

# CFFD Bibliography

Milan Prazak Ilnyckyj

November 14, 2019

## References

- [2016RNCPlatform](#) 2016 Republican National Convention. *Republican Platform 2016*. 2016. URL: [https://prod-static-ngop-pbl.s3.amazonaws.com/media/documents/DRAFT\\_12\\_FINAL\[1\]-ben\\_1468872234.pdf](https://prod-static-ngop-pbl.s3.amazonaws.com/media/documents/DRAFT_12_FINAL[1]-ben_1468872234.pdf).
- [2018reportGrowingOrganizing](#) 350.org. *2018 Annual Report: Growing + Organizing the Climate Movement*. 2019. URL: <https://350.org/2018-annual-report-organizing/>.
- [about350](#) — 350.org — *About*. 2019. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20190513130218/https://350.org/about/>.
- [350FossilFreeGuide](#) — *Fossil Free: A Campus Guide to Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2014. URL: [http://gofossilfree.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/350\\_FossilFreeBooklet\\_L04.pdf](http://gofossilfree.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/350_FossilFreeBooklet_L04.pdf).
- [350mission](#) — *Our Mission*. 2007. URL: <http://archive.350.org/mission>.
- [350DigitalOrganizerTweet](#) — *Our team is hiring a new Digital Organizer*. 2018. URL: <https://twitter.com/350canada/status/1059600693823033344> (visited on 08/19/2019).
- [350VanJones](#) — *Van Jones Resigns from the White House — 350 is Proud to Stand With Van*. 2009. URL: <https://350.org/van-jones-resigns-whitehouse-350-proud-stand-van/>.
- [AbberleyLetter2012](#) Abberley, Paul et al. *Open letter to Sir Mervyn King, Chairman, Financial Policy Committee, Bank of England*. 2012. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20120119155714/http://www.climatechangecapital.com/media/256968/letter%20to%20bank%20of%20england%20financial%20policy%20committee%20-%202019th%20january%202012%20-%20final.pdf>.
- [ACTAllianceParis](#) ACT Alliance. *Statement of Faith and Spiritual Leaders on the upcoming United Nations Climate Change Conference, COP21 in Paris in December 2015*. 2015. URL: [https://actalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/COP21\\_Statement\\_englisch2.pdf](https://actalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/COP21_Statement_englisch2.pdf) (visited on 08/11/2019).
- [Adamian2017](#) Adamian, Fionn. *McGill Association of University Teachers votes to divest from fossil fuels*. 2017. URL: <http://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/mcgill-association-of-university-teachers-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels-120717/> (visited on 10/07/2019).
- [akerlof2013people](#) Akerlof, Karen et al. “Do People “Personally Experience” Global Warming, and if so how, and Does it Matter?” In: *Global Environmental Change* 23.1 (2013), pp. 81–91.

- AkinsDespairHope** Akins, Ashli. *Despair Is Contagious. But We Need Hope to Fuel Our Fight for Change*. 2019. URL: <https://thetyee.ca/Culture/2019/07/16/Despair-Contagious-We-Need-Hope/>.
- AkunoInWiles** Akuno, Kali. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: *Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement*. Ed. by Rich Wiles. London: Pluto Press, 2013.
- alexander2014fossil** Alexander, Samuel, Kara Nicholson, and John Wiseman. "Fossil free: The development and significance of the fossil fuel divestment movement". In: *MSSI Issues Paper 4* (2014), pp. 1–16. URL: [http://sustainable.unimelb.edu.au/sites/default/files/docs/MSSI-IssuesPaper-4\\_Divestment\\_2014.pdf](http://sustainable.unimelb.edu.au/sites/default/files/docs/MSSI-IssuesPaper-4_Divestment_2014.pdf).
- Alfred1999** Alfred, Taiaiake. *Peace, Power, Righteousness: An Indigenous Manifesto*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Alfred2005** — *Wasáse: Indigenous Pathways of Action and Freedom*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.
- RulesForRadicals** Alinsky, Saul D. *Rules for Radicals: A Pragmatic Primer for Realistic Radicals*. New York: Vintage Books, 1971.
- AAUPEthics** American Association of University Professors. *Institutional Review Boards and Social Science Research*. 2000. URL: <https://www.aaup.org/report/institutional-review-boards-and-social-science-research>.
- QuakerAction2012** American Friends Service Committee. *QuakerAction Summer 2012*. 2012. URL: <http://www.sindark.com/phs/thesis/sources/AFSC-Quaker-Action-Summer-2012.pdf>.
- RAandDMinAminzade2001** Aminzade, Ron and Doug McAdam. "Emotions and Contentious Politics". In: *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*. Ed. by Ronald R. Aminzade et al. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Aminzade2001** Aminzade, Ronald R. et al. *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- AndersonUBC2019** Anderson, Henry. *At Agents of Change event, students demand divestment*. 2019. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/students-demand-divestment-at-climate-crisis-event/> (visited on 07/29/2019).
- anderson2011beyond** Anderson, Kevin and Alice Bows. "Beyond 'dangerous' climate change: emission scenarios for a new world". In: *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences* 369.1934 (2011), pp. 20–44.
- Andrew2009** Andrew, Christopher. *Defend the Realm: The Authorized History of MI5*. New York: Knopf, 2009.
- AnsarCaldecottTilbury2013** Ansar, Atif, Ben Caldecott, and James Tilbury. *Stranded assets and the fossil fuel divestment campaign: what does divestment mean for the valuation of fossil fuel assets?* 2013. URL: <http://www.smithschool.ox.ac.uk/research-programmes/stranded-assets/SAP-divestment-report-final.pdf>.
- APTNUndrip** APTN National News. *Trudeau backs away from election pledge on First Nation veto*. 2016. URL: <http://aptn.ca/news/2016/02/04/trudeau-election-pledge-on-first-nation/>.

- Arbuthnott, Katherine D and Brett Dolter. "Escalation of commitment to fossil fuels". In: *Ecological Economics* 89 (2013), pp. 7–13.
- Arnell, Rylie. *Divest Dalhousie*. 2014. URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9yEwkzpMLtA> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- Aronoff, Kate. *Fossil Free Canada Convergence deepens an international movement*. 2014. URL: <http://wagingnonviolence.org/2014/11/fossil-free-canada-convergence-deepens-international-movement/>.
- Asher, Lila, Joe Curnow, and Amil Davis. "The limits of settlers' territorial acknowledgments". In: *Curriculum Inquiry* 48.3 (2018), pp. 316–334. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03626784.2018.1468211>.
- Asher, Lila et al. *U of T Community Response to the Report of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Committee*. 2016. URL: <http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/Community-Response.pdf>.
- Axsen, Jonn. "Citizen acceptance of new fossil fuel infrastructure: Value theory and Canada's Northern Gateway Pipeline". In: *Energy Policy* 75 (2014), pp. 255–265.
- Ayling, Julie. "A contest for legitimacy: the divestment movement and the fossil fuel industry". In: *Law & Policy* 39.4 (2017), pp. 349–371.
- Ayling, Julie and Neil Gunningham. "Non-state governance and climate policy: the fossil fuel divestment movement". In: *Climate Policy* (2015), pp. 1–15. URL: [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Neil\\_Gunningham/publication/283699441\\_Non-state\\_Governance\\_and\\_Climate\\_Policy\\_The\\_Fossil\\_Fuel\\_Divestment\\_Movement/links/56c3a34008ae8a6fab5a1acb.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Neil_Gunningham/publication/283699441_Non-state_Governance_and_Climate_Policy_The_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement/links/56c3a34008ae8a6fab5a1acb.pdf).
- Bachher, Jagdeep Singh and Richard Sherman. *Opinion: UC investments are going fossil free. But not exactly for the reasons you may think*. 2019. URL: <https://www.latimes.com/opinion/story/2019-09-16/divestment-fossil-fuel-university-of-california-climate-change> (visited on 10/07/2019).
- Bains, Ravina. "Opportunities for First Nation Prosperity through Oil and Gas Development". In: *Studies in Energy Transportation, Fraser Institute* (2013).
- Bakan, Abigail B and Yasmeen Abu-Laban. "Palestinian resistance and international solidarity: The BDS campaign". In: *Race & Class* 51.1 (2009), pp. 29–54.
- Bakx, Kyle. *Pipeline companies review security after 'reckless' protest*. 2016. URL: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/pipeline-tmx-standingrock-alberta-1.3801740>.
- Ball, David P. *'Snowflake' Organizing, Used by Obama, Imported by Canadian Campaigners*. 2015. URL: <https://thetyee.ca/News/2015/11/11/Snowflake-Organizing/>.
- Bank of England. *Open letter on climate-related financial risks*. 2019. URL: <https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/news/2019/april/open-letter-on-climate-related-financial-risks>.
- Barghouti, Omar. *BDS: Boycott, Divestment, Sanctions: The Global Struggle for Palestinian Rights*. Chicago: Maymarket Books, 2011.

- BarrerraElsipogtog2014** Barrera, Jorge. *Military's counter-intelligence unit monitored Elsipogtog anti-fracking protests: documents*. 2014. URL: <https://aptnnews.ca/2014/05/30/militarys-counter-intelligence-unit-monitored-elsipogtog-anti-fracking-protests-documents/> (visited on 08/18/2019).
- basurto2013linking** Basurto, Xavier. "Linking multi-level governance to local common-pool resource theory using fuzzy-set qualitative comparative analysis: insights from twenty years of biodiversity conservation in Costa Rica". In: *Global Environmental Change* 23.3 (2013), pp. 573–587.
- Baumert2014** Baumert, Sophie. *How we persuaded the University of Glasgow to divest from fossil fuels*. 2014. URL: <http://www.redpepper.org.uk/how-we-persuaded-the-university-of-glasgow-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels/>.
- ListeningToGreta** BBC News. *Oil and gas industry 'listening' to climate activist Greta Thunberg*. 2019. URL: <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-scotland-business-48505692>.
- Beadle2011** Beadle, Amanda Peterson. *Tar Sands Action: 15-Day White House Protest Ends With 1,252 Total Arrests*. 2011. URL: <https://thinkprogress.org/tar-sands-action-15-day-white-house-protest-ends-with-1-252-total-arrests-213c0692cf5/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- Belliveau2018** Belliveau, Emilia. "Climate Justice in the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement: Critical reflections on youth environmental organizing in Canada". MA thesis. Dalhousie University, 2018.
- Bendell2018** Bendell, Jim. *Deep Adaptation: A Map for Navigating Climate Tragedy*. 2018. URL: <http://www.lifeworth.com/deepadaptation.pdf>.
- Bennett2008** Bennett, Andrew. "Process Tracing: A Bayesian Approach". In: *The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology*. Ed. by Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, Henry E. Brady, and David Collier. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Berman2012** Berman, Tzaporah and Mark Leiren-Young. *This Crazy Time: Living Our Environmental Challenge*. Toronto: Vintage Canada, 2012.
- Bernstein2001** Bernstein, Steven. *The Compromise of Liberal Environmentalism*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.
- Berreman1962** Berreman, Gerald D. *Behind Many Masks*. Ithaca: Society for Applied Anthropology, 1962.
- Bershidsky2019** Bershidsky, Leonid. *Germany's Giant Windmills Are Wildly Unpopular*. 2019. URL: <https://business.financialpost.com/pmn/business-pmn/germanys-giant-windmills-are-wildly-unpopular> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- Bissett2014** Bissett, Kevin. *New Brunswick introduces fracking moratorium*. 2014. URL: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/new-brunswick-introduces-fracking-moratorium/article22139797/>.
- BNaiBrithDBS2018** B'Nai Brith Canada. *BDS Posters Targeting Aroma, Israeli Products Surface in Toronto*. 2018. URL: [https://www.bnaibrith.ca/bds\\_posters\\_targeting\\_aroma\\_israeli\\_products\\_surface\\_in\\_toronto](https://www.bnaibrith.ca/bds_posters_targeting_aroma_israeli_products_surface_in_toronto).
- McGillComReport2016** Board of Governors Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility. *Report to the Board on Divest McGill Submission of February 2015*. 2016. URL: [https://www.mcgill.ca/ofs2016/files/ofs2016/camsr\\_report\\_on\\_divest\\_mcgill.pdf](https://www.mcgill.ca/ofs2016/files/ofs2016/camsr_report_on_divest_mcgill.pdf).

- bond1988stay** Bond, Kenneth M. “To stay or to leave: The moral dilemma of divestment of South African assets”. In: *Journal of Business Ethics* 7.1 (1988), pp. 9–18.
- Bondarenko2015** Bondarenko, Veronika. *UBC faculty vote to support divestment from fossil fuel companies*. 2015. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubc-faculty-vote-to-support-divestment-from-fossil-fuel-companies-907/>.
- BoonDalhousie2018** Boon, Jacob. *Dalhousie looks at fossil fuel divestment*. 2018. URL: <https://www.thecoast.ca/RealityBites/archives/2018/02/14/dalhousie-looks-at-fossil-fuel-divestment> (visited on 10/07/2019).
- BoskovicLeach2017** Boskovic, Branko and Andrew Leach. *Leave it in the ground? Incorporating the social cost of carbon into oil sands development*. 2017. URL: [http://econ.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2017/02/pdf\\_paper\\_seminar\\_leach.pdf](http://econ.sites.olt.ubc.ca/files/2017/02/pdf_paper_seminar_leach.pdf) (visited on 07/29/2019).
- jules2007beyond** Boykoff, Jules. *Beyond bullets: The suppression of dissent in the United States*. AK Press, 2007.
- Bradshaw2015** Bradshaw, Elizabeth A. “Blockadia Rising: Rowdy Greens, Direct Action and the Keystone XL Pipeline”. In: *Critical Criminology* 23.4 (2015), pp. 433–448.
- BraidDelegit2019** Braid, Don. *Justin Trudeau’s crocodile smile for the West*. 2019. URL: <https://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/braid-justin-trudeaus-crocodile-smile-for-the-west> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- bratman2016justice** Bratman, Eve et al. “Justice is the goal: divestment as climate change resistance”. In: *Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences* 6.4 (2016), pp. 677–690.
- Breeze2015** Breeze, Nick. *Rowan Williams Interview: Climate Change*. 2015. URL: <http://envisionation.co.uk/index.php/blogs/nick-breeze-blogs/153-rowan-williams-interview>.
- brill1971organizers** Brill, Harry. *Why organizers fail: the story of a rent strike*. Berkeley: Univ of California Press, 1971.
- BCCLASecretSpy2019** British Columbia Civil Liberties Association. *Secret Spy Hearings*. 2019. URL: <https://bccla.org/secret-spy-hearings/>.
- Bronskill2018** Bronskill, Jim. *Feds try to pull cloak of secrecy over court case on pipeline spy allegations*. 2018. URL: <https://www.ctvnews.ca/canada/feds-try-to-pull-cloak-of-secrecy-over-court-case-on-pipeline-spy-allegations-1.4111327>.
- Bronskill2015** — *Rights group presses watchdog on CSIS records about Northern Gateway pipeline*. 2015. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/rights-group-presses-watchdog-on-csis-records-about-northern-gateway-pipeline/article23628613/>.
- BronskillCSIS2018** — *Spy service says federal pipeline purchase seen as ‘betrayal’ by many opponents*. 2018. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/canada-spy-pipeline-trans-mountain-edmonton-1.4893613> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- BronskillCSIS2019** — *‘This isn’t about national security’: Civil liberties group publishes CSIS reports related to alleged spying*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/csis-protesters-energy-documents-1.5203496>.

- BrooksGlasgow2014** Brooks, Libby. *Glasgow becomes first university in Europe to divest from fossil fuels*. 2014. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/08/glasgow-becomes-first-university-in-europe-to-divest-from-fossil-fuels>.
- brooks2013banking** Brooks, Mark. "Banking on divestment". In: *Alternatives Journal* 39.6 (2013), p. 48.
- Brouwer2019** Brouwer, Derek. *Middlebury College to Divest \$55 Million From Fossil Fuel Companies*. 2019. URL: <https://www.sevendaysvt.com/OffMessage/archives/2019/01/29/middlebury-college-to-divest-55-million-from-fossil-fuel-companies>.
- BrownPipelineCrime2019** Brown, Alleen. *Trump Administration Asks Congress to Make Disrupting Pipeline Construction a Crime Punishable by 20 Years in Prison*. 2019. URL: <https://theintercept.com/2019/06/05/pipeline-protests-proposed-legislation-phmsa-alec/> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- Brownell12014** Brownell, Taryn. *Divest UVic's reverse psychology*. 2014. URL: <https://www.martlet.ca/divest-uvics-reverse-psychology/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- Brownlee2015** Brownlee, Jamie. *Academia Inc.: How Corporatization Is Transforming Canadian Universities*. Fernwood Books, 2015.
- BruskyBascom2014** Brusky, Joe. *Divest From Fossil Fuels UW*. 2014. URL: <https://secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157643436596765> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- BruskyPCMfront2014** — *Front of March*. 2014. URL: <https://secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/15130286509/in/album-72157647481551918/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- BruskyTraining2013** — *Practicing to Resist*. 2013. URL: <https://secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/11261392225/in/album-72157638457433696/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- BruskyKXL2014** — *XL Dissent Civil Disobedience Action at White House*. 2014. URL: <https://secure.flickr.com/photos/40969298@N05/albums/72157641783561345> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- Buck2018** Buck, Holly Jean. *The Need for Carbon Removal*. 2018. URL: <https://www.jacobinmag.com/2018/07/carbon-removal-geoengineering-global-warming>.
- Bueckert2018** Bueckert, Michael. 2018. URL: <https://briarpatchmagazine.com/articles/view/the-war-on-boycotts>.
- Cagle2019** Cagle, Susie. *'Protesters as terrorists': growing number of states turn anti-pipeline activism into a crime*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/jul/08/wave-of-new-laws-aim-to-stifle-anti-pipeline-protests-activists-say>.
- CAPPHomepage** Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers. *Home — Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers*. 2017. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20170320024652/http://www.capp.ca/>.
- CAUBO2017workshopsummary** Canadian Association of University Business Officers. *Building a Toolkit for Effective, Ethical and Responsible Responses To Divestment Campaigns: Workshop Summary*. 2017. URL: <https://www.caubo.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Divestment-Summary.pdf>.

