. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1378 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Markusoff2018

Markusoff, Jason. Alberta's Handful of Anti-pipeline Protesters Wage a Lonely War. 2018. URL: https://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/albertas-handful-of-anti-pipeline-protestors-wage-a-lonely-war/ (visited on 2018-08-21).

MaraottaCoal2018

Maroetta, Stefanie. Coal Phase-out Task Force to Consult Workers, Communities to Soften Blow. 2018. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/mckenna-task-force-coal-phase-out-1.4635379 (visited on 2019-12-26).

marsden1983restricted

Marsden, Peter V. "Restricted Access in Networks and Models of Power". In: American Journal of Sociology 88.4 (1983), pp. 686-717. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2779481?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-09).

ERCB2013

Marsh, Rick, Kevin Parks, and Carol Crowfoot, eds. ST98-2013 Alberta's Energy Reserves 2012 and Supply/Demand Outlook 2013-2022. 2013. URL: https://www.aer.ca/documents/sts/ST98/ST98-2013.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

Martin2014

Martin, Paul. Canada and Aboriginal Canada Today: Changing the Course of History. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2014.

MartinezMillsNaylorSaadWhiteley2016

Martinez, Ana Maria, Jennifer Mills, Rhys Naylor, Aaron Saad, and Walter Whiteley. *Make YorkU a Climate Leader: The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment.* 2016. URL: https://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2016/11/Fossil-Free-York.pdf (visited on 2020-01-02).

Massie1997

Massie, Robert Kinloch. Loosing the Bonds: the United States and South Africa in the Apartheid Years. New York: Nan A. Talese/Doubleday,

Mastracci2013

Mastracci, Davide. Board of Governors Rejects Divestment Petitions. 2013. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2013/05/board-of-governorsrejects-divestment-petitions/ (visited on 2019-08-06).

Mattis2019

Mattis, Jim and Bing West. Call Sign Chaos: Learning to Lead. New York: Random House, 2019.

Maximov2012

Maximov, Marc. Bill McKibben Talks About the Fight Against Climate Change. 2012. URL: https://indyweek.com/culture/page/billmckibben-talks-fight-climate-change/(visited on 2017-08-01).

MaxminHarvardWon2017

Maxmin, Chloe. How Harvard Divestment Was Won. 2017. URL: https: //www.thenation.com/article/harvard-divestment-won/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

MaxminSayNo2016

When Schools Say No to Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.thenation. com/article/archive/when-schools-say-no-to-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-15).

MayesMcGill2019

Mayes, Lauren. Divest McGill Builds on Momentum from Climate March. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-mcgillbuilds-momentum-climate-march-081019/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

Maza2016

Maza, Cristina. One Year Later, How a Pope's Message on Climate has Resonated. 2016. URL: http://www.csmonitor.com/Environment/ 2016/0624/One-year-later-how-a-Pope-s-message-on-climatehas-resonated (visited on 2016-06-30).

Mazurek2014

Mazurek, William. McGill and Concordia Host the First Fossil Free Canada Climate Convergence. 2014. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/ 2014/11/concordia-hosts-first-fossil-free-canada-climateconvergence/ (visited on 2019-05-31).

McAdam1988

mcadam2010political

McAdam, Doug. Freedom Summer. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970. University of Chicago Press, 2010.

mcadam1986recruitment

"Recruitment to High-risk Activism: the Case of Freedom Summer". In: American Journal of Sociology 92.1 (1986), pp. 64-90. URL: https: //www.jstor.org/stable/2779717?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_ contents (visited on 2017-08-29).

mcadam2017social

"Social Movement Theory and the Prospects for Climate Change Activism in the United States". In: Annual Review of Political Science 20 (2017), pp. 189-208. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/ doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-polisci-052615-025801 (visited on 2017-08-11).

mcadam1983tactical

"Tactical Innovation and the Pace of Insurgency". In: American Sociological Review (1983), pp. 735-754. URL: https://www.jstor.org/ stable/2095322?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-03-06).

McAdamBoudet

McAdam, Doug and Hilary Schaffer Boudet. Putting Social Movements in their Place: Explaining Opposition to Energy Projects in the United States, 2000–5. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

mcadam2009assessing

McAdam, Doug and Cynthia Brandt. "Assessing the Effects of Voluntary Youth Service: The Case of Teach For America". In: Social Forces 88.2 (2009), pp. 945–969.

mcadam1996comparative

McAdam, Doug, John D. McCarthy, and Mayer N. Zald. Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings. Cambridge University Press, 1996.

mcadam1993cross

McAdam, Doug and Dieter Rucht. "The Cross-national Diffusion of Movement Ideas". In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 528.1 (1993), pp. 56–74. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0002716293528001005 (visited on 2020-03-12).

DynamicsContention

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

McCabe2016

McCabe, Samantha. Finance Committee Advises Board of Governors Against Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/finance-committee-advises-board-of-governors-against-divestment/(visited on 2019-07-21).

mccarthy1977resource

McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: a Partial Theory". In: *American Journal of Sociology* 82.6 (1977), pp. 1212-1241. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2777934?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-11).

 ${\tt GlobeOnMcGillRejection}$

McCarthy, Shawn. McGill University Board Rejects Fossil-fuel Divestment Initiative. 2016. URL: http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/mcgill-university-board-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment-initiative/article29370273/ (visited on 2017-01-23).

McKenna15

McCarthy, Shawn and Eric Reguly. Catherine McKenna Pushes for 1.5 C target in Paris climate Talks. 2015. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/world/climate-talks-hinge-on-financing-for-developing-nations/article27626639/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

McChesneyInitial2013

McChesney, Katie. After Initial Rejections, Students Escalate Campaign for Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://350.org/press-release/after-initial-rejections-students-escalate-campaign-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/ (visited on 2020-02-20).

mcconnaughy2013woman

McConnaughy, Corrine M. The Woman Suffrage Movement in America: a Reassessment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

mccright2003defeating

McCright, Aaron M. and Riley E. Dunlap. "Defeating Kyoto: The Conservative Movement's Impact on US Climate Change Policy". In: Social Problems 50.3 (2003), pp. 348–373. URL: https://academic.oup.com/socpro/article/50/3/348/1617546 (visited on 2020-02-21).

McDiarmid30percent2015

McDiarmid, Margo. Canada Sets Carbon Emissions Reduction Target of 30% by 2030. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/canada-sets-carbon-emissions-reduction-target-of-30-by-2030-1.3075759 (visited on 2020-01-18).

McDiarmid2015

— Premiers Told to Rethink Pipelines as They Meet on Climate: Pembina Institute Argues Projects Such as Energy East Would Boost Oilsands Production and Carbon Emissions. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/premiers-told-to-rethink-pipelines-as-they-meet-on-climate-1.3031627 (visited on 2016-05-25).

 ${\tt Barnard Divests 2017}$

McDonald, Michael. Barnard College Endowment to Divest From Climate Change Deniers. 2017. URL: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-03-04/barnard-college-endowment-to-divest-from-climate-change-deniers (visited on 2017-03-06).

McDonaldUbyssey2015

McDonald, Will. Board of Governors Candidates Talk fee Increases, Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/board-of-governors-candidates-talk-fee-increases-divestment-583/(visited on 2019-07-21).

 ${\tt McDonaldUBC2015}$

McDonald, Will. Julie Van de Valk, Veronica Knott Elected to Board of Governors. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/julie-van-

de-valk-veronica-knott-elected-to-board-of-governors-352/ (visited on 2019-08-16).

McGillDec2019

McGill University. McGill University to Decrease Carbon Intensity of Investment Portfolio. 2019. URL: https://www.mcgill.ca/newsroom/channels/news/mcgill-university-decrease-carbon-intensity-investment-portfolio-303159 (visited on 2019-12-16).

McGillStatutes

McGill University Board of Governors. Statutes of McGill University. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180328203044/https://www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/files/secretariat/statutes_of_mcgill_university.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

McGillCAMSRDec2019

McGill University Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility (CAMSR). Approval of CAMSR Recommendations (GD19-29). 2019. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20191216212729/https://www.mcgill.ca/boardofgovernors/files/boardofgovernors/13._gd19-29_camsr_report.pdf (visited on 2020-01-12).

McGillRejection

— Report of the Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility: Board of Governors meeting of May 23, 2013. URL: http:// Toronto350.org/brief/mcgill/camsr_documents_0.pdf (visited on 2017-01-23).

McGillInvestsIn2019

mcgillinvests.in. mcgillinvests.in. 2019. URL: https://mcgillinvests.in/ (visited on 2020-02-22).

mcglade2015geographical

McGlade, Christophe and Paul Ekins. "The Geographical Distribution of Fossil Fuels Unused when Limiting Global Warming to 2 C". In: *Nature* 517.7533 (2015), pp. 187–190. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature14016 (visited on 2020-02-23).

McGrath2019

McGrath, John Michael. Why the Government Will Have to Come for Your Gas Stove Someday. 2019. URL: https://www.tvo.org/article/why-the-government-will-have-to-come-for-your-gas-stove-someday (visited on 2019-08-02).

mcgray2017austerity

McGray, Robert and Jonathan Turcotte-Summers. "Austerity-Privacy & Fossil Fuel Divestment Activism at Canadian Universities". In: Australian Universities' Review 59.2 (2017), pp. 36-49. URL: https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/EJ1157055.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

McKeen2018

McKeen, Alex. As Trans Mountain Sits in Limbo, Will More People Divest from Fossil Fuels? 2018. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2018/09/10/as-trans-mountain-sits-in-limbo-will-more-people-divest-from-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2019-05-31).

McKennaWatchHouse2018

McKenna, Cara. Coast Salish Watch House Built Near Kinder Morgan Pipeline. 2018. URL: https://salishseasentinel.ca/2018/03/coast-salish-watch-house-built-near-kinder-morgan-pipeline/(visited on 2019-08-16).

McKenna2016

McKenna, Josephine. Pope Francis Says Destroying the Environment is a Sin. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/sep/01/pope-francis-calls-on-christians-to-embrace-green-agenda (visited on 2016-09-13).

McKenna2017

McKenna, Phil. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Harvard Students Blockade Entrance in Protest. 2017. URL: https://insideclimatenews.org/news/29032017/divestment-harvard-students-climate-change (visited on 2017-03-29).

McKibben2018hurts

McKibben, Bill. At Last, Divestment is Hitting the Fossil Fuel Industry Where it Hurts. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2018/dec/16/divestment-fossil-fuel-industry-trillions-dollars-investments-carbon (visited on 2019-12-01).

McKibbenEIB2019 McKibben, Bill. Divestment Works — And One Huge Bank Can Lead the Way. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/ oct/13/divestment-bank-european-investment-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-01-18). McKibben2010 Eaarth: Making a Life on a Tough New Planet. Toronto: Random House, 2010. Global Warming's Terrifying New Math. 2012. URL: http://www. TerrifyingNewMath rollingstone.com/politics/news/global-warmings-terrifyingnew-math-20120719 (visited on 2017-01-23). McKibbenDAP2016 Hillary Clinton Needs to Take a Stand on The Dakota Access Pipeline. 2016. URL: https://www.latimes.com/opinion/op-ed/la-oemckibben-standing-rock-sioux-clinton-20160907-snap-story. html (visited on 2019-09-24). McKibbenWhereItHurts2018 Hit Fossil Fuels Where It Hurts — the Bottom Line. 2018. URL: https: //www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/hit-fossilfuels - where - it - hurts - the - bottom - line - 627746/ (visited on 2019-08-04). McKibbenBillDue2019 In the 2020s, Our Climate-change Bill Will Come Due. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-in-the-2019-12-28).

2020s - our - climate - change - bill - will - come - due/ (visited on "Leaderless". In: Tools for Grassroots Activists: Best Practices for Suc-McKibbeninGallagherMyers

McKibbenMoneyOxygen2019

McKibben2013

McKibbenRemarkableMoment2019

McKibbenPressureFinance2019

McKibben2019MiddleburyPerserverance

McKibbenCaseFor2013

McKibbenLearned2019

McKibbenBioneersKeynote2019

McKibbenCanadaLeaders2020

cess in the Environmental Movement. Ed. by Nora Gallagher and Lisa Myers. Patagonia, 2016.

Money Is the Oxygen on Which the Fire of Global Warming Burns. 2019. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/moneyis-the-oxygen-on-which-the-fire-of-global-warming-burns (visited on 2019-09-17).

Notes from a Remarkable Political Moment for Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/notesfrom-a-remarkable-political-moment-for-climate-change (visited on 2019-09-24).

Oil and Honey: the Education of an Unlikely Activist. New York: Times Books, 2013.

Putting Pressure on the Finance World Could Be One of the Most Effective Ways to Fight Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://time.com/ 5752188/financial-world-pressure-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-12-29).

The Case for Fossil-Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: http://www.rollingstone. com/politics/news/the-case-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-20130222 (visited on 2017-01-23).

The key to winning victories against big oil? Perseverance. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/jan/30/ the-key-to-winning-victories-against-big-oil-perseverance (visited on 2019-06-30).

What We've Learned About Climate Change in the Last 30 Years. 2019. URL: https://bioneers.org/what-learned-climate-change-billmckibben-zstf1911/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

What We've Learned About Climate Change in the Last 30 Years. 2019. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dfm6mfU5uko (visited on 2020-01-28).

When it Comes to Climate Hypocrisy, Canada's Leaders Have Reached a New Low. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/

64

leaders-have-reached-a-new-low (visited on 2020-02-05). McKibben2016Why McKibben, Bill. Why We Need to Keep 80 Percent of Fossil Fuels in the Ground. 2016. URL: https://www.yesmagazine.org/issue/lifeafter-oil/2016/02/15/why-we-need-to-keep-80-percent-offossil-fuels-in-the-ground/ (visited on 2020-02-23). Winning Slowly Is the Same as Losing. 2017. URL: https://www. McKibbenWinningSlowly2017 rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/bill-mckibbenwinning - slowly - is - the - same - as - losing - 198205/ (visited on 2020-01-18). McKibbenConnonSulakshana2020 McKibben, Bill, Alec Connon, and Elana Sulakshana. The Climate Crisis is Reshaping the World of Finance. 2020. URL: https://www. seattletimes.com/opinion/the-climate-crisis-is-reshapingthe-world-of-finance/ (visited on 2020-03-30). McKieClimategate2019 McKie, Robin. Climate Change Deniers' New Battle Front Attacked. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2019/nov/09/ doomism-new-tactic-fossil-fuel-lobby (visited on 2019-11-14). McKinnon2012 McKinnon, Catriona. Climate Change and Future Justice: Precaution, Compensation, and Triage. New York: Routledge, 2012. McMahon2020 McMahon, Jeff. Former UN Climate Chief Calls For Civil Disobedience. 2020. URL: https://www.forbes.com/sites/jeffmcmahon/2020/02/ 24/former-un-climate-chief-calls-for-civil-disobedience/ (visited on 2020-03-30). McMaster University. Second Annual Investment Pool Town Hall Advances McMaster2019 Carbon Footprint Discussions. 2019. URL: https://dailynews.mcmaster. ca/worthmentioning/second-annual-investment-pool-townhall-advances-carbon-footprint-discussions/ (visited on 2020-03-09). MeimanHarvard2017 Meiman, Lindsay. Harvard 'Pauses' Fossil Fuel Investment in Natural Resources Portfolio; Students Celebrate Step Toward Divestment. 2017. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/newswire/2017/04/26/ harvard-pauses-fossil-fuel-investment-natural-resourcesportfolio-students (visited on 2012-01-02). meinshausen2009greenhouse Meinshausen, Malte, Nicolai Meinshausen, William Hare, Sarah C.B. Raper, Katja Frieler, Reto Knutti, David J. Frame, and Myles R. Allen. "Greenhousegas Emission Targets for Limiting Global Warming to 2 C". In: Nature 458.7242 (2009), pp. 1158-1162. URL: https://www.nature.com/ articles/nature08017 (visited on 2020-02-15). MeiselRussell2012 Meisel, Duncan and Joshua Kahn Russell. Case Study: Tar Sands Action. 2012. URL: http://beautifultrouble.org/case/tar-sandsaction/ (visited on 2016-07-11). Mercer. Investing in a Time of Climate Change. 2015. URL: https://www. Mercer2015 mercer.com/content/dam/mercer/attachments/global/investments/ mercer-climate-change-report-2015.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17). Mercer, Ashley M., David W. Keith, and Jacqueline D. Sharp. "Public Unmercer2011public derstanding of Solar Radiation Management". In: Environmental Research Letters 6.4 (2011), p. 044006. URL: https://keith.seas. harvard.edu/files/tkg/files/150.mercer_keith_sharp.publicunderstandingsrm e_0.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29). Mercer2016 Mercer, Greg. UW Advocacy Group Loses Funding. 2016. URL: https://

2020/feb/05/when-it-comes-to-climate-hypocrisy-canadas-

stable/4104746?seg=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

www.therecord.com/news-story/6899492-uw-advocacy-group-

Merelman, Richard M. "The Dramaturgy of Politics". In: *The Sociological Quarterly* 10.2 (1969), pp. 216–241. URL: https://www.jstor.org/

loses-funding/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

merelman1969dramaturgy

MeyerCoal2018 Meyer, Carl. McKenna Introduces a Team That Will Tackle the 'Charm, Agony, Pain' of Coal Phase-out. 2018. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2018/04/25/news/mckenna-introduces-team-will-tacklecharm-agony-pain-coal-phase-out (visited on 2019-12-26). meyer2004protest Meyer, David S. "Protest and Political Opportunities". In: Annual Review of Sociology 30 (2004), pp. 125-145. URL: https://www.jstor.org/ stable/29737688?seg=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-02-28). MeyerMinkoff2004 Meyer, David S. and Debra C. Minkoff. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity". In: Social Forces 82.4 (2004), pp. 1457-1492. URL: https://www. jstor.org/stable/3598442?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-12). Meyer, David S. and Nancy Whittier. "Social Movement Spillover". In: mever1994social Social Problems 41.2 (1994), pp. 277-298. URL: https://academic. oup.com/socpro/article-pdf/41/2/277/9592004/socpro41-0277.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12). Meyer, David and Catherine Corrigall-Brown. "Coalitions and Political meyer2005coalitions Context: US Movements Against Wars in Iraq". In: Mobilization: An International Quarterly 10.3 (2005), pp. 327–344. MichaelsBDS2017 Michaels, Koby. Op-ed: BDS Will Bring Bigotry, Hatred and Even Violence to UBC. 2017. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/op-ed-bds-

will-bring-bigotry-hatred-and-even-violence-to-ubc/ (visited on 2019-08-14). Op-ed: Vote No on Israel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.ubyssey. MichaelsUbyssey2015

ca/opinion/israel-divestment-bds-ams-ubc-411/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of

Middlebury College. Middlebury Announces Energy 2028 Plan to Address Threat of Climate Change. 2019. URL: http://www.middlebury.edu/ newsroom/archive/2019-news/node/611978 (visited on 2019-05-23).

Mignacca, Franca G. Tenured McGill Prof Resigns over University's Refusal to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/ canada/montreal/mcgill-university-professor-resigns-amidrefusal-to-divest-1.5426979 (visited on 2020-01-18).

Millar, Erin. Canada's Universities Urged to Embrace Ethical Investing. 2011. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/ canadas-universities-urged-to-embrace-ethical-investing/ (visited on 2019-07-12).

Millar, Matthew. Harper Government's Extensive Spying on Anti-oilsands Groups Revealed in FOIs. 2013. URL: https://www.vancouverobserver. com/politics/harper-governments-extensive-spying-antioilsands-groups-revealed-fois (visited on 2020-02-14).

Mills, Jennifer. Push for Fossil Fuel Divestment Gains Momentum. 2014. URL: http://rabble.ca/news/2014/11/push-fossil-fueldivestment-gains-momentum (visited on 2019-07-10).

Milman, Oliver. Harvard 'Pausing' Investments in Some Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/apr/27/ harvard - university - pausing - investments - in - some - fossil fuels (visited on 2012-01-02).

Mishra, Satyarth. Sheridan Student Leads Campaign Against Fossil Fuel Free. 2014. URL: http://sunarchives.sheridanc.on.ca/blog/2014/

MilmanHarvard2017

Mishra2014

02/12/sheridan-student-leads-campaign-against-fossil-fuel-free/ (visited on 2019-06-30).

MitchellGeorgetown2020

Mitchell, Justin. Georgetown Prepares to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Including from Private Funds. 2020. URL: https://www.secondariesinvestor.com/georgetown-prepares-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-including-from-private-funds/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

moellendorf2012climate

Moellendorf, Darrell. "Climate Change and Global Justice". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 3.2 (2012), pp. 131-143. URL: https://www.academia.edu/26999875/Climate_change_and_global_justice (visited on 2020-01-05).