- CAUTboardmembers2016 Canadian Association of University Teachers. *Do you know who sits on your board?* 2016. URL: <https://www.caut.ca/bulletin/2016/09/do-you-know-who-sits-your-board>.
- CAUTBurma2006 — *McGill University Divests from Companies with Ties to Burma*. 2006. URL: <https://bulletin-archives.caut.ca/bulletin/articles/2006/05/mcgill-university-divests-from-companies-with-ties-to-burma> (visited on 08/06/2019).
- CAUTEnbridge2017 — *Report of the CAUT Ad Hoc Investigatory Committee Into the Enbridge Centre for Corporate Sustainability At the University of Calgary*. 2017. URL: [https://www.caut.ca/sites/default/files/caut-ahic-report-calgary-enbridge-centre-for-corporate-sustainability\\_2017-10.pdf](https://www.caut.ca/sites/default/files/caut-ahic-report-calgary-enbridge-centre-for-corporate-sustainability_2017-10.pdf).
- TCPS2014 Canadian Institutes of Health Research Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. *Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans*. 2014. URL: [http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/pdf/eng/tcps2-2014/TCPS\\_2\\_FINAL\\_Web.pdf](http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/pdf/eng/tcps2-2014/TCPS_2_FINAL_Web.pdf).
- CPTankers2015 Canadian Press. *Trudeau promises to safeguard northern B.C. coast from pipelines*. 2015. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/trudeau-promises-to-safeguard-northern-bc-coast-from-pipelines/article26317327/>.
- CaneyIntergenerational2019 Caney, Simon. *Democratic Reform, Intergenerational Justice and the Challenges of the Long-Term*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cusp.ac.uk/themes/m/m1-11/#1475182667098-0328ae0f-4bcbf2c7-159efa7b-6ee7f265-97da> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- CTIUnburnableCarbon2013 Carbon Tracker Initiative. *Unburnable Carbon 2013: Wasted capital and stranded assets*. 2013. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20140124160221/http://carbontracker.live.kiln.it/Unburnable-Carbon-2-Web-Version.pdf>.
- CarringtonGrowing2013 Carrington, Damian. *Campaign against fossil fuels growing, says study*. 2013. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/oct/08/campaign-against-fossil-fuel-growing>.
- CarringtonBubbleCrisis2013 — *Carbon bubble will plunge the world into another financial crisis – report*. 2013. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/apr/19/carbon-bubble-financial-crash-crisis>.
- CarringtonCarneybankrupt2019 — *Firms ignoring climate crisis will go bankrupt, says Mark Carney*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/13/firms-ignoring-climate-crisis-bankrupt-mark-carney-bank-england-governor> (visited on 10/15/2019).
- CarringtonFiveTrillion2016 — *Fossil fuel divestment funds double to \$5tn in a year*. 2016. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2016/dec/12/fossil-fuel-divestment-funds-double-5tn-in-a-year>.
- CarringtonAbberleyLetter — *Fossil fuels are sub-prime assets, Bank of England governor warned*. 2012. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/jan/19/fossil-fuels-sub-prime-mervyn-king>.
- CarringtonLanguageChange2019 — *Why the Guardian is changing the language it uses about the environment*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/may/17/>

why-the-guardian-is-changing-the-language-it-uses-about-the-environment.

Carruthers2016

Carruthers, John. *Northern Gateway responds to decision by Federal Court of Appeal*. 2016. URL: <http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Newsroom/In-the-Media/Northern-Gateway-responds-to-decision-by-Federal-Court-of-Appeal.aspx>.

CBCPhillipArrest

CBC News. *Chief Stewart Phillip arrested at Kinder Morgan protest: First Nations leader joins more 100 protesters arrested so far at pipeline test drilling site*. 2014. URL: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/chief-stewart-phillip-arrested-at-kinder-morgan-protest-1.2852468>.

CBCCSIS2015

— *CSIS surveillance of pipeline protesters faces federal review*. 2015. URL: <http://www.cbc.ca/m/news/canada/british-columbia/csis-surveillance-of-pipeline-protesters-faces-federal-review-1.3188231>.

CBCFullpageOilsandsAds

— *Oilsands CEOs take federal election message to voters in full-page newspaper ads*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/ad-oilsands-letter-companies-oilpatch-industry-federal-voters-1.5232828> (visited on 08/02/2019).

CBC2016SFU30percent

— *SFU to reduce carbon footprint of investments but side-steps outright divestment*. 2016. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/sfu-to-reduce-carbon-footprint-of-investments-but-side-steps-outright-divestment-1.3867374>.

Trudeau173Bbarrels

— *Trudeau: 'No country would find 173 billion barrels of oil in the ground and leave them there'*. 2017. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/world/trudeau-no-country-would-find-173-billion-barrels-of-oil-in-the-ground-and-leave-them-there-1.4019321> (visited on 10/12/2019).

ChaidezRyan2019

Chaidaz, Alexandra and Aiden Ryan. *Harvard Alumni Recruit Professional Divestment Activists*. 2019. URL: <https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2019/9/27/divest-hires-activists/> (visited on 10/07/2019).

ChanCurnowTakingUpSpace2017

Chan, Jody and Joe Curnow. "Taking Up Space: Men, Masculinity, and the Student Climate Movement". In: *RCC Perspectives* 4 (2017), pp. 77–86. ISSN: 21905088, 21908087. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/26241458>.

Chan2019C51

Chan, Sharly. "Canadian Privacy Advocacy Groups and Bill C-51". MA thesis. University of Toronto, 2019. URL: [https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/96055/1/Chan\\_Sharly\\_201906\\_MIS\\_thesis.pdf](https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/96055/1/Chan_Sharly_201906_MIS_thesis.pdf) (visited on 08/16/2019).

Charrois2018

Charrois, Daniel. "Predicting the fossil fuel divestment decisions of Canadian post-secondary educational institutions". MA thesis. Ottawa: University of Ottawa, 2018. URL: <https://ruor.uottawa.ca/handle/10393/37951>.

ChaseG72015

Chase, Steven. *Canada commits to G7 plan to end use of fossil fuels*. 2015. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/canada-commits-to-ending-fossil-fuel-use-by-2100/article24844340/>.

CheonUrpelainen2018

Cheon, Andrew and Johannes Urpelainen. *Activism and the Fossil Fuel Industry*. London: Routledge, 2018.

Chesterton1908

Chesterton, G.K. *Orthodoxy*. New York: John Lane, 1908.



- ChoTactics2014** Cho, YJ. *FFDC2014*. 2014. URL: <https://secure.flickr.com/photos/divestfossilfuels/13900841003/in/dateposted/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- ChowUbysey2015** Chow, Alex. *Letter: Divestment won't solve the climate crisis*. 2015. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/letter-divestment-wont-solve-climate-crisis/>.
- Christoffels2012** Christoffels, Monica. *Tar Sands Action: Fighting Keystone XL for a healthy, sustainable future*. 2012. URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HoBaZ2BG-KQ>.
- Cimellaro2019** Cimellaro, Matteo. *University of Guelph board rejects proposal for Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2019. URL: <https://theontarion.com/2019/01/31/university-of-guelph-board-rejects-proposal-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/> (visited on 09/30/2019).
- CPJConsult** Citizens for Public Justice. *Add Your Voice to Canada's Climate Plan*. 2016. URL: <http://www.cpj.ca/climate-consultation>.
- CPJDenominations** — *Faith & Climate Change*. 2016. URL: <http://www.cpj.ca/faith-and-climate>.
- ClappDauvergne2011** Clapp, Jennifer and Peter Dauvergne. *Paths to a Green World: The Political Economy of the Global Environment*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2011.
- clark2016consequences** Clark, Peter U et al. "Consequences of twenty-first-century policy for multi-millennial climate and sea-level change". In: *Nature climate change* 6.4 (2016), p. 360.
- Coates2015** Coates, Ken. *#IdleNoMore: And the Remaking of Canada*. Regina: University of Regina Press, 2015.
- Collier2007** Collier, Paul. *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done About It*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- collier2010plundered** — *The Plundered Planet: Why we Must — and How We Can — Manage Nature for Global Prosperity*. Oxford University Press, 2010.
- conner2016contemporary** Conner, Jerusha and Sonia M Rosen. *Contemporary Youth Activism: Advancing Social Justice in the United States: Advancing Social Justice in the United States*. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2016.
- CowenStubborn2018** Cowen, Tyler. *Stubborn Attachments: A Vision for a Society of Free, Prosperous, and Responsible Individuals*. Stripe Press, 2018.
- CrawfordOttawa2016** Crawford, Blair. *uOttawa to seek ways to 'shift' fossil fuel investments; rejects full divestment*. 2016. URL: <https://ottawacitizen.com/news/local-news/uottawa-commits-to-cutting-carbon-footprint-but-not-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels>.
- CTVMontrealUQAM2019** CTV Montreal. *UQAM halts investments in fossil fuels*. 2019. URL: <https://montreal.ctvnews.ca/uqam-halts-investments-in-fossil-fuels-1.4426978>.
- CTVNews2018EagleSpirit** CTV News. *Eagle Spirit Pipeline project could win NEB approval, president says*. 2018. URL: <https://www.ctvnews.ca/business/eagle-spirit-pipeline-project-could-win-neb-approval-president-says-1.4109638>.
- Culverson1999** Culverson, Donald R. *Contesting apartheid: U.S. activism, 1960–1987*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1999.

- CurnowFridays2019 Curnow, Joe. *Fridaysforfuture: When youth push the environmental movement towards climate justice*. 2019. URL: <https://theconversation.com/fridaysforfuture-when-youth-push-the-environmental-movement-towards-climate-justice-115694> (visited on 09/18/2019).
- Curnow2017 — “Politicization in Practice: Learning the Politics of Racialization, Patriarchy, and Settler Colonialism in the Youth Climate Movement”. PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2017. URL: <https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/72986>.
- CurnowChan2016 Curnow, Joe and Jody Chan. “Becoming an ‘expert’: Gendered positioning, praise, and participation in an activist community”. In: *Transforming learning, empowering learners: The international conference of the learning sciences 2016*. Ed. by Chee-Kit Looi et al. Singapore: International Society of the Learning Sciences, 2016.
- CurnowDavisAsher2019 Curnow, Joe, Amil Davis, and Lila Asher. “Politicization in Process: Developing Political Concepts, Practices, Epistemologies, and Identities Through Activist Engagement”. In: *American Educational Research Journal* 56.3 (2019), pp. 716–752. DOI: 10.3102/0002831218804496. URL: <https://doi.org/10.3102/0002831218804496>.
- CurnowInConnerRosen Curnow, Joe and Allyson Gross. “Injustice Is Not an Investment: Student Activism, Climate Justice, and the Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign”. In: *Contemporary Youth Activism: Advancing Social Justice in the United States*. Ed. by Jerusha Conner and Sonia M. Rosen. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2016.
- curnow2018contradictions Curnow, Joe and Anjali Helferty. *Contradictions of Solidarity: Whiteness, Settler Coloniality, and the Mainstream Environmental Movement*. 2018.
- cutts2009voting Cutts, David, Edward Fieldhouse, and Peter John. “Is voting habit forming? The longitudinal impact of a GOTV campaign in the UK”. In: *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties* 19.3 (2009), pp. 251–263. URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/17457280903073914>.
- DalSenate2016 Dalhousie Ad hoc Committee of Senate on Fossil Fuel Divestment. *Final Report to Senate*. 2016. URL: [https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university\\_secretariat/Senate%20Docs/ad%20hoc%20committee%20-%20Divestment%20Report%20Jan%2027,%20vs3.pdf](https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Senate%20Docs/ad%20hoc%20committee%20-%20Divestment%20Report%20Jan%2027,%20vs3.pdf) (visited on 09/24/2019).
- Dal2019InvComReview Dalhousie University Investment Committee. *Fossil Fuel Investment Review*. 2019. URL: [https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university\\_secretariat/Board-of-Governors/Website%20Reports/Fossil%20Fuel%20Investment%20Report%20-%202019February12.pdf](https://cdn.dal.ca/content/dam/dalhousie/pdf/dept/university_secretariat/Board-of-Governors/Website%20Reports/Fossil%20Fuel%20Investment%20Report%20-%202019February12.pdf).
- Dauvergne2016 Dauvergne, Peter. *Environmentalism of the Rich*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2016.
- dauvergne2011mindbombs Dauvergne, Peter and Kate J Neville. “Mindbombs of right and wrong: cycles of contention in the activist campaign to stop Canada’s seal hunt”. In: *Environmental Politics* 20.2 (2011), pp. 192–209.
- ManhattanDeclarationWeb Declaration, Manhattan. *Manhattan Declaration*. 2009. URL: <http://manhattandeclaration.org/>.
- CBCMUASNToolkit Deer, Jessica. *Montreal non-profit launches toolkit on how to be an Indigenous ally*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/indigenous/montreal-indigenous-ally-toolkit-1.4988074> (visited on 08/03/2019).

- DelRio2017** Del Rio, Fiona. “In a World Where Climate Change is Everything... Conceptualizing Climate Change Activism and Exploring the People’s Climate Movement”. MA thesis. McMaster University, 2017. URL: <https://macsphere.mcmaster.ca/handle/11375/22508>.
- Delbanco2012** Delbanco, Andrew. *The Abolitionist Imagination*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012.
- dellaPortaSocialMovements** della Porta, Donatella. “Social Movements”. In: *International Encyclopedia of Political Science*. Ed. by Bertrand Badie, Dirk Berg-Schlosser, and Leonardo Morlino. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications, 2011.
- della2016did** Della Porta, Donatella. *Where did the Revolution go?: Contentious Politics and the Quality of Democracy*. Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- DempseyRowe2015** Dempsey, Jessica and James Rowe. *Is Petro-Divestment Too Divisive?* 2015. URL: <https://theyee.ca/Opinion/2015/02/02/Divisive-Petro-Divestment/> (visited on 07/30/2019).
- TAATSE2016** Derek Nepinak Treaty Alliance. *Treaty Alliance Against Tar Sands Expansion*. 2016. URL: <http://www.treatyalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/Treaty-and-additional-information.pdf>.
- Desjardins2014** Desjardins, Lynn. *Canadian youth take action against climate change*. 2014. URL: <http://www.rcinet.ca/en/2014/04/02/canadian-youth-take-action-against-climate-change/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- DesmondFleischer2019** Desmond, Gabe and Alec Fleischer. *We Changed Our College’s Mind About Fossil Fuels—You Can, Too*. 2019. URL: <https://www.thenation.com/article/we-changed-our-colleges-mind-about-fossil-fuels-you-can-too/>.
- DeutscherUnfolding** Deutscher, Guy. *The Unfolding of Language: An Evolutionary Tour of Mankind’s Greatest Invention*. New York: Holt Paperbacks, 2005.
- DinDianiMcAdam2003** Diani, Mario. “Leaders’ or Brokers? Positions and Influence in Social Movement Networks”. In: *Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action*. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- DianiMcAdam2003** Diani, Mario and Doug McAdam, eds. *Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Didierjean2014** Didierjean, Noelle. *Concordia, McGill Students Hold ‘Die-In’ to Protest Fossil Fuel Investment*. 2014. URL: <https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/concordia-mcgill-students-hold-die-in-to-protest-fossil-fuel-investmen> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- Disenhouse2015** Disenhouse, Madada. *PCM Data Presentation*. 2015. URL: <http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM-Data-Presentation-2015.pdf>.
- BarnardColumbiaSpec2016** Divest Barnard. *Can you hear us now?* 2016. URL: <http://columbiaspectator.com/opinion/2016/03/10/can-you-hear-us-now/>.
- DenverBrief** Divest DU. *Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://www.du.edu/facsen/media/documents/divestdureport2015.pdf>.
- DivestMcGill2015Brief** Divest McGill. *Carbon at All Costs: The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment*. 2015. URL: [http://divestmcgill.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Feb2015\\_CAMSR\\_Submission\\_Brief.pdf](http://divestmcgill.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Feb2015_CAMSR_Submission_Brief.pdf).

- DivestMcGill2013** Divest McGill. *The Social Injury Caused by the Exploitation of the Tar Sands and Fossil Fuels*. 2013. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/DivestMcGill2013.pdf>.
- DivestMohawkAtConcordia** Divest Mohawk. *Two representatives from Mohawk were among the amazing divestment trainers this weekend in Montreal*. 2013. URL: <https://www.facebook.com/DivestMohawk/posts/426029640827445> (visited on 08/06/2019).
- MUNBrief** Divest MUN. *Decarbonization and the Newfoundland and Labrador Economy*. 2015. URL: [https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/decarbonization\\_and\\_the\\_newfoundlan](https://issuu.com/divestmun/docs/decarbonization_and_the_newfoundlan).
- UBCReferendum2014** Divest UBC. *UBC Students vote three-to-one to divest from fossil fuels*. 2014. URL: <http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2014/02/ubc-students-vote-three-to-one-to-divest-fossil-fuels>.
- DivestmentFactsFacebook** Divestment Facts. *Divestment Facts*. 2019. URL: <https://www.facebook.com/DivestmentFacts/> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- dixon2019unintended** Dixon, Graham, Olivia Bullock, and Dinah Adams. “Unintended Effects of Emphasizing the Role of Climate Change in Recent Natural Disasters”. In: *Environmental Communication* 13.2 (2019), pp. 135–143.
- Doak2019** Doak, Sam. *University of Glasgow ahead of schedule in its plan to divest fully from fossil fuels*. 2019. URL: <https://glasgowguardian.co.uk/2019/09/04/university-of-glasgow-ahead-of-schedule-in-its-plan-to-divest-fully-from-fossil-fuels/> (visited on 09/24/2019).
- Dobrowolsky2000** Dobrowolsky, Alexandra. *The Politics of Pragmatism: Women, Representation, and Constitutionalism in Canada*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- DoddGraeme2019** Dodd, Anna and Mike Graeme. *Divest UVic: It's time to break up with fossil fuels*. 2019. URL: <https://www.martlet.ca/divest-uvic-its-time-to-break-up-with-fossil-fuels/> (visited on 09/30/2019).
- DoeCognitiveDissonance** Doe, Lindsay. *Cognitive Dissonance*. 2014. URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=68c7Wd3NU5Y>.
- doern2003power** Doern, G Bruce and Monica Gattinger. *Power switch: energy regulatory governance in the twenty-first century*. University of Toronto Press, 2003.
- DohertyTMX2019** Doherty, Brennan. *Trans Mountain protesters warned they may already be under surveillance*. 2019. URL: <https://www.thestar.com/amp/calgary/2019/06/29/trans-mountain-protesters-warned-they-may-already-be-under-surveillance.html>.
- McKibbenMacleans2019** Doherty, Mike. 2019. URL: <https://www.macleans.ca/society/environment/bill-mckibben-on-how-we-might-avert-climate-change-suicide/>.
- Domonoske2016** Domonoske, Camila. *Protesters Around The World Target Fossil Fuel Industry*. 2016. URL: <http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2016/05/16/478198609/photos-protesters-around-the-world-target-fossil-fuel-industry>.
- Donner2016** Donner, Simon. *Can Canada reconcile its climate policy and the temperature targets in the Paris agreement?* 2016. URL: <http://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/march-2016/what-do-the-temperature-targets-mean-for-canada>.
- Dordi2016** Dordi, Truzaar. “An Event Study Analysis of the Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement”. MA thesis. University of Waterloo, 2016.