MoffatTSP2014

Moffat, Jeanne. Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2014. URL: http://www.trinitystpauls.ca/sites/default/files/TSP%20Divests%20from%20Fossil%20Fuels%20vFINAL.pdf (visited on 2017-02-27).

MoffatTSP2014b

— Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2014. URL: https://wwwpeace.org/trinity-st-pauls-united-church-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/(visited on 2019-08-19).

Mohler2015

Mohler, Albert. U.s. Evangelical Leaders Warn Catholics That Pope Francis is Moving Church to the Left. 2015. URL: https://www.lifesitenews.com/news/u.s.-evangelical-leaders-warn-catholics-that-pope-francis-is-moving-church (visited on 2016-05-25).

Mok2020

Mok, Tanya. Hundreds Gather in Front of Toronto Banks to Protest Pipeline. 2020. URL: https://www.blogto.com/city/2020/01/toronto-protest-pipeline/(visited on 2020-01-12).

Molico2019

Molico, Miguel. Researching the Economic Impacts of Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2019/11/researching-economic-impacts-climate-change/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

monaghan2012making

Monaghan, Jeffrey and Kevin Walby. "Making up 'Terror Identities': Security Intelligence, Canada's Integrated Threat Assessment Centre and Social Movement Suppression". In: *Policing and Society* 22.2 (2012), pp. 133–151. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10439463.2011.605131 (visited on 2019-07-01).

monaghan2017surveillance

— "Surveillance of Environmental Movements in Canada: Critical Infrastructure Protection and the Petro-security Apparatus". In: Contemporary Justice Review 20.1 (2017), pp. 51–70. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10282580.2016.1262770 (visited on 2020-02-14).

 ${\tt Monbiot2006}$

Monbiot, George. *Heat: How to Stop the Planet from Burning*. Toronto: Doubleday Canada, 2006.

MonbiotERExtremism

— If Defending Life on Earth is Extremist, We Must Own That Label. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/jan/22/defending-life-earth-extremist-police-extinction-rebellion (visited on 2020-01-22).

MonbiotAbandonTargets2020

— Let's Abandon Climate Targets, and Do Something Completely Different. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/jan/29/climate-targets-committee-on-climate-change-report (visited on 2020-02-04).

MonbiotLoneliness2016

— Neoliberalism is Creating Loneliness. That's What's Wrenching Society Apart. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/oct/12/neoliberalism-creating-loneliness-wrenching-society-apart (visited on 2016-10-12).

MontpellierPlaybook2020

Montpellier, Roland. Version 2.0 of the Trudeau Climate Playbook. 2020. URL: https://www.hilltimes.com/2020/01/15/version-2-0-of-the-trudeau-climate-playbook/228833 (visited on 2020-01-18).

MUASNToolkit

Montreal Urban Aboriginal Safety Network. *Indigenous Ally Toolkit.* 2018. URL: http://reseaumtlnetwork.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/Ally_March.pdf (visited on 2019-08-03).

MooneyHalfUK2020

Mooney, Attracta. Half UK Universities Commit to Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/fb857a39-7b02-466a-a88e-1c2852b25b1c (visited on 2020-01-18).

MooneyHungerStrike2020

Mooney, Harrison. Extinction Rebellion Ends Hunger Strike After UBC Clarifies Commitment to Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2020. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/extinction-rebellion-ends-hunger-strike-after-ubc-commits-to-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-01-18).

MooreSTU2020

Moore, Hannah. Ending Toxic Relationships at Universities: Divestment Means Shifting the Perspective. 2020. URL: https://nbmediacoop.org/2020/03/10/ending-toxic-relationships-at-stu-divestment-means-shifting-the-perspective/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

MooreRussell2011

Moore, Hilary and Joshua Kahn Russell. Organizing Cools the Planet: Tools and Reflections to Navigate the Climate Crisis. 2011. URL: https://climateaccess.org/system/files/Moore%20and%20Russell_Organizing%20Cools%20the%20Planet.pdf (visited on 2020-02-22).

Moore2015

Moore, Jen. In the National Interest? Criminalization of Land and Environmental Defenders in the Americas. 2015. URL: https://miningwatch.ca/sites/default/files/inthenationalinterest_fullpaper_eng_1.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).

Morello2016

Morello, Vince. Divest McGill Ends Demonstrations with a Surprise Announcement. 2016. URL: https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/divest-mcgill-ends-with-a-surprise-announcement (visited on 2019-12-31).

MorganER2019

Morgan, Ben. Extinction Rebellion Activists Arrested After Brazilian Embassy Daubed With Paint. 2019. URL: https://www.standard.co.uk/news/london/extinction-rebellion-activists-arrested-after-brazilian-embassy-daubed-with-paint-a4212236.html (visited on 2019-08-13).

MorganOnKarney2020

Morgan, Geoffrey. Canada's Oilpatch Braces for More Scrutiny After Mark Carney Sees Half of World's Reserves Left in the Ground. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/mark-carneys-new-focus-on-climate-financing-would-lead-to-greater-scrutiny-oilpatch (visited on 2020-01-09).

MorganPeril2013

— The Energy Industry Ignores the Fossil Fuel Divestiture Movement at its own Peril. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20131214102348/ http://www.albertaoilmagazine.com/2013/12/universitiesdivest-fossil-fuel-holdings/(visited on 2020-02-15).

MorganTeck2020

With Decision Expected Soon, Indigenous Communities Divided over Teck Oilsands Project. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost. com/commodities/with-decision-expected-soon-indigenouscommunities-divided-over-teck-oilsands-project (visited on 2020-02-04).

moriarty2008mitigating

Moriarty, Patrick and Damon Honnery. "Mitigating Greenhouse: Limited Time, Limited Options". In: *Energy Policy* 36.4 (2008), pp. 1251-1256. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421508000293 (visited on 2019-12-29).

MorrisonInGerges

Morrison, Suzanne. "The Emergence of the Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions Movement". In: Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism beyond the Arab Uprisings. Ed. by Fawaz A. Gerges. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

Mortillaro2019

Mortillaro, Nicole. Earth Set to Warm 3.2 c by 2100 Unless Efforts to Cut Emissions are Tripled, New UN Report Finds. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/un-emissions-report-1.5373154 (visited on 2020-01-04).

Morton2016

Morton, Oliver. The Planet Remade: How Geoengineering Could Change the World. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016.

moser2010communicating

Moser, Susanne C. "Communicating Climate Change: History, Challenges, Process and Future Directions". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 1.1 (2010), pp. 31-53. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/wcc.11 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Mosleh2019

Mosleh, Omar. Students Stage 'Die-in' to Demand Action on Climate Change, in Downtown Edmonton. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/edmonton/2019/09/20/students-stage-die-in-to-demand-action-on-climate-change-in-downtown-edmonton.html (visited on 2019-11-14).

Mosley2013

Mosley, Layna, ed. *Interview Research in Political Science*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013.

moss2017morality

Moss, Jeremy. "The morality of divestment". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 412–428. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12088 (visited on 2020-01-10).

Mosteller2016

Mosteller, Kelli. For Native Americans, Land Is More Than Just the Ground Beneath Their Feet. 2016. URL: http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2016/09/for-native-americans-land-is-more-than-just-the-ground-beneath-their-feet/500462/(visited on 2016-09-24).

Mota2016

Mota, Christine. Concordia's sustainable investment initiative: the next stage. 2016. URL: http://www.concordia.ca/cunews/main/stories/2016/02/09/concordias-sustainable-investment-initiative-the-next-stage.html (visited on 2019-08-07).

MothersInventionWhite

Mothers of Invention podcast. The White Man Stole the Weather. Aug. 5, 2018. URL: https://itunes.apple.com/ca/podcast/mothers-of-invention/id1412807581 (visited on 2018-08-21).

Mouffe2005

Mouffe, Chantal. On the Political. New York: Routledge, 2005.

Msimang2019

Msimang, Sisonke. I Lived Through AIDS Denialism in South Africa. Scott Morrison's Slippery Climate Stance is Doomed. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/dec/23/i-lived-through-aids-denialism-in-south-africa-scott-morrisons-slippery-climate-stance-is-doomed (visited on 2019-12-26).

Mufson2019

Mufson, Steven. Harvard Says Fighting Climate Change is a Top Priority. but it Still Won't Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/harvard-says-fighting-climate-change-is-a-top-priority-but-it-still-wont-divest-from-fossil-fuels/2019/07/02/b6547684-9d03-11e9-9ed4-c9089972ad5a_story.html (visited on 2019-07-03).

MulveyShulman2015

Mulvey, Kathy and Seth Shulman. The Climate Deception Dossiers: Internal Fossil Fuel Industry Memos Reveal Decades of Corporate Disinformation. 2015. URL: https://www.ucsusa.org/sites/default/files/attach/2015/07/The-Climate-Deception-Dossiers.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).

MunnVenn2016

Munn-Venn, Karri. Can Faith Inform Canada's Climate Policy? 2016. URL: http://www.christianweek.org/can-faith-inform-canadas-climate-policy/(visited on 2015-17-18).

MurphyTobacco1988

Murphy, John J. *Blue Smoke and Mirrors*. 1988. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/1988/10/4/blue-smoke-and-mirrors-pbhbarvard-thanks/(visited on 2020-02-21).

Murphy2100matters

Murphy, Rose. Why Climate Change in 2100 Matters to Me. 2018. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/why-climate-change-in-2100-matters-to-me/article536111/ (visited on 2020-01-04).

MeyerMurray2019

Murray, Alan and David Meyer. *Against Oil Divestment*. 2019. URL: https://fortune.com/2019/11/26/against-oil-divestment-ceo-daily/(visited on 2020-02-04).

murray2018student

Murray, Jaylene. "Student-led Action for Sustainability in Higher Education: a Literature Review". In: *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education* 19.6 (2018), pp. 1095-1110. URL: https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/IJSHE-09-2017-0164/full/html (visited on 2019-12-31).

Myers2017

Myers, John. Northland College Divesting oil, Coal and gas Investments. 2017. URL: http://www.duluthnewstribune.com/news/education/4300190-northland-college-divesting-oil-coal-and-gas-investments (visited on 2017-08-01).

NagataThreats2018

Nagata, Kai. Thousands Cheer Online for Activists to be Murdered. how Long Before Someone Takes it Literally? 2018. URL: https://dogwoodbc.ca/news/violent-threats-against-pipeline-protestors/ (visited on 2018-09-11).

NairMartinDiPaola

Nair, Dinesh, Matthew Martin, and Anthony DiPaola. Adnoc's \$15B Gas Pipeline Draws Interest from Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan, Black-Rock. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/2020/01/28/adnocs-15b-gas-pipeline-draws-interest-from-ontario-teachers-pension-plan-blackrock.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

NarayananHueyFelten2015

Narayanan, Arvind, Joanna Huey, and Edward W. Felton. A Precautionary Approach to Big Data Privacy. 2015. URL: http://randomwalker.info/publications/precautionary.pdf (visited on 2019-08-16).

350NCEC2011

National Climate Ethics Campaign. The National Climate Ethics Campaign. 2011. URL: https://350.org/national-climate-ethics-campaign/(visited on 2020-01-18).

NCoCOnSmithCGL2020

National Coalition of Chiefs. In the end, the difference over governance among the Wet'suwet'en is a matter for the people of the Wet'suwet'en Nation to resolve. They do not need outside help or outside interference or outside activists to do that. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/NationalChiefs/status/1217856291890024450 (visited on 2020-01-18).

NEBSunset

National Energy Board. National Energy Board Suspends Review of Northern Gateway Sunset Clause Extension Request. 2016. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/national-energy-board-suspends-review-of-northern-gateway-sunset-clause-extension-request-586057361.html (visited on 2020-01-11).

NEST2013

National Escalation Strategy Team. National Escalation Strategy Team #rejectiondenied. 2013. URL: https://gofossilfree.org/national-escalation-strategy-team-rejectiondenied/(visited on 2020-02-22).

NationalPostExtinctionRebellion2019

National Post. Activists in Canadian Cities to Participate in Global Climate Strike led By 'Extinction Rebellion'. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/montreal-toronto-vancouver-to-participate-in-global-climate-strike-with-dozens-already-arrested (visited on 2019-11-14).

NPPeto2011

National Post. National Post editorial board: Jenny Peto is a disgrace to U of T. 2011. URL: https://nationalpost.com/full-comment/national-post-editorial-board-jenny-peto-is-a-disgrace-to-u-of-t (visited on 2020-02-06).

NRCAdvancing2010

National Research Council. Advancing the Science of Climate Change. 2010. URL: https://www.nap.edu/resource/12782/Science-Report-Brief-final.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

NAS1979

— Carbon Dioxide and Climate: A Scientific Assessment. 1979. URL: https://www.nap.edu/catalog/12181/carbon-dioxide-and-climate-a-scientific-assessment (visited on 2020-03-09).

G8plusScienceConsensus2009

National Science academies of Brazil, India, South Africa, Canada, Italy, the United Kingdom, China, Japan, United States of America, France, Mexico, Germany, and Russia. G8+5 Academies' Joint Statement: Climate Change and the Transformation of Energy Technologies for a Low Carbon Future. 2009. URL: https://www.nationalacademies.org/includes/G8+5energy-climate09.pdf (visited on 2019-12-01).

Nazemi2015

Nazemi, Katherine and Leon Lin. MIT Will not Divest, Announces Climate Change 'Action Plan' With key Role for Industry Partners. 2015. URL: https://thetech.com/2015/10/22/climate-v135-n28 (visited on 2020-01-11).

Nelson2016BDS

Nelson, Cary. Dreams Deferred: A Concise Guide to the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict & the Movement to Boycott Israel. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2016.

NeslenCatholic2017

Neslen, Arthur. Catholic Church to Make Record Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/oct/03/catholic-church-to-make-record-divestment-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-02-15).

NeufeldChurches2020

Neufeld, Josiah. Do Christian Churches Care About the Climate Crisis? 2020. URL: https://thewalrus.ca/do-christian-churches-care-about-the-climate-crisis/ (visited on 2020-03-10).

 ${\tt neville 2015} contentious$

Neville, Kate J. "The Contentious Political Economy of Biofuels". In: *Global Environmental Politics* (2015). URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/full/10.1162/GLEP_a_00270 (visited on 2020-01-11).

neville2016scaling

Neville, Kate J. and Erika Weinthal. "Scaling Up Site Disputes: Strategies to Redefine 'Local' in the Fight Against Fracking". In: *Environmental Politics* 25.4 (2016), pp. 569-592. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09644016.2016.1154124?journalCode=fenp20 (visited on 2020-01-09).

NewellPaterson2010

Newell, Peter and Matthew Paterson. Climate Capitalism: Global Warming and the Transformation of the Global Economy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

newkirk2010rise

Newkirk, Anthony Bolton. "The Rise of the Fusion-intelligence Complex: A Critique of Political Surveillance After 9/11". In: Surveillance & Society 8.1 (2010), pp. 43-60. URL: https://ojs.library.queensu.ca/index.php/surveillance-and-society/article/view/3473 (visited on 2019-07-01).

Newman2009

Newman, Dwight G. The Duty to Consult: New Relationships with Aboriginal Peoples. Saskatoon: Purich, 2009.

NguyenVescera2018

Nguyen, Alex and Zak Vescera. Climate Advocates Renew Call for UBC to Completely Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2018. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubcc350-calls-on-ubc-to-divest/(visited on 2019-10-01).

NiaUBC2019

Nia, Negin. Students Deliver Open Letter to President Ono Urging UBC to Declare a Climate Emergency. 2019. URL: https://www.ubyssey.

ca/news/ubc-students-deliver-climate-emergency-letter-to-president-ono/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

nicholson2011jumping

Nicholson, Simon and Daniel Chong. "Jumping on the Human Rights Bandwagon: How Rights-based Linkages Can Refocus Climate Politics". In: Global Environmental Politics 11.3 (2011), pp. 121-136. URL: https://www.academia.edu/966561/Jumping_on_the_Human_Rights_Bandwagon_How_Rights-based_Linkages_Can_Refocus_Climate_Politics (visited on 2020-01-04).

Nikiforuk2012

Nikiforuk, Andrew. *The Energy of Slaves: Oil and the New Servitude*. Toronto: Greystone Books, 2012.

NikiforumCGL2019

— When Indigenous Assert Rights, Canada Sends Militarized Police. 2019.
URL: https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2019/01/17/Indigenous-Rights-Canada-Militarized-Police/(visited on 2020-01-22).

nisbet2009communicating

Nisbet, Matthew C. "Communicating Climate Change: why Frames Matter for Public Engagement". In: Environment: Science and Policy for Sustainable Development 51.2 (2009), pp. 12-23. URL: https://research.fit.edu/media/site-specific/researchfitedu/coast-climate-adaptation-library/climate-communications/messaging-climate-change/Nisbet.-2009.-Communicating-CC---Why-Frames-Matter-for-Public-Engagement.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

Nisbet2013

— How Bill McKibben Changed Environmental Politics and Took on the Oil Patch. 2013. URL: https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/arctic-visions/how-bill-mckibben-changed-environmental-politics-and-took-on-the-oil-patch/(visited on 2019-06-04).

NisbetMyers2007

Nisbet, Matthew C. and Teresa Myers. "The Polls — Trends: Twenty Years of Public Opinion about Global Warming". In: Public Opinion Quarterly 71.3 (Aug. 2007), pp. 444-470. ISSN: 0033-362X. DOI: 10.1093/poq/nfm031. URL: https://www.climatechangecommunication.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/August-2007-Twenty-Years-of-Public-Opinion-about-Global-Warming.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29).

Nixon2011

Nixon, Bob. Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2011.

NSRADivestment

Non-Smokers' Rights Association. Divestment of Tobacco Industry Holdings. 2014. URL: https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/file/files/ NSRA%20MLT%20Divestment%20Fact%20Sheet%20Dec14%20final2.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

NSRAAbout

— What is the NSRA? 2012. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20160303183519/https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/page1374.cfm (visited on 2020-01-11).

NordhausShellenberger

Nordhaus, Ted and Michael Shellenberger. *Apocalypse Fatigue: Losing the Public on Climate Change.* 2009. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2009/nov/17/apocalypse-public-climate-change (visited on 2019-07-18).

 ${\tt NordhausShellenbergerLDE}$

— The Long Death of Environmentalism. 2011. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20120224215342/http://thebreakthrough.org/blog/2011/02/the_long_death_of_environmenta.shtml (visited on 2019-07-18).

NorfolkClimategate2010

Norfolk Constabulary. Police closes UEA investigation. 2010. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20120719071718/http://www.norfolk.police.uk/newsevents/newsstories/2012/july/ueadatabreachinvestigation.aspx (visited on 2019-10-12).

Nourse2015

Nourse, Megan. Trudeau's Climate Welcome. 2015. URL: https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/community/blogs/current-events/trudeaus-climate-welcome (visited on 2019-08-04).

NSAdvocatePRI

Nova Scotia Advocate. Dalhousie Board of Governors Commit to UN Principles for Responsible Investing. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2019/02/13/news-release-dalhousie-board-of-governors-commit-to-un-principles-for-responsible-investing/ (visited on 2019-08-13).

OakBayReferendum

Oak Bay News. *UVic Students Throw Support Behind Divestment*. 2015. URL: https://www.oakbaynews.com/news/uvic-students-throw-support-behind-divestment/(visited on 2019-08-26).

Oakeshott1962

Oakeshott, Michael. Rationalism in Politics, and Other Essays. London: Methuen, 1962.

ObamaEconomy2016

Obama, Barack. The way ahead. 2016. URL: http://www.economist.com/news/briefing/21708216-americas-president-writes-us-about-four-crucial-areas-unfinished-business-economic (visited on 2016-10-31).

OBrienuVic2017

O'Brien, Cormac. Growing Momentum Across Canada Fuels the Fire for Divestment at UVic. 2017. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/growing-momentum-across-canada-fuels-the-fire-for-divestment-at-uvic/ (visited on 2019-08-26).

OBrienuVic2016

— In Spite of Protests, University Shirks Divestment Decision. 2016. URL: https://www.martlet.ca/in-spite-of-protests-university-shirks-divestment-decision/(visited on 2019-08-26).