- [Dovey2016](#) Dovey, Ceridwen. *Power switch: Bill McKibben's climate challenge*. 2016. URL: <http://www.smh.com.au/good-weekend/power-switch-bill-mckibbens-climate-challenge-20160511-gosuce.html>.
- [DowlatabadiRitchieReport2015](#) Dowlatabadi, Hadi and Justin Ritchie. *Fossil Fuel Divestment: Reviewing Arguments, Implications Policy Opportunities*. 2015. URL: <https://pics.uvic.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/Divestment%20WP%20Jan%202015-FINAL.pdf> (visited on 07/30/2019).
- [DowlatabadiRitchie2015](#) — *Why Divestment Warriors Should Diversify Their Strategy*. 2015. URL: <https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2015/01/29/Divestment-Warriors-Should-Diversify/> (visited on 07/30/2019).
- [PembinaKXL2011](#) Droitsch, Danielle. *The link between Keystone XL and Canadian oilsands production*. 2011. URL: <http://www.pembinainstitute.org/reports/kxl-production-background-pembina.pdf>.
- [Ducklow2019](#) Ducklow, Zoe. *Nine Things You Need to Know about the Unist'ot'en Blockade*. 2019. URL: <https://thetyee.ca/Analysis/2019/01/08/LNG-Pipeline-Unistoten-Blockade/>.
- [edelman1988constructing](#) Edelman, Murray. *Constructing the political spectacle*. University of Chicago Press, 1988.
- [edelman2013politics](#) — *Politics as symbolic action: Mass arousal and quiescence*. Elsevier, 2013.
- [edelman1985symbolic](#) Edelman, Murray Jacob. *The symbolic uses of politics*. University of Illinois Press, 1985.
- [Eglash2018](#) Eglash, Ruth. *Israel is refusing entry to an American student because she once supported a boycott*. 2018. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2018/10/08/israel-wants-deport-an-american-student-because-she-once-supported-boycott/>.
- [Ellement2016](#) Ellement, John R. *Harvard divestment lawsuit fails a second time*. 2016. URL: <https://www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2016/10/06/appeals-court-tosses-harvard-student-lawsuit-seeking-force-divestment-fossil-fuels/7RJvwmv1Cs7TP3P9YZLHHM/story.html>.
- [EnbridgeNGPBenefits](#) Enbridge. *Benefits*. 2016. URL: <http://www.gatewayfacts.ca/Benefits/Jobs-And-Training.aspx>.
- [benford1995dramaturgy](#) Enford, Robert D and Scott A Hunt. "Dramaturgy and Social Movements: the Social Construction and Communication of Power". In: *Social Movements*. Springer, 1995, pp. 84–109.
- [Engelfried2018](#) Engelfried, Nick. *8 lessons for today's youth-led movements from a decade of youth climate organizing*. 2018. URL: <https://wagingnonviolence.org/2018/05/lessons-youth-activism-climate-movement/> (visited on 10/12/2019).
- [ERPhoneLockdown2019](#) Extinction Rebellion. *October Rebellion Phone Lockdown*. 2019. URL: [https://cloud.organise.earth/apps/onlyoffice/s/QMHTinJKr4TNNQP?link\\_id=4&can\\_id=63fddeef03c60c60532cad6ffe0fb267](https://cloud.organise.earth/apps/onlyoffice/s/QMHTinJKr4TNNQP?link_id=4&can_id=63fddeef03c60c60532cad6ffe0fb267) (visited on 10/15/2019).
- [FaganuVic2019](#) Fagan, Emily. *Students protest UVic fossil fuel investments at September Board of Governors meeting*. 2019. URL: <https://www.martlet.ca/students-protest-uvic-fossil-fuel-investments-at-september-board-of-governors-meeting/> (visited on 10/12/2019).

- Fang2009 Fang, Lee. *Lobbyist Dick Armey's Pollution Gospel: 'As An Article Of Faith,' It Is 'Pretentious' To Believe In Global Warming*. 2009. URL: <http://thinkprogress.org/politics/2009/07/31/53658/armey-pollution-gospel/>.
- FangHorn2016 Fang, Lee and Steve Horn. *Federal Agents Went Undercover To Spy on Anti-Fracking Movement, Emails Reveal*. 2016. URL: <https://theintercept.com/2016/07/19/blm-fracking-protests/>.
- Fekete2016 Fekete, Jason. *A decade of bitumen battles: How 10 years of fighting over oil-sands affects energy, environment debate today*. 2016. URL: <http://www.nationalpost.com/m/wp/news/blog.html?b=news.nationalpost.com/news/canada/a-decade-of-bitumen-battles-how-10-years-of-fighting-over-oilsands-affects-energy-environment-debate-today&pubdate=2016-07-06>.
- FentonClimateWelcome2015 Fenton, Cam. *Canada's climate movement welcomed a new PM and a new era of organizing*. 2015. URL: <https://wagingnonviolence.org/2015/11/canada-climate-welcome-trudeau/>.
- FentonClimateAbolitionists Fenton, Cameron. *Canada's New Climate Abolitionists*. 2013. URL: <https://canadiandimension.com/articles/view/canadas-new-climate-abolitionists> (visited on 08/06/2019).
- FentonFossilFools2014 — *Fossil Fools Day 2014 - Rundown*. 2014. URL: [https://web.archive.org/web/20141009131135/http://www.wearepowershift.ca/fossil\\_fools\\_day\\_2014\\_rundown](https://web.archive.org/web/20141009131135/http://www.wearepowershift.ca/fossil_fools_day_2014_rundown) (visited on 08/03/2019).
- FernandesT0350BLM Fernandes, Tresanne. *Black Lives Matter- Toronto BLMTOTENTCITY Solidarity Statement*. 2016. URL: [https://web.archive.org/web/20190524063017/https://www.toronto350.org/black\\_lives\\_matter\\_toronto\\_blmtotentcity\\_solidarity\\_statement](https://web.archive.org/web/20190524063017/https://www.toronto350.org/black_lives_matter_toronto_blmtotentcity_solidarity_statement).
- fernandez2008policing Fernandez, Luis. *Policing dissent: Social control and the anti-globalization movement*. Rutgers University Press, 2008.
- Ferreira2019ConcordiaBonds Ferreira, Victor. *Concordia becomes first university to issue sustainable bonds in Canada*. 2019. URL: <https://business.financialpost.com/investing/concordia-becomes-first-university-to-issue-sustainable-bonds-in-canada>.
- FerreiraGuelph2019 — *University of Guelph sidesteps demands for full fossil fuel divestment with partial carbon cut*. 2019. URL: <https://business.financialpost.com/investing/university-of-guelph-sidesteps-demands-for-full-fossil-fuel-divestment-with-partial-carbon-cut> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- Festinger1957 Festinger, Leon. *A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1957.
- festinger1959cognitive Festinger, Leon and James M Carlsmith. "Cognitive consequences of forced compliance." In: *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology* 58.2 (1959), p. 203.
- feygina2010system Feygina, Irina, John T Jost, and Rachel E Goldsmith. "System justification, the denial of global warming, and the possibility of "system-sanctioned change"". In: *Personality and social psychology bulletin* 36.3 (2010), pp. 326-338.

- Fisher2015** Fisher, Dana. *Studying Large-Scale Protest: Understanding Mobilization and Participation at the People's Climate March*. 2015. URL: [http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM\\_PreliminaryResults.pdf](http://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/PCM_PreliminaryResults.pdf).
- FisherLeap2019** Fisher, Justin. *University of Toronto Students Leap Towards a Fossil Free Future*. 2019. URL: <https://theleap.org/portfolio-items/university-of-toronto-students-leap-towards-a-fossil-free-future/> (visited on 10/12/2019).
- Fithian2011** Fithian, Lisa. *Open Letter to the Occupy Movement: Why We Need Agreements*. 2011. URL: <http://trainersalliance.org/open-letter-to-the-occupy-movement-why-we-need-agreements/>.
- PembinaEffectiveCES2015** Flanagan, Erin. *Crafting an Effective Canadian Energy Strategy: How Energy East and the oilsands affect climate and energy objectives*. 2015. URL: <https://www.pembina.org/pub/crafting-an-effective-canadian-energy-strategy>.
- Flegg2013** Flegg, Erin. *Canadian Universities Refuse to Divest From Tar Sands*. 2013. URL: <https://thenarwhal.ca/canadian-universities-refuse-divest-tar-sands> (visited on 08/06/2019).
- FossilFreedomDay2013** Fossil Free. *Fossil Freedom Day of Action, 5/2/13*. URL: [https://www.facebook.com/pg/FossilFree/photos/?tab=album&album\\_id=188862261264802](https://www.facebook.com/pg/FossilFree/photos/?tab=album&album_id=188862261264802) (visited on 08/06/2019).
- Montreal2014conv** Fossil Free Canada. *Fossil Free Canada Convergence // Convergence pour un avenir sans énergies fossiles*. 2014. URL: [https://web.archive.org/web/20141027233059/http://www.gofossilfree.ca/about\\_convergence](https://web.archive.org/web/20141027233059/http://www.gofossilfree.ca/about_convergence) (visited on 08/03/2019).
- FFUO2016** Fossil Free UO Sans Fossiles. *Yes, the University of Ottawa has committed to divestment. They just don't know it yet*. 2016. URL: <http://www.fossilfreeuo.org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-to-divestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet>.
- OttawaDoesNotKnow** Fossil Free uOttawa. *Yes, the University of Ottawa has Committed to Divestment. They Just don't Know it Yet*. 2016. URL: <http://www.fossilfreeuo.org/blog/yes-the-university-of-ottawa-has-committed-to-divestment-they-just-dont-know-it-yet>.
- 2016YorkBrief** Fossil Free York. *Make YorkU a Climate Leader: The Case for Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2016. URL: <http://yuacri.info.yorku.ca/files/2016/11/Fossil-Free-York.pdf>.
- FrantaTorontoPrinciple** Franta, Benjamin A. *On Divestment, Adopt the Toronto Principle*. 2016. URL: <http://www.thecrimson.com/article/2016/2/8/franta-divestment-toronto-principle/>.
- Franta2016** — *On Divestment, Adopt the Toronto Principle*. 2016. URL: <https://www.thecrimson.com/article/2016/2/8/franta-divestment-toronto-principle/>.
- Freeman1970** Freeman, Jo. *The Tyranny of Structurelessness*. 1970. URL: <http://www.jofreeman.com/joreen/tyranny.htm>.
- freeman1979resource** Freeman, John. "Resource mobilization and strategy: A model for analyzing social movement organization actions". In: *The Dynamics of Social Movements* (1979), pp. 167–189.

- freeman2010toronto** Freeman, Victoria. ““Toronto Has No History!”: Indigeneity, Settler Colonialism, and Historical Memory in Canada’s Largest City”. In: *Urban History Review/Revue d’histoire urbaine* 38.2 (2010), pp. 21–35.
- OttawaNonDivestmentActions** Frémont, Jacques. *Action on Climate Change by the University of Ottawa*. 2018. URL: [https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-et-gouvernance/sites/www.uottawa.ca/administration-et-gouvernance/files/brvc18\\_935\\_globalwarmingreport2018\\_en\\_interactiveaccessible-berman1.pdf](https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-et-gouvernance/sites/www.uottawa.ca/administration-et-gouvernance/files/brvc18_935_globalwarmingreport2018_en_interactiveaccessible-berman1.pdf).
- fujii2015five** Fujii, Lee Ann. “Five stories of accidental ethnography: turning unplanned moments in the field into data”. In: *Qualitative Research* 15.4 (2015), pp. 525–539.
- fujii2017interviewing** — *Interviewing in Social Science Research: A Relational Approach*. Routledge, 2017.
- fujii2012research** — “Research ethics 101: Dilemmas and responsibilities”. In: *PS: Political Science & Politics* 45.4 (2012), pp. 717–723.
- fujii2013puzzle** — “The puzzle of extra-lethal violence”. In: *Perspectives on Politics* 11.2 (2013), pp. 410–426.
- gabriel2013affluence** Gabriel, Iason. “On Affluence and Poverty: Morality, Motivation and Practice in a Global Age”. PhD thesis. Oxford University, UK, 2013.
- GalwayDivest2017** Galway Independent. *NUI Galway commits to Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2017. URL: <http://www.galwayindependent.com/news/topics/articles/2017/03/13/4136542-nui-galway-commits-to-fossil-fuel-divestment/>.
- Gamson1975** Gamson, William A. *The Strategy of Social Protest*. Homewood, Ill.: Dorsey Press, 1975.
- GanzStoryOfSelf2012** Ganz, Marshall. *Public Narrative Participant Guide*. 2012. URL: <https://www.ndi.org/sites/default/files/Public%20Narrative%20Participant%20Guide.pdf>.
- Garber2019** Garber, Nick. *After student and faculty pressure, Middlebury College will divest from fossil fuels*. 2019. URL: <https://www.burlingtonfreepress.com/story/news/2019/01/29/middlebury-college-announces-fossil-fuel-divestment-bill-mckibben/2713830002/>.
- GardinerArming** Gardiner, Stephen. “Is “Arming the Future” with Geoengineering Really the Lesser Evil? Some Doubts About the Ethics of Intentionally Manipulating the Climate System”. In: *Climate ethics: Essential readings*. Ed. by Rajendra Kumar Pachauri et al. Oxford University Press, 2010.
- gardiner2011perfect** Gardiner, Stephen M. *A Perfect Moral Storm: the Ethical Tragedy of Climate Change*. Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Gardner2015Key** Gardner, Lauren. *Natural Gas Boom Prompts Questions in Congress on the Industry’s Future*. 2015. URL: [http://www.rollcall.com/news/natural\\_gas\\_boom\\_prompts\\_questions\\_in\\_congress\\_on\\_the\\_industrys\\_future-242324-1.html](http://www.rollcall.com/news/natural_gas_boom_prompts_questions_in_congress_on_the_industrys_future-242324-1.html).
- Garnaut2011** Garnaut, Ross. *The Garnaut Review 2011: Australia in the Global Response to Climate Change*. 2011. URL: <http://www.garnautreview.org.au/update-2011/garnaut-review-2011.html>.



- gattinger2005government** Gattinger, Monica. "From government to governance in the energy sector: The states of the Canada-US energy relationship". In: *American Review of Canadian Studies* 35.2 (2005), pp. 321–352.
- GayleERban2019** Gayle, Damien. *Police ban Extinction Rebellion protests from whole of London*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/oct/14/police-ban-extinction-rebellion-protests-from-whole-of-london> (visited on 10/15/2019).
- Gerges2015BDS** Gerges, Fawaz A. *Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism beyond the Arab Uprisings*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- BeyondDivestment2016** Gertler, Meric. *Beyond Divestment: Taking Decisive Action on Climate Change*. 2016. URL: <http://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2016/03/Beyond-Divestment-Taking-Decisive-Action-on-Climate-Change.pdf>.
- ertlerBeyondDivestment2016** — *Beyond Divestment: Taking Decisive Action on Climate Change*. 2016. URL: <https://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2016/03/Beyond-Divestment-Taking-Decisive-Action-on-Climate-Change.pdf>.
- gitlin2016fossil** Gitlin, Todd. "Fossil Fuels Off Campus". In: *Dissent* 63.2 (2016), pp. 32–37. URL: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/616480>.
- giugni2008** Giugni, Marco. "Political, biographical, and cultural consequences of social movements". In: *Sociology Compass* 2.5 (2008), pp. 1582–1600.
- giugni1998** Giugni, Marco G. "Was it worth the effort? The outcomes and consequences of social movements". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 24.1 (1998), pp. 371–393.
- GlasgowBrief2014** Glasgow University Climate Action Society. *The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment*. 2014. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/genre/glasgow-divestment-brief.pdf>.
- FossilFreeEuropeTour2013** [gofossilfree.org](http://gofossilfree.org). *350.org and partners launch Fossil Free Europe tour ahead of regional divestment campaign*. 2013. URL: <https://gofossilfree.org/press-release/fossil-free-europe-tour/>.
- GofossilfreeCommitments** — *Fossil Free — Commitments*. 2017. URL: <http://gofossilfree.org/commitments/>.
- GFFtop200** — *The Top 200 Fossil Fuel Companies*. 2018. URL: <https://gofossilfree.org/top-200/>.
- FossilfreePICSresponse2015** — *Why (€ How) the PICS Divestment Report Misses the Point*. 2015. URL: <https://gofossilfree.org/why-the-pics-divestment-report-misses-the-point/> (visited on 09/10/2019).
- GoldbergOh2016** Goldberg, Naomi. *Oh 'removed' as Vice-Chair of New Brunswick Student Association*. 2016. URL: <http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-removed-as-vice-chair-of-new-brunswick-student-association/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- GoldenbergRCMP2015** Goldenberg, Suzanne. *Canadian mounties' secret memo casts doubt on climate change threat*. 2015. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/feb/18/canadian-mounties-target-anti-oil-activists-in-secret-memo>.

- Goldstone2003** Goldstone, Jack A. “Bridging institutionalized and non-institutionalized politics”. In: *States, Parties, and Social Movements*. Ed. by Jack A. Goldstone. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Goldstone1980** Goldstone, Jack A. “The weakness of organization: A new look at Gamson’s The Strategy of Social Protest”. In: *American Journal of Sociology* (1980), pp. 1017–1042.
- JGandCTinAminzade2001** Goldstone, Jack A. and Elizabeth J. Perry. “Leadership Dynamics and Dynamics of Contention”. In: *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*. Ed. by Ronald R. Aminzade et al. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Gordon2016** Gordon, David Jeremy. “From Global Cities to Global Governors: Power, Politics, and the Convergence of Urban Climate Governance”. PhD thesis. Toronto: University of Toronto, 2016. URL: <https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/72986>.
- 350onKCLandBristol** gosofossilfree.org. *Two UK university divestment wins in two days*. 2017. URL: <https://gofossilfree.org/two-uk-university-divestment-wins-in-two-days/>.
- GradyBenson2014** Grady-Benson, Jessica. “Fossil Fuel Divestment: The Power and Promise of a Student Movement for Climate Justice”. B.A. Thesis. Claremont, California: Pitzer College, 2014.
- grady2016fossil** Grady-Benson, Jessica and Brinda Sarathy. “Fossil fuel divestment in US higher education: student-led organising for climate justice”. In: *Local Environment* 21.6 (2016), pp. 661–681.
- Grant2019DalPhoto** Grant, Taryn. *How a group of Dalhousie students are pushing for fossil fuel divestment*. 2019. URL: <https://www.thestar.com/halifax/2019/03/02/how-a-group-of-dalhousie-students-are-pushing-for-fossil-fuel-divestment.html>.
- GreenSandle2019** Green, Matthew and Paul Sandle. *Angry London commuters drag climate change protesters off delayed subway cars*. 2019. URL: <https://nationalpost.com/news/world/angry-london-rush-hour-commuters-drag-climate-change-protesters-off-the-top-of-idle-subway> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- GreenlandSmith2016** Greenland Smith, Simon. *Canadian universities are becoming divestment dinosaurs*. 2016. URL: <https://www.thecoast.ca/halifax/canadian-universities-are-becoming-divestment-dinosaurs/>.
- Greitens2016** Grietens, Sheena Chestnut. *Dictators and Their Secret Police: Coercive Institutions and State Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- GristBoeveKlein2** Grist. *Naomi Klein on how to build a more kick-ass climate movement*. 2015. URL: <https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-the-power-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/>.
- GristBoeveKlein3** — *Naomi Klein on the power of fossil fuel divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-the-power-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/>.
- GristBoeveKlein1** — *Naomi Klein on why low oil prices could be a great thing*. 2015. URL: <https://grist.org/climate-energy/naomi-klein-on-the-power-of-fossil-fuel-divestment/>.