PBOonCTax2019

Office of the Parliamentary Budget Officer. Closing the Gap: Carbon Pricing for the Paris Target. 2019. URL: https://www.pbo-dpb.gc.ca/web/default/files/Documents/Reports/2019/Paris_Target/Paris_Target_EN.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

ohm2009broken

Ohm, Paul. "Broken Promises of Privacy: Responding to the Surprising Failure of Anonymization". In: *UCLA Law Review* 57 (2009), p. 1701. URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1450006 (visited on 2019-07-04).

 ${\tt TidewaterMyth2016}$

Oil Change International, The Natural Resources Defense Council, and Environmental Defence. Tar Sands: The Myth of Tidewater Access. 2016. URL: http://priceofoil.org/2016/03/17/tar-sands-the-myth-of-tidewater-access/ (visited on 2016-11-20).

OliveQCA2012

Olive, Andrea, Vagisha Gunasekara, and Leigh Raymond. "Normative Beliefs in State Policy Choice". In: *Political Research Quarterly* 65.3 (2012), pp. 642–655. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1065912911408110?journalCode=prqb (visited on 2017-03-18).

OliveTMX2020

Olive, David. The Trans Mountain Pipeline Will Likely Become One of the Largest Indigenous-owned Assets in the World — and That's Just the Start. 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/business/opinion/2020/01/19/the-trans-mountain-pipeline-will-likely-become-one-of-the-largest-indigenous-owned-assets-in-the-world-and-thats-just-the-start.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

OliverOpenLetter2012

Oliver, Joe. An Open Letter from Natural Resources Minister Joe Oliver. 2012. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/anopen-letter-from-natural-resources-minister-joe-oliver/article4085663/ (visited on 2020-02-29).

OliverMyersinDianiMcAdam2003

Oliver, Pamela E. and Daniel J. Myers. "Networks, Diffusion, and Cycles of Collective Action". In: *Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action*. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Oltermann2019

Oltermann, Philip. Berliners Call for 4x4 ban After Four People Killed in Collision. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/

2019/sep/09/berliners-call-for-suv-ban-after-four-people-killed-in-collision (visited on 2019-09-10).

OMalleyC51

O'Malley, Kady. Bill C-51 Hearings: First Nations Could be Targeted, Pam Palmater Says: Bill 'Less About Jihadists Under Every bed... More About Increasing the Output of Tarsands': Stewart Phillip. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/bill-c-51-hearings-first-nations-could-be-targeted-pam-palmater-says-1.3006731 (visited on 2016-05-25).

Omand2016

Omand, Geordon. Northern Gateway Pipeline Approval Stymied After Court Quashes Approval. 2016. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160701145122/http://www.calgaryherald.com/business/northern+gateway+pipeline+approval+stymied+after+court+quashes/12028107/story.html (visited on 2020-01-11).

CanadianPIRGS

Ontario Public Interest Research Group. PIRG Network. 2019. URL: https://opirg-gripo.ca/about-opirg/pirg-network/ (visited on 2019-07-01).

MoriartySunshineList

ontariosunshinelist.com. William Moriarty: President and Chief Executive Officer, University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation. 2016. URL: http://www.ontariosunshinelist.com/people/ntjbry (visited on 2019-07-12).

OPIRGGuelph

OPIRG Guelph. *Action Groups*. 2019. URL: http://opirgguelph.org/what-we-do/action-groups/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

OPIRGMcMaster2015

skesJamiesonBrysseOReillyShindellWazeck2019

OPIRG McMaster. One With OPIRG: Fossil Free McMaster. 2015. URL: https://www.opirgmcmaster.org/2015/03/08/one-with-opirg-fossil-free-mcmaster/(visited on 2019-08-03).

Oppenheimer, Michael, Naomi Oreskes, Dale Jamieson, Keynyn Brysse, Jessica O'Reilly, Matthew Shindell, and Milena Wazeck. *Discerning Experts: The Practices of Scientific Assessment for Environmental Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019.

OreskesExxon2015

Oreskes, Naomi. Exxon's Climate Concealment. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/10/10/opinion/exxons-climate-concealment.html (visited on 2020-02-15).

OreskesUnisMust2015

— Universities Must Divest From the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2015/08/10/is-college-divestment-from-the-fossil-fuel-industry-worthwhile/universities-must-divest-from-the-fossil-fuel-industry-3 (visited on 2020-02-15).

OreskesConway2010

Oreskes, Naomi and Erik M. Conway. Merchants Of Doubt: How A Handful Of Scientists Obscured The Truth On Issues From Tobacco Smoke to Global Warming. New York, 2010.

OreskesStern2019

Oreskes, Naomi and Nicholas Stern. Climate Change Will Cost Us Even More Than We Think: Economists Greatly Underestimate the Price tag on Harsher Weather and Higher Seas. Why is That? 2019. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/23/opinion/climate-change-costs.html (visited on 2019-11-14).

 ${\tt ostrom1998behavioral}$

Ostrom, Elinor. "A Behavioral Approach to the Rational Choice Theory of Collective Action: Presidential Address, American Political Science Association, 1997". In: American Political Science Review 92.1 (1998), pp. 1–22. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2585925 (visited on 2020-04-03).

OstrumPolycentric2009

Ostrum, Elinor. A Polycentric Approach for Coping with Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/9034/WPS5095_WDR2010_0021.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).

OwensBMA2014 Owens, Brian. BMA Votes to end Investment in Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4150725/ (visited on 2020-02-15). Owens2009 Owens, Lynn. Cracking Under Pressure: Narrating the Decline of the Amsterdam Squatters' Movement. University Park, PA: Penn State University Press, 2009. Pacala, Stephen and Robert Socolow. "Stabilization Wedges: Solving the pacala2004stabilization Climate Problem for the Next 50 Years With Current Technologies". In: Science 305.5686 (2004), pp. 968-972. URL: https://science. sciencemag.org/content/305/5686/968 (visited on 2019-12-29). Gardiner2010 Pachauri, Rajendra Kumar, Stephen Gardiner, Simon Caney, Dale Jamieson, and Henry Shue. Climate Ethics: Essential Readings. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. PICS2015panel Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions. A Dialogue: Climate Change, Divestment and Society. 2015. URL: https://pics.uvic.ca/events/ dialogue - climate - change - divestment - and - society (visited on 2019-08-26). PICSFeb2015 PICS Climate News Scan: UBC moves one step closer to divestment. 2015. URL: https://pics.uvic.ca/news/news-scan/pics-climatenews-scan-february-12-2015 (visited on 2019-08-26). PACBI2008 Palestinian Campaign for the Academic and Cultural Boycott of Israel. Palmater2015

Palmater2014

Parenti2013

Paris2013

Parr2014

ParisAgreement2015

PassyMonsch2004

Pasternak2014

pasternak2018does

History. 2008. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141203175607/ http://pacbi.org/etemplate.php?id=868 (visited on 2020-01-28).

Palmater, Pamela, ed. Indigenous Nationhood: Empowering Grassroots Citizens. Toronto: Fernwood Publishing, 2015. "We are We Idle No More?" In: The Winter We Danced: Voices from

the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014. Parenti, Christian. A Worthy Goal, but a Suspect Method. 2013. URL: http:

//www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2013/01/27/is-divestmentan-effective-means-of-protest/a-worthy-goal-but-a-suspectmethod (visited on 2017-03-13).

Paris, Max. Energy Industry Letter Suggested Environmental Law Changes. 2013. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/energy-industryletter-suggested-environmental-law-changes-1.1346258 (visited on 2020-02-29).

Parr, Adrian. The Wrath of Capital: Neoliberalism and Climate Change Politics. New York: Columbia University Press, 2014.

Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Paris Agreement. 2015. URL: https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/ 2016/02/20160215%2006-03%20PM/Ch_XXVII-7-d.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

Passy, Florence and Gian-Andrea Monsch. "Biographical Consequences of Activism". In: The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.

Pasternak, Shiri. "Occupy(ed) Canada: The Political Economy of Indigenous Dispossession". In: The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.

Pasternak, Shiri and Tia Dafnos. "How Does a Settler State Secure the Circuitry of Capital?" In: Environment and Planning D: Society and Space 36.4 (2018), pp. 739-757. URL: https://journals.sagepub. com/doi/full/10.1177/0263775817713209 (visited on 2020-01-22).

75

paterson2001risky

Paterson, Matthew. "Risky Business: Insurance Companies in Global Warming Politics". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 1.4 (2001), pp. 18–42. URL: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/10.1162/152638001317146354 (visited on 2020-01-09).

Patrick2011

Patrick. Administration Strategies Against Student Activism and Organizing. 2011. URL: https://www.forstudentpower.org/blog/2011/03/24/administration-strategies-against-student-activism-and-organizing (visited on 2019-08-16).

PattersonCriminalization2020

Patterson, Brent. The Criminalization of Indigenous Land Defenders is a Global Concern. 2020. URL: https://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/brent-patterson/2020/01/criminalization-indigenous-land-defenders-global-concern (visited on 2020-01-18).

paul1988political

Paul, Karen and Dominic A. Aquila. "Political Consequences of Ethical Investing: The Case of South Africa". In: *Journal of Business Ethics* 7.9 (1988), pp. 691–697. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/25071819?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-01).

PaulsonCrash2014

Paulson Jr, Henry M. The Coming Climate Crash. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/06/22/opinion/sunday/lessons-for-climate-change-in-the-2008-recession.html?_r=0 (visited on 2020-02-23).

PavlichStacey2016

Pavlich, Dennis and Jocelyn Stacey. UBC Divestment Decision Based on Perplexing Understanding of Legal Obligations. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/ubc-divestment-decision-perplexing-understanding-legal-obligations/ (visited on 2019-07-21).

Pedram2018

Pedram, Arno. Occupying the Administration Building? 2018. URL: https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2018/10/occupying-the-administration-building/ (visited on 2019-08-07).

peeters2015climate

Peeters, Wouter, Andries De Smet, Lisa Diependaele, Sigrid Sterckx, Robert H. McNeal, and Andries De Smet. Climate Change and Individual Responsibility: Agency, Moral Disengagement and the Motivational Gap. London: Palgave MacMillan, 2015.

PembinaBackstop2019

Pembina Institute. Federal Carbon Pricing Backstop in Alberta is Fair, Effective, and Will Drive Competitiveness. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/media-release/federal-carbon-pricing-backstop-alberta-fair-effective-and-will-drive-competitiveness (visited on 2020-02-04).

PembinaCTaxAlberta2019

 Where the Money Goes: how Revenue from Carbon Taxes Drives Change Without Hurting Albertans. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/ pub/price-on-pollution-carbon-taxes (visited on 2020-02-04).

PenderBrown2020

Pender, Caelyn. Brown Sells 90 Percent of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2020.

URL: https://www.browndailyherald.com/2020/03/04/brownsells-90-percent-fossil-fuel-investments/(visited on 2020-04-03).

PandPActionGuide2017

People & Planet. Fossil Free Action Guide: Divestment. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/system/files/resources/Fossil%20Free% 20Action%20Guide.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt PandPCommitments}$

— Universities & Colleges Committed to Pursuing Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/fossil-free-victories (visited on 2020-01-18).

PaPDayofAction2017

People & Planet, University of Manchester, Zero Carbon Cambridge, People & Planet, University of East Anglia, Leeds University Fossil Free, and Fossil Free University College London. Call out to Escalate Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns for National day of Action. 2017. URL: https://peopleandplanet.org/blog/2017-10-25/call-out-escalate-

fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-national-day-action (visited on 2020-01-02).

PerfittCutmoreLavoieOh2017

Perfitt, Katie, Laura Cutmore, Sadie-Phoenix Lavoie, and Tina Yeonju Oh. A Conversation about the Canadian University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2017. URL: http://gutsmagazine.ca/divestment/ (visited on 2018-09-11).

Peters2014UA

Peters, Diane. Activists Want Universities to Stop Investing in Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/activists-want-universities-to-stop-investing-infossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-07-12).

Peters2015UA

— The Hot Mess of Student Activism. 2015. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/features/feature-article/the-hot-mess-of-student-activism/ (visited on 2019-07-12).

peters2020carbon

Peters, G.P., R.M. Andrew, J.G. Canadell, P. Friedlingstein, R.B. Jackson, J.I. Korsbakken, C. Le Quéré, and A. Peregon. "Carbon dioxide emissions continue to grow amidst slowly emerging climate policies". In: *Nature Climate Change* 10.1 (2020), pp. 3-6. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-019-0659-6 (visited on 2020-01-28).

NASInsideDivestment2015

Peterson, Rachelle. Inside Divestment: The Illiberal Movement to Turn a Generation Against Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170704233036/https://www.nas.org/images/documents/NAS_insideDivestment_fullReport.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

Peto2010

Peto, Jennifer. "The Victimhood of the Powerful: White Jews, Zionism and the Racism of Hegemonic Holocaust Education". MA thesis. 2010. URL: https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/24619/1/Peto_Jennifer_201006_MA_thesis.pdf (visited on 2020-02-06).

Pfeiffer2016CapitalStock

Pfeiffer, Alexander, Richard Millar, Cameron Hepburn, and Eric Beinhocker. "The '2 ° C Capital Stock' for Electricity Generation: Committed Cumulative Carbon Emissions from the Electricity Generation Sector and the Transition to a Green Economy". In: Applied Energy 179 (2016), pp. 1395–1408. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0306261916302495 (visited on 2019-12-28).

PicardNepinak2015

Picard, Ghislain and Derek Nepinak. Open Letter to the Right Honourable Prime Minister Trudeau. 2015. URL: http://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/open-letter-to-the-right-honourable-primeminister-trudeau-562800671.html (visited on 2015-17-18).

PiddCampbell2019

Pidd, Helen and Lucy Campbell. Manchester Extinction Rebellion Activists Glue Themselves to Banks. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/sep/02/manchester-extinction-rebellion-activists-glue-banks-barclays-hsbc (visited on 2019-09-03).

PierceCGL2020

Pierce, Susannah. Opinion: The Importance of Giving an Equal Voice and Opportunity to be Heard. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200128205911/https://www.lngcanada.ca/news/opinion-give-first-nations-who-support-cgl-an-equal-voice-and-an-equal-opportunity-to-be-heard/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

pinon2008good

Piñon Carlarne, Cinnamon. "Good Climate Governance: Only a Fragmented System of International law Away?" In: Law & Policy 30.4 (2008), pp. 450-480. URL: https://sciencepolicy.colorado.edu/students/envs_4100/carlarne_2008.pdf (visited on 2020-01-10).

PittisCapitalStranded2016

Pittis, Don. Warning for Investors, Not Just Environmentalists, in Fossil Fuel Spending. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/business/fossil-fuel-investment-capital-stranded-1.3524952 (visited on 2019-12-28).

Piven2008

Piven, Frances Fox. Challenging Authority: How Ordinary People Change America. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008.

PivenCloward1978

Piven, Frances Fox and Richard Cloward. Poor People's Movements: Why They Succeed, How They Fail. New York: Vintage, 1978.

plutzer2002becoming

Plutzer, Eric. "Becoming a Habitual Voter: Inertia, Resources, and Growth in Young Adulthood". In: *American political science review* 96.01 (2002), pp. 41–56. URL: http://www.nonprofitvote.org/documents/2010/11/becoming-a-habitual-voter.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18).

Poitras2018

Poitras, Jacques. Pipe Dreams: The Fight for Canada's Energy Future. Toronto: Viking Press, 2018.

polletta2001collective

Polletta, Francesca and James M. Jasper. "Collective Identity and Social Movements". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 27.1 (2001), pp. 283—305. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.soc.27.1.283 (visited on 2020-02-20).

PollinHansen2018

Pollin, Robert and Tyler Hansen. Economics and Climate Justice Activism: Assessing the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.peri.umass.edu/economists/robert-pollin/item/download/776_1ae306cb99a0ace3d577fe91ef68b0ab (visited on 2020-01-19).

Poloz2019

Poloz, Stephen S., Carolyn A. Wilkins, Timothy Lane, Lawrence L. Schembri, Lynn Patterson, and Paul Beaudry. Financial System Review Summary — 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2019/05/fsr-summary-2019/ (visited on 2019-07-22).

PolsterNewson2015

Polster, Claire and Janice Newson. A Penny for Your Thoughts: How Corporatization Devalues Teaching, Research, and Public Service in Canada's Universities. 2015. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%200ffice/2015/05/Penny_Thoughts_TOC_preface_intro.pdf (visited on 2020-03-12).

Polychroniou2018

Polychroniou, C.J. Are Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns Working? A Conversation With Economist Robert Pollin. 2018. URL: https://truthout.org/articles/are-fossil-fuel-divestment-campaigns-working-a-conversation-with-economist-robert-pollin/ (visited on 2020-01-19).

duPont2018warming

Pont, Yann Robiou du and Malte Meinshausen. "Warming Assessment of the Bottom-up Paris Agreement Emissions Pledges". In: *Nature communications* 9.1 (2018), p. 4810. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-018-07223-9 (visited on 2019-12-29).

PontificalGlaciers2011

Pontifical Academy of Sciences. Fate of Mountain Glaciers in the Anthropocene. 2011. URL: http://www.pas.va/content/dam/accademia/pdf/glaciers.pdf (visited on 2019-12-28).

PontificalHealth2017

— Health of People, Health of Planet and Our Responsibility Climate Change, Air Pollution and Health. 2017. URL: http://www.pas.va/content/accademia/en/publications/scriptavaria/healthofpeople.html (visited on 2019-12-28).

 ${\tt PopeBenedictCaritasVeritate}$

Pope Benedict XVI. Caritas in Veritate. 2009. URL: http://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_ben-xvi_enc_20090629_caritas-in-veritate.html (visited on 2019-12-29).

PopeFrancis2015

Pope Francis. Encyclical Letter Laudato Si' of the Holy Father Francis on the Care of Our Common Home. 2015. URL: http://w2.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco_20150524_enciclica-laudato-si.html (visited on 2016-05-25).

PopeFrancisFilth2015

— The earth, our home, is beginning to look more and more like an immense pile of filth. 2015. URL: https://twitter.com/pontifex/status/611518771186929664 (visited on 2019-12-29).

popovic2015blueprint

Popovic, Srdja and Matthew Miller. Blueprint for Revolution: How to Use Rice Pudding, Lego Men, and Other Nonviolent Techniques to Galvanize Communities, Overthrow Dictators, Or Simply Change the World. New York: Spiegel & Grau, 2015.

della2016did

Porta, Donatella della. Where did the Revolution Go?: Contentious Politics and the Quality of Democracy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.

dellaPortaDiani2015

Porta, Donatella della and Mario Diani, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

PosnerWeisbach2010

Posner, Eric A. and David Weisbach. *Climate Change Justice*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.

PouletteGreenlandSmith2019

Poulette, Dale Andrew and Rachael Greenland-Smith. The Fight to Save the Shubenacadie River. 2019. URL: https://nsadvocate.org/2019/10/08/dale-andrew-poulette-and-rachael-greenland-smith-the-fight-to-save-the-shubenacadie-river/(visited on 2019-10-09).

powell2012new

Powell, Walter and Paul DiMaggio. The new Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2012.

PowersOnTrack2019

Powers, Lucas. Trudeau's claim that Canada is 'on track' to meet 2030 climate target is misleading. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/trudeau-climate-change-2030-fact-check-1.5295961 (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt PowerShiftCanadaMaritimesEnergyFF2014}$

PowerShift Canada. Day of Action — Powershift. 2014. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157643209135685 (visited on 2019-08-03).

PowerShiftCanadaDalFF2014

— Divest Dalhousie Delivered a Carbon Bubble to Their Administration. 2014. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/13564593755/in/album-72157643270362584/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

 ${\tt PowerShiftCanadauVicFF2014}$

— Drilling for Oil on the University of Victoria Campus. 2014. URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/13570748144/in/album-72157643270362584/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

 ${\tt PowerShiftCanadaPS2012}$

— PowerShift 2012 Day 1: Opening Plenary on October 26, 2012. 2012.
URL: https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157631866699003/with/8128547983/ (visited on 2019-08-03).

BarnardPanelReport2017

Presidential Task Force to Examine Divestment. Final Report to the Barnard College Board of Trustees Committee on Investments. 2017. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20170310005716/https://barnard.edu/sites/default/files/bc-divestmentreport2-2016dec.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

KCLHungerStrike

Presswood, Laurie. Kings College London has Agreed to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: http://www.thenationalstudent.com/Student/2017-03-09/kings_college_london_has_agreed_to_divest_from_fossil_fuels.html (visited on 2017-03-06).

preston2017racial

Preston, Jen. "Racial Extractivism and White Settler Colonialism: An Examination of the Canadian Tar Sands Mega-projects". In: *Cultural Studies* 31.2-3 (2017), pp. 353–375. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09502386.2017.1303432 (visited on 2020-02-14).

proulx2014colonizing

Proulx, Craig. "Colonizing Surveillance: Canada Constructs an Indigenous Terror Threat". In: *Anthropologica* (2014), pp. 83–100. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/24469643.pdf (visited on 2020-02-14).

Prudham2014

Prudham, Scott. Divestment Letter to President Gertler. 2014. URL: https://www.utfa.org/content/divestment-letter-president-gertler (visited on 2020-01-01).

 ${\tt PrupasFirstPartially}$

Prupas, Jessica. Concordia Becomes First Canadian University to Partially Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://rabble.ca/blogs/

bloggers/jessprupas/2014/12/concordia-becomes-first-canadianuniversity-to-partially-divest--0 (visited on 2020-01-01).

PrystupaUBC2015

Prystupa, Mychaylo. Fossil Fuel Divestment Fever Hits UBC and Other Canadian Campuses. 2015. URL: https://www.nationalobserver. com/2015/01/25/news/fossil-fuel-divestment-fever-hits-ubcand-other-canadian-campuses (visited on 2020-01-01).

NatStratCritInf2009

Public Safety Canada. National Strategy for Critical Infrastructure. 2009. URL: https://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/cnt/rsrcs/pblctns/srtgcrtcl-nfrstrctr/index-en.aspx (visited on 2020-02-14).

PullTogetherAbout

Pull Together. About. 2014. URL: https://pull-together.ca/background/ (visited on 2019-08-16).

Purdy2016

Purdy, Brett. University of Winnipeg Could be one Step Closer to Divesting Itself of Fossil Fuel Investments. 2016. URL: https://www.cbc. ca/news/canada/manitoba/university-winnipeg-fossil-fuelsinvestments-1.3483936 (visited on 2012-01-02).

Queally2015

Queally, Jon. Norway Goes Big on Fossil Fuel Divestment... Now Who's Next? 2015. URL: https://www.commondreams.org/news/2015/06/ 05/norway-goes-big-fossil-fuel-divestment-now-whos-next (visited on 2020-02-23).

QBACCMar2020

Queen's Backing Action on Climate Change. We did it. 2020. URL: https: //www.facebook.com/QueensBACC/posts/3234821430077363 (visited on 2020-03-12).

QueensClimatePlan2016

Queen's University. Climate Action Plan: Building a Sustainable Future. 2016. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish. queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/15-0406%20Climate%20Action% 20Plan_accessible.pdf (visited on 2018-09-12).

QueensComReport2015

Queen's University Principal's Advisory Committee on Divestment: Fossil Fuels. Report to the Principal from Principal's Advisory Committee on Divestment: Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.queensu.ca/ principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/ QU-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestmen_access-2015-11.pdf (visited on 2018-08-23).

Rabe2018

Rabe, Barry G. Can We Price Carbon? Cambridge: MIT Press, 2018.

rabe2012carbon

Rabe, Barry G and Christopher P Borick. "Carbon Taxation and Policy Labeling: Experience from American States and Canadian Provinces". In: Review of Policy Research 29.3 (2012), pp. 358-382. URL: https: //onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1541-1338. 2012.00564.x (visited on 2019-12-26).

Rabinowitz2019

Rabinowitz, Abby. War all the Time? Climate Reporters Weigh Coverage Quantity Against Quality. 2019. URL: https://www.cjr.org/united_ states_project/climate-change-crisis-story-quantity.php (visited on 2019-07-06).

ragin1987comparative

Ragin, Charles C. The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.

RANBanking2019

Rainforest Action Network. Banking on Climate Change: Fossil Fuel Finance Report Card 2019. 2019. URL: https://www.ran.org/wpcontent/uploads/2019/03/Banking_on_Climate_Change_2019_ vFINAL1.pdf (visited on 2019-10-07).

Rajamohan2018

Rajamohan, Rithikha. AMS Council Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuels in new Investment Policy. 2018. URL: https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ ams-fossil-fuel-free-mandate-investment-policy/ (visited on 2018-09-23).

Randerson2015

Randerson, James. A Story of Hope: the Guardian Launches Phase II of its Climate Change Campaign. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/oct/05/a-story-of-hope-the-guardian-launches-phase-two-of-its-climate-change-campaign (visited on 2016-06-27).

RatcliffeMekong2020

Ratcliffe, Rebecca. Cambodia Scraps Plans for Mekong Hydropower Dams. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/mar/20/cambodia-scraps-plans-for-mekong-hydropower-dams (visited on 2020-03-30).

ChanHarveySanchezMJJC2015

Rebel Sage. March for Jobs, Justice, and the Climate, Toronto, July 5/15—Jody Chan and Amanda Harvey-Sanchez. 2015. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wJY1h7Yb0Ig (visited on 2019-07-30).

McGill-CAMSR2013

Redel, Josh, Robin Reid-Fraser, Haley Dinel, Michael Szpejda, Allison Cooper, JP Briggs, Katherine Larson, Samuel Harris, Katherine Shea, Brian Farnan, Stefan Fong, and Tyler Hofmeister. Report of the Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility. 2013. URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/McGill-CAMSR2013.pdf (visited on 2017-03-17).

RedHotTakeover

redhotconservative.com. Takeover of American Universities. 2015. URL: http://www.redhotconservative.com/tag/inside-divestment-the-illeberal-movement-to-turn-a-generation-against-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

ReidSFU2013

Reid, Marelle. SFU Student Group Calls for University to Divest from Fossil Fuels and Pipelines. 2013. URL: https://www.burnabynow.com/news/sfu-student-group-calls-for-university-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-and-pipelines-1.408677 (visited on 2020-01-01).

ReutersGenevaPrivate

Reuters. Climate Activists Block Geneva Airport's Private-jet Terminal.

URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/uk-climate-change-xr-geneva/climate-activists-block-geneva-airports-private-jet-terminal-idUSKBN1XQOHK (visited on 2019-11-26).

 ${\tt ReutersCreditSuisse2020}$

— Credit Suisse Also Spied on Greenpeace-Newspaper. 2020. URL: https://www.reuters.com/article/us-credit-suisse-spying/credit-suisse-also-spied-on-greenpeace-newspaper-idUSKBN1ZW0F5 (visited on 2020-02-04).

ExxonDebookKearl

— Exxon Revises Down Oil and Gas Reserves by 3.3 Billion Barrels. 2017. URL: http://www.cnbc.com/2017/02/23/exxon-revises-down-oil-and-gas-reserves-by-33-billion-barrels.html (visited on 2017-02-24).

ReutersMnuchin2020

— Greta Thunberg Should Get an Economics Degree Before She Lectures Leaders on Climate Change, Steven Mnuchin Says. 2020. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/news/economy/get-an-economics-degree-greta-then-well-talk-u-s-treasury-chief (visited on 2020-02-20).

riahi2004technological

Riahi, Keywan, Edward S. Rubin, Margaret R. Taylor, Leo Schrattenholzer, and David Hounshell. "Technological Learning for Carbon Capture and Sequestration Technologies". In: *Energy Economics* 26.4 (2004), pp. 539–564. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0140988304000350 (visited on 2019-12-29).

Rich2018NYT

Rich, Nathaniel. Losing Earth: The Decade We Almost Stopped Climate Change. 2018. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/08/01/magazine/climate-change-losing-earth.html.

richardson2017divesting

Richardson, Benjamin J. "Divesting From Climate Change: the Road to Influence". In: Law & Policy 39.4 (2017), pp. 325–348. URL: https:

//onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/lapo.12081 (visited on 2020-01-10).

RileyFrontier2019

Riley, Sharon J. Why the Proposed Frontier Oilsands Mine is a Political Hot Potato. 2019. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/why-the-proposed-frontier-oilsands-mine-is-a-political-hot-potato/ (visited on 2020-01-22).

Ringeling2015

Ringeling, Xaviera. "Transformative Reformism: a Study of the UK University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement's Potential for Significant Change". MA thesis. University College London, 2015. URL: https://www.academia.edu/22146800/Transformative_reformism_A_study_of_the_UK_University_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movements_potential_for_significant_change (visited on 2020-01-11).

RisingTideToronto2020

Rising Tide Toronto. Indigenous Solidarity Rally — Support Wet'suwet'en Land Defence! 2020. URL: https://www.facebook.com/events/2235129013457777/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt Rising Tide UKFossil Fools 2010}$

Rising Tide UK. Fossil Fools Day 2010. 2010. URL: https://www.risingtide.org.uk/node/158 (visited on 2019-12-31).

ritchie2015divest

Ritchie, Justin and Hadi Dowlatabadi. "Divest from the Carbon Bubble? Reviewing the Implications and Limitations of Fossil Fuel Divestment for Institutional Investors". In: Review of Economics & Finance 5 (2015), pp. 59-80. URL: https://ideas.repec.org/a/bap/journl/150205.html (visited on 2010-01-11).

ritchie2014understanding

— "Understanding the Shadow Impacts of Investment and Divestment Decisions: Adapting Economic Input—output Models to Calculate Biophysical Factors of Financial Returns". In: *Ecological Economics* 106 (2014), pp. 132–140. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0921800914002079? (visited on 2020-02-22).

RobertsFlank2017

Roberts, David. The McKibben effect: a case study in how radical environmentalism can work. 2017. URL: https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/2017/9/29/16377806/mckibben-effect (visited on 2017-10-05).

RobertsClark2018

Roberts, Tim and Helene Clark. Nuclear electricity in the UK. 2018. URL: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/789655/Nuclear_electricity_in_the_UK.pdf (visited on 2020-01-19).

RobertsonEngagement2018

Robertson, Alexander. The Fossil Fuel 'Engagement vs Divestment' Debate at Harvard's Endowment Fund. 2018. URL: http://www.climateaction.org/climate-leader-interviews/the-engagement-vs-divestment-debate-at-harvards-endowment-fund (visited on 2020-02-04).

RobinsonLobby2019

Robinson, Matt. Public Officials Faced 'Organized and Sustained' Oil and Gas Lobbying on Pipelines in Recent Years: Study. 2019. URL: https://vancouversun.com/news/local-news/public-officials-faced-organized-and-sustained-oil-and-gas-lobbying-on-pipelines-in-recent-years-study (visited on 2020-01-19).

Robinson2015UA

Robinson, Nora. How to Work With Student Activists. 2015. URL: https://www.universityaffairs.ca/career-advice/career-advice-article/how-to-work-with-student-activists/(visited on 2019-07-12).

Rocha1379

Rocha, Juan C., Garry Peterson, Örjan Bodin, and Simon Levin. "Cascading Regime Shifts Within and Across Scales". In: Science 362.6421 (2018), pp. 1379–1383. ISSN: 0036-8075. DOI: 10.1126/science.aat7850. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/362/6421/1379 (visited on 2019-12-01).

rockstrom2009safe

Rockström, Johan, Will Steffen, Kevin Noone, Åsa Persson, F Stuart Chapin III, Eric F Lambin, Timothy M Lenton, Marten Scheffer, Carl Folke,

Hans Joachim Schellnhuber, et al. "A Safe Operating Space for Humanity". In: *Nature* 461.7263 (2009), p. 472. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/461472a (visited on 2019-12-28).

RodgersIngram2019

Rodgers, Kathleen and Darcy Ingram. "Decolonizing Environmentalism in the Arctic? Greenpeace, Complicity and Negotiating the Contradictions of Solidarity in the Inuit Nunangat". In: *Interface: a journal for and about social movements* 11.2 (2019). URL: https://www.interfacejournal.net/wp-content/uploads/2019/12/Interface-11-2-Rodgers-and-Ingram-3.pdf (visited on 2020-01-12).

RodmanZhu2015

Rodman, Melissa C. and Yehong Zhu. Calls for Divestment: A Retrospective. 2015. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2015/5/27/divest-retrospective-reunion-1990/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

RoeweCatholic2020

Roewe, Brian. Catholic Campuses Rallying for 'Fossil-free Degrees'. 2020. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/earthbeat/catholic-campuses-rallying-fossil-free-degrees (visited on 2020-02-28).

Roewe2019

— In Pastoral Statement, California Bishops Outline Laudato Si' Action Plan. 2019. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/news/environment/pastoral-statement-california-bishops-outline-laudato-si-action-plan (visited on 2019-09-24).

Roewe2016

— On Francis of Assisi Feast day, Catholic Groups Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2016. URL: https://www.ncronline.org/blogs/eco-catholic/francis-assisi-feast-day-catholic-groups-divest-fossil-fuels (visited on 2016-10-07).

rogelj2016paris

Rogelj, Joeri, Michel Den Elzen, Niklas Höhne, Taryn Fransen, Hanna Fekete, Harald Winkler, Roberto Schaeffer, Fu Sha, Keywan Riahi, and Malte Meinshausen. "Paris Agreement Climate Proposals Need a Boost to Keep Warming Well Below 2 ° C". In: *Nature* 534.7609 (2016), pp. 631–639. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nature18307 (visited on 2020-02-04).

rogelj2011emission

Rogelj, Joeri, William Hare, Jason Lowe, Detlef P. Van Vuuren, Keywan Riahi, Ben Matthews, Tatsuya Hanaoka, Kejun Jiang, and Malte Meinshausen. "Emission Pathways Consistent With a 2° C Global Temperature Limit". In: *Nature Climate Change* 1.8 (2011), p. 413. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1258 (visited on 2019-12-28).

Rojas2020

Rojas, Fabio. Expanding the Domain of Social Movement Scholarship and Helping Movement Scholars. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/01/31/expanding-the-domain-of-social-movement-scholarship-and-helping-movement-scholars/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

CBCBankofCanada2019

Roman, Karina. Climate Change Threatens 'Both the Economy and the Financial System,' Says Bank of Canada. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-bank-of-canada-financial-system-review-1.5137625 (visited on 2019-07-22).

RoseOnBerman2020

Rose, Alex. Why Canadian Jews are Increasingly Focused on Environmental Issues. 2020. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/news/canada/why-canadian-jews-are-increasingly-focused-on-environmental-issues (visited on 2020-01-09).

Rowe2017

Rowe, James. Fossil-fuel Divestment a Sensible Financial Choice. 2017. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/opinion/letters/fossil-fuel-divestment-a-sensible-financial-choice-1.23099762 (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt RoweChalykoffCorntasselGoldblatt2019}$

Rowe, James, Lisa Chalykoff, Jeff Corntassel, and Colin Goldblatt. Why UVic Faculty Massively Voted to Divest from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL:

https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2019/12/23/UVic-Faculty-Vote-Divest-Fossil-Fuels/(visited on 2019-12-26).

RoweDempseyGibbs2016

Rowe, James, Jessica Dempsey, and Peter Gibbs. The Power of Fossil Fuel Divestment (and its Secret). 2016. URL: https://www.academia.edu/14081780/The_Power_of_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_And_its_Secret_ (visited on 2018-08-22).

RoweGlanzmannDempseyYunker

Rowe, James, Steph Glanzmann, Jessica Dempsey, and Zoe Yunker. The Canada Pension Plan's Failure to Respect the 1.5-Degree Celsius Limit. URL: https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/BC%200ffice/2019/11/ccpa-bc_FossilFutures.pdf (visited on 2020-02-06).

RoweOManiqueBelliveauBoothroyd2017

Rowe, James, Claire O'Manique, Emi Belliveau, and Malkolm Boothroyd. UVic Seeks to Profit from Corporate Climate Change Deniers. 2017.

URL: https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2017/11/03/UVic-Seeks-to-Profit-from-Corporate-Climate-Change-Deniers/ (visited on 2019-10-04).

AingeRoy2018

Roy, Eleanor Ainge. Israel Fines new Zealand Women \$18,000 for Urging Lorde Concert Boycott. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/music/2018/oct/12/israel-fines-new-zealand-teenagers-18000-for-urging-lorde-concert-boycott (visited on 2018-10-13).

RACP2015

Royal Australian College of Physicians. RACP Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.racp.edu.au/docs/default-source/default-document-library/mr-racp-divesting-from-fossil-fuels.pdf (visited on 2020-02-15).

RCAP1996

Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. Report of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples. 1996. URL: http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/discover/aboriginal-heritage/royal-commission-aboriginal-peoples/Pages/final-report.aspx (visited on 2020-02-14).

rubinstein2016anonymization

Rubinstein, Ira S. and Woodrow Hartzog. "Anonymization and Risk". In: Washington Law Review 91 (2016), p. 703. URL: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2646185 (visited on 2019-07-04).

Rucker2006

Rucker, Philip. Student-Driven Sudan Divestment Campaign Grows. 2006. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2006/04/26/nyregion/studentdriven-sudan-divestment-campaign-grows.html (visited on 2020-02-21).

Ruitenbeek2016

Ruitenbeek, Isabel. *Understanding Divest Dal.* 2016. URL: https://medium.com/@dalgazette/understanding-divest-dal-def01020ebb (visited on 2020-01-01).

RuppTaylor1987

Rupp, Leila J. and Verta Taylor. Survival in the Doldrums: The American Women's Rights Movement, 1945 to the 1960s. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

RuppTaylor1999

Rupp, Leila and Verta Taylor. Survival in the Doldrums: The American Women's Rights Movement, 1945 to the 1960s. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.

Russell2005

Russell, Peter. Recognizing Aboriginal Title: the Mabo Case and Indigenous Resistance to English-settler Colonialism. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.

RutgersAST2017

Rutgers, Julia-Simone. First in its Divest Class. 2017. URL: https://www.thecoast.ca/halifax/first-in-its-divest-class/Content?oid=10167449 (visited on 2018-10-13).

RyanMarsicano2020

Ryan, C.J. and Christopher Marsicano. "Examining the Impact of Divestment from Fossil Fuels on University Endowments". In: *New York University Journal of Law and Business* 17 (2020). URL: https://papers.

 $ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3501231$ (visited on 2020-03-30).

Saad2017

Saad, Aaron. Divestment Debacle at York U Casts School in a Bad Light. 2017. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1773/divestment-debacle-at-york-u-casts-school-in-a-bad-light (visited on 2018-10-13).

SaadInPerkins2019

"The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: Local Activism for Global Climate Justice: The Great Lakes Watershed. Ed. by Patricia E. Perkins. New York: Routledge, 2019.

SabatierJenkinsSmith1993

Sabatier, Paul and Hank Jenkins-Smith, eds. *Policy Change and Learning*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview, 1993.

Sagan1993

Sagan, Scott D. The Limits of Safety: Organizations, Accidents, and Nuclear Weapons. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.

Saltmarsh2020

Saltmarsh, Chris. The Success of the Student Divestment Campaign Shows What the Climate Movement can Deliver. 2020. URL: http://bright-green.org/2020/01/13/the-success-of-the-student-divestment-campaign-shows-what-the-climate-movement-can-deliver/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

Sandberg2013

Sandberg, L. Anders, Gerda R. Wekerle, and Liette Gilbert. The Oak Ridges Moraine Battles: Development, Sprawl, and Nature Conservation in the Toronto Region. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2013.

Saul2014

Saul, John Ralston. The Comeback. Toronto: Penguin Canada Books, 2014. Saunders, Amanda. Coal-mining lobby says anti-investment campaign may be illegal. 2014. URL: https://www.afr.com/companies/mining/coal-mining-lobby-says-anti-investment-campaign-may-be-illegal-

20140623-je1s1 (visited on 2020-01-09). Schatz, Edward. *Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the*

schatz2013political

SaundersCoalMiningLobby2014

Schatz, Edward. Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013.

schenk2013power

Schenk, Todd and Leah C. Stokes. "The Power of Collaboration: Engaging all Parties in Renewable Energy Infrastructure Development". In: *IEEE Power and Energy Magazine* 11.3 (2013), pp. 56-65. URL: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=6506853 (visited on 2020-01-19).

schifeling2017bill

Schifeling, Todd and Andrew J. Hoffman. "Bill McKibben's Influence on US Climate Change Discourse: Shifting Field-level Debates Through Radical Flank Effects". In: Organization & Environment (2017), p. 1086026617744278. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/1086026617744278 (visited on 2019-06-21).

SchifelingHoffman2017

— How Bill McKibben's Radical Idea of Fossil-fuel Divestment Transformed the Climate Debate. 2017. URL: https://theconversation.com/how-bill-mckibbens-radical-idea-of-fossil-fuel-divestment-transformed-the-climate-debate-87895 (visited on 2020-01-18).

schlosberg2014environmental

Schlosberg, David and Lisette B. Collins. "From Environmental to Climate Justice: Climate Change and the Discourse of Environmental Justice". In: Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change 5.3 (2014), pp. 359-374. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/wcc.275 (visited on 2019-06-04).