- Gunn2016** Gunn, Joe. *Time to get on Board with pope's encyclical*. 2016. URL: <http://www.wcr.ab.ca/Columns/Columns/entryid/7448>.
- Gunningham2017** Gunningham, Neil. "Review Essay: Divestment, Nonstate Governance, and Climate Change". In: *Law & Policy* 39.4 (2017).
- Gyapong2016** Gyapong, Deborah. *Faith communities must be moral dimension in fighting climate change*. 2016. URL: <http://www.catholicregister.org/item/21915-faith-communities-must-be-moral-dimension-in-fighting-climate-change>.
- hadden2014explaining** Hadden, Jennifer. "Explaining variation in transnational climate change activism: The role of inter-movement spillover". In: *Global Environmental Politics* 14.2 (2014), pp. 7–25.
- HaddenAppendix2014** — *Methods Appendix*. 2014. URL: [https://jenniferhadden.weebly.com/uploads/2/4/1/0/24103593/hadden\\_-\\_gep\\_methods\\_appendix.pdf](https://jenniferhadden.weebly.com/uploads/2/4/1/0/24103593/hadden_-_gep_methods_appendix.pdf).
- Hadden2015** — *Networks in Contention: The Divisive Politics of Climate Change*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Hadfield2013** Hadfield, Chris. *An Astronaut's Guide to Life on Earth*. Toronto: Penguin Random House, 2013.
- hafner2009network** Hafner-Burton, Emilie M, Miles Kahler, and Alexander H Montgomery. "Network analysis for international relations". In: *International Organization* (2009), pp. 559–592.
- HagerUBC2015** Hager, Mike. *UBC professors to vote on fossil-fuel divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/british-columbia/ubc-professors-to-vote-on-fossil-fuel-divestment/article22547779/> (visited on 08/26/2019).
- HaleCMA2014** Hale, Ilona et al. *Time to divest from the fossil-fuel industry*. 2014. URL: <http://www.cmaj.ca/content/186/12/960.full?related-urls=yes&legid=cmaj;186/12/960>.
- HallidayCuadrilla2019** Halliday, Josh. *Extinction Rebellion blocks UK fracking site in climate protest*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/sep/10/extinction-rebellion-blocks-uk-fracking-site-in-climate-protest-preston-cuadrilla> (visited on 09/10/2019).
- Haluzza2008** Haluzza-DeLay, Randolph. "Churches engaging the environment: An autoethnography of obstacles and opportunities". In: *Human Ecology Review* 15.1 (2008).
- Hamaekers2015** Hamaekers, Nierika. "Why Some Divestment Campaigns Achieve Divestment While Others do not: the Influence of Leadership, Organization, Institutions, Culture and Resources". Master Thesis. Rotterdam, Netherlands: Rotterdam School of Management: Erasmus University, 2015.
- Hamilton2011** Hamilton, Dwight. *Inside Canadian Intelligence: Exposing the New Realities of Espionage and International Terrorism, 2nd Edition*. Toronto: Dundurn, 2011.
- HamptonLou2016** Hampton, Liz and Ethan Lou. *Activists hobbled pipeline system with bolt cutters and a plan, and it was easier than you think*. 2016. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/how-climate-activists-hobbled-north-americas-pipeline-system-with-bolt-cutters-and-a-plan-over-dakota-access-project/article32326418/>.

- harding2011conducting Harding, Anna et al. "Conducting research with tribal communities: sovereignty, ethics and data-sharing issues". In: *Environmental Health Perspectives, September* (2011), pp. 11–24.
- HarrisonHobergTindall2018 Harrison, Kathryn, George Hoberg, and David Tindall. *Getting rid of petroleum stocks is a crucial first step for universities*. 2018. URL: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/getting-rid-of-petroleum-stocks-is-a-crucial-first-step-for-universities/article22799215/>.
- HarveySanchezSlides2016 Harvey-Sanchez, Amanda and Milan Ilnyckyj. *The U of T Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaign*. 2016. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/350/The-UofT-Fossil-Fuel-Divestment-Campaign.pdf>.
- Haslam2018 Haslam, Madi. *Students vs. Big Oil*. 2018. URL: <https://this.org/2018/02/01/students-vs-big-oil/>.
- Hatherly2015 Hatherly, Dana. *UMSU officially endorses fossil fuel divestment*. 2015. URL: <http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/04/umsu-officially-endorses-fossil-fuel-divestment/23554/>.
- HattonPandP2018 Hatton, Chloe. *In conversation with: People and Planet*. 2018. URL: <https://mancunion.com/2018/11/01/in-conversation-with-people-and-planet/> (visited on 10/07/2019).
- Hazan2016 Hazan, Louise. *Is divestment working?* 2016. URL: <https://gofossilfree.org/europe/is-divestment-working/>.
- HeardmanRed2019 Heardman, Patrick. *The meaning behind Extinction Rebellion's red-robed protesters*. 2019. URL: <https://www.dazeddigital.com/politics/article/44238/1/meaning-behind-extinction-rebellions-red-robed-protesters-london-climate-change> (visited on 09/19/2019).
- Hedges2015 Hedges, Chris. *Wages of Rebellion: The Moral Imperative of Revolt*. Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2015.
- HennKXL2014 Henn, Jamie. *Keystone XL Protest at the White House Leads to Mass Arrests*. 2014. URL: <https://350.org/press-release/keystone-xl-protest-at-the-white-house-leads-to-mass-arrests/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- HennKXL2015 — *The People Rejected Keystone XL*. 2015. URL: <https://www.commondreams.org/views/2015/11/07/people-rejected-keystone-xl> (visited on 08/11/2019).
- ColumbiaCoal2017 Hill, Joshua S. *Columbia University Divests From Coal*. 2017. URL: <https://cleantechnica.com/2017/03/14/columbia-university-divests-coal/>.
- Hinsliff2019 Hinsliff, Gaby. *Extinction Rebellion has built up so much goodwill. It mustn't throw that away*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/17/extinction-rebellion-canning-town-well-off-people> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- hirsch1990sacrifice Hirsch, Eric L. "Sacrifice for the cause: Group processes, recruitment, and commitment in a student social movement". In: *American Sociological Review* (1990), pp. 243–254.
- hirsch1986creation — "The creation of political solidarity in social movement organizations". In: *The Sociological Quarterly* 27.3 (1986), pp. 373–387.

- bergPoliticsStructure2016 Hoberg, George. *Pipelines and the Politics of Structure: A Case Study of the Trans Mountain Pipeline*. 2016. URL: <https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2016/Hoberg.pdf>.
- hoberg2013battle — “The battle over oil sands access to tidewater: a political risk analysis of pipeline alternatives”. In: *Canadian Public Policy* 39.3 (2013), pp. 371–392.
- HobergBarriers2017 — *The Political Barriers to Clean Energy: A Case Study of British Columbia’s Site C Dam*. 2017. URL: <https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2017/Hoberg.pdf>.
- hoberg2011playing Hoberg, George and Jeffrey Phillips. “Playing defence: Early responses to conflict expansion in the oil sands policy subsystem”. In: *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique* 44.3 (2011), pp. 507–527.
- hoberg2012comparative Hoberg, George, Andrea Rivers, and Geoff Salomons. “Comparative pipeline politics: oil sands pipeline controversies in Canada and the United States”. In: *APSA 2012 Annual Meeting Paper*. 2012. URL: [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2108662](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2108662).
- Hochschild2016 Hochschild, Arlie Russell. *Strangers in Their Own Land: Anger and Mourning on the American Right*. New York: New Press, 2016.
- Hoffmann2011 Hoffmann, Matthew. *Climate Governance at the Crossroads: Experimenting with a Global Response After Kyoto*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- AHCInGM Hoffmann, Matthew et al. *A committee replies*. Letter to the Editor, The Globe and Mail. 2016. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/letters/april-5-cash-access-politics-plus-other-letters-to-the-editor/article29517019/>.
- HoffmannEtAl2016 Hoffmann, Matthew et al. *A committee replies*. 2016. URL: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/letters/april-5-cash-access-politics-plus-other-letters-to-the-editor/article29517019/>.
- Hoggan2016 Hoggan, James. *I’m Right and You’re an Idiot: The Toxic State of Public Discourse and How to Clean It Up*. Gabriola Island: New Society Publishers, 2016.
- hollis1992explaining Hollis, Martin and Steve Smith. *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1992.
- Hostetter2006 Hostetter, David L. *Movement matters: American antiapartheid activism and the rise of multicultural politics*. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- HowardTate2015 Howard, Emma. *Climate change activists stage tattoo protest against BP at Tate Britain*. 2015. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/artanddesign/2015/nov/28/climate-change-activists-tattoos-tate-britain-bp-protest>.
- HowellsSunshine2019 Howells, Laura. *Ontario Power Generation executives dominate 2018 Sunshine List top 10*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/ontario-releases-annual-sunshine-list-for-2018-1.5073389>.
- hunt2016comparative Hunt, Chelsie, Olaf Weber, and Truzaar Dordi. “A comparative analysis of the anti-Apartheid and fossil fuel divestment campaigns”. In: *Journal of Sustainable Finance & Investment* (2016), pp. 1–18. URL: [www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/20430795.2016.1202641](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/20430795.2016.1202641).

- HussainCalgary2015 Hussain, Yadullah. *University of Calgary will not divest from fossil fuels*. 2015. URL: <https://business.financialpost.com/commodities/energy/university-of-calgary-will-not-divest-from-fossil-fuels>.
- HutchinsConcordia2019 Hutchins, Alex. *Divest Concordia spreads its wings*. 2019. URL: <http://theconcordian.com/2019/02/divest-concordia-spreads-its-wings/> (visited on 10/07/2019).
- IlnyckyjRawls2015 Ilnyckyj, Milan. *A Rawlsian Approach to Climate Change Ethics*. 2015. URL: [https://www.academia.edu/10189201/A\\_Rawlsian\\_Approach\\_to\\_Climate\\_Change\\_Ethics](https://www.academia.edu/10189201/A_Rawlsian_Approach_to_Climate_Change_Ethics).
- IlnyckyjCCDemLegit — *Climate change and democratic legitimacy*. 2012. URL: [https://www.academia.edu/2404104/Climate\\_change\\_and\\_democratic\\_legitimacy](https://www.academia.edu/2404104/Climate_change_and_democratic_legitimacy).
- IlnyckyjQUAL — *Ethics and human subject research: practices and issues*. 2014. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/phd/QUAL-ethics-review-1-5.pdf>.
- IlnyckyjMcNamara — *Interview with Cheryl McNamara, volunteer with the Citizens' Climate Lobby*. 2014. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/phd/Qual-Interview-1-1.pdf>.
- McNamaraInterview2014 — *Interview with Cheryl McNamara, volunteer with the Citizens' Climate Lobby*. 2014. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/phd/Qual-Interview-1-1.pdf>.
- IlnyckyjKXL2011 — *Keystone XL protest - Washington DC*. 2011. URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/sindark/sets/72157627496416444/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- IlnyckyjCPSA2017 — "Networks and Frames in Pipeline Resistance". Paper presented at the Canadian Political Science Association conference, Toronto. 2017. URL: <https://cpsa-acsp.ca/documents/conference/2017/Ilnyckyj.pdf>.
- ethicsprotocol Ilnyckyj, Milan Prazak. *Ethics Review Application Form For Supervised and Sponsored Researchers: Canadian Campus Fossil Fuel Divestment Campaigns and the Development of Activists*. 2018. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/ethics/CFFD-ethics-4-0.pdf>.
- ADivestmentFactsFrontPage Independent Petroleum Association of America. *Divestment Facts*. 2019. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20190524021130/http://divestmentfacts.com/>.
- inglehart1971silent Inglehart, Ronald. "The silent revolution in Europe: Intergenerational change in post-industrial societies". In: *American political science review* 65.04 (1971), pp. 991–1017.
- IPCCAR5\_SYR\_SPM Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. *Climate Change 2014 Synthesis Report: Summary for Policymakers*. 2014. URL: [https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/AR5\\_SYR\\_FINAL\\_SPM.pdf](https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/AR5_SYR_FINAL_SPM.pdf).
- 1point5degreepressrelease — *Summary for Policymakers of IPCC Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5C approved by governments*. 2018. URL: <https://www.ipcc.ch/2018/10/08/summary-for-policymakers-of-ipcc-special-report-on-global-warming-of-1-5c-approved-by-governments/>.
- IEA2012factsheet International Energy Agency. *World Energy Outlook 2012 Factsheet*. 2012. URL: <http://www.worldenergyoutlook.org/media/weowsite/2012/factsheets.pdf>.
- Irfan2019 Irfan, Umair. *The University of California system is ending its investment in fossil fuels*. 2019. URL: <https://www.vox.com/2019/9/18/20872112/university-california-divestment-fossil-fuel-climate-change> (visited on 10/07/2019).

- IssawiCruikshank2019 Issawi, Hamdi and Ainslie Cruickshank. *Faces of the resistance: Six pipeline opponents on why they oppose the Trans Mountain expansion and what they're prepared to do about it*. 2019. URL: <https://www.thestar.com/vancouver/2019/08/15/faces-of-the-resistance-six-pipeline-protesters-on-why-they-oppose-the-trans-mountain-expansion-and-what-theyre-prepared-to-do-about-it.html> (visited on 08/19/2019).
- IversonUNDRIP2016 Iverson, John. *First Nations hear hard truth that UN indigenous rights declaration is 'unworkable' as law*. 2016. URL: <http://news.nationalpost.com/full-comment/john-iverson-first-nations-hear-hard-truth-that-un-rights-declaration-unworkable-as-law>.
- IversonTrudeau2016 — *Trudeau convinced that pipeline strategy must be top priority*. 2016. URL: <http://www.nationalpost.com/m/wp/news/blog.html?b=news.nationalpost.com/full-comment/john-iverson-trudeau-convinced-that-pipeline-strategy-must-be-top-priority&pubdate=2016-04-12>.
- JacksonUniBureaucracy2016 Jackson, Emma. *Student activists aren't just fighting climate change. They're fighting corporate university bureaucracy*. 2016. URL: <http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2016/11/student-activists-arent-just-fighting-climate-change-theyre-figh> (visited on 08/18/2019).
- JacksonProsperity2011 Jackson, Tim. *Prosperity without Growth: Economics for a Finite Planet*. London: Earthscan Publishers, 2011.
- JamiesonOppenheimerOreskes2019 Jamieson, Dale, Michael Oppenheimer, and Naomi Oreskes. *The real reason some scientists downplay the risks of climate change*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/25/the-real-reason-some-scientists-downplay-the-risks-of-climate-change> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- JangWetsuweten2019 Jang, Trevor. *The Real War Facing the Wet'suwet'en Nation*. 2019. URL: [https://www.vice.com/en\\_ca/article/kzvmqv/the-real-war-facing-the-wetsuweten-nation](https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/kzvmqv/the-real-war-facing-the-wetsuweten-nation) (visited on 08/18/2019).
- Jay2010SecretMeeting Jay, Dru Oja. *Secret Meeting Planned, then Cancelled, between ENGOs and Tar Sands Companies*. 2010. URL: <http://www.dominionpaper.ca/articles/3309> (visited on 08/11/2019).
- Jay2013 — *Where's the Democracy in the Environmental Movement?* 2013. URL: <https://canadiandimension.com/articles/view/wheres-the-democracy-in-the-environmental-movement> (visited on 08/11/2019).
- Jefferson2019 Jefferson, Aiden. *Fossil fuel divestment re-emerges as hot topic in AMS elections*. 2019. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ams-elections-candidates-push-for-fossil-fuel-divestment/>.
- Jenkins2014belief Jenkins-Smith, Hank et al. "Belief system continuity and change in policy advocacy coalitions: Using cultural theory to specify belief systems, coalitions, and sources of change". In: *Policy Studies Journal* 42.4 (2014), pp. 484–508.
- John2012 John, Peter. *Analyzing Public Policy: Second edition*. New York: Routledge, 2012.
- JohnsonFirewater2016 Johnson, Harold R. *Firewater: How Alcohol is Killing My People (and Yours)*. Regina: University of Regina Press, 2016.

- JohnsonEnbridge2017** Johnson, Tracy. *Academic freedom compromised by U of C, watchdog group finds*. 2017. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/calgary/caut-uofc-enbridge-centre-elizabeth-cannon-1.4348114>.
- Jones2008GCE** Jones, Van. *The Green Collar Economy: How One Solution Can Fix Our Two Biggest Problems*. HarperOne, 2008.
- kaempfer1987divestment** Kaempfer, William H, James A Lehman, and Anton D Lowenberg. "Divestment, investment sanctions, and disinvestment: An evaluation of anti-apartheid policy instruments". In: *International Organization* 41.03 (1987), pp. 457–473. URL: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-organization/article/div-classtitledivestment-investment-sanctions-and-disinvestment-an-evaluation-of-anti-apartheid-policy-instrumentsdiv/79F9C632BDA5E0AFB6ABD0CEE7B22574>.
- KahnRecordRates** Kahn, Brian. *Carbon Dioxide Is Rising at Record Rates*. 2017. URL: [www.climatecentral.org/news/carbon-dioxide-record-rates-21242](http://www.climatecentral.org/news/carbon-dioxide-record-rates-21242).
- KahnemanTversky1979** Kahneman, Daniel and Amos Tversky. "Prospect Theory: An Analysis of Decision under Risk". In: *Econometrica* 47.2 (Mar. 1979), pp. 263–292. URL: <https://www.its.caltech.edu/~camerer/Ec101/ProspectTheory.pdf>.
- AHCOM2015** Karney, Bryan et al. *Report of the President's Advisory Committee on Divestment from Fossil Fuels*. 2015. URL: <http://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2015/12/Report-of-the-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestment-from-Fossil-Fuels-December-2015.pdf>.
- KarneyReport** Karney, Bryan et al. *Report of the President's Advisory Committee on Divestment from Fossil Fuels*. 2015. URL: <http://www.president.utoronto.ca/secure-content/uploads/2015/12/Report-of-the-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestment-from-Fossil-Fuels-December-2015.pdf>.
- Kaufman2018** Kaufman, Alexander C. *DNC Quietly Adopts Ban On Fossil Fuel Company Donations*. 2018. URL: [https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/dnc-ban-fossil-fuel-donations\\_us\\_5b20116ae4b09d7a3d77d094](https://www.huffingtonpost.ca/entry/dnc-ban-fossil-fuel-donations_us_5b20116ae4b09d7a3d77d094).
- Kay2016** Kay, Jonathan. *How We Learned to Stop Hating Big Oil*. 2016. URL: <http://thewalrus.ca/how-we-learned-to-stop-hating-big-oil/>.
- KeatingConcordia2018** Keating, Cecilia. *Responsible Investment Action Plan adopted by the Concordia University Foundation*. 2018. URL: <http://www.concordia.ca/news/stories/2018/04/18/responsible-investment-action-plan-adopted-by-the-concordia-university-foundation.html> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- keck2014activists** Keck, Margaret E and Kathryn Sikkink. *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Cornell University Press, 2014.
- Keith2013** Keith, David. *A Case for Climate Engineering*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2013.
- KellyERVictoria2019** Kelly, Alanna. *Climate activists pour 'fake blood' into B.C. legislature fountain, plan to close bridge*. 2019. URL: <https://vancouverisland.ctvnews.ca/climate-activists-pour-fake-blood-into-b-c-legislature-fountain-plan-to-close-bridge-1.4627970> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- KellyOpenLetter2015** Kelly, Amanda. *McGill University faculty members call for divestment from fossil fuels*. 2015. URL: <https://globalnews.ca/news/1819635/mcgill-university-faculty-members-call-for-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/>.



- Kerr2014** Kerr, Joanna. *Greenpeace apology to Inuit for impacts of seal campaign*. 2014. URL: <http://www.greenpeace.org/canada/en/blog/Blogentry/greenpeace-to-canadas-aboriginal-peoples-work/blog/53339/>.
- KimChurches2016** Kim, Grace Ji-Sun. *Making Peace with the Earth: Action and Advocacy for Climate Justice*. Geneva: World Council of Churches Publications, 2016.
- KingKXL2014** King, Ed. *Keystone XL White House protests end with 398 arrests*. 2014. URL: <https://www.climatechangenews.com/2014/03/03/keystone-xl-white-house-protests-end-with-398-arrests/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- king1994designing** King, Gary, Robert O Keohane, and Sidney Verba. *Designing social inquiry: Scientific inference in qualitative research*. Princeton university press, 1994.
- MLK1967** King Martin Luther, Jr. "Non-violence and Social Change". In: *The Lost Massey Lectures: Recovered Classics from Five Great Thinkers*. Ed. by Bernie Lucht. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2003.
- KCLAgreement** King's College London. *Agreement between King's management and King's College Climate Emergency*. 2017. URL: <http://www.kcl.ac.uk/newsevents/news/newsrecords/2017/03-March/Agreement-between-King's-management-and-Kings-College-Climate-Emergency.aspx>.
- kinsman2010canadian** Kinsman, Gary and Patrizia Gentile. *The Canadian war on queers: National security as sexual regulation*. UBC Press, 2010.
- Kiwanuka2019** Kiwanuka, Nam. *Climate Accuracy, Activism, and Alarmism*. 2019. URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=A0rZ38aQhNs> (visited on 08/18/2019).
- KleinCapitalism2018** Klein, Naomi. *Capitalism Killed Our Climate Momentum, Not 'Human Nature'*. 2018. URL: <https://theintercept.com/2018/08/03/climate-change-new-york-times-magazine/>.
- Klein2014** — *This Changes Everything: Capitalism vs. The Climate*. Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2014.
- KleinClimateBLM** — *Why BlackLivesMatter Should Transform the Climate Debate*. 2014. URL: <https://www.thenation.com/article/what-does-blacklivesmatter-have-do-climate-change/>.
- KoQueens2019** Ko, Sydney. *QBACC appeals to Trustees at first meeting of academic year*. 2019. URL: <https://www.queensjournal.ca/story/2019-09-30/news/qbacc-appeals-to-trustees-at-first-meeting-of-academic-year/> (visited on 10/12/2019).
- Kormann2018** Kormann, Carolyn. *The Divestment Movement to Combat Climate Change Is All Grown Up*. 2018. URL: <https://www.newyorker.com/news/dispatch/the-divestment-movement-to-combat-climate-change-is-all-grown-up>.
- AHCPresentations2015** Krelove, Katie et al. *Why U of T should divest from fossil fuels*. 2015. URL: <http://uoftfacultydivest.com/files/divest-u-of-t.pdf>.
- kriesi1995new** Kriesi, Hanspeter. *New social movements in Western Europe: A comparative analysis*. Vol. 5. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1995.
- Kriesi1996** — "The Organizational Structure of New Social Movements in a Political Context". In: *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements*. Ed. by Doug McAdam, J. McCarthy, and M.N. Zald. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

- Krugel2018 Krugel, Lauren. *Dead or not dead? Scheer compares Trans Mountain under Trudeau to Monty Python parrot sketch*. 2018. URL: <https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/war-room-needed-to-challenge-albertas-oil-critics-united-conservative-leader>.
- Krugel2015 — *Hardisty, town at Keystone's start, takes stock of rejection*. 2015. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/hardisty-town-at-keystones-start-takes-stock-of-rejection/article27170009/>.
- Kruse1995 Kruse, Corwin. "Frame Alignment, Emotion, and Micro-Mobilization in Movements of Conscience". Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Washington D.C. 1995.
- Kuhn1962 Kuhn, Thomas S. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962.
- Lascaris2014 Lascaris, Dimitri. *University of Toronto Divestment Lecture*. 2014. URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mWHPvQ16j9w>.
- LawrenceJustice2014 Lawrence, Peter. *Justice for Future Generations: Climate Change and International Law*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2014.
- Leahy2015 Leahy, Derek. *Reconciliation Means Overhaul of Oilsands Pipeline Reviews, First Nations Tell Trudeau*. 2015. URL: <http://www.desmog.ca/2015/12/18/reconciliation-means-overhaul-oilsands-pipeline-reviews-first-nations-tell-trudeau>.
- LeahySecurity2013 Leahy, Stephen. *Canada's environmental activists seen as 'threat to national security'*. 2013. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/feb/14/canada-environmental-activism-threat>.
- Leblanc2018UA Leblanc, Kathryn. *How to work with your student union when a PR crisis hits*. 2018. URL: <https://www.universityaffairs.ca/opinion/in-my-opinion/work-student-union-pr-crisis-hits/>.
- Leduc2016 Leduc, Timothy B. *A Canadian Climate of Mind: Passages from Fur to Energy and Beyond*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2016.
- leduc2010climate — *Climate, culture, change: Inuit and Western dialogues with a warming North*. University of Ottawa Press, 2010.
- LeeEllis2013 Lee, Marc and Brock Ellis. *Canada's Carbon Liabilities: The Implications of Stranded Fossil Fuel Assets for Financial Markets and Pension Funds*. 2013. URL: <https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/reports/canadas-carbon-liabilities>.
- LeeRitchie2015 Lee, Marc and Justin Ritchie. *Pension Funds and Fossil Fuels: The Economic Case for Divestment*. 2015. URL: [https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%20office%2C%20BC%20office/2015/11/Pension\\_Funds\\_and\\_Fossil\\_Fuels.pdf](https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%20office%2C%20BC%20office/2015/11/Pension_Funds_and_Fossil_Fuels.pdf).
- lequesne2016revolutionary LeQuesne, Theo. "Revolutionary Talk: Communicating Climate Justice". MA thesis. University of California, Santa Barbara, 2016.
- LewisCryderman2016 Lewis, Jeff and Kelly Cryderman. *Climate activists force five major pipelines to shut down*. 2016. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/activist-group-claims-shutting-of-five-canada-us-oil-pipelines/article32319319/>.

- LewisFederman2015** Lewis, Paul and Adam Federman. *Revealed: FBI violated its own rules while spying on Keystone XL opponents*. 2015. URL: <http://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/12/revealed-fbi-spied-keystone-xl-opponents>.
- LipskyBurk2009** Lipsky, Laura van Dernoot and Connie Burk. *Trauma stewardship: an everyday guide to caring for self while caring for others*. San Francisco, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2009.
- lipsky1968protest** Lipsky, Michael. "Protest as a political resource". In: *American Political Science Review* 62.04 (1968), pp. 1144–1158.
- litfin2000advocacy** Litfin, Karen T. "Advocacy Coalitions Along the Domestic-Foreign Frontier: Globalization and Canadian Climate Change Policy". In: *Policy Studies Journal* 28.1 (2000), pp. 236–252.
- LivingstoneAnderson2019** Livingstone, Emma and Henry Anderson. *Students demand fossil fuel divestment at Board of Governors meeting*. 2019. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/bog-student-divestment-protest/>.
- Ljunggren2015** Ljunggren, David. *Canada will aggressively push merits of Keystone pipeline — PM*. 2015. URL: <http://ca.reuters.com/article/topNews/idCAKCNORT04G20150929>.
- LoewenLink2017** Loewen, Claire. *ULaval Divests, ConU Rests*. 2017. URL: <https://thelinknewspaper.ca/article/ulaval-divests-conu-rests>.
- Lopez2017-02-22** López, Jenny Zapata. *Email subject: Global divestment movement announces a major mobilisation this coming May, 2017-02-22*. 2017.
- LukacsRejectBillion** Lukacs, Martin. *By rejecting \$1bn for a pipeline, a First Nation has put Trudeau's climate plan on trial*. 2016. URL: <http://www.theguardian.com/environment/true-north/2016/mar/20/by-rejecting-1-billion-for-a-pipeline-a-first-nation-has-put-justin-trudeaus-climate-plan-on-trial>.
- Lukacs2011** — *Canada's PR work for tar sands: dirty, crude and oily*. 2011. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/cifamerica/2011/aug/14/canada-tar-sands-keystonexl>.
- LungenBDS2019** Lungen, Paul. *Concerns Raised over new Green MP's Views on BDS*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cjnews.com/news/canada/concerns-raised-over-new-green-mps-views-on-bds> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- LutesMTA2019** Lutes, Abram. *Challenging Mount Allison University's complicity with the fossil fuel industry: Tina Oh*. 2019. URL: <http://nbmediacoop.org/2019/08/19/challenging-mount-allison-universitys-complicity-with-the-fossil-fuel-industry-tina-oh/> (visited on 09/24/2019).
- LutesUNB2019** — *Divesting UNB from fossil fuels: a brief history*. 2019. URL: <http://nbmediacoop.org/2019/08/13/divesting-unb-from-fossil-fuels-a-brief-history/> (visited on 09/24/2019).
- Mackay2009** Mackay, David. *Sustainable Energy: Without the Hot Air*. Cambridge: UIT Cambridge, 2009.
- magnusson1990reification** Magnusson, Warren. "The reification of political community". In: *Contending sovereignties: Redefining political community* 46 (1990).
- Maltese2015** Maltese, Senica. *Divestment opens dialogue at UVic*. 2015. URL: <https://www.martlet.ca/divestment-opens-dialogue-at-uvic/> (visited on 07/30/2019).

- Mangat2018** Mangat, Rupinder, Simon Dalby, and Matthew Paterson. “Divestment discourse: war, justice, morality and money”. In: *Environmental Politics* 27.2 (2018), pp. 187–208.
- ates2001individualization** Maniates, Michael F. “Individualization: Plant a tree, buy a bike, save the world?” In: *Global environmental politics* 1.3 (2001), pp. 31–52.
- MannDivestment2019** Mann, Michael E. *College Students Are Critical to Tackling Climate Change*. 2019. URL: <https://theknowledgereview.com/college-students-critical-tackling-climate-change/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- Manno2015** Manno, Tony. *Unsundered*. 2015. URL: <http://reports.yesmagazine.org/unsundered/>.
- Markusoff2018** Markusoff, Jason. *Alberta’s handful of anti-pipeline protesters wage a lonely war*. 2018. URL: <https://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/albertas-handful-of-anti-pipeline-protestors-wage-a-lonely-war/>.
- Martin2014** Martin, Paul. *Canada and Aboriginal Canada Today: Changing the Course of History*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 2014.
- Massie1997** Massie, Robert Kinloch. *Loosing the bonds: the United States and South Africa in the apartheid years*. New York: Nan A. Talese/Doubleday, 1997.
- Mastracci2013** Mastracci, Davide. *Board of Governors rejects divestment petitions*. 2013. URL: <https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2013/05/board-of-governors-rejects-divestment-petitions/> (visited on 08/06/2019).
- Mattis2019** Mattis, Jim and Bing West. *Call Sign Chaos: Learning to Lead*. New York: Random House, 2019.
- Maximov2012** Maximov, Marc. *Bill McKibben Talks About the Fight Against Climate Change*. 2012. URL: <http://www.indyweek.com/indyweek/bill-mckibben-talks-about-the-fight-against-climate-change/Content?oid=3192190>.
- MayesMcGill2019** Mayes, Lauren. *Divest McGill builds on momentum from climate march*. 2019. URL: <https://www.mcgilltribune.com/news/divest-mcgill-builds-momentum-climate-march-081019/> (visited on 10/12/2019).
- Maza2016** Maza, Cristina. *One year later, how a Pope’s message on climate has resonated*. 2016. URL: <http://www.csmonitor.com/Environment/2016/0624/One-year-later-how-a-Pope-s-message-on-climate-has-resonated>.
- Mazurek2014** Mazurek, William. *McGill and Concordia host the first Fossil Free Canada climate convergence*. 2014. URL: <https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2014/11/concordia-hosts-first-fossil-free-canada-climate-convergence/>.
- McAdam1988** McAdam, Doug. *Freedom Summer*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- mcadam2010political** — *Political process and the development of black insurgency, 1930-1970*. University of Chicago Press, 2010.
- mcadam1986recruitment** — “Recruitment to High-risk Activism: the Case of Freedom Summer”. In: *American Journal of Sociology* 92.1 (1986), pp. 64–90.
- mcadam2017social** — “Social Movement Theory and the Prospects for Climate Change Activism in the United States”. In: *Annual Review of Political Science* 20 (2017), pp. 189–208.
- mcadam1983tactical** — “Tactical innovation and the pace of insurgency”. In: *American Sociological Review* (1983), pp. 735–754.

- McAdamBoudet** McAdam, Doug and Hilary Schaffer Boudet. *Putting Social Movements in their Place: Explaining Opposition to Energy Projects in the United States, 2000–5*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- DynamicsContention** McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- mcadam1996comparative** McAdam, Doug et al. *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*. Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- McCabe2016** McCabe, Samantha. *Finance committee advises Board of Governors against divestment*. 2016. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/finance-committee-advises-board-of-governors-against-divestment/>.
- mccarthy1977resource** McCarthy, John D and Mayer N Zald. “Resource mobilization and social movements: A partial theory”. In: *American Journal of Sociology* 82.6 (1977), pp. 1212–1241.
- GlobeOnMcGillRejection** McCarthy, Shawn. *McGill University board rejects fossil-fuel divestment initiative*. 2016. URL: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/mcgill-university-board-rejects-fossil-fuel-divestment-initiative/article29370273/>.
- mcconnaughy2013woman** McConnaughy, Corrine M. *The Woman Suffrage Movement in America: a Re-assessment*. Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- McDiarmid2015** McDiarmid, Margo. *Premiers told to rethink pipelines as they meet on climate: Pembina Institute argues projects such as Energy East would boost oilsands production and carbon emissions*. 2015. URL: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/premiers-told-to-rethink-pipelines-as-they-meet-on-climate-1.3031627>.
- BarnardDivests2017** McDonald, Michael. *Barnard College Endowment to Divest From Climate Change Deniers*. 2017. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-03-04/barnard-college-endowment-to-divest-from-climate-change-deniers>.
- McDonaldUbysey2015** McDonald, Will. *Board of Governors candidates talk fee increases, divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/board-of-governors-candidates-talk-fee-increases-divestment-583/>.
- McDonaldUBC2015** McDonald, Will. *Julie Van de Valk, Veronica Knott elected to Board of Governors*. 2015. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/julie-van-de-valk-veronica-knott-elected-to-board-of-governors-352/> (visited on 08/16/2019).
- McGillStatutes** McGill University Board of Governors. *Statutes of McGill University*. 2017. URL: [https://www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/files/secretariat/statutes\\_of\\_mcgill\\_university.pdf](https://www.mcgill.ca/secretariat/files/secretariat/statutes_of_mcgill_university.pdf).
- McGillRejection** McGill University Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility. *Report of the Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility: Board of Governors meeting of May 23, 2013*. 2013. URL: [http://Toronto350.org/brief/mcgill/camsr\\_documents\\_0.pdf](http://Toronto350.org/brief/mcgill/camsr_documents_0.pdf).
- McGrath2019** McGrath, John Michael. *Why the government will have to come for your gas stove someday*. 2019. URL: <https://www.tvo.org/article/why-the->

- government-will-have-to-come-for-your-gas-stove-someday (visited on 08/02/2019).
- McKeen2018 McKeen, Alex. *As Trans Mountain sits in limbo, will more people divest from fossil fuels?* 2018. URL: <https://www.thestar.com/business/2018/09/10/as-trans-mountain-sits-in-limbo-will-more-people-divest-from-fossil-fuels.html>.
- McKennaWatchHouse2018 McKenna, Cara. *Coast Salish watch house built near Kinder Morgan pipeline.* 2018. URL: <https://salishseasentinel.ca/2018/03/coast-salish-watch-house-built-near-kinder-morgan-pipeline/> (visited on 08/16/2019).
- McKenna2016 McKenna, Josephine. *Pope Francis says destroying the environment is a sin.* 2016. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/sep/01/pope-francis-calls-on-christians-to-embrace-green-agenda>.
- McKenna2017 McKenna, Phil. *Fossil Fuel Divestment: Harvard Students Blockade Entrance in Protest.* 2017. URL: <https://insideclimatenews.org/news/29032017/divestment-harvard-students-climate-change>.
- McKibben2010 McKibben, Bill. *Eaarth: Making a Life on a Tough New Planet.* Toronto: Random House, 2010.
- TerrifyingNewMath — *Global Warming's Terrifying New Math.* 2012. URL: <http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/global-warmings-terrifying-new-math-20120719>.
- McKibbenDAP2016 — *Hillary Clinton needs to take a stand on the Dakota Access Pipeline.* 2016. URL: <https://www.latimes.com/opinion/op-ed/la-oe-mckibben-standing-rock-sioux-clinton-20160907-snap-story.html> (visited on 09/24/2019).
- McKibbenWhereItHurts2018 — *Hit Fossil Fuels Where It Hurts – the Bottom Line.* 2018. URL: <https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/hit-fossil-fuels-where-it-hurts-the-bottom-line-627746/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- McKibbeninGallagherMyers — “Leaderless”. In: *Tools for Grassroots Activists: Best Practices for Success in the Environmental Movement.* Ed. by Nora Gallagher and Lisa Myers. Patagonia, 2016.
- McKibbenMoneyOxygen2019 — *Money Is the Oxygen on Which the Fire of Global Warming Burns.* 2019. URL: <https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/money-is-the-oxygen-on-which-the-fire-of-global-warming-burns> (visited on 09/17/2019).
- McKibbenRemarkableMoment2019 — *Notes from a Remarkable Political Moment for Climate Change.* 2019. URL: <https://www.newyorker.com/news/daily-comment/notes-from-a-remarkable-political-moment-for-climate-change> (visited on 09/24/2019).
- McKibben2013 — *Oil and honey: the education of an unlikely activist.* New York: Times Books, 2013.
- McKibbenCaseFor2013 — *The Case for Fossil-Fuel Divestment.* 2013. URL: <http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/the-case-for-fossil-fuel-divestment-20130222>.
- McKibbenMiddleburyPerseverance — *The key to winning victories against big oil? Perseverance.* 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/jan/30/the-key-to-winning-victories-against-big-oil-perseverance>.

- McKieClimategate2019 McKie, Robin. *Climate change deniers' new battle front attacked*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/science/2019/nov/09/doomism-new-tactic-fossil-fuel-lobby> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- MeiselRussell2012 Meisel, Duncan and Joshua Kahn Russell. *Case Study: Tar Sands Action*. 2012. URL: <http://beautifultrouble.org/case/tar-sands-action/>.
- Mercer2015 Mercer. *Investing in a Time of Climate Change*. 2015. URL: <https://www.mercer.com/content/dam/mercerc/attachments/global/investments/mercerc-climate-change-report-2015.pdf>.
- Mercer2016 Mercer, Greg. *UW advocacy group loses funding*. 2016. URL: <https://www.therecord.com/news-story/6899492-uw-advocacy-group-loses-funding/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- merelman1969dramaturgy Merelman, Richard M. "The Dramaturgy of Politics". In: *The Sociological Quarterly* 10.2 (1969), pp. 216–241.
- meyer2004protest Meyer, David S. "Protest and political opportunities". In: *Annual Review of Sociology* 30 (2004), pp. 125–145.
- MeyerMinkoff2004 Meyer, David S. and Debra C. Minkoff. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity". In: *Social Forces* 82.4 (2004), pp. 1457–1492. ISSN: 00377732, 15347605. URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3598442>.
- MichaelsBDS2017 Michaels, Koby. *Op-ed: BDS will bring bigotry, hatred and even violence to UBC*. 2017. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/op-ed-bds-will-bring-bigotry-hatred-and-even-violence-to-ubc/> (visited on 08/14/2019).
- MichaelsUbysey2015 — *Op-ed: Vote no on Israel divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/israel-divestment-bds-ams-ubc-411/>.
- Michels1966 Michels, Robert. *Political Parties*. New York: Free Press, 1966.
- Michels1959 — *Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy*. New York: Dover, 1959.
- MiddleburyReversal2019 Middlebury College. *Middlebury Announces Energy2028 Plan to Address Threat of Climate Change*. 2019. URL: <http://www.middlebury.edu/newsroom/archive/2019-news/node/611978>.
- Millar2011UA Millar, Erin. *Canada's universities urged to embrace ethical investing*. 2011. URL: <https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/canadas-universities-urged-to-embrace-ethical-investing/>.
- Mills2014Convergence Mills, Jennifer. *Push for fossil fuel divestment gains momentum*. 2014. URL: <http://rabble.ca/news/2014/11/push-fossil-fuel-divestment-gains-momentum>.
- Mishra2014 Mishra, Satyarth. *Sheridan student leads campaign against fossil fuel free*. 2014. URL: <http://sunarchives.sheridanc.on.ca/blog/2014/02/12/sheridan-student-leads-campaign-against-fossil-fuel-free/>.
- MoffatTSP2014 Moffat, Jeanne. *Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies*. 2014. URL: <http://www.trinitystpauls.ca/sites/default/files/TSP%20Divests%20from%20Fossil%20Fuels%20vFINAL.pdf>.
- MoffatTSP2014b — *Trinity-St. Paul's United Church Votes to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies*. 2014. URL: <https://vowpeace.org/trinity-st-pauls-united-church-votes-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/> (visited on 08/19/2019).