Schmid2002

Schmid, A. Allan. "All Environmental Policy Instruments Require a Moral Choice as to Whose Interests Count". In: *Economics, Ethics, and Environmental Policy: Contested Choices.* Ed. by Daniel W. Bromley and Jouni Paavola. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.

SchmittOpenLetter2014

Schmitt, Michael T., Rosemary Cornell, Nilima Nigam, Shane Gunster, Arne Mooers, and Kirsten Zickfield. Fossil Fuel Divestment: Open Letter from Faculty to the Simon Fraser University Board of Governors. 2014.

URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/

t/54727ddde4b0f566604f7ca1/1416789469756/facultydivestmentletter. pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

SchoffieldBlackRock2020

Schoffield, Heather. With Sustainable Finance, BlackRock Hands Morneau the Key to his Budget Conundrum, but Will He Take It? 2020. URL: https://www.thestar.com/politics/political-opinion/2020/01/16/with-sustainable-finance-blackrock-hands-morneau-the-key-to-his-budget-conundrum-but-will-he-take-it.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

Schutt1998

Schutt, Randy. A Powerful and Inspiring Campaign: A Short History of SCRIP's Efforts to End Stanford University's Support of South African Apartheid in 1977. 1998. URL: http://www.vernalproject.org/papers/change/SCRIPHist.pdf (visited on 2020-02-20).

SchwartzSwarthmore

Schwartz, John. Swarthmore Declines to Drop Investments in Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/03/us/swarthmore-declines-to-drop-investments-in-fossil-fuels.html (visited on 2017-02-26).

schwartzman1999caused

Schwartzman, Kathleen C. and Kristie A. Taylor. "What Caused the Collapse of Apartheid?" In: *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* 27.1 (1999), p. 109. URL: http://www.u.arizona.edu/~kcs/collapse% 20of%20apartheid.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

scott1990ideology

Scott, Alan. *Ideology and the new Social Movements*. 24. Sydney: Allen & Unwin Australia, 1990.

ScottERban2019

Scott, Jason. London Police ban Extinction Rebellion Protesters After Arresting More Than 1,400 People. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/world/london-police-ban-extinction-rebellion-protesters-after-arresting-more-than-1400-people (visited on 2019-10-15).

ClimategateParliament2010

Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change by Command of Her Majesty. Government Response to the House of Commons Science and Technology Committee 8th Report of Session 2009-10: The disclosure of climate data from the Climatic Research Unit at the University of East Anglia. 2010. URL: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/228975/7934.pdf (visited on 2019-10-12).

Sedgwick2006

Sedgewick, John. The Lion in Winter: Full Transcript. 2006. URL: http://www.bostonmagazine.com/2006/05/the-lion-in-winter-full-transcript/ (visited on 2017-03-18).

Sehgal2020

Sehgal, Neil. *BPR Interviews: Bill McKibben*. 2020. URL: http://brownpoliticalreview.org/2020/03/bpr-interviews-bill-mckibben-2/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

Seidman2014

Seidman, Karen. Concordia Becomes First Canadian University to Begin Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/concordia-becomes-first-canadian-university-to-begin-divesting-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2019-08-26).

Semeniuk2019

Semeniuk, Ivan. Facing the Risk: Climate Impacts That Young Canadians Will Have to Contend With. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-facing-the-risk-climate-impacts-that-young-canadians-will-have-to/ (visited on 2020-01-04).

SempleQueens2019

Semple, Jonna. Climate Strike at Queen's Calls for University to Take Immediate Action. 2019. URL: https://globalnews.ca/news/5962496/queens-climate-strike/ (visited on 2019-10-12).

sepulveda2018role

Sepulveda, Nestor A., Jesse D. Jenkins, Fernando J. de Sisternes, and Richard K. Lester. "The Role of Firm Low-carbon Electricity Resources

in Deep Decarbonization of Power Generation". In: *Joule* 2.11 (2018), pp. 2403-2420. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2542435118303866 (visited on 2020-03-12).

Serandour-Amar2016

Serandour-Amar, Nelly. Students vote YES to divest. 2016. URL: http://theconcordian.com/2016/11/students-vote-yes-to-divest/(visited on 2019-08-07).

SetoGuelphTweet2019

Seto, Chris. Around 70 people marched to the Arboretum Centre from the University Center for the U of G board of governors meeting. A committee will soon decide on whether or not the school will divest from fossil fuel companies. 2019. URL: https://twitter.com/topherseto/status/1088134825519837187 (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt SetoGuelphInvestments} 2018$

— Fossil Fuel Investments: Guelph Students Push University to Divest. 2018. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/news-story/9056267-fossil-fuel-investments-guelph-students-push-university-to-divest/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

SetoGuelph2019

— University of Guelph Board Says No to Divestment from Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.guelphmercury.com/news-story/9140966university-of-guelph-board-says-no-to-divestment-fromfossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

SFUNews30percent

SFU News. SFU Moves to Further Decrease Carbon Footprint of its Investments. 2019. URL: https://www.sfu.ca/sfunews/stories/2019/01/sfu-moves-to-further-decrease-carbon-footprint-of-its-investment.html (visited on 2019-07-09).

SFUReportCards2014

SFU350. 2014 Burnaby Municipal Elections Councillor Candidates Report Card: Climate Questions. 2014. URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/545e56d5e4b0f88a2c144eee/1415468757101/Report+Cards+-SFU+350+councillor+candidates.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

SFU350ReportCards

— Candidate Report Cards. 2014. URL: http://www.sfu350.com/candidate-report-cards/ (visited on 2019-08-13).

SFUFiduciary2014

- Letter to the BOG on Fiduciary Duty. 2014. URL: https://static1. squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e71e4b06ebd66352ba1416789617953/A+Submission+in+Regards+Fiduciary+Duty+and+Responsible+Divestment+from+Fossil+Fuels.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

 ${\tt SFUResponsibleInvestmentLetter2014}$

— SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not a Substitute for Full Divestment From Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e89e4b073fd08e9cec5/1416789641146/Press+Release+%28Response+to+UN+PRI+Commitment%29+-+Aug+19+2014.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

SFU2015BoGReport

SFU359. SFU 350 2015 Report to Responsible Investment Committee. 2015. URL: http://www.sfu350.com/s/SFU350May2015Report.pdf (visited on 2019-07-29).

 ${\tt Shankleman2014}$

Shankleman, Jessica. Mark Carney: Most Fossil Fuel Reserves can't be Burned. 2014. URL: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/13/mark-carney-fossil-fuel-reserves-burned-carbon-bubble (visited on 2017-03-18).

 ${\tt SharpThunbergTrudeau2019}$

Sharp, Alastair. Greta Thunberg and Other Youth Call on Trudeau to Ditch Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/12/09/news/greta-thunberg-and-other-youth-call-trudeau-ditch-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-01-19).

SheelerFakeOil2020

Sheeler, Andrew. Teens Drench Themselves in Fake Oil in Climate Change Protest at California Pension Fund. URL: https://www.sacbee.com/news/politics-government/capitol-alert/article239806898.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

Shefa2011

Shefa, Sheri. JDL Protests Against Peto Outside Anti-israel Lecture. 2011. URL: https://www.cjnews.com/featured/jewish-learning/jdl-protests-peto-outside-anti-israel-lecture (visited on 2020-02-06).

Shell2018report

Shell. Shell Annual Report 2018: Risk Factors. 2018. URL: https://reports.shell.com/annual-report/2018/strategic-report/strategy-business-and-market-overview/risk-factors.php (visited on 2020-01-28).

Shemkus2019

Shemkus, Sarah. Divest Ed Looks to Help Fill Gap in Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement. 2019. URL: https://energynews.us/2019/02/19/northeast/divest-ed-looks-to-help-fill-gap-in-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement/ (visited on 2019-09-30).

ShemmaPrinceton2019

Shemma, Tali. Divest Princeton: Revoking the Fossil Fuel Industry's Social License. http://www.dailyprincetonian.com/article/2019/12/divest-princeton-revoking-the-fossil-fuel-industrys-social-license, 2019. (Visited on 2019-12-12).

Shenker2019

Shenker, Jack. This Wave of Global Protest is Being led by the Children of the Financial Crash. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/29/global-protest-children-financial-crash-hong-kong-london (visited on 2019-11-14).

Shivji2019

Shivji, Salimah. Carbon tax must hit \$210 per tonne by 2030 to meet Paris targets, report concludes. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/carbon-pricing-tax-climate-change-emissions-1. 5374481 (visited on 2020-02-05).

Shue2014

Shue, Henry. Climate Justice: Vulnerability and Protection. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

shue1999global

— "Global Environment and International Inequality". In: *International affairs* 75.3 (1999), pp. 531-545. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2623635?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-04).

shue2017responsible

— "Responsible for What? Carbon Producer CO2 Contributions and the Energy Transition". In: Climatic Change 144.4 (2017), pp. 591-596. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-017-2042-9 (visited on 2020-02-15).

sikkink2009power

Sikkink, Kathryn. "The Power of Networks in International Politics". In: Networked Politics: Agency, Power, and Governance. Ed. by Miles Kahler. 2009. URL: https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/ksikkink/files/networked_politics_sikkink.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

Simard2017-03-02 SimardLaval2017 Simard, Alice-Anne. Informal conversation via Skype, 2017-03-02. 2017.

— Laval Makes History With Fossil Fuel Divestment: how did They do It? 2017. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/1688/laval-makes-history-with-fossil-fuel-divestment-how-did-they-do-it (visited on 2017-02-26).

SimmonsApartheid2013

Simmons, Adele. Outside Opinion: Skeptics were Wrong; South Africa Divestment Worked. 2013. URL: https://www.chicagotribune.com/business/ct-xpm-2013-12-15-ct-biz-1215-outside-opinion-20131215-story.html (visited on 2020-01-01).

SFU2016

Simon Fraser University. SFU Moves to Decrease Carbon Footprint of its Investment Portfolio. 2016. URL: https://www.sfu.ca/university-communications/media-releases/2016/sfu-moves-to-decrease-carbon-footprint-of-its-invest.

 ${\tt SimonUKBoss2020}$

Simon, Frédéric. Oil and Gas Sector 'Losing its Social Licence to Operate', UK Boss Warns. 2020. URL: https://www.euractiv.com/section/energy/news/oil-and-gas-sector-losing-its-social-licence-to-operate-uk-boss-warns/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

Singer2004

Singer, Peter. The President of Good & Evil: Questioning the Ethics of George W. Bush. New York: Penguin Group, 2004.

Singer-Berk2014

Singer-Berk, Lila. Campuses of the Future: The Interplay of Fossil Fuel Divestment and Sustainability Efforts at Colleges and Universities. 2014. URL: http://o-www.oxy.edu.oasys.lib.oxy.edu/sites/default/files/assets/UEP/Comps/2012/2012/Singer-Berk,Lila_Campuses% 20of%20the%20Future.pdf (visited on 2017-03-13).

SlezakLaTrobe2016

Slezak, Michael. La Trobe Becomes Australia's First University to Commit to Fossil-fuel Divestment. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/may/25/la-trobe-becomes-australias-first-university-to-commit-to-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2019-12-01).

SmartWetsuweten2020

Smart, Amy. What the Wet'suwet'en Case Says About how Canadian Courts Address Indigenous Law. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/what-the-wet-suwet-en-case-says-about-how-canadian-courts-address-indigenous-law-1.24049036 (visited on 2020-01-09).

SmithEby2020

Smith, Charlie. Climate Activists Arrested in David Eby's Office; RCMP Orders Others Out of Jonathan Wilkinson's Office. 2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1352781/climate-activists-arrested-david-ebys-office-rcmp-orders-others-out-jonathan-wilkinsons (visited on 2020-02-04).

SmithCGL2019

— Documentary Filmmaker Counters RCMP's Attempt to Discredit Guardian Story about Gidimt'en raid. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1341351/documentary-filmmaker-counters-rcmps-attempt-discredit-guardian-story-about-gidimten (visited on 2020-01-12).

SmithGidimten2019

— Gidimt'en Spokesperson Sleydo', a.k.a. Molly Wickham, Accuses RCMP of Acting as Mercenaries for Industry. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1339641/gidimten-spokesperson-sleydo-aka-molly-wickham-accuses-rcmp-acting-mercenaries-industry (visited on 2019-12-24).

SmithHundreds2020

— Hundreds of Students Walk out of Classes in Metro Vancouver in Support of Wet'suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs. 2020. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1352291/hundreds-students-walk-out-classes-metro-vancouver-support-wetsuweten-hereditary-chiefs (visited on 2020-01-28).

SmithUBCbog2019

— UBC Board of Governors Committee Opts for Partial and not Full Divestment from Fossil Fuel Companies. 2019. URL: https://www.straight.com/news/1328841/ubc-board-governors-committee-opts-partial-and-not-full-divestment-fossil-fuel (visited on 2020-01-04).

SmithUBCER2019

— UBCc350 Claims Major Divestment Win Even as Extinction Rebellion UBC Warns of a Hunger Strike. 2019. URL: https://www.straight. com/news/1334716/ubcc350-claims-major-divestment-wineven-extinction-rebellion-ubc-warns-hunger-strike (visited on 2020-02-04).

SmithCGL2020

Smith, Crystal. *Pipeline Issue up to Wet'suwet'en people*. 2020. URL: https://www.interior-news.com/opinion/pipeline-issue-up-to-wetsuweten-people/(visited on 2020-01-18).

SmithLakehead2014

Smith, Jamie. Out of Oil. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140407064906/http://www.tbnewswatch.com/artsandlife/331394/Out-of-oil (visited on 2019-08-03).

 ${\tt Smith2009}$

Smith, Kevin D. Liberalism, Surveillance, and Resistance: Indigenous Communities in Western Canada, 1877–1927. Edmonton: Athabasca University Press, 2009.

SmithOnLeach2017

Smith, Maurice. Oilsands Growth Reliant on Climate Action Fizzling or Consumers Picking Up Emissions tab: Study. 2017. URL: https://www.jwnenergy.com/article/2017/4/oilsands-growth-reliant-climate-action-fizzling-or-consumers-picking-emissions-tab-study/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

smith1993changing

Smith, Mike. "Changing Sociological Perspectives on Chance". In: Sociology 27.3 (1993), pp. 513-531. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0038038593027003010?journalCode=soca (visited on 2019-12-26).

Smith2014

Smith, Miriam. Group Politics and Social Movements in Canada, Second Edition. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2014.

snelgrove2014unsettling

Snelgrove, Corey, Rita Kaur Dhamoon, and Jeff Corntassel. "Unsettling Settler Colonialism: The Discourse and Politics of Settlers, and Solidarity with Indigenous Mations". In: *Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society* 3.2 (2014). URL: https://s3.amazonaws.com/academia.edu.documents/35205055/Unsettling_Settler_Colonialism_Snelgrove_Dhamoon_Corntassel.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).

 ${\tt SnowBenfordInMorris}$

Snow, David and Robert Benford. "Master Frames and Cycles of Protest". In: Frontiers in Social Movement Theory. Ed. by Aldon Morris and Carol McClurg Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

SnowdonWalterdale2019

Snowden, Wallis. 'Very ticked off commuters': Climate protest shuts down Walterdale Bridge during rush hour. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/climate-action-protest-shuts-down-walterdale-bridge-1.5311465 (visited on 2020-02-05).

SobolMTA2019

Sobol, Louis. Lessons from Campaigning for Divestment at Mount Allison University. 2019. URL: https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/02/04/opinion/lessons-campaigning-divestment-mount-allison-university (visited on 2019-02-08).

 ${\tt soederberg 2009 market is at ion}$

Soederberg, Susanne. "The Marketisation of Social Justice: the Case of the Sudan Divestment Campaign". In: New Political Economy 14.2 (2009), pp. 211–229. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13563460902825999 (visited on 2019-12-31).

Soghoian2012

Soghoian, Christopher. The Spies We Trust: Third Party Service Providers and Law Enforcement Surveillance. 2012. URL: http://cis-india.org/internet-governance/spies-we-trust (visited on 2016-06-27).

SolnitHope2019

Solnit, Rebecca. Protest and Persist: Why Giving up Hope is not an Option. 2019. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/mar/13/protest-persist-hope-trump-activism-anti-nuclear-movement (visited on 2019-12-17).

SolnitYearZero2012

— Rebecca Solnit: 2013 Will Be Year Zero In Our Climate Battle. 2012. URL: https://www.motherjones.com/environment/2012/12/rebecca-solnit-2013-will-be-year-zero-our-climate-battle/ (visited on 2020-02-23).

SDSolomon2015

Solomon, Steven Davidoff. Colleges Use Anti-Apartheid Strategies to Battle Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://dealbook.nytimes.com/2015/02/10/using-anti-apartheid-divestment-strategies-to-battle-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-04-03).

Soron2014

Soron, Mike. SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not A Substitute For Full Divestment From Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141016081503/http://sustainablesfu.org:80/sfus-new-responsible-investment-policy-not-a-substitute-for-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2019-07-21).

 ${\tt SoufanAnatomyofTerror2017}$

Soufan, Ali. Anatomy of Terror: From the Death of Bin Laden To the Rise of the Islamic State. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., 2017.

Soule2009Contention

Soule, Sarah A. Contention and Corporate Social Responsibility. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Soule1999

Soule, Sarah A. "The Diffusion of an Unsuccessful Innovation". In: The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 566.1 (1999), pp. 120-131. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/000271629956600110?journalCode=anna (visited on 2019-01-04).

Soule1997

— "The Student Divestment Movement in the United States and Tactical Diffusion: The Shantytown Protest". In: Social Forces 75.3 (1997), pp. 855-882. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2580522?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-01-04).

Jemez1996

Southwest Network for Environmental and Economic Justice. Jemez Principles for Democratic Organizing. 1996. URL: https://www.nrdc.org/sites/default/files/jemez-principles-organizing.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

sovacool2016energy

Sovacool, Benjamin K., Raphael J. Heffron, Darren McCauley, and Andreas Goldthau. "Energy Decisions Reframed as Justice and Ethical Concerns". In: *Nature Energy* 1.5 (2016), p. 16024. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nenergy201624 (visited on 2020-01-01).

SpinnakerTrust2018

Spinnaker Trust. Perfomance Review: Fossil Fuel Free Portfolio. 2018. URL: https://president.unity.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/Unity-College-58438742_ii._endowment_fourth_quarter_performance_review.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

Staggenborg2020

Staggenborg, Suzanne. Expanding the Social Movements Research Agenda. 2020. URL: https://mobilizingideas.wordpress.com/2020/01/31/expanding-the-social-movements-research-agenda/ (visited on 2020-02-04).

Stanford2014

Stanford News. Stanford to Divest from Coal Companies. 2014. URL: http://news.stanford.edu/news/2014/may/divest-coal-trustees-050714.html (visited on 2017-01-23).

Staples2004

Staples, Lee. Roots to Power: A Manual for Grassroots Organizing, 2nd Edition. New York: Praeger, 2004.

StatsCan1990v2005

Statistics Canada. *Greenhouse gas emissions*. 2007. URL: https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/16-251-x/2007000/findings-resultats/4074170-eng.htm (visited on 2020-01-18).

 ${\tt Steinfeld2019}$

Steinfeld, Jemimah. Slander, Shame, Jail, Divide and Kill: How to Silence an Environmentalist in Five Easy Steps. 2019. URL: https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/climate-change-protest-cop25-extinction-rebellion-brazil-amazon-fires-a9250241.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

Steinmetz2020

Steinmetz, Katy. She Coined the Term 'Intersectionality' Over 30 Years Ago. Here's What It Means to Her Today. 2020. URL: https://time.com/5786710/kimberle-crenshaw-intersectionality/ (visited on 2020-02-28).

Stephens2018

Stephens, Jennie C., Peter C. Frumhoff, and Leehi Yona. "The Role of College and University Faculty in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: *Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene* 6.1 (2018). URL: https://www.elementascience.org/articles/10.1525/elementa.297/(visited on 2019-01-04).

stephens2008higher

Stephens, Jennie C., Maria E. Hernandez, Mikael Román, Amanda C. Graham, and Roland W. Scholz. "Higher Education as a Change Agent for Sustainability in Different Cultures and Contexts". In: *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education* (2008). URL: https://

www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/14676370810885916/full/html (visited on 2020-02-15).

StephensonHarvard2016

Stephenson, Wen. Other Universities Are Divesting From Fossil Fuels—but Harvard Is Doubling Down on Them. 2016. URL: https://www.thenation.com/article/other-universities-are-divesting-from-fossil-fuels-but-harvard-is-doubling-down-on-them/(visited on 2017-02-24).