- Mohler2015** Mohler, Albert. *U.S. Evangelical leaders warn Catholics that Pope Francis is moving Church to the left*. 2015. URL: <https://www.lifesitenews.com/news/u.s.-evangelical-leaders-warn-catholics-that-pope-francis-is-moving-church>.
- monaghan2012making** Monaghan, Jeffrey and Kevin Walby. "Making up 'Terror Identities': security intelligence, Canada's Integrated Threat Assessment Centre and social movement suppression". In: *Policing and Society* 22.2 (2012), pp. 133–151.
- Monbiot2006** Monbiot, George. *Heat: How to Stop the Planet from Burning*. Toronto: Doubleday Canada, 2006.
- MonbiotLoneliness2016** — *Neoliberalism is creating loneliness. That's what's wrenching society apart*. 2016. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/oct/12/neoliberalism-creating-loneliness-wrenching-society-apart>.
- MUASNToolkit** Montreal Urban Aboriginal Safety Network. *Indigenous Ally Toolkit*. 2018. URL: [http://reseaumtlnetwork.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/Ally\\_March.pdf](http://reseaumtlnetwork.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/Ally_March.pdf) (visited on 08/03/2019).
- MorganER2019** Morgan, Ben. *Extinction Rebellion activists arrested after Brazilian Embassy daubed with paint*. 2019. URL: <https://www.standard.co.uk/news/london/extinction-rebellion-activists-arrested-after-brazilian-embassy-daubed-with-paint-a4212236.html> (visited on 08/13/2019).
- MorrisonInGerges** Morrison, Suzanne. "The Emergence of the Boycott, Divestment, and Sanctions Movement". In: *Contentious Politics in the Middle East: Popular Resistance and Marginalized Activism beyond the Arab Uprisings*. Ed. by Fawaz A. Gerges. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Mosleh2019** Mosleh, Omar. *Students stage 'die-in' to demand action on climate change, in downtown Edmonton*. 2019. URL: <https://www.thestar.com/edmonton/2019/09/20/students-stage-die-in-to-demand-action-on-climate-change-in-downtown-edmonton.html> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- Mosley2013** Mosley, Layna ed. *Interview Research in Political Science*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013.
- Mosteller2016** Mosteller, Kelli. *For Native Americans, Land Is More Than Just the Ground Beneath Their Feet*. 2016. URL: <http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2016/09/for-native-americans-land-is-more-than-just-the-ground-beneath-their-feet/500462/>.
- Mota2016** Mota, Christine. *Concordia's sustainable investment initiative: the next stage*. 2016. URL: <http://www.concordia.ca/cunews/main/stories/2016/02/09/concordias-sustainable-investment-initiative-the-next-stage.html> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- MothersInventionWhite** Mothers of Invention podcast. *The White Man Stole the Weather*. Aug. 5, 2018. URL: <https://itunes.apple.com/ca/podcast/mothers-of-invention/id1412807581>.
- Mufson2019** Mufson, Steven. *Harvard says fighting climate change is a top priority. But it still won't divest from fossil fuels*. 2019. URL: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/harvard-says-fighting-climate-change-is-a-top-priority-but-it-still-wont-divest-from-fossil-fuels/2019/07/02/b6547684-9d03-11e9-9ed4-c9089972ad5a\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/climate-environment/harvard-says-fighting-climate-change-is-a-top-priority-but-it-still-wont-divest-from-fossil-fuels/2019/07/02/b6547684-9d03-11e9-9ed4-c9089972ad5a_story.html).



- MunnVenn2016 Munn-Venn, Karri. *Can faith inform Canada's climate policy?* 2016. URL: <http://www.christianweek.org/can-faith-inform-canadas-climate-policy/>.
- Myers2017 Myers, John. *Northland College divesting oil, coal and gas investments.* 2017. URL: <http://www.duluthnewtribune.com/news/education/4300190-northland-college-divesting-oil-coal-and-gas-investments>.
- NagataThreats2018 Nagata, Kai. *Thousands cheer online for activists to be murdered. How long before someone takes it literally?* 2018. URL: <https://dogwoodbc.ca/news/violent-threats-against-pipeline-protestors/>.
- NarayananHueyFelten2015 Narayanan, Arvind, Joanna Huey, and Edward W. Felton. *A Precautionary Approach to Big Data Privacy.* 2015. URL: <http://randomwalker.info/publications/precautionary.pdf> (visited on 08/16/2019).
- NEBSunset National Energy Board. *National Energy Board suspends review of Northern Gateway sunset clause extension request.* 2016. URL: [http://www.edmontonjournal.com/business/cnw/release.html?rkey=20160708C5242&filter=5599&\\_\\_lsa=40a1-50c3](http://www.edmontonjournal.com/business/cnw/release.html?rkey=20160708C5242&filter=5599&__lsa=40a1-50c3).
- ExtinctionRebellion2019 National Post. *Activists in Canadian cities to participate in global climate strike led by 'Extinction Rebellion'.* 2019. URL: <https://nationalpost.com/news/world/montreal-toronto-vancouver-to-participate-in-global-climate-strike-with-dozens-already-arrested> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- Nazemi2015 Nazemi, Katherine and Leon Lin. *MIT will not divest, announces climate change 'action plan' with key role for industry partners.* 2015. URL: <http://tech.mit.edu/V135/N28/climate.html>.
- Nelson2016BDS Nelson, Cary. *Dreams Deferred: A Concise Guide to the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict & the Movement to Boycott Israel.* Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2016.
- neville2015contentious Neville, Kate J. "The contentious political economy of biofuels". In: *Global Environmental Politics* (2015).
- NewellPaterson2010 Newell, Peter and Matthew Paterson. *Climate Capitalism: Global Warming and the Transformation of the Global Economy.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- newkirk2010rise Newkirk, Anthony Bolton. "The rise of the fusion-intelligence complex: A critique of political surveillance after 9/11". In: *Surveillance & Society* 8.1 (2010), pp. 43-60.
- Newman2009 Newman, Dwight G. *The Duty to Consult: New Relationships with Aboriginal Peoples.* Saskatoon: Purich, 2009.
- NguyenVescera2018 Nguyen, Alex and Zak Vescera. *Climate advocates renew call for UBC to completely divest from fossil fuels.* 2018. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubcc350-calls-on-ubc-to-divest/> (visited on 10/01/2019).
- NiaUBC2019 Nia, Negin. *Students deliver open letter to President Ono urging UBC to declare a climate emergency.* 2019. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ubc-students-deliver-climate-emergency-letter-to-president-ono/> (visited on 10/12/2019).
- Nisbet2013 Nisbet, Matthew C. *How Bill McKibben changed environmental politics and took on the oil patch.* 2013. URL: <https://policyoptions.irpp.org/>

magazines/arctic-visions/how-bill-mckibben-changed-environmental-politics-and-took-on-the-oil-patch/.

Nixon2011

Nixon, Bob. *Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2011.

NSRADivestment

Non-Smokers' Rights Association. *Divestment of Tobacco Industry Holdings*. 2014. URL: <https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/file/files/NSRA%20MLT%20Divestment%20Fact%20Sheet%20Dec14%20final2.pdf>.

NSRAAbout

— *What is the NSRA?* 2012. URL: <https://www.nsra-adnf.ca/cms/page1374.cfm>.

NordhausShellenberger

Nordhaus, Ted and Michael Shellenberger. *Apocalypse fatigue: Losing the public on climate change*. 2009. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2009/nov/17/apocalypse-public-climate-change>.

NordhausShellenbergerLDE

— *The Long Death of Environmentalism*. 2011. URL: [https://web.archive.org/web/20120224215342/http://thebreakthrough.org/blog/2011/02/the\\_long\\_death\\_of\\_environmenta.shtml](https://web.archive.org/web/20120224215342/http://thebreakthrough.org/blog/2011/02/the_long_death_of_environmenta.shtml).

NorfolkClimategate2010

Norfolk Constabulary. *Police closes UEA investigation*. 2010. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20120719071718/http://www.norfolk.police.uk/newsevents/newsstories/2012/july/ueadatabreachinvestigation.aspx> (visited on 10/12/2019).

Nourse2015

Nourse, Megan. *Trudeau's Climate Welcome*. 2015. URL: <https://www.alternativesjournal.ca/community/blogs/current-events/trudeau-s-climate-welcome> (visited on 08/04/2019).

NSAdvocatePRI

Nova Scotia Advocate. *Dalhousie Board of Governors commit to UN Principles for Responsible Investing*. 2019. URL: <https://nsadvocate.org/2019/02/13/news-release-dalhousie-board-of-governors-commit-to-un-principles-for-responsible-investing/> (visited on 08/13/2019).

OakBayReferendum

Oak Bay News. *UVic students throw support behind divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://www.oakbaynews.com/news/uvic-students-throw-support-behind-divestment/> (visited on 08/26/2019).

Oakeshott1962

Oakeshott, Michael. *Rationalism in politics, and other essays*. London: Methuen, 1962.

ObamaEconomy2016

Obama, Barack. *The way ahead*. 2016. URL: <http://www.economist.com/news/briefing/21708216-americas-president-writes-us-about-four-crucial-areas-unfinished-business-economic>.

OBrienuVic2017

O'Brien, Cormac. *Growing momentum across Canada fuels the fire for divestment at UVic*. 2017. URL: <https://www.martlet.ca/growing-momentum-across-canada-fuels-the-fire-for-divestment-at-uvic/> (visited on 08/26/2019).

OBrienuVic2016

— *In spite of protests, university shirks divestment decision*. 2016. URL: <https://www.martlet.ca/in-spite-of-protests-university-shirks-divestment-decision/> (visited on 08/26/2019).

ohm2009broken

Ohm, Paul. "Broken promises of privacy: Responding to the surprising failure of anonymization". In: *UCLA l. Rev.* 57 (2009), p. 1701.

TidewaterMyth2016

Oil Change International, The Natural Resources Defense Council, and Environmental Defence. *Tar Sands: The Myth of Tidewater Access*. 2016. URL: <http://www.oilchange.org/tar-sands-the-myth-of-tidewater-access/>.

- [//priceofoil.org/2016/03/17/tar-sands-the-myth-of-tidewater-access/](http://priceofoil.org/2016/03/17/tar-sands-the-myth-of-tidewater-access/).
- OliveQCA2012** Olive, Andrea, Vagisha Gunasekara, and Leigh Raymond. "Normative Beliefs in State Policy Choice". In: *Political Research Quarterly* 65.3 (2012), pp. 642–655.
- verMyersinDianiMcAdam2003** Oliver, Pamela E. and Daniel J. Myers. "Networks, Diffusion, and Cycles of Collective Action". In: *Social Movements and Networks: Relational Approaches to Collective Action*. Ed. by Mario Diani and Doug McAdam. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Oltermann2019** Oltermann, Philip. *Berliners call for 4x4 ban after four people killed in collision*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/sep/09/berliners-call-for-suv-ban-after-four-people-killed-in-collision> (visited on 09/10/2019).
- OMalleyC51** O'Malley, Kady. *Bill C-51 hearings: First Nations could be targeted, Pam Palmater says: Bill 'less about Jihadists under every bed... more about increasing the output of tarsands': Stewart Phillip*. 2015. URL: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/bill-c-51-hearings-first-nations-could-be-targeted-pam-palmater-says-1.3006731>.
- Omand2016** Omand, Geordon. *Northern Gateway pipeline approval stymied after court quashes approval*. 2016. URL: <http://www.calgaryherald.com/business/northern-gateway-pipeline-approval-stymied-after-court-quashes/12028107/story.html>.
- CanadianPIRGs** Ontario Public Interest Research Group. *PIRG Network*. 2019. URL: <https://opirg-gripo.ca/about-opirg-pirg-network/>.
- MoriartySunshineList** ontariosunshinelist.com. *William Moriarty: President and Chief Executive Officer, University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation*. 2016. URL: <http://www.ontariosunshinelist.com/people/ntjbry>.
- OPIRGGuelph** OPIRG Guelph. *Action Groups*. 2019. URL: <http://opirgguelph.org/what-we-do/action-groups/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- OPIRGMcMaster2015** OPIRG McMaster. *One With OPIRG: Fossil Free McMaster*. 2015. URL: <https://www.opirgmcmaster.org/2015/03/08/one-with-opirg-fossil-free-mcmaster/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- ReillyShindellWazeck2019** Oppenheimer, Michael et al. *Discerning Experts: The Practices of Scientific Assessment for Environmental Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019.
- OreskesStern2019** Oreskes, Naomi and Nicholas Stern. *Climate Change Will Cost Us Even More Than We Think: Economists greatly underestimate the price tag on harsher weather and higher seas. Why is that?* 2019. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/23/opinion/climate-change-costs.html> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- Gardiner2010** Pachauri, Rajendra Kumar et al. *Climate ethics: Essential readings*. Oxford University Press, 2010.
- PICS2015panel** Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions. *A dialogue: climate change, divestment and society*. 2015. URL: <https://pics.uvic.ca/events/dialogue-climate-change-divestment-and-society> (visited on 08/26/2019).

- PICSFeb2015 Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions. *PICS Climate News Scan: UBC moves one step closer to divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://pics.uvic.ca/news/news-scan/pics-climate-news-scan-february-12-2015> (visited on 08/26/2019).
- Palmater2014 Palmater, Pamela. "We are We Idle No More?" In: *The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement*. Ed. by The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.
- Parenti2013 Parenti, Christian. *A Worthy Goal, but a Suspect Method*. 2013. URL: <http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2013/01/27/is-divestment-an-effective-means-of-protest/a-worthy-goal-but-a-suspect-method>.
- Patrick2011 Patrick. *Administration Strategies Against Student Activism and Organizing*. 2011. URL: <https://www.forstudentpower.org/blog/2011/03/24/administration-strategies-against-student-activism-and-organizing> (visited on 08/16/2019).
- PavlichStacey2016 Pavlich, Dennis and Jocelyn Stacey. *UBC divestment decision based on perplexing understanding of legal obligations*. 2016. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/opinion/ubc-divestment-decision-perplexing-understanding-legal-obligations/>.
- Pedram2018 Pedram, Arno. *Occupying the administration building?* 2018. URL: <https://www.mcgilldaily.com/2018/10/occupying-the-administration-building/> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- PerfittCutmoreLavoie0h2017 Perfitt, Katie et al. *A Conversation about the Canadian University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement*. 2017. URL: <http://gutsmagazine.ca/divestment/>.
- Peters2014UA Peters, Diane. *Activists want universities to stop investing in fossil fuels*. 2014. URL: <https://www.universityaffairs.ca/news/news-article/activists-want-universities-to-stop-investing-in-fossil-fuels/>.
- Peters2015UA — *The hot mess of student activism*. 2015. URL: <https://www.universityaffairs.ca/features/feature-article/the-hot-mess-of-student-activism/>.
- NASInsideDivestment2015 Peterson, Rachele. *Inside Divestment: The Illiberal Movement to Turn a Generation Against Fossil Fuels*. 2015. URL: [https://www.nas.org/images/documents/NAS\\_insideDivestment\\_fullReport.pdf](https://www.nas.org/images/documents/NAS_insideDivestment_fullReport.pdf).
- PicardNepinak2015 Picard, Ghislain and Derek Nepinak. *Open letter to the Right Honourable Prime Minister Trudeau*. 2015. URL: <http://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/open-letter-to-the-right-honourable-prime-minister-trudeau-562800671.html>.
- PiddCampbell2019 Pidd, Helen and Lucy Campbell. *Manchester Extinction Rebellion activists glue themselves to banks*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2019/sep/02/manchester-extinction-rebellion-activists-glug-banks-barclays-hsbc> (visited on 09/03/2019).
- Piven2008 Piven, Frances Fox. *Challenging Authority: How Ordinary People Change America*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008.
- PivenCloward1978 Piven, Frances Fox and Richard Cloward. *Poor People's Movements: Why They Succeed, How They Fail*. New York: Vintage, 1978.
- plutzer2002becoming Plutzer, Eric. "Becoming a habitual voter: Inertia, resources, and growth in young adulthood". In: *American political science review* 96.01 (2002), pp. 41–

56. URL: <http://www.nonprofitvote.org/documents/2010/11/becoming-a-habitual-voter.pdf>.
- Poitras2018 Poitras, Jacques. *Pipe Dreams: The Fight for Canada's Energy Future*. Toronto: Viking Press, 2018.
- Poloz2019 Poloz, Stephen S. et al. *Financial System Review Summary - 2019*. 2019. URL: <https://www.bankofcanada.ca/2019/05/fsr-summary-2019/>.
- PopeFrancis2015 Pope Francis. *Encyclical Letter Laudato Si' of the Holy Father Francis on the Care of Our Common Home*. 2015. URL: [http://w2.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco\\_20150524\\_enciclica-laudato-si.html](http://w2.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/encyclicals/documents/papa-francesco_20150524_enciclica-laudato-si.html).
- popovic2015blueprint Popovic, Srdja and Matthew Miller. *Blueprint for Revolution: How to Use Rice Pudding, Lego Men, and Other Nonviolent Techniques to Galvanize Communities, Overthrow Dictators, Or Simply Change the World*. Spiegel & Grau, 2015.
- dellaPortaDiani2015 Porta, Donatella della and Mario Diani, eds. *The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- PouletteGreenlandSmith2019 Poulette, Dale Andrew and Rachael Greenland-Smith. *The fight to save the Shubenacadie River*. 2019. URL: <https://nsadvocate.org/2019/10/08/dale-andrew-poulette-and-rachael-greenland-smith-the-fight-to-save-the-shubenacadie-river/> (visited on 10/09/2019).
- powell2012new Powell, Walter and Paul DiMaggio. *The new Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*. University of Chicago Press, 2012.
- CanadaMaritimesEnergyFF2014 PowerShift Canada. *Day of Action - Powershift*. 2014. URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157643209135685> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- PowerShiftCanadaDalFF2014 — *Divest Dalhousie delivered a carbon bubble to their administration*. 2014. URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/13564593755/in/album-72157643270362584/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- PowerShiftCanadauVicFF2014 — *Drilling for oil on the University of Victoria campus*. 2014. URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/13570748144/in/album-72157643270362584/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- PowerShiftCanadaPS2012 — *PowerShift 2012 Day 1: Opening Plenary on October 26, 2012*. 2012. URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/powershiftcanada/albums/72157631866699003/with/8128547983/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- BarnardPanelReport2017 Presidential Task Force to Examine Divestment. *Final Report to the Barnard College Board of Trustees Committee on Investments*. 2017. URL: <https://barnard.edu/sites/default/files/bc-divestmentreport2-2016dec.pdf>.
- KCLHungerStrike Presswood, Laurie. *Kings College London has Agreed to Divest from Fossil Fuels*. 2017. URL: [http://www.thenationalstudent.com/Student/2017-03-09/kings\\_college\\_london\\_has\\_agreed\\_to\\_divest\\_from\\_fossil\\_fuels.html](http://www.thenationalstudent.com/Student/2017-03-09/kings_college_london_has_agreed_to_divest_from_fossil_fuels.html).
- PullTogetherAbout Pull Together. *About*. 2014. URL: <https://pull-together.ca/background/> (visited on 08/16/2019).
- QueensClimatePlan2016 Queen's University. *Climate Action Plan: Building a Sustainable Future*. 2016. URL: <https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish.queensu>

- ca . opvcwww / files / files / 15 - 0406 % 20Climate % 20Action % 20Plan \_ accessible . pdf .
- QueensComReport2015 Queen's University Principal's Advisory Committee on Divestment: Fossil Fuels. *Report to the Principal from Principal's Advisory Committee on Divestment: Fossil Fuels*. 2015. URL: [https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/QU-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestmen\\_access-2015-11.pdf](https://www.queensu.ca/principal/sites/webpublish.queensu.ca.opvcwww/files/files/QU-Advisory-Committee-on-Divestmen_access-2015-11.pdf).
- Rabinowitz2019 Rabinowitz, Abby. *War all the time? Climate reporters weigh coverage quantity against quality*. 2019. URL: [https://www.cjr.org/united\\_states\\_project/climate-change-crisis-story-quantity.php](https://www.cjr.org/united_states_project/climate-change-crisis-story-quantity.php).
- ragin1987comparative Ragin, Charles C. *The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.
- RANBanking2019 Rainforest Action Network. *Banking on Climate Change: Fossil Fuel Finance Report Card 2019*. 2019. URL: [https://www.ran.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Banking\\_on\\_Climate\\_Change\\_2019\\_vFINAL1.pdf](https://www.ran.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Banking_on_Climate_Change_2019_vFINAL1.pdf) (visited on 10/07/2019).
- Rajamohan2018 Rajamohan, Rithikha. *AMS Council votes to divest from fossil fuels in new investment policy*. 2018. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/ams-fossil-fuel-free-mandate-investment-policy/>.
- Randerson2015 Randerson, James. *A story of hope: the Guardian launches phase II of its climate change campaign*. 2015. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/oct/05/a-story-of-hope-the-guardian-launches-phase-two-of-its-climate-change-campaign>.
- ChanHarveySanchezMJJC2015 Rebel Sage. *March for Jobs, Justice, and the Climate, Toronto, July 5/15 - Jody Chan Amanda Harvey-Sanchez*. 2015. URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wJY1h7Yb0Ig> (visited on 07/30/2019).
- McGill-CAMSR2013 Redel, Josh et al. *Report of the Committee to Advise on Matters of Social Responsibility*. 2013. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/McGill-CAMSR2013.pdf>.
- RedHotTakeover redhotconservative.com. *Takeover of American Universities*. 2015. URL: <http://www.redhotconservative.com/tag/inside-divestment-the-illeberal-movement-to-turn-a-generation-against-fossil-fuels/>.
- ExxonDebookKearl Reuters. *Exxon revises down oil and gas reserves by 3.3 billion barrels*. 2017. URL: <http://www.cnbc.com/2017/02/23/exxon-revises-down-oil-and-gas-reserves-by-33-billion-barrels.html>.
- Rich2018NYT Rich, Nathaniel. *Losing Earth: The Decade We Almost Stopped Climate Change*. 2018. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/08/01/magazine/climate-change-losing-earth.html>.
- Ringeling2015 Ringeling, Xaviera. "Transformative reformism: A study of the UK University Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement's potential for significant change". MA thesis. University College London, 2015.
- ritchie2015divest Ritchie, Justin and Hadi Dowlatabadi. "Divest from the carbon bubble? Reviewing the implications and limitations of fossil fuel divestment for institutional investors". In: *Review of Economics & Finance* 5 (2015), pp. 59–80.

- RobertsFlank2017 Roberts, David. *The McKibben effect: a case study in how radical environmentalism can work*. 2017. URL: <https://www.vox.com/energy-and-environment/2017/9/29/16377806/mckibben-effect>.
- Robinson2015UA Robinson, Nora. *How to work with student activists*. 2015. URL: <https://www.universityaffairs.ca/career-advice/career-advice-article/how-to-work-with-student-activists/>.
- Roewe2019 Roewe, Brian. *In pastoral statement, California bishops outline Laudato Si' action plan*. 2019. URL: <https://www.ncronline.org/news/environment/pastoral-statement-california-bishops-outline-laudato-si-action-plan> (visited on 09/24/2019).
- Roewe2016 — *On Francis of Assisi feast day, Catholic groups divest from fossil fuels*. 2016. URL: <https://www.ncronline.org/blogs/eco-catholic/francis-assisi-feast-day-catholic-groups-divest-fossil-fuels>.
- CBCBankofCanada2019 Roman, Karina. *Climate change threatens 'both the economy and the financial system,' says Bank of Canada*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/climate-change-bank-of-canada-financial-system-review-1.5137625>.
- RoweDempseyGibbs2016 Rowe, James, Jessica Dempsey, and Peter Gibbs. *The Power of Fossil Fuel Divestment (and its Secret)*. 2016. URL: [https://www.academia.edu/14081780/The\\_Power\\_of\\_Fossil\\_Fuel\\_Divestment\\_And\\_its\\_Secret\\_](https://www.academia.edu/14081780/The_Power_of_Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_And_its_Secret_).
- RocheBelliveauBoothroyd2017 Rowe, James et al. *UVic Seeks to Profit from Corporate Climate Change Deniers*. 2017. URL: <https://thetyee.ca/Opinion/2017/11/03/UVic-Seeks-to-Profit-from-Corporate-Climate-Change-Deniers/> (visited on 10/04/2019).
- AingeRoy2018 Roy, Eleanor Ainge. *Israel fines New Zealand women \$18,000 for urging Lorde concert boycott*. 2018. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/music/2018/oct/12/israel-fines-new-zealand-teenagers-18000-for-urging-lorde-concert-boycott>.
- Rubinstein2016anonymization Rubinstein, Ira S and Woodrow Hartzog. "Anonymization and risk". In: *Wash. L. Rev.* 91 (2016), p. 703.
- RuppTaylor1999 Rupp, Leila and Verta Taylor. *Survival in the Doldrums: The American Women's Rights Movement, 1945 to the 1960s*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Russell2005 Russell, Peter. *Recognizing Aboriginal title : the Mabo case and indigenous resistance to English-settler colonialism*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2005.
- RutgersAST2017 Rutgers, Julia-Simone. *First in its divest class*. 2017. URL: <https://www.thecoast.ca/halifax/first-in-its-divest-class/Content?oid=10167449>.
- Saad2017 Saad, Aaron. *Divestment debacle at York U casts school in a bad light*. 2017. URL: <https://ricochet.media/en/1773/divestment-debacle-at-york-u-casts-school-in-a-bad-light>.
- SaadInPerkins2019 — "The Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement". In: *Local Activism for Global Climate Justice: The Great Lakes Watershed*. Ed. by Patricia E. Perkins. New York: Routledge, 2019.
- SabatierJenkinsSmith1993 Sabatier, Paul and Hank Jenkins-Smith, eds. *Policy Change and Learning*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview, 1993.

- Sagan1993 Sagan, Scott D. *The Limits of Safety: Organizations, Accidents, and Nuclear Weapons*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Sandberg2013 Sandberg, L. Anders, Gerda R. Wekerle, and Liette Gilbert. *The Oak Ridges Moraine Battles: Development, Sprawl, and Nature Conservation in the Toronto Region*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2013.
- Saul2014 Saul, John Ralston. *The Comeback*. Toronto: Penguin Canada Books, 2014.
- schatz2013political Schatz, Edward. *Political ethnography: What immersion contributes to the study of power*. University of Chicago Press, 2013.
- schifeling2017bill Schifeling, Todd and Andrew J Hoffman. "Bill McKibben's influence on US climate change discourse: shifting field-level debates through radical flank effects". In: *Organization & Environment* (2017), p. 1086026617744278.
- schlosberg2014environmental Schlosberg, David and Lisette B Collins. "From environmental to climate justice: climate change and the discourse of environmental justice". In: *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change* 5.3 (2014), pp. 359–374.
- Schmid2002 Schmid, A. Allan. "All Environmental Policy Instruments Require a Moral Choice as to Whose Interests Count". In: *Economics, Ethics, and Environmental Policy: Contested Choices*. Ed. by Daniel W. Bromley and Jouni Paavola. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.
- SchmittOpenLetter2014 Schmitt, Michael T. et al. *Fossil Fuel Divestment: Open letter from faculty to the Simon Fraser University Board of Governors*. 2014. URL: <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727ddde4b0f566604f7ca1/1416789469756/facultydivestmentletter.pdf> (visited on 07/29/2019).
- SchwartzSwarthmore Schwartz, John. *Swarthmore Declines to Drop Investments in Fossil Fuels*. 2015. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/05/03/us/swarthmore-declines-to-drop-investments-in-fossil-fuels.html>.
- scott1990ideology Scott, Alan. *Ideology and the new social movements*. 24. Sydney: Allen & Unwin Australia, 1990.
- ScottERban2019 Scott, Jason. *London police ban Extinction Rebellion protesters after arresting more than 1,400 people*. 2019. URL: <https://nationalpost.com/news/world/london-police-ban-extinction-rebellion-protesters-after-arresting-more-than-1400-people> (visited on 10/15/2019).
- ClimategateParliament2010 Secretary of State for Energy and Climate Change by Command of Her Majesty. *Government Response to the House of Commons Science and Technology Committee 8th Report of Session 2009-10: The disclosure of climate data from the Climatic Research Unit at the University of East Anglia*. 2010. URL: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/228975/7934.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/228975/7934.pdf) (visited on 10/12/2019).
- Sedgwick2006 Sedgwick, John. *The Lion in Winter: Full Transcript*. 2006. URL: <http://www.bostonmagazine.com/2006/05/the-lion-in-winter-full-transcript/>.
- Seidman2014 Seidman, Karen. *Concordia becomes first Canadian university to begin divesting from fossil fuels*. 2014. URL: <https://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/concordia-becomes-first-canadian-university-to-begin-divesting-from-fossil-fuels> (visited on 08/26/2019).



- SempleQueens2019** Semple, Jonna. *Climate strike at Queen's calls for university to take immediate action*. 2019. URL: <https://globalnews.ca/news/5962496/queens-climate-strike/> (visited on 10/12/2019).
- Serandour-Amar2016** Serandour-Amar, Nelly. *Students vote YES to divest*. 2016. URL: <http://theconcordian.com/2016/11/students-vote-yes-to-divest/> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- SFUNews30percent** SFU News. *SFU moves to further decrease carbon footprint of its investments*. 2019. URL: <https://www.sfu.ca/sfunews/stories/2019/01/sfu-moves-to-further-decrease-carbon-footprint-of-its-investment.html>.
- SFUReportCards2014** SFU350. *2014 Burnaby Municipal Elections Councillor Candidates Report Card: Climate Questions*. 2014. URL: <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/545e56d5e4b0f88a2c144eee/1415468757101/Report+Cards+-SFU+350+councillor+candidates.pdf> (visited on 07/29/2019).
- SFU350ReportCards** — *Candidate Report Cards*. 2014. URL: <http://www.sfu350.com/candidate-report-cards/> (visited on 08/13/2019).
- SFUFiduciary2014** SFU359. *Letter to the BOG on Fiduciary Duty*. 2014. URL: <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e71e4b06ebd66352ba5/1416789617953/A+Submission+in+Regards+Fiduciary+Duty+and+Responsible+Divestment+from+Fossil+Fuels.pdf> (visited on 07/29/2019).
- SFU2015BoGReport** — *SFU 350 2015 Report to Responsible Investment Committee*. 2015. URL: <http://www.sfu350.com/s/SFU350May2015Report.pdf> (visited on 07/29/2019).
- ResponsibleInvestmentLetter2014** — *SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not a Substitute for Full Divestment From Fossil Fuels*. 2014. URL: <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/5380f07ae4b092b699c32fc7/t/54727e89e4b073fd08e9cec5/1416789641146/Press+Release+%28Response+to+UN+PRI+Commitment%29+-+Aug+19+2014.pdf> (visited on 07/29/2019).
- Shankleman2014** Shankleman, Jessica. *Mark Carney: most fossil fuel reserves can't be burned*. 2014. URL: <http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/13/mark-carney-fossil-fuel-reserves-burned-carbon-bubble>.
- Shemkus2019** Shemkus, Sarah. *Divest Ed looks to help fill gap in fossil fuel divestment movement*. 2019. URL: <https://energynews.us/2019/02/19/northeast/divest-ed-looks-to-help-fill-gap-in-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement/> (visited on 09/30/2019).
- Shenker2019** Shenker, Jack. *This wave of global protest is being led by the children of the financial crash*. 2019. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/oct/29/global-protest-children-financial-crash-hong-kong-london> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- sikkink2009power** Sikkink, Kathryn. "The power of networks in international politics". In: *Networked politics: Agency, power, and governance* (2009), pp. 228–47.
- Simard2017-03-02** Simard, Alice-Anne. *Informal conversation via Skype, 2017-03-02*. 2017.
- SimardLaval2017** — *Laval makes history with fossil fuel divestment: How did they do it?* 2017. URL: <https://ricochet.media/en/1688/laval-makes-history-with-fossil-fuel-divestment-how-did-they-do-it>.
- SFU2016** Simon Fraser University. *SFU moves to decrease carbon footprint of its investment portfolio*. 2016. URL: <https://www.sfu.ca/university-communications/>

media-releases/2016/sfu-moves-to-decrease-carbon-footprint-of-its-invest.

**Singer2004** Singer, Peter. *The President of Good & Evil: Questioning the Ethics of George W. Bush*. New York: Penguin Group, 2004.

**Singer-Berk2014** Singer-Berk, Lila. *Campuses of the Future: The Interplay of Fossil Fuel Divestment and Sustainability Efforts at Colleges and Universities*. 2014. URL: [http://0-www.oxy.edu.oasys.lib.oxy.edu/sites/default/files/assets/UEP/Comps/2012/2012/Singer-Berk,Lila\\_Campuses%20of%20the%20Future.pdf](http://0-www.oxy.edu.oasys.lib.oxy.edu/sites/default/files/assets/UEP/Comps/2012/2012/Singer-Berk,Lila_Campuses%20of%20the%20Future.pdf).

**SmithLakehead2014** Smith, Jamie. *Out of oil*. 2014. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20140407064906/http://www.tbnewswatch.com/artsandlife/331394/Out-of-oil> (visited on 08/03/2019).

**SmithOnLeach2017** Smith, Maurice. *Oilsands growth reliant on climate action fizzling or consumers picking up emissions tab: study*. 2017. URL: <https://www.jwnenergy.com/article/2017/4/oilsands-growth-reliant-climate-action-fizzling-or-consumers-picking-emissions-tab-study/> (visited on 08/18/2019).

**Smith2014** Smith, Miriam. *Group Politics and Social Movements in Canada, Second Edition*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2014.

**SnowBenfordInMorris** Snow, David and Robert Benford. "Master Frames and Cycles of Protest". In: *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*. Ed. by Aldon Morris and Carol McClurg Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

**SobolMTA2019** Sobol, Louis. *Lessons from campaigning for divestment at Mount Allison University*. 2019. URL: <https://www.nationalobserver.com/2019/02/04/opinion/lessons-campaigning-divestment-mount-allison-university>.

**Soghoian2012** Soghoian, Christopher. *The Spies We Trust: Third Party Service Providers and Law Enforcement Surveillance*. 2012. URL: <http://cis-india.org/internet-governance/spies-we-trust>.

**Soron2014** Soron, Mike. *SFU's New Responsible Investment Policy Not A Substitute For Full Divestment From Fossil Fuels*. 2014. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20141016081503/http://sustainablesfu.org:80/sfus-new-responsible-investment-policy-not-a-substitute-for-full-divestment-from-fossil-fuels/>.

**Soule1999** Soule, Sarah A. "The diffusion of an unsuccessful innovation". In: *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 566.1 (1999), pp. 120–131.

**Soule1997** — "The student divestment movement in the United States and tactical diffusion: The shantytown protest". In: *Social Forces* 75.3 (1997), pp. 855–882.

**Stanford2014** Stanford News. *Stanford to divest from coal companies*. 2014. URL: <http://news.stanford.edu/news/2014/may/divest-coal-trustees-050714.html>.

**Staples2004** Staples, Lee. *Roots to Power: A Manual for Grassroots Organizing, 2nd Edition*. New York: Praeger, 2004.

**Stephens2018** Stephens, Jennie C, Peter C Frumhoff, and Leehi Yona. "The role of college and university faculty in the fossil fuel divestment movement". In: *Elem Sci Anth* 6.1 (2018).

- StephensonHarvard2016 Stephenson, Wen. *Other Universities Are Divesting From Fossil Fuels—but Harvard Is Doubling Down on Them*. 2016. URL: <https://www.thenation.com/article/other-universities-are-divesting-from-fossil-fuels-but-harvard-is-doubling-down-on-them/>.
- StephensonDTM2012 Stephenson, Wes. 2012. URL: <https://grist.org/climate-energy/cue-the-math-mckibbens-roadshow-takes-aim-at-big-oil/>.
- Stern2007 Stern, Nicholas. *The Economics of Climate Change: The Stern Review*. Cambridge University Press, 2007. URL: [http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/sternreview\\_index.htm](http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/+http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/sternreview_index.htm).
- Stern2009 — *The Global Deal: Climate Change and the Creation of a New Era of Progress and Prosperity*. New York: PublicAffairs, 2009.
- Stordy2014 Stordy, Lawrence. *Fossil Fuel Divestment Statement: Consideration of Fossil Fuel Divestment: Statement from Mr. Lawrence Stordy – Chair, Dalhousie’s Board of Governors*. 2014. URL: [https://web.archive.org/web/20141127191507/http://www.dal.ca/dept/university\\_secretariat/board\\_of\\_governors/meetings/fossil-fuel-divestment-statement.html](https://web.archive.org/web/20141127191507/http://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/board_of_governors/meetings/fossil-fuel-divestment-statement.html).
- Stromberg2010 Stromberg, Stephen. *In the GOP’s House, God won’t allow global warming?* 2010. URL: [http://voices.washingtonpost.com/postpartisan/2010/11/in\\_the\\_gops\\_house\\_god\\_wont\\_all.html](http://voices.washingtonpost.com/postpartisan/2010/11/in_the_gops_house_god_wont_all.html).
- StuartSnowflake2014 Stuart, Josh. *Organizing Snowflake Model Campaigns in NationBuilder*. 2014. URL: <https://www.cstreet.ca/organizing-snowflake-model-campaigns-in-nationbuilder>.
- Sudborough2018 Sudborough, Susannah. *Better Future Project launches online resource center for campus divestment movement*. 2018. URL: <https://dailyfreepress.com/blog/2018/10/13/better-future-project-launches-online-resource-center-for-campus-divestment-movements/> (visited on 10/01/2019).
- SunGuelph2018 Sun, Michael. *U of G Postpones Decision to Divest from Fossil Fuel Companies*. 2018. URL: <https://charlatan.ca/2018/02/u-of-g-postpones-decision-to-divest-from-fossil-fuel-companies/> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- CYDNewUniforms Survival Media. *Canadian Youth? Or Dirty Energy Corporations?* 2011. URL: <https://secure.flickr.com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/albums/72157628291139523> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- SurvivalMediaCleanWater2014 — *MJSB 2014 Clean Water Delivery*. 2014. URL: <https://secure.flickr.com/photos/projectsurvivalmedia/albums/72157642901888433/with/13158992304/> (visited on 08/04/2019).
- 2014MontrealConvergence Sustainability Action Fund. *Divest Convergence*. 2018. URL: <https://www.safconcordia.ca/projects/divest-convergence/>.
- Sutcliffe2016 Sutcliffe, Sophie. *‘[Full] divestment was not a viable option’: Sustainable Future Fund parameters approved*. 2016. URL: <https://www.ubyssey.ca/news/what-is-the-sff-fund-is-it-sustainable/>.
- SwartWeaver2012 Swart, Neil C. and Andrew J. Weaver. “The Alberta oil sands and climate”. In: *Nature Climate Change* 2.3 (2012).
- Swarthmore2013 Swarthmore Mountain Justice. *Fossil Fuel Divestment 101*. 2013. URL: [https://swatmountainjustice.files.wordpress.com/2013/04/fossil-fuel-divestment-101\\_may-2013.pdf](https://swatmountainjustice.files.wordpress.com/2013/04/fossil-fuel-divestment-101_may-2013.pdf).