StephensonDTM2012

Stephenson, Wes. Cue the Math: McKibben's Roadshow Takes aim at big Oil. 2012. URL: https://grist.org/climate-energy/cue-the-math-mckibbens-roadshow-takes-aim-at-big-oil/ (visited on 2018-09-14).

Sterman532

Sterman, John D. "Risk Communication on Climate: Mental Models and Mass Balance". In: Science 322.5901 (2008), pp. 532-533. DOI: 10.1126/science.1162574. eprint: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/322/5901/532.full.pdf. URL: https://science.sciencemag.org/content/322/5901/532.

Stern2007

Stern, Nicholas. The Economics of Climate Change: The Stern Review.

Cambridge University Press, 2007. URL: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+/http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/sternreview_index.htm (visited on 2017-01-23).

Stern2009

— The Global Deal: Climate Change and the Creation of a New Era of Progress and Prosperity. New York: PublicAffairs, 2009.

StevensonMontreal2019

Stevenson, Verity. Tens of Thousands Rally in Montreal as Part of International 'School Strike' Against Climate Change. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/climate-march-montreal-1.5058083 (visited on 2020-01-02).

StewartLavalSTARS2017

Stewart, Andrée-Anne. STARS Accreditation: Université Laval Ranked Second in the World for Sustainable Development. 2017. URL: https://www.ulaval.ca/en/about-us/media-centre/press-releases/press-releases-2017/stars-accreditation-universite-laval-ranked-second-world-sustainable-development (visited on 2019-12-31).

stokes2016electoral

Stokes, Leah C. "Electoral Backlash Against Climate Policy: A Natural Experiment on Retrospective Voting and Local Resistance to Public Policy". In: American Journal of Political Science 60.4 (2016), pp. 958–974. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/ajps.12220 (visited on 2020-01-19).

Stordy2014

Stordy, Lawrence. Fossil Fuel Divestment Statement: Consideration of Fossil Fuel Divestment: Statement from Mr. Lawrence Stordy — Chair, Dalhousie's Board of Governors. 2014. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20141127191507/http://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/board_of_governors/meetings/fossil-fuel-divestment-statement.html (visited on 2019-07-12).

stouffer2012oceanography

Stouffer, Ronald J. "Oceanography: Future Impact of Today's Choices". In: Nature Climate Change 2.6 (2012), p. 397. URL: https://www.nature.com/articles/nclimate1550 (visited on 2019-12-28).

 ${\tt stovel 2012 brokerage}$

Stovel, Katherine and Lynette Shaw. "Brokerage". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 38 (2012), pp. 139-158. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-soc-081309-150054 (visited on 2020-01-09).

strang1998diffusion

Strang, David and Sarah A. Soule. "Diffusion in Organizations and Social Movements: from Hybrid Corn to Poison Pills". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 24.1 (1998), pp. 265-290. URL: https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.265 (visited on 2020-01-04).

Stromberg2010

Stromberg, Stephen. In the GOP's House, God won't Allow Global Warming? 2010. URL: http://voices.washingtonpost.com/postpartisan/2010/11/in_the_gops_house_god_wont_all.html (visited on 2016-06-30).

StuartSnowflake2014

Stuart, Josh. Organizing Snowflake Model Campaigns in NationBuilder. 2014. URL: https://www.cstreet.ca/organizing_snowflake_model_campaigns_in_nationbuilder (visited on 2019-07-21).

Stueck2019

Stueck, Wendy. RCMP Deny Media Report They Were Prepared to Shoot Indigenous Activists at Coastal GasLink Pipeline Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/british-columbia/article-rcmp-deny-british-report-they-were-prepared-to-shoot-indigenous/(visited on 2019-12-24).

suchman1995managing

Suchman, Mark C. "Managing Legitimacy: Strategic and Institutional Approaches". In: *Academy of Management Review* 20.3 (1995), pp. 571–610. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/258788?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2019-12-17).

Sudborough2018

Sudborough, Susannah. Better Future Project Launches Online Resource Center for Campus Divestment Movement. 2018. URL: https://dailyfreepress.com/blog/2018/10/13/better-future-project-launches-online-resource-center-for-campus-divestment-movements/ (visited on 2019-10-01).

SullivanTalkWalk2012

Sullivan, Ruth. Managers 'Talk More than Walk' on SRI. 2012. URL: https://www.ft.com/content/74b27aa4-799e-11e1-b87e-00144feab49a (visited on 2020-01-09).

Summers-Effler2010

Summers-Effler, Erika. Laughing Saints and Righteous Heroes: Emotional Rhythms in Social Movement Groups. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.

SunGuelph2018

Sun, Michael. *U of G Postpones Decision to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies*. 2018. URL: https://charlatan.ca/2018/02/u-of-g-postpones-decision-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/(visited on 2019-08-07).

 ${\tt SuncorPartneringIndigenousYouth2019}$

Suncor. Partnering with Indigenous Youth. 2019. URL: https://sustainability.suncor.com/en/social-responsibility/partnering-with-indigenous-youth (visited on 2019-12-19).

sunstein1996social

Sunstein, Cass R. "Social Norms and Social Roles". In: *Columbia Law Review* 96.4 (1996), pp. 903-968. URL: https://chicagounbound.uchicago.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=12456&context=journal_articles (visited on 2020-01-09).

supran2017assessing

Supran, Geoffrey and Naomi Oreskes. "Assessing ExxonMobil's Climate Change Communications (1977–2014)". In: *Environmental Research Letters* 12.8 (2017), p. 084019. URL: https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aa815f (visited on 2020-02-15).

CYDNewUniforms

Survival Media. Canadian Youth? Or Dirty Energy Corporations? 2011. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/albums/72157628291139523 (visited on 2019-08-04).

 ${\tt Survival Media Clean Water 2014}$

- MJSB 2014 Clean Water Delivery. 2014. URL: https://secure.flickr.com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/albums/72157642901888433/with/13158992304/ (visited on 2019-08-04).

2014MontrealConvergence

Sustainability Action Fund. *Divest Convergence*. 2018. URL: https://www.safconcordia.ca/projects/divest-convergence/ (visited on 2019-07-10).

 ${\tt FFTrent2014}$

Sustainable Trent. Fossil Free Trent. 2014. URL: https://sustainabletrent.org/campaigns/fossil-free-trent-divestment/(visited on 2020-02-21).

Sutcliffe2016 Sutcliffe, Sophie. 'Full Divestment was not a Viable Option': Sustainable Future Fund Parameters Approved. 2016. URL: https://www.ubyssey. ca/news/what-is-the-sff-fund-is-it-sustainable/ (visited on 2019-07-21). SwartWeaver2012 Swart, Neil C. and Andrew J. Weaver. "The Alberta oil Sands and Climate". In: Nature Climate Change 2.3 (2012). URL: https://www. nature.com/articles/nclimate1421 (visited on 2020-01-11). Swarthmore2013 Swarthmore Mountain Justice. Fossil Fuel Divestment 101. 2013. URL: https: //swatmountainjustice.files.wordpress.com/2013/04/fossilfuel-divestment-101_may-2013.pdf (visited on 2017-02-24). SMJ-IMD-2012 Institutional Memory Document 2011-12. 2012. URL: https://swatmountainjustice. files.wordpress.com/2012/12/mj_institutional_memory_2011-2012_final_draft.pdf (visited on 2017-03-18). DivestmentDebates swarthmore.edu. Divestment Debates. 2017. URL: http://www.swarthmore. edu/environmental-studies/divestment-debates (visited on 2017-02-24). swim2017alarmed Swim, Janet K. and Nathaniel Geiger. "From Alarmed to Dismissive of Climate Change: a Single Item Assessment of Individual Differences in Concern and Issue Involvement". In: Environmental Communication 11.4 (2017), pp. 568-586. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/ abs/10.1080/17524032.2017.1308409 (visited on 2019-12-26). SwimGeigerLengieza2019 Swim, Janet K., Nathaniel Geiger, and Michael L. Lengieza. "Climate Change Marches as Motivators for Bystander Collective Action". In: Frontiers in Communication 4 (2019), p. 4. URL: https://www.frontiersin. org/article/10.3389/fcomm.2019.00004 (visited on 2019-06-26). swim2018social Swim, Janet K., Nathaniel Geiger, Julie Sweetland, and John Fraser. "Social Construction of Scientifically Grounded Climate Change Discussions". In: Psychology and Climate Change. Elsevier, 2018, pp. 65–93. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/ B9780128131305000047 (visited on 2019-12-26). Swim, Janet K., Ashley J. Gillis, and Kaitlynn J. Hamaty. "Gender Bendswim2019gender ing and Gender Conformity: The Social Consequences of Engaging in Feminine and Masculine Pro-Environmental Behaviors". In: Sex Roles (2019), pp. 1-23. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10. 1007/s11199-019-01061-9 (visited on 2019-12-26). Swim, Janet K., Paul C. Stern, Thomas J. Doherty, Susan Clayton, Joseph swim2011psychology P. Reser, Elke U. Weber, Robert Gifford, and George S. Howard. "Psychology's Contributions to Understanding and Addressing Global Climate Change". In: American psychologist 66.4 (2011), p. 241. URL: https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/releases/amp-66-4-241.pdf (visited on 2019-12-29). Swyngedouw, Erik. "Apocalypse Forever?" In: Theory, Culture & Society swyngedouw2010apocalypse 27.2-3 (2010), pp. 213-232. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/ doi/10.1177/0263276409358728 (visited on 2020-02-23). Taft2017 Taft, Kevin. Oil's Deep State: How the Petroleum Industry Undermines Democracy and Stops Action on Global Warming — in Alberta, and in Ottawa. Toronto: James Lorimer and Company, 2017. tarrow1993modular Tarrow, Sidney. "Modular Collective Action and the Rise of the Social Movement: Why the French Revolution was not Enough". In: Politics & Society 21.1 (1993), pp. 69-90. URL: https://journals.sagepub. com/doi/pdf/10.1177/0032329293021001004 (visited on 2020-03-12). tarrow2011power Tarrow, Sidney G. Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics, 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Tarrow2012 Tarrow, Sidney G. Strangers at the Gates: Movements and States in Con-

tentious Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

tarrow1989struggle

Tarrow, Sidney G. Struggle, Politics, and Reform: Collective Action, Social Movements and Cycles of Protest. Ithaca, New York: Center for International Studies, Cornell University, 1989.

TarrowMcAdamScaleShift

Tarrow, Sidney and Doug McAdam. "Scale Shift in Transnational Contention". In: *Transnational Protest and Global Activism*. Ed. by Donatella della Porta and Sidney Tarrow. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield, 2005.

TaylorAustralia2019

Taylor, Adam. Australia's Prime Minister Pledges to Outlaw Climate Boycotts, Arguing They Threaten the Economy. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2019/11/01/australias-prime-minister-pledges-outlaw-climate-boycotts-arguing-they-threaten-economy/(visited on 2019-11-14).

TaylorHalfUK2020

Taylor, Matthew. Half of UK Universities Have Committed to Divest from Fossil Fuel. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/13/half-of-uk-universities-have-committed-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel (visited on 2020-01-18).

taylor2004get

Taylor, Verta and Nella Van Dyke. "Get Up, Stand Up': Tactical Repertoires of Social Movements". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Hoboken, New Jersey: Wiley-Blackwell, 2004. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470999103.ch12 (visited on 2019-12-26).

TedescoDonors2012

Tedesco, Theresa. The Uneasy Ties Between Canada's Universities and Wealthy Business Magnates. 2012. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/news/fp-street/influence-u-the-uneasy-ties-between-canadas-universities-and-wealthy-business-magnates (visited on 2020-03-12).

Telemacque2015

Telemacque, Piers. Whether it's Apartheid or Fossil Fuels, Divestment is on the Right Side of History. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/apr/27/divestment-fossil-fuels-apartheid-barclays (visited on 2020-02-15).

Telhami2020

Telhami, Shibley. What Do Americans Think of the BDS Movement, Aimed at Israel? 2020. URL: https://www.brookings.edu/blog/order-from-chaos/2020/01/08/what-do-americans-think-of-the-bds-movement-aimed-at-israel/ (visited on 2020-01-09).

teoh1999effect

Teoh, Siew Hong, Ivo Welch, and C. Paul Wazzan. "The Effect of Socially Activist Investment Policies on the Financial Markets: Evidence from the South African Boycott". In: *The Journal of Business* 72.1 (1999), pp. 35–89. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/209602#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-11).

AusBusReview2015

The Australian Business Review. Protesters to March on 15 Campuses Calling for Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/business-spectator/news-story/protesters-to-march-on-15-campuses-calling-for-divestment/3ff10ad6a9da2d16dd092b2beb30 (visited on 2019-08-03).

EconBDScampaign

The Economist. A Campaign That is Gathering Weight: Israel's Politicians Sound Rattled by the Campaign to Isolate Their Country. 2014. URL: https://www.economist.com/middle-east-and-africa/2014/02/07/a-campaign-that-is-gathering-weight (visited on 2019-08-18).

 ${\tt EconREBoom2020}$

— A Renewable-energy Boom is Changing the Politics of Global Warming. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2020/03/12/a-renewable-energy-boom-is-changing-the-politics-of-global-warming (visited on 2020-04-08).

AfricanGetSmarter2020 The Economist. African Countries Must get Smarter With Their Agriculture. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/special-report/ 2020/03/26/african-countries-must-get-smarter-with-theiragriculture (visited on 2020-04-08). EconWatchingDetectives America's cops take an interest in social media. 2019. URL: https: //www.economist.com/united-states/2019/02/21/americascops-take-an-interest-in-social-media (visited on 2019-07-18). EconomistAramcoGoliath Aramco is Both the Oil Sector's Goliath and a Firm Vexed by Problems. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/briefing/2019/10/31/ aramco-is-both-the-oil-sectors-goliath-and-a-firm-vexedby-problems (visited on 2019-12-24). Are Calls to Boycott Israel Anti-Semitic? 2015. URL: https://www. EconBDSantisemitic economist.com/democracy-in-america/2015/05/12/are-callsto-boycott-israel-anti-semitic (visited on 2019-08-18). Australian Voters are Increasingly Concerned About Climate Change. ${\tt EconHeatedDebate}$ 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/16/australianvoters-are-increasingly-concerned-about-climate-change (visited on 2019-07-18). EconomistAusCTax2020 Australia's Bushfires Intensify its Debate About Climate Change. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2020/01/02/australiasbushfires-intensify-its-debate-about-climate-change (visited on 2020-01-12). Australia's Voters are Poised to Punish the Government. 2019. URL: EconNoTakers2019 https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/11/australiasvoters-are-poised-to-punish-the-government (visited on 2019-07-18). EconBMLHashtag2018 Black Lives Matter is Becoming Slightly More Conventional. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2018/09/22/blacklives-matter-is-becoming-slightly-more-conventional (visited on 2018-10-01). EconGreenGiant BlackRock Says it Wants to do More for the Climate. 2020. URL: https: //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/01/16/ blackrock-says-it-wants-to-do-more-for-the-climate (visited on 2020-01-18). Climate Change Has Made ESG a Force in Investing. 2019. URL: https: EconomistESG2019 //www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2019/12/07/ climate-change-has-made-esg-a-force-in-investing (visited on 2020-01-28). EconBDSlaw Donald Trump Presses Israel Into Barring Entry to American Congresswomen. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/democracyin-america/2019/08/16/donald-trump-presses-israel-intobarring-entry-to-american-congresswomen (visited on 2019-08-18). Economics, Demography and Social Media Only Partly Explain the Protests EconomistProtestsRoiling2019 Roiling So Many Countries Today. 2019. URL: https://www.economist. com/international/2019/11/14/economics-demography-andsocial-media-only-partly-explain-the-protests-roilingso-many-countries-today (visited on 2019-12-28). EconomistFightThePower Fight the Power: Investors are Being Pressed to Sell Their Holdings in Coal, Oil and Gas. 2015. URL: http://www.economist.com/ news/finance-and-economics/21656204-investors-are-beingpressed-sell-their-holdings-coal-oil-and-gas-fight (visited on 2017-03-17). FranceCitizenConvention2020 France Asks its Citizens How to Meet its Climate-change Targets. 2020.

URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2020/03/05/france-

asks-its-citizens-how-to-meet-its-climate-change-targets (visited on 2020-03-30).

EconomistBundestagBDS

The Economist. How the Jewish Museum Berlin fell out with Jews. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/europe/2019/07/27/how-the-jewish-museum-berlin-fell-out-with-jews (visited on 2019-08-26).

EconomistStranded2016

— How to Deal With Worries About Stranded Assets: Oil Companies Need to Heed Investors' Concerns. 2016. URL: https://www.economist.com/special-report/2016/11/24/how-to-deal-with-worries-about-stranded-assets (visited on 2020-01-18).

EconGND2019

— Imagine There's No Politics. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/ united-states/2019/02/28/imagine-theres-no-politics (visited on 2019-07-18).

EconPrivatePrisons2019

— In Defence of America's Prison-industrial Complex. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/united-states/2019/10/19/in-defence-of-americas-prison-industrial-complex (visited on 2019-12-28).

GranthamOnDivesting2020

— Jeremy Grantham on Divesting from Big Oil. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2020/01/09/jeremy-grantham-on-divesting-from-big-oil (visited on 2020-02-21).

EconomistNoSmoking

— No Smoking: Institutional Investors Should Divest from Oil, Gas and Coal Only if Their Beneficiaries Understand the Trade-offs. 2015. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2015/06/25/no-smoking (visited on 2017-03-17).

EconBlankSheet

— Police in Kazakhstan Inadvertently Become Conceptual Artists. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/16/police-in-kazakhstan-inadvertently-become-conceptual-artists (visited on 2019-07-18).

EconGeong2019

— Political Economy Suggests That Geoengineering is Likely to be Used. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2019/04/27/political-economy-suggests-that-geoengineering-is-likely-to-be-used (visited on 2019-07-18).

EconBusCover2020

— Spies Often Use Businesses as Cover. 2020. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2020/02/22/spies-often-use-businesses-as-cover (visited on 2020-03-09).

EconomistAramcoIPO2019

— The Message from the World's Biggest and Wildest IPO. 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/leaders/2019/10/31/the-message-from-the-worlds-biggest-and-wildest-ipo (visited on 2019-12-24).

 ${\tt EconEmbeddedEthics}$

— The Moral Assumptions Embedded in Economic Models of Climate Change. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2018/12/08/the-moral-assumptions-embedded-in-economic-models-of-climate-change (visited on 2019-07-18).

NumberMiffed

— The Number of the Miffed. 2013. URL: http://www.economist.com/blogs/babbage/2013/05/climate-change-activism (visited on 2016-07-09).

EconGroupthink2018

— The Pros and Cons of Collaboration. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/business/2018/09/06/the-pros-and-cons-of-collaboration (visited on 2018-10-01).

DemocAmeric2016

— Trump's Papal Problem Reopens Some old Fault Lines. 2016. URL: http://www.economist.com/blogs/democracyinamerica/2016/02/catholicism-and-american-conservatives (visited on 2016-05-25).

EconRogueGeoeng2019

- What if Geoengineering Goes Rogue? 2019. URL: https://www.economist.com/the-world-if/2019/07/06/what-if-geoengineering-goes-rogue (visited on 2019-08-02).

The Economist. What Modern Campaigners can Learn from the Fight for EconWomensSuffrage Women's Suffrage. 2018. URL: https://www.economist.com/booksand-arts/2018/04/19/what-modern-campaigners-can-learnfrom-the-fight-for-womens-suffrage. EconGreeceWind2020 Why many Greek Greens Oppose Wind Power. 2020. URL: https:// www.economist.com/europe/2020/02/01/why-many-greek-greensoppose-wind-power (visited on 2020-02-21). EcoParishGuide The Global Catholic Climate Movement. Eco-Parish Guide: Bringing Laudato Si' to Life. 2015. URL: http://catholicclimatemovement.global/ eco-parish/ (visited on 2016-06-30). GuardianStern2011 The Guardian. What is the Stern Review? 2011. URL: https://www. theguardian.com/environment/2011/feb/15/stern-review (visited on 2019-07-22). The Heads of State, Heads of Government, Ministers, and other heads CopenhagenAccord2009 of delegation present at the United Nations Climate Change Conference 2009 in Copenhagen. Copenhagen Accord. 2009. URL: https:// unfccc.int/resource/docs/2009/cop15/eng/107.pdf (visited on 2020-01-18). The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Kino-nda-niimi Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014. Lancet2009 The Lancet. A Commission on Climate Change. 2009. URL: https://www. thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(09) 60922-3/fulltext (visited on 2020-02-15). OntarionGuelph2014 The Ontarion. Divestment Campaign Targets U of G Endowment Fund. 2014. URL: https://theontarion.com/2014/04/03/divestment-

campaign-targets-u-of-g-endowment-fund/(visited on 2019-08-03). Fossil Fuel Divestment at the University of Guelph. 2017. URL: https:

//theontarion.com/2017/10/18/fossil-fuel-divestment-atthe-university-of-guelph/ (visited on 2019-08-07).

The Sustainability and Education Policy Network. The State of Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Institutions. 2015. URL: https: //sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/SEPN-Divestment-Research-Brief-February-11-20151.pdf (visited on 2018-08-22).

The State of Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Institutions. 2016. URL: https://sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/ Divestment-research-brief-updated-June-9-2016.pdf (visited on 2018-08-23).

The Tyee. RCMP Planned to Use Snipers in Assault on Wet'suwet'en Protest, Guardian Reports. 2019. URL: https://thetyee.ca/News/ 2019/12/20/RCMP-Planned-Snipers-Wetsuweten-Pipeline-Protest/ (visited on 2019-12-24).

Thomson, Graham. Kenney Can Throw a Punch but Moody's Report Shows He Can't Take One. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ edmonton/alberta-politics-jason-kenney-moody-s-creditrating-rachel-notley-1.5386322 (visited on 2020-01-19).

Thrall, Nathan. BDS: How a Controversial Non-violent Movement has Transformed the Israeli-palestinian Debate. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian. com/news/2018/aug/14/bds-boycott-divestment-sanctionsmovement-transformed-israeli-palestinian-debate (visited on 2020-02-21).

Tilly, Charles. Contentious Performances. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

European Revolutions, 1492–1992. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993.

OntarionGuelphTactics

SEPN2015

SEPN2016

TheTyeeRCMP2019

ThomsonKenney2019

Thrall2018

tilly2008contentious

Tillev1978 Tilly, Charles. From Mobilization to Revolution. New York: Addison-Wesley, 1978. tilly1977getting "Getting it Together in Burgundy, 1675–1975". In: Theory and Society 4.4 (1977), pp. 479-504. URL: https://deepblue.lib.umich. edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/43656/11186_2004_Article_ BF00187423.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y (visited on 2020-01-11). "Models and Realities of Popular Collective Action". In: Social Retilly1985models search (1985), pp. 717-747. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/ 40970396?seg=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2017-03-06). Tilly2004 Social Movements, 1768–2004. Boulder, Colorado: Paradigm Publishers, 2004. Social Movements, 1768-2004. London: Routledge, 2019. tilly2019social Tindall2015 Tindall, David. Opinion: Protect Future of our Students. 2015. URL: http: //www.vancouversun.com/technology/Opinion+Protect+future+ students/10771623/story.html (visited on 2019-07-21). TobinOnGrimes2019 Tobin, Stephanie. Oil Industry at Risk of 'Losing the Battle' to Climate Change Activists, Warns Roger Grimes. 2019. URL: https://www. cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/roger-grimes-oilclimate-change-1.5334894 (visited on 2019-11-14). ToddERCoalTrain2019 Todd, Katie. Extinction Rebellion Blocks Train Tracks on Coal Face of Climate Change Protest. 2019. URL: https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/ national/396349/extinction-rebellion-blocks-train-trackson-coal-face-of-climate-change-protest (visited on 2019-08-18). ToffelGulick2019 Toffel, Michael W. and Sarah Gulick. Harvard Business School Case: Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2019. URL: https://www.hbs.edu/faculty/Pages/ item.aspx?num=56528 (visited on 2019-10-25). tollefson2015fossil Tollefson, Jeff. "Fossil-fuel Divestment Campaign Hits Resistance". In: Nature 521 (2015), pp. 16-17. URL: https://www.nature.com/news/ fossil-fuel-divestment-campaign-hits-resistance-1.17484 (visited on 2017-02-26). TooneUofT2020 Toone, Mikaela. Petition Calls on U of T to Divest from Fossil Fuels, Declare a Climate Emergency. 2020. URL: https://thevarsity.ca/ 2020/03/16/petition-calls-on-u-of-t-to-divest-from-fossilfuels-declare-a-climate-emergency/ (visited on 2020-03-24). Toppo2019 Toppo, Greg. A Reversal on Fossil Fuels. 2019. URL: https://www.insidehighered. com/news/2019/02/11/middlebury-fossil-fuel-divestmenttook-generations-students-pull (visited on 2019-06-30). Tormos-Aponte, Fernando. "Mobilizing Difference: The Power of Inclusion tormos2017mobilizing in Transnational Social Movements". PhD thesis. Purdue University, 2017. URL: https://search.proquest.com/docview/1960621571 (visited on 2020-01-09). Tormos-Aponte, Fernando and Gustavo A. Garcia-Lopez. "Polycentric Strug-TormosAponte2018 gles: The Experience of the Global Climate Justice Movement". In: Environmental Policy and Governance 28.4 (2018), pp. 284–294. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1002/eet.1815 (visited on 2019-01-04). DivestOTPP Toronto350.org. Divest the OTPP. 2017. URL: http://www.toronto350. org/divest_otpp (visited on 2020-01-11). Toronto350History History of Toronto 350. 2018. URL: http://www.toronto350.org/

The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment. 2013. URL: http:

//www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/fossil-fuel-divest.pdf

history_of_toronto350 (visited on 2018-10-11).

(visited on 2017-01-30).

Brief2013

BriefUpdate

Toronto350.org. The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment: Update. Toronto: Asquith Press, 2015. URL: http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/fossil-fuel-divest-new.pdf (visited on 2017-01-30).

townsend2013energy

Townsend, Patricia K. "Energy Policy in American Faith Communities: 'The Power to Change". In: Culture, Agriculture, Food and Environment 35.1 (2013), pp. 4-15. URL: https://anthrosource.onlinelibrary. wiley.com/doi/10.1111/cuag.12001 (visited on 2020-02-22).

 ${\tt TSPDivestResources}$

Trinity-St. Paul's United Church. Climate Justice Resources. 2018. URL: https://www.trinitystpauls.ca/climate-justice/resource-library/(visited on 2019-08-19).

TrudeauParis2015

Trudeau, Justin. Statement by the Prime Minister of Canada on Successful Conclusion of Paris Climate Conference. 2015. URL: https://pm.gc.ca/en/news/statements/2015/12/12/statement-prime-minister-canada-successful-conclusion-paris-climate (visited on 2019-12-26).

Trumpener2015

Trumpener, Betsy. RCMP Planning Mass Arrests at Pipeline Protest Camp, Northern B.C Chiefs Fear. 2015. URL: http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/rcmp-planning-mass-arrests-at-pipeline-protest-camp-northern-b-c-chiefs-fear-1.3207717 (visited on 2016-05-25).

tuck2012decolonization

Tuck, Eve and K. Wayne Yang. "Decolonization is not a Metaphor". In: Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society 1.1 (2012). URL: https://www.ryerson.ca/content/dam/aec/pdfs/Decolonization-is-not-a-metaphor.pdf (visited on 2020-02-21).

PembinaDecarbonizedPlan2019

Turcotte, Isabelle. Winning on Climate: Action Plan for a Decarbonized Canadian Economy. 2019. URL: https://www.pembina.org/reports/winning-on-climate.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

Turnbull20170hResignation

Turnbull, Catherine. Oh Resigns from MASU, Cites Systemic Racism. 2017. URL: http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-resigns-from-masu-cites-systemic-racism/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

turner2018patch

Turner, Chris. The Patch: The People, Pipelines, and Politics of the Oil Sands. Toronto: Simon & Schuster, 2018.

TurnerSabinaDennis2020

Turner, Jerome. In the Path of the RCMP: An Interview with Sabina Dennis. 2020. URL: https://ricochet.media/en/2883/in-the-path-of-the-rcmp-an-interview-with-sabina-dennis (visited on 2020-02-04).

Tutu2014

Tutu, Desmond. We Need an Apartheid-style Boycott to Save the Planet. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/apr/10/divest-fossil-fuels-climate-change-keystone-xl (visited on 2020-01-09).

Tyrie2019

Tyrie, Daniel. I was indeed part of a fossil fuel divestment advocacy group for a short period of time while I was in university. I did so to complete a compulsory credit that I needed to graduate and because I was caught up in the climate sensationalism promoted in modern university classrooms. 2019. URL: https://twitter.com/DanielTyrie/status/1104136239303798785 (visited on 2020-01-19).

Yttredal2019

Tyyredal, Havard. Wadham Commits to Full Divestment from Coal and tar Sands. 2019. URL: https://cherwell.org/2019/06/01/wadham-commits-to-full-divestment/ (visited on 2019-06-30).

UTNews40percent

U of T News. UTAM to Reduce the Carbon Footprint of its Long-term Investments by at Least 40 per Cent by 2030. 2020. URL: https://www.utoronto.ca/news/utam-reduce-carbon-footprint-its-long-term-investments-least-40-cent-2030 (visited on 2020-02-19).

uba2009contextual

Uba, Katrin. "The Contextual Dependence of Movement Outcomes: a Simplified Meta-analysis". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 14.4 (2009), pp. 433–448. URL: https://mobilizationjournal.org/doi/abs/10.17813/maiq.14.4.m8477j873p47p546 (visited on 2019-12-26).

UBCC350BCMEMPR2020

UBCC350. 22/01/20 Statement. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1v7UfNRsbUa0Ye6DC_KtJFe5ZMfS10A84pbIr8o9YkqQ/edit (visited on 2020-02-04).

UBCC350DavidEby2020

— Action Demands. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/ 1_z4xlOSJj4N_E7tF3nmRE72yWpllxHfJk78_aiL2iD0/edit (visited on 2020-01-28).

UBCC350NotAbout2020

— Statement by the three youth arrested at David Eby's office. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/UBCC350/status/1223414464575205377 (visited on 2020-02-04).

UBCC350EbyStatement2020

— Statement by Youth Arrested at David Eby's Office. 2020. URL: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1KOvKOmtMKIoIAlRMlVYk5f3dcTu4CH_RAOAGOCVAzvc/edit (visited on 2020-02-04).

UBCC350CGLRally2020

— Today, UBCC350, Our Time — Vancouver and the UBC Social Justice Centre gathered outside David Eby's office to call on our federal and provincial governments to respect Wet'suwet'en law and withdraw RCMP presence from Wet'suwet'en territories. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200113004252/https://www.facebook.com/UBCC350/posts/2803219933033009 (visited on 2020-01-12).

 ${\tt UBCC350EbyTweet2020}$

— We will do everything we can to hold this colonial government accountable for the violence you are enacting. We stand in solidarity with the Wet'suwet'en Nation, and we will stay in this office until these demands are met. 2020. URL: https://twitter.com/UBCC350/status/1222246058593595393 (visited on 2020-01-28).

UBCC350CGL2020

— What's Next for the Divestment Movement at UBC? Stand With the Wet'Suwet'en Nation. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/ 20200119035024/https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ZRURLzfnbbvkFQJnZ-UwZc7rqJaVmITW/view (visited on 2020-01-18).

Uguen-Csenge2020

Uguen-Csenge, Eva. B.C. Human Rights Commissioner Calls on Canada to Stop Eviction of Wet'Suwet'en People in Pipeline Standoff. 2020. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/b-c-human-rights-commissioner-calls-on-canada-to-stop-eviction-of-wet-suwet-en-people-in-pipeline-standoff-1.5423639 (visited on 2020-01-12).

 ${\tt UnistotenDeclaration 2015}$

Unist'ot'en Clan. *Unist'ot'en Declaration*. 2015. URL: http://unistoten.camp/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/Press-Kit-Unistoten-Declaration-August-6-2015.pdf (visited on 2020-02-29).

UNFCCC7point6

United Nations Climate Change. Cut Global Emissions by 7.6 Percent Every Year for Next Decade to Meet 1.5 °C Paris Target — UN Report. 2019. URL: https://unfccc.int/news/cut-global-emissions-by-76-percent-every-year-for-next-decade-to-meet-15degc-paris-target-un-report (visited on 2020-02-04).

UNCotERD2019

United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination. Decision 1 (100). 2019. URL: https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/ CERD/Shared%20Documents/CAN/INT_CERD_EWU_CAN_9026_E.pdf (visited on 2020-01-09).

UNFCCCParisEssentials2015

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Secretariat. Paris Agreement: Essential Elements. 2015. URL: https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement/the-paris-agreement (visited on 2019-12-26). UNDRIP2007

United Nations General Assembly. *United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples*. 2007. URL: https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/declaration-on-the-rights-of-indigenouspeoples.html (visited on 2020-01-18).

Belmont1978

United States National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research. The Belmont Report: Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects of Research. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1978. URL: https://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/regulations-and-policy/belmont-report/read-the-belmont-report/index.html (visited on 2020-01-11).

UnityThreeYearsLater2019

Unity College. *Divestment: Three Years Later.* 2019. URL: https://www.unity.edu/news_and_events/fifty/1st-in-the-nation-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-02-21).

UnityNoLoss2013

- Unity College Reports No Loss from Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2013. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20140731101904/http://www.unity.edu/news/unity-college-reports-no-loss-fossil-fuel-divestment (visited on 2020-02-22).

BristolAnnouncement

University of Bristol. University of Bristol announces new fossil fuel divestment and carbon reduction plans. 2017. URL: http://www.bristol.ac.uk/news/2017/march/fossil-fuel-divestment.html (visited on 2017-03-06).

UCalgaryDuPont2013

University of Calgary. Bonnie DuPont Appointed Chair of the University of Calgary's Board of Governors. 2013. URL: https://www.ucalgary.ca/news/bonnie-dupont-appointed-chair-university-calgarys-board-governors (visited on 2019-12-31).

UCStudentsHelped2018

University of California. How Students Helped End Apartheid. 2018. URL: https://www.universityofcalifornia.edu/news/how-students-helped-end-apartheid (visited on 2020-02-21).

GlasgowAnnouncement2014

University of Glasgow. Glasgow Becomes First UK University to Divest from Fossil Fuel Industry. 2014. URL: http://www.gla.ac.uk/news/archiveofnews/2014/october/headline_364008_en.html (visited on 2017-01-23).

GuelphStudentAssoc2018

University of Guelph Central Student Association. Students Continue Lobbying for Fossil Fuel Divestment and More Investments in Education. 2018. URL: https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/students-continue-lobbying-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-and-more-investments-in-education-672124133.html (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt UOttawaDivest2016}$

University of Ottawa. *uOttawa's climate commitment helps create greener economy for Canada*. 2016. URL: http://media.uottawa.ca/news/uOttawa-climate-commitment (visited on 2017-01-23).

CressyAwardAHS

University of Toronto. Amanda Harvey-Sanchez. 2018. URL: https://alumni.utoronto.ca/events-and-programs/awards/gordon-cressy-student-leadership-award/recipients/2018/amanda-harvey (visited on 2019-08-07).

UTAMESG2016

University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation. Responsible Investing Report — 2016. 2016. URL: https://utam.utoronto.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/UTAM-Responsible-Investing-Report-2016-10.pdf (visited on 2018-08-21).

UVSS201617senate

University of Victoria Students' Society. *uVic Senate and Board of Gover-nors*. 2016. URL: https://uvss.ca/governance/uvic-governance/uvic-senate-board-of-governors/ (visited on 2019-08-26).

 ${\tt UWinnipegIndig}$

University of Winnipeg. *Indigenization*. 2017. URL: https://www.uwinnipeg.ca/strategic-directions/indigenization.html (visited on 2018-10-04).

WinnipegRichardson2011

University of Winnipeg News Centre. Historic Grand Opening Of Richardson College For The Environment And Science Complex. 2011. URL: https://news-centre.uwinnipeg.ca/all-posts/historic-grand-opening-of-richardson-college-for-the-environment-and-science-complex/ (visited on 2019-06-25).

TrentMaunaKea

Unknown author. Statement of Opposition Regarding Trent University's Involvement in the Construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope on Hawaiian Sacred Site Mauna Kea. 2019. URL: https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSesOmby87cJOtGZXa28HmJHnupB2nefUnOEBOfDYj_-MROFzg/viewform (visited on 2019-08-26).

OttawaAGW

uOttawa. Addressing Global Warming: uOttawa's climate commitment helps create greener economy. 2016. URL: https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-and-governance/board-of-governors/addressing-global-warming (visited on 2017-03-06).

UrpelainenTargeting2016

Urpelainen, Johannes. Targeting Big Polluters: Understanding Activism against the Fossil Fuel Industry. 2016. URL: https://vimeo.com/188205388 (visited on 2020-01-28).

Urquhart2018

Urquhart, Ian. Costly Fix: Power, Politics, and Nature in the Tar Sands. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2018.

Vaidhyanathan2005

Vaidhyanathan, Siva. "Open Source as Culture — Culture as Open Source". In: Open Source Annual 2005. Ed. by Clemens Brandt. Berlin: Technische University, 2005. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228232634_Open_Source_as_Culture-Culture_as_Open_Source (visited on 2020-01-11).

van2010strategic

Van Dyke, Nella and Holly J. McCammon. Strategic Alliances: Coalition Building and Social Movements. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2010.

VanNessSummers-Effler2004

Van Ness, Justin and Erika Summers-Effler. "Emotions in Social Movements". In: *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Ed. by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Wiley Online Library, 2004.

VanObserverUvicvote2015

Vancouver Observer. Why University of Victoria Students Voted to Divest. 2015. URL: https://www.vancouverobserver.com/news/why-u-victoria-students-voted-overwhelmingly-divest-photos (visited on 2019-07-06).

Vanderklippe2012

Vanderklippe, Nathan. In U.S. Energy Renaissance, Flares of Fear for Alberta's oil Patch. 2012. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/inus-energy-renaissance-flares-of-fear-for-albertas-oil-patch/article5398644/ (visited on 2019-07-10).

VarcoeKenney2020

Varcoe, Chris. If Indigenous Groups are Solidly Behind Energy Projects, Ottawa Must Act, Says Kenney. 2020. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-alberta-pushes-for-frontier-mine-promotes-indigenous-ownership-of-energy-projects (visited on 2020-02-04).

VarcoeNetZeroLooms2019

- New Federal 'Net Zero' Emissions Target Looms Over Oilsands' Future. 2019. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/opinion/columnists/varcoe-new-federal-net-zero-emissions-target-looms-over-oilsands-future (visited on 2020-01-18).

VaughanFFDivestHistory2014

Vaughan, Adam. Fossil Fuel Divestment: a Brief History. 2014. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/08/fossil-fuel-divestment-a-brief-history (visited on 2017-01-30).

Vaughan2016

Vaughan, Diane. The Challenger Launch Decision: Risky Technology, Culture, and Deviance at NASA: Enlarged Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016.

VeltmeyerPetras2014

Veltmeyer, Henry and James Petras. The New Extractivism: A Post-Neoliberal Development Model or Imperialism of the Twenty-First Century? London: Zed Books, 2014.

vanderVooKids2020

Voo, Lee van der. 'Kids are taking the streets': Climate Activists Plan Avalanche of Events as 2020 Election Looms. 2020. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/jan/25/climate-change-election-2020-youth-activism (visited on 2020-01-28).

voth2016her

Voth, Daniel. "Her Majesty's Justice Be Done: Métis Legal Mobilization and the Pitfalls to Indigenous Political Movement Building". In: Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique 49.2 (2016), pp. 243-266. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/canadian-journal-of-political-science-revue-canadienne-de-science-politique/article/her-majestys-justice-be-done-metis-legal-mobilization-and-the-pitfalls-to-indigenous-political-movement-building/272C6914FE606F916DDC52AD68BFCA64 (visited on 2020-01-11).

wade2008fairness

Wade-Benzoni, Kimberly A., Morela Hernandez, Victoria Medvec, and David Messick. "In Fairness to Future Generations: the Role of Egocentrism, Uncertainty, Power, and Stewardship in Judgments of Intergenerational Allocations". In: Journal of Experimental Social Psychology 44.2 (2008), pp. 233–245. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0022103107000595 (visited on 2019-12-29).

wade2009egoism

Wade-Benzoni, Kimberly A. and Leigh Plunkett Tost. "The Egoism and Altruism of Intergenerational Behavior". In: *Personality and Social Psychology Review* 13.3 (2009), pp. 165–193. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1088868309339317 (visited on 2019-12-29).

walby2011private

Walby, Kevin and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Private Eyes and Public Order: Policing and Surveillance in the Suppression of Animal Rights Activists in Canada". In: Social Movement Studies 10.01 (2011), pp. 21–37. URL: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14742837.2011. 545225 (visited on 2019-07-01).

WallaceHarrison2018

Wallace, Ron and Rowland Harrison. Ottawa is Blowing up Energy Regulation at the Worst Possible Time for Pipelines. 2018. URL: https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/ottawa-is-blowing-up-energy-regulation-at-the-worst-possible-time-for-pipelines (visited on 2018-09-23).

WalshSubstantiallyMiss2019

Walsh, Marieke. Canada on Track to Substantially Miss 2030 Emissions Reduction Targets, Government Data Shows. 2019. URL: https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-canada-on-track-to-substantially-miss-2030-emissions-reduction-targets/ (visited on 2019-12-26).

Walt2015

Walt, Vivienne. Energy Companies Face Big Risks From Paris Climate Deal. 2015. URL: https://fortune.com/2015/12/17/energy-companies-feel-the-burn-from-paris-climate-deal/ (visited on 2020-01-18).

WaltersSwarthmore

Walters, Joanna. Swarthmore College Says it Will not Pursue Fossil Fuel Divestment. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/02/swarthmore-college-fossil-fuel-divestment-decision (visited on 2017-02-26).

 ${\tt WaltersOnHayhoe2016}$

— Texas Scientist and Evangelical Takes to the web to Convert Climate Cynics. 2016. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/science/2016/

nov/06/katharine - hayhoe - climate - scientist - evangelical - christian (visited on 2020-01-09).

wang2012social

Wang, Dan J. and Sarah A. Soule. "Social Movement Organizational Collaboration: Networks of Learning and the Diffusion of Protest Tactics, 1960–1995". In: *American Journal of Sociology* 117.6 (2012), pp. 1674–1722. URL: https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/abs/10.1086/664685 (visited on 2020-01-01).

WardDal2014

Ward, Jesse. Dalhousie Student Union to Vote on Divesting Their Portfolio of Fossil Fuels. 2014. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/dalhousie-student-union-to-vote-on-divesting-their-investments-of-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2020-01-01).

Ward2015flag

— Shellhousie Flag Flies in Protest of Dal's Relationship With Oil Company. 2015. URL: https://dalgazette.com/news/campus/shellhousie-flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/ (visited on 2019-05-31).

Ward2015

— Shellhousie flag flies in protest of Dal's relationship with oil company. 2015. URL: http://dalgazette.com/news/campus/shellhousie-flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/ (visited on 2018-10-01).

wardekker2009ethics

Wardekker, J. Arjan, Arthur C. Petersen, and Jeroen P. van Der Sluijs. "Ethics and Public Perception of Climate Change: Exploring the Christian Voices in the US Public Debate". In: *Global Environmental Change* 19.4 (2009), pp. 512–521. URL: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959378009000648 (visited on 2019-12-29).

WarkMTA2017

Wark, Bruce. Emotions run High as mt. a Students Step up Protest Against University Ties to Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://warktimes.com/2017/03/22/emotions-run-high-as-mt-a-students-step-up-protest-against-university-ties-to-fossil-fuels/ (visited on 2019-08-18).

WaPoPRISM2013

Washington Post. NSA Slides Explain the PRISM Data-collection Program. 2013. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/special/politics/prism-collection-documents/(visited on 2019-10-12).

WaPoUSAFreedom2015

— USA Freedom Act: What's In, What's Out. 2015. URL: http://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/politics/usa-freedom-act/ (visited on 2020-01-28).

WasifSarouji2017

Wasif, Fatima and Mahmoud Sarouji. *U of T Announces Sustainability Committee*. 2017. URL: https://themedium.ca/news/u-t-announces-sustainability-committee/ (visited on 2012-01-02).

WatsonWilkinsontargets2019

Watson, Bridgette. Jonathan Wilkinson Talks Targets and Transition as he Takes on Challenging Role of Environment Minister. 2019. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/jonathan-wilkinson-new-role-canada-environment-minister-1.5367925 (visited on 2019-12-26).

WattersVrooman2015

Watters, Hadyn. Scott Vrooman Rips up his Dalhousie Degree over Fossil Fuels, Sends it Back to School. 2015. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/degree-ripped-fossil-fuels-dalhousie-1.3312121 (visited on 2020-01-01).

WattsInsuranceDivesting2017

Watts, Jonathan. Growing Number of Global Insurance Firms Divesting from Fossil Fuels. 2017. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2017/nov/15/growing-number-of-global-insurance-firms-divesting-from-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-02-04).

 ${\tt WattsDominoEffect2018}$

Risks of 'Domino Effect' of Tipping Points Greater Than Thought,
 Study Says. 2018. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/

2018/dec/20/risks-of-domino-effect-of-tipping-points-greater-than-thought-study-says (visited on 2019-12-01).

WattsRuVic2020

Watts, Richard. UVic Students Walkout in Solidarity With Wet'Suwet'en Chiefs over Pipeline. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/news/local/uvic-students-walkout-in-solidarity-with-wet-suwet-en-chiefs-over-pipeline-1.24050590 (visited on 2020-01-12).

WattsUVic2020

— UVic Won't Add Investments in High-carbon Firms, but Students Demand Complete Divestment. 2020. URL: https://www.timescolonist.com/news/local/uvic-won-t-add-investments-in-high-carbon-firms-but-students-demand-complete-divestment-1.24063682 (visited on 2020-02-04).

Wayne2013

Wayne, GP. Now Available: a Guide to the IPCC's New RCP Emissions Pathways. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/climate-consensus-97-per-cent/2013/aug/30/climate-change-rcp-handy-summary (visited on 2020-01-01).

Weber2019

Weber, Bob. Environmentalists say Alberta Government War Room Threat 'amateur hour'. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/rope-a-dope-environmentalists-say-alberta-war-room-threat-wont-distract-them (visited on 2019-05-31).

WeberWarRoom2019

— 'Intimidating:' Alberta's Energy War Room Singles out Climate Campaigner. 2019. URL: https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/intimidating-albertas-energy-war-room-singles-out-climate-campaigner (visited on 2019-12-26).

WeberEnbridge2017

— University of Calgary Accused of Conflict of Interest over Enbridge Research Centre. 2017. URL: https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2017/10/11/university-of-calgary-accused-of-conflict-of-interest-over-enbridge-research-centre.html (visited on 2019-07-24).

weber2006experience

Weber, Elke U. "Experience-based and Description-based Perceptions of Long-term Risk: Why Global Warming Does not Scare Us (Yet)". In: Climatic Change 77.1-2 (2006), pp. 103-120. URL: https://www8.gsb.columbia.edu/sites/decisionsciences/files/files/experiencebased% 20perceptions%20of%20long-term%20risks.PDF (visited on 2019-12-29).

WeberPAAV1919

Weber, Max. *Politics as a Vocation*. Ed. by W. G. Runciman. Cambridge University Press, 1978, pp. 212–225.

WeberDordiSaravade2017

Weber, Olaf, Truzaar Dordi, and Vasundhara Saravade. How Divesting of Fossil Fuels Could Help Save the Planet. 2017. URL: https://theconversation.com/how-divesting-of-fossil-fuels-could-help-save-the-planet-88147 (visited on 2019-08-04).

WeberDordiSaravade2019

— Strategies for Integrating the Canadian Financial Sector into Financing the Transition to a Low-carbon Economy. 2019. URL: https://www.cigionline.org/sites/default/files/documents/Paper%20no. 217_0.pdf (visited on 2019-08-04).

 ${\tt WedeenInschatz2013political}$

Wedeen, Lisa. "Ethnography as Interpretive Enterprise". In: Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power. Ed. by Edward Schatz. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013, pp. 75–93.

weinryb2008issue

Weinryb, Avi. "At Issue: The University of Toronto — The Institution where Israel Apartheid Week was Born". In: Jewish Political Studies Review (2008), pp. 107-117. URL: https://jcpa.org/article/the-university-of-toronto-the-institution-where-israel-apartheid-week-was-born/ (visited on 2020-01-11).

 ${\tt WelchFails}2014$

Welch, Ivo. Why Divestment Fails. 2014. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2014/05/10/opinion/why-divestment-fails.html (visited on 2020-02-15).

weldon2006inclusion Weldon, S. Laurel. "Inclusion, Solidarity, and Social Movements: the Global Movement Against Gender Violence". In: Perspectives on Politics 4.1 (2006), pp. 55-74. URL: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ perspectives-on-politics/article/inclusion-solidarity-andsocial-movements-the-global-movement-against-gender-violence/ F990EF33BDB1F521FD8FEF4EBFCCB071 (visited on 2020-01-09). Wells, Paul. A Carbon Tax? Just Try Them. 2018. URL: https://www. Wells2018 macleans.ca/politics/ottawa/a-carbon-tax-just-try-them/ (visited on 2019-12-26). Welsh2016 Welsh, Jennifer. The Return of History: Conflict, Migration, and Geopolitics in the Twenty-First Century. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2016. Weston, Scott. UVic Board to Consider Partial Fossil Fuel Divestment Pro-WestonuVic2020 posal. 2020. URL: https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/uvicboard-to-consider-partial-fossil-fuel-divestment-proposal-1.4779352 (visited on 2020-02-04). WheatonJones2009 Wheaton, Sarah. White House Adviser on 'Green Jobs' Resigns. 2009. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/06/us/politics/06vanjones. html (visited on 2019-07-18). White, Lawrence. Protests, Activism, and Student Riots. 2003. URL: http: White2003 //www.forstudentpower.org/sites/default/files/protestsactivistsriots. pdf (visited on 2019-08-16). White2016 White, Micah. The End of Protest: A New Playbook for Revolution. Toronto: Knopf Canada, 2016. WhitfordOnBrown2020 Whitford, Emma. Brown University Divests From Fossil Fuels. 2020. URL: https://www.insidehighered.com/quicktakes/2020/03/05/ brown-university-divests-fossil-fuels (visited on 2020-03-10). Whittier1995 Whittier, Nancy. Feminist Generations: The Persistance of the Radical Women's Movement. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1995. Wikipedia. Occupy movement hand signals. 2018. URL: https://en. WikipediaOccupyHandSignals wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals (visited on 2018-09-02). Wilber2016 Wilber, Del Quentin. Aspiring Agents Learn from Mistakes of FBI's 'Shameful' Investigation of Martin Luther King Jr. 2016. URL: http://www. latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814snap-story.html (visited on 2016-08-02). WilesBDS2013 Wiles, Rich. Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement. London: Pluto Press, 2013. WilliamsLeQuesne2019 Williams, Emily and Theo LeQuesne. The University of California Finally Has Divested From Fossil Fuels: Now, Fossil Free UC Wants to Set the Record Straight About Why. 2019. URL: https://www.thenation.com/ article/archive/california-fossil-fuels/(visited on 2020-02-04). Williams, Garett. MSU moves forward with divestment campaign. 2015. WilliamsManitoba2015 URL: http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forwardwith-divestment-campaign/24866/ (visited on 2018-08-22). wilson2013solidarity

Wilson, Bradley R. and Joe Curnow. "SolidarityTM: Student Activism, Affective Labor, and the Fair Trade Campaign in the United States". In: *Antipode* 45.3 (2013), pp. 565-583. URL: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2012.01051.x (visited on 2020-02-21).

WilsonReedMartin2013

Wilson, Christina, Kayley Reed, and Richelle Martin. Why Divest? 2013.

URL: https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/WilsonReedMartin2013.

pptx (visited on 2017-03-17).

WilsonNaultClarke

Wilson, Jennifer, Trevor Nault, and Eleanor Clarke. Canadian Universities Leave Students In The Dark About Investments In The Oil Industry. 2017. URL: https://www.langaravoice.ca/canadian-university-still-dont-disclose-their-energy-sector-investments-to-students/ (visited on 2018-08-22).

WiltEnbridge2017

Wilt, James. Five Things We Learned from the Damning Report on the University of Calgary's Connections with Enbridge. 2017. URL: https://thenarwhal.ca/five-things-we-learned-damning-report-university-calgary-s-connections-enbridge/(visited on 2019-07-24).

winkelmann2015combustion

Winkelmann, Ricarda, Anders Levermann, Andy Ridgwell, and Ken Caldeira. "Combustion of Available Fossil Fuel Resources Sufficient to Eliminate the Antarctic ice Sheet". In: Science Advances 1.8 (2015), e1500589. URL: https://advances.sciencemag.org/content/1/8/e1500589 (visited on 2020-01-01).

winkler2018countries

Winkler, Harald, Niklas Höhne, Guy Cunliffe, Takeshi Kuramochi, Amanda April, and Maria Jose de Villafranca Casas. "Countries Start to Explain How Their Climate Contributions are Fair: More Rigour Needed". In: International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics 18.1 (2018), pp. 99–115. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10784-017-9381-x (visited on 2019-12-29).

 ${\tt WinnipegCampoutAgreements}$

Winnipeg Human Rights Hub. Divest UWinnipeg Community Campout! 2017. URL: https://humanrightshub.ca/event/divest-uwinnipeg-community-campout/ (visited on 2018-09-24).

WinstonAbolitionists2013

Winston, Andrew. The Climate Change Abolitionists. 2013. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/blog/climate-change-abolitionists (visited on 2020-01-18).

WinterGrauerMcKeen2019

Winter, Jesse, Perrin Grauer, and Alex McKeen. What You Haven't Heard from Inside the Battle of Gidimt'en Checkpoint. 2019. URL: https://www.thestar.com/vancouver/2019/01/12/what-you-havent-heard-from-inside-the-battle-of-gidimten-checkpoint.html (visited on 2020-01-12).

Withers2014

Withers, Paul. Divest Dalhousie Failure Welcomed by Some on Campus. 2014. URL: https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/divest-dalhousie-failure-welcomed-by-some-on-campus-1. 2852051 (visited on 2020-01-01).

WittSunrise2018

Witt, Emily. The Optimistic Activists for a Green New Deal: Inside the Youth-led Singing Sunrise Movement. 2018. URL: https://www.newyorker.com/news/news-desk/the-optimistic-activists-for-a-green-new-deal-inside-the-youth-led-singing-sunrise-movement (visited on 2020-02-20).

wong2012internal

Wong, Wendy H. Internal Affairs: How the Structure of NGOs Transforms Human Rights. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2012.

WoodCalgaryHerald2018

Wood, James. Growing Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Poses Challenges for Alberta Energy Industry. 2018. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/growing-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-poses-challenges-for-alberta-energy-industry (visited on 2018-09-24).

Wood2016

— Trudeau Talks Pipelines and Oilsands Investment as Alberta Meeting Wraps. 2016. URL: http://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/ trudeau-talks-pipelines-and-oilsands-investment-as-albertameeting-wraps (visited on 2016-06-30).

wood2007breaking

Wood, Lesley. "Breaking the Wave: Repression, Identity, and Seattle Tactics". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 12.4 (2007), pp. 377–388. URL: https://mobilizationjournal.org/doi/abs/10.17813/maiq.12.4.a38x78203j3502q0 (visited on 2020-01-01).

WoodCrisisControl2014

Wood, Lesley J. Crisis and Control: The Militarization of Protest Policing. Chicago: Pluto Press, 2014.

Woolf2015

Woolf, Daniel. Report of the Advisory Committee on Divestment of Fossil Fuels. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20180127132232/https://www.queensu.ca/principal/node/75 (visited on 2019-08-11).

WoolfWest2015

Woolf, Nicky. Cornel West Warns of 'Planetary Selma' at Harvard fossil Fuel Divestment Protest. 2015. URL: https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/apr/17/harvard-divestment-protest-civil-rights-moment (visited on 2020-02-15).

WootenInGreenMemes2015

Wooton, Will. "Case Study: Tar Sands Blockade". In: The Most Amazing Online Organizing Guide: A Practical Handbook for Community Organizers Who Want to Leverage Social Media For Social Change. Ed. by Green Memes. 2015. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20160801070034/https://climateaccess.org/sites/default/files/Green%20Memes_Online%20Organizing%20Guide.pdf (visited on 2020-01-11).

WorldBankGroup4degrees2014

World Bank Group. 4° Turn Down the Heat: Confronting the New Climate Normal. 2014. URL: http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/317301468242098870/pdf/927040v20WP0000ull0Report000English.pdf (visited on 2020-01-01).

WHOTobaccoProtocol2008

World Health Organization. Guidelines for Implementation of Article 5.3 of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control on the Protection of Public Health Policies With Respect to Tobacco Control from Commercial and Other Vested Interests of the Tobacco Industry. 2008. URL: https://www.who.int/fctc/guidelines/article_5_3.pdf (visited on 2019-12-19).

WoutersWalgraveWUNC

Wouters, Ruud and Stefaan Walgrave. What Makes Protest Powerful? Reintroducing and Elaborating Charles Tilly's WUNC Concept. 2017. URL: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313179891_WHAT_MAKES_PROTEST_POWERFUL_REINTRODUCING_AND_ELABORATING_CHARLES_TILLY'S_WUNC_CONCEPT (visited on 2019-05-30).

wright2011christianity

Wright, Nancy G. "Christianity and Environmental Justice". In: Cross-Currents 61.2 (2011), pp. 161-190. URL: https://www.jstor.org/stable/24461938?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (visited on 2020-01-05).

WKOG2015

Wrong Kind of Green. McKibben's Divestment Tour — Brought To You By Wall Street. 2015. URL: http://www.wrongkindofgreen.org/2015/08/11/mckibbens-divestment-tour-brought-to-you-by-wall-street-part-xi-2-degrees-of-credendum/ (visited on 2020-01-01).

xu2016looking

Xu, Robin. "Looking Beyond Fossil Fuel Divestment: Combating Climate Change in Higher Education". In: The Contribution of Social Sciences to Sustainable Development at Universities. Ed. by Leal Filho and Michaela Zint. Springer, 2016, pp. 39–54.

YaleSixAmericas2009

Yale Project on Climate Change. Global Warming's Six Americas 2009: An Audience Segmentation Analysis. 2009. URL: https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/2009_05_Global-Warmings-Six-Americas.pdf (visited on 2019-12-26).

Yedlin2015

Yedlin, Deborah. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement Misguided. 2015. URL: https://calgaryherald.com/business/energy/yedlin-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-misguided (visited on 2019-08-11).

Yergin2011

Yergin, Daniel. The Quest: Energy, Security, and the Remaking of the Modern World. New York: Penguin Press, 2011.

YonaLenferna2016b

Yona, Leehi and Alex Lenferna. Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement within Universities [Chapter in the Forthcoming: G. Sosa-Nunez & E. Atkins (2016). Climate Change & International Relations.] 2016. URL: https:

//www.academia.edu/22720888/Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement_within_Universities (visited on 2017-03-13).

YonaLenferna2016a

Yona, Leehi and Alex Lenferna. The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement within Universities [excerpt]. 2016. URL: https://www.e-ir.info/2016/05/15/the-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-within-universities/ (visited on 2019-12-29).

YoungPipeliners2020

Young Pipeliners Association of Canada. Society of Petroleum Engineers (SPE) UofT YPAC Technical Talk. 2020. URL: https://web.archive.org/web/20200216031317/https://ypacanada.com/events/toronto-spe-u-of-t-ypac-technical-talk (visited on 2020-02-15).

ZakOnHayhoe2019

Zak, Dan. One of America's Top Climate Scientists is an Evangelical Christian. She's on a Mission to Persuade Skeptics. 2019. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/one-of-americas-top-climate-scientists-is-an-evangelical-christian-shes-on-a-mission-to-convert-skeptics/2019/07/12/9018094c-8d2a-11e9-adf3-f70f78c156e8_story.html (visited on 2019-07-22).

zald2000ideologically

Zald, Mayer. "Ideologically Structured Action: an Enlarged Agenda for Social Movement Research". In: *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 5.1 (2000), pp. 1–16.

ZhangHarvardTobacco2020

Zhang, Ruoqi. Harvard Indirectly Holds Nearly \$100,000 Worth of Stocks in Tobacco Companies. 2020. URL: https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2020/3/10/harvard-tobacco-stocks-divestment/(visited on 2020-04-03).

zolberg1972moments

Zolberg, Aristide R. "Moments of Madness". In: *Politics & Society* 2.2 (1972), pp. 183-207. URL: https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/003232927200200203 (visited on 2020-03-12).

Zurich2017

Zurich. Insurers Can Facilitate the Transition to a Low-carbon Future. 2017. URL: https://www.zurich.com/sustainability/news/insurers-can-facilitate-the-transition-to-a-low-carbon-future (visited on 2020-02-04).