- SMJ-IMD-2012** Swarthmore Mountain Justice. *Institutional Memory Document 2011–12*. 2012. URL: [https://swatmountainjustice.files.wordpress.com/2012/12/mj\\_institutional\\_memory\\_2011-2012\\_final\\_draft.pdf](https://swatmountainjustice.files.wordpress.com/2012/12/mj_institutional_memory_2011-2012_final_draft.pdf).
- DivestmentDebates** swarthmore.edu. *Divestment Debates*. 2017. URL: <http://www.swarthmore.edu/environmental-studies/divestment-debates>.
- SwimGeigerLengieza2019** Swim, Janet K., Nathaniel Geiger, and Michael L. Lengieza. “Climate Change Marches as Motivators for Bystander Collective Action”. In: *Frontiers in Communication* 4 (2019), p. 4. URL: <https://www.frontiersin.org/article/10.3389/fcomm.2019.00004>.
- Taft2017** Taft, Kevin. *Oil’s Deep State: How the Petroleum Industry Undermines Democracy and Stops Action on Global Warming — in Alberta, and in Ottawa*. Toronto: James Lorimer and Company, 2017.
- tarrow2011power** Tarrow, Sidney G. *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics, 3rd ed.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Tarrow2012** Tarrow, Sidney G. *Strangers at the Gates: Movements and States in Contentious Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- tarrow1989struggle** Tarrow, Sidney G. *Struggle, politics, and reform: Collective action, social movements and cycles of protest*. Ithaca, New York: Center for International Studies, Cornell University, 1989.
- TarrowMcAdamScaleShift** Tarrow, Sidney and Doug McAdam. “Scale shift in transnational contention”. In: *Transnational Protest and Global Activism*. Ed. by Donatella della Porta and Sidney Tarrow. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield, 2005.
- TaylorAustralia2019** Taylor, Adam. *Australia’s prime minister pledges to outlaw climate boycotts, arguing they threaten the economy*. 2019. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2019/11/01/australias-prime-minister-pledges-outlaw-climate-boycotts-arguing-they-threaten-economy/> (visited on 11/14/2019).
- teoh1999effect** Teoh, Siew Hong, Ivo Welch, and C Paul Wazzan. “The effect of socially activist investment policies on the financial markets: Evidence from the South African boycott”. In: *The Journal of Business* 72.1 (1999), pp. 35–89.
- AusBusReview2015** The Australian Business Review. *Protesters to march on 15 campuses calling for divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/business-spectator/news-story/protesters-to-march-on-15-campuses-calling-for-divestment/3ff10ad6a9da2d16dd092b2beb30bb78> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- NationalPostOilSandsUnit** The Canadian Press. *Alberta counter-terror unit set up to protect the oil sands*. 2012. URL: <https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/alberta-counter-terror-unit-set-up-to-protect-the-oil-sands-by-federal-tories>.
- EconBDSlaw** The Economist. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/democracy-in-america/2019/08/16/donald-trump-presses-israel-into-barring-entry-to-american-congresswomen> (visited on 08/18/2019).
- EconBDScampaign** — *A campaign that is gathering weight: Israel’s politicians sound rattled by the campaign to isolate their country*. 2014. URL: <https://www.economist.com/middle-east-and-africa/2014/02/07/a-campaign-that-is-gathering-weight> (visited on 08/18/2019).

EconWatchingDetectives — The Economist. *America's cops take an interest in social media*. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/united-states/2019/02/21/americas-cops-take-an-interest-in-social-media>.

EconBDSantisemitic — *Are calls to boycott Israel anti-Semitic?* 2015. URL: <https://www.economist.com/democracy-in-america/2015/05/12/are-calls-to-boycott-israel-anti-semitic> (visited on 08/18/2019).

EconHeatedDebate — *Australian voters are increasingly concerned about climate change*. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/16/australian-voters-are-increasingly-concerned-about-climate-change>.

EconNoTakers2019 — *Australia's voters are poised to punish the government*. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/11/australias-voters-are-poised-to-punish-the-government>.

EconBMLHashtag2018 — *Black Lives Matter is becoming slightly more conventional*. 2018. URL: <https://www.economist.com/united-states/2018/09/22/black-lives-matter-is-becoming-slightly-more-conventional>.

EconomistFightThePower — *Fight the power: Investors are being pressed to sell their holdings in coal, oil and gas*. 2015. URL: <http://www.economist.com/news/finance-and-economics/21656204-investors-are-being-pressed-sell-their-holdings-coal-oil-and-gas-fight>.

EconomistBundestagBDS — *How the Jewish Museum Berlin fell out with Jews*. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/europe/2019/07/27/how-the-jewish-museum-berlin-fell-out-with-jews> (visited on 08/26/2019).

EconGeong2019 — <https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2019/04/27/political-economy-suggests-that-geoengineering-is-likely-to-be-used>. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2019/04/27/political-economy-suggests-that-geoengineering-is-likely-to-be-used>.

EconGND2019 — *Imagine there's no politics*. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/united-states/2019/02/28/imagine-theres-no-politics>.

EconomistNoSmoking — *No smoking: Institutional investors should divest from oil, gas and coal only if their beneficiaries understand the trade-offs*. 2015. URL: <http://www.economist.com/news/leaders/21656183-institutional-investors-should-divest-oil-gas-and-coal-only-if-their-beneficiaries>.

EconBlankSheet — *Police in Kazakhstan inadvertently become conceptual artists*. 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/asia/2019/05/16/police-in-kazakhstan-inadvertently-become-conceptual-artists>.

EconEmbeddedEthics — *The moral assumptions embedded in economic models of climate change*. 2018. URL: <https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2018/12/08/the-moral-assumptions-embedded-in-economic-models-of-climate-change>.

NumberMiffed — *The number of the miffed*. 2013. URL: <http://www.economist.com/blogs/babbage/2013/05/climate-change-activism>.

EconGroupthink2018 — *The pros and cons of collaboration*. 2018. URL: <https://www.economist.com/business/2018/09/06/the-pros-and-cons-of-collaboration>.

DemocAmeric2016 — *Trump's papal problem reopens some old fault lines*. 2016. URL: <http://www.economist.com/blogs/democracyinamerica/2016/02/catholicism-and-american-conservatives>.

- EconRogueGeoeng2019** The Economist. *What if geoengineering goes rogue?* 2019. URL: <https://www.economist.com/the-world-if/2019/07/06/what-if-geoengineering-goes-rogue> (visited on 08/02/2019).
- EconWomensSuffrage** — *What modern campaigners can learn from the fight for women's suffrage.* 2018. URL: <https://www.economist.com/books-and-arts/2018/04/19/what-modern-campaigners-can-learn-from-the-fight-for-womens-suffrage>.
- EcoParishGuide** The Global Catholic Climate Movement. *Eco-Parish Guide: Bringing Laudato Si' to Life.* 2015. URL: <http://catholicclimatemovement.global/eco-parish/>.
- GuardianStern2011** The Guardian. *What is the Stern review?* 2011. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2011/feb/15/stern-review>.
- Kino-nda-niimi** The Kino-nda-niimi Collective. *The Winter We Danced: Voices from the Past, the Future, and the Idle No More Movement.* Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2014.
- OntarionGuelph2014** The Ontarion. *Divestment Campaign Targets U of G Endowment Fund.* 2014. URL: <https://theontarion.com/2014/04/03/divestment-campaign-targets-u-of-g-endowment-fund/> (visited on 08/03/2019).
- OntarionGuelphTactics** — *Fossil fuel divestment at the University of Guelph.* 2017. URL: <https://theontarion.com/2017/10/18/fossil-fuel-divestment-at-the-university-of-guelph/> (visited on 08/07/2019).
- SEPN2015** The Sustainability and Education Policy Network. *The State of Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Institutions.* 2015. URL: <https://sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/SEPN-Divestment-Research-Brief-February-11-20151.pdf>.
- SEPN2016** — *The State of Fossil Fuel Divestment in Canadian Post-secondary Institutions.* 2016. URL: <https://sepn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Divestment-research-brief-updated-June-9-2016.pdf>.
- tilly2008contentious** Tilly, Charles. *Contentious Performances.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Tilley1993** — *European Revolutions, 1492–1992.* Oxford: Blackwell, 1993.
- Tilley1978** — *From Mobilization to Revolution.* New York: Addison-Wesley, 1978.
- tilly1977getting** — “Getting it together in Burgundy, 1675–1975”. In: *Theory and society* 4.4 (1977), pp. 479–504.
- tilly1985models** — “Models and realities of popular collective action”. In: *Social Research* (1985), pp. 717–747.
- Tilly2004** — *Social Movements, 1768–2004.* Boulder, Colorado: Paradigm Publishers, 2004.
- tilly2019social** — *Social Movements, 1768–2004.* Routledge, 2019.
- Tindall2015** Tindall, David. *Opinion: Protect future of our students.* 2015. URL: <http://www.vancouversun.com/technology/Opinion+Protect+future+students/10771623/story.html>.
- TobinOnGrimes2019** Tobin, Stephanie. *Oil industry at risk of 'losing the battle' to climate change activists, warns Roger Grimes.* 2019. URL: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/newfoundland-labrador/roger-grimes-oil-climate-change-1.5334894> (visited on 11/14/2019).

- ToddERCoalTrain2019** Todd, Katie. *Extinction Rebellion blocks train tracks on coal face of climate change protest*. 2019. URL: <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/national/396349/extinction-rebellion-blocks-train-tracks-on-coal-face-of-climate-change-protest> (visited on 08/18/2019).
- ToffelGulick2019** Toffel, Michael W. and Sarah Gulick. *Harvard Business School Case: Fossil Fuel Divestment*. 2019. URL: <https://www.hbs.edu/faculty/Pages/item.aspx?num=56528> (visited on 10/25/2019).
- tollefson2015fossil** Tollefson, Jeff. “Fossil-fuel divestment campaign hits resistance”. In: *Nature* 521 (2015), pp. 16–17.
- Toppo2019** Toppo, Greg. *A Reversal on Fossil Fuels*. 2019. URL: <https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2019/02/11/middlebury-fossil-fuel-divestment-took-generations-students-pull>.
- TormosAponte2018** Tormos-Aponte, Fernando and Gustavo A Garcia-Lopez. “Polycentric struggles: The experience of the global climate justice movement”. In: *Environmental Policy and Governance* 28.4 (2018), pp. 284–294.
- DivestOTPP** Toronto350.org. *Divest the OTTP*. 2017. URL: [http://www.toronto350.org/divest\\_otpp](http://www.toronto350.org/divest_otpp).
- Toronto350History** — *History of Toronto350*. 2018. URL: [http://www.toronto350.org/history\\_of\\_toronto350](http://www.toronto350.org/history_of_toronto350).
- Brief2013** — *The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment*. 2013. URL: <http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/fossil-fuel-divest.pdf>.
- BriefUpdate** — *The Fossil Fuel Industry and the Case for Divestment: Update*. Toronto: Asquith Press, 2015. URL: <http://www.uoftfacultydivest.com/files/fossil-fuel-divest-new.pdf>.
- TSPDivestResources** Trinity-St. Paul’s United Church. *Climate Justice Resources*. 2018. URL: <https://www.trinitystpauls.ca/climate-justice/resource-library/> (visited on 08/19/2019).
- Trumpener2015** Trumpener, Betsy. *RCMP planning mass arrests at pipeline protest camp, northern B.C chiefs fear*. 2015. URL: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/rcmp-planning-mass-arrests-at-pipeline-protest-camp-northern-b-c-chiefs-fear-1.3207717>.
- Turnbull2017OhResignation** Turnbull, Catherine. *Oh resigns from MASU, cites systemic racism*. 2017. URL: <http://www.since1872.ca/news/oh-resigns-from-masu-cites-systemic-racism/> (visited on 08/18/2019).
- turner2018patch** Turner, Chris. *The Patch: The People, Pipelines, and Politics of the Oil Sands*. Simon & Schuster, 2018.
- Yttredal2019** Tyyredal, Havard. *Wadham commits to full divestment from coal and tar sands*. 2019. URL: <https://cherwell.org/2019/06/01/wadham-commits-to-full-divestment/>.
- Belmont1978** United States National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research. *The Belmont report : ethical principles and guidelines for the protection of human subjects of research*. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1978.
- BristolAnnouncement** University of Bristol. *University of Bristol announces new fossil fuel divestment and carbon reduction plans*. 2017. URL: <http://www.bristol.ac.uk/news/2017/march/fossil-fuel-divestment.html>.

GlasgowAnnouncement2014 University of Glasgow. *Glasgow becomes first UK university to ‘ from fossil fuel industry*. 2014. URL: [http://www.gla.ac.uk/news/archiveofnews/2014/october/headline\\_364008\\_en.html](http://www.gla.ac.uk/news/archiveofnews/2014/october/headline_364008_en.html).

UOttawaDivest2016 University of Ottawa. *uOttawa’s climate commitment helps create greener economy for Canada*. 2016. URL: <http://media.uottawa.ca/news/uOttawa-climate-commitment>.

CressyAwardAHS University of Toronto. *Amanda Harvey-Sanchez*. 2018. URL: <https://alumni.utoronto.ca/events-and-programs/awards/gordon-cressy-student-leadership-award/recipients/2018/amanda-harvey> (visited on 08/07/2019).

UTAMESG2016 University of Toronto Asset Management Corporation. *Responsible Investing Report — 2016*. 2016. URL: <http://utam.utoronto.ca/report/responsible-investing-report-2016/>.

UVSS201617senate University of Victoria Students’ Society. *uVic Senate and Board of Governors*. 2016. URL: <https://uvss.ca/governance/uvic-governance/uvic-senate-board-of-governors/> (visited on 08/26/2019).

UWinnipegIndig University of Winnipeg. *Indigenization*. 2017. URL: <https://www.uwinnipeg.ca/strategic-directions/indigenization.html>.

WinnipegRichardson2011 University of Winnipeg News Centre. *Historic Grand Opening Of Richardson College For The Environment And Science Complex*. 2011. URL: <https://news-centre.uwinnipeg.ca/all-posts/historic-grand-opening-of-richardson-college-for-the-environment-and-science-complex/>.

TrentMaunaKea Unknown author. *Statement of Opposition Regarding Trent University’s Involvement in the Construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope on Hawaiian Sacred Site Mauna Kea*. 2019. URL: [https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSesOmby87cJ0tGZXa28HmJHnupB2nefUnOEBOfdYj\\_-MROFzg/viewform](https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSesOmby87cJ0tGZXa28HmJHnupB2nefUnOEBOfdYj_-MROFzg/viewform) (visited on 08/26/2019).

OttawaAGW uOttawa. *Addressing Global Warming: uOttawa’s climate commitment helps create greener economy*. 2016. URL: <https://www.uottawa.ca/administration-and-governance/board-of-governors/addressing-global-warming>.

Urquhart2018 Urquhart, Ian. *Costly Fix: Power, Politics, and Nature in the Tar Sands*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2018.

Vaidhyanathan2005 Vaidhyanathan, Siva. “Open Source as Culture — Culture as Open Source”. In: *Open Source Annual 2005*. Ed. by Clemens Brandt. Berlin: Technische University, 2005.

VanObserverUvicvote2015 Vancouver Observer. *Why University of Victoria students voted to divest*. 2015. URL: <https://www.vancouverobserver.com/news/why-u-victoria-students-voted-overwhelmingly-divest-photos>.

Vanderklippe2012 Vanderklippe, Nathan. In *U.S. energy renaissance, flares of fear for Alberta’s oil patch*. 2012. URL: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and-resources/in-us-energy-renaissance-flares-of-fear-for-albertas-oil-patch/article5398644/>.

VaughanFFDivestHistory2014 Vaughan, Adam. *Fossil fuel divestment: a brief history*. 2014. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/oct/08/fossil-fuel-divestment-a-brief-history>.



Vaughan2016 Vaughan, Diane. *The Challenger Launch Decision: Risky Technology, Culture, and Deviance at NASA: Enlarged Edition*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2016.

voth2016her Voth, Daniel. "Her Majesty's Justice Be Done: Métis Legal Mobilization and the Pitfalls to Indigenous Political Movement Building". In: *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique* 49.2 (2016), pp. 243–266.

walby2011private Walby, Kevin and Jeffrey Monaghan. "Private eyes and public order: Policing and surveillance in the suppression of animal rights activists in Canada". In: *Social Movement Studies* 10.01 (2011), pp. 21–37.

WallaceHarrison2018 Wallace, Ron and Rowland Harrison. *Ottawa is blowing up energy regulation at the worst possible time for pipelines*. 2018. URL: <https://business.financialpost.com/opinion/ottawa-is-blowing-up-energy-regulation-at-the-worst-possible-time-for-pipelines>.

WaltersSwarthmore Walters, Joanna. *Swarthmore College says it will not pursue fossil fuel divestment*. 2015. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/may/02/swarthmore-college-fossil-fuel-divestment-decision>.

Ward2015flag Ward, Jesse. *Shellhousie Flag Flies in Protest of Dal's Relationship With Oil Company*. 2015. URL: <https://dalgazette.com/news/campus/shellhousie-flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/>.

Ward2015 — *Shellhousie flag flies in protest of Dal's relationship with oil company*. 2015. URL: <http://dalgazette.com/news/campus/shellhousie-flag-flies-in-protest-of-dals-oil-investments/>.

WarkMTA2017 Wark, Bruce. *Emotions run high as Mt. A students step up protest against university ties to fossil fuels*. 2017. URL: <https://warktimes.com/2017/03/22/emotions-run-high-as-mt-a-students-step-up-protest-against-university-ties-to-fossil-fuels/> (visited on 08/18/2019).

WaPoPRISM2013 Washington Post. *NSA slides explain the PRISM data-collection program*. 2013. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/special/politics/prism-collection-documents/> (visited on 10/12/2019).

Weber2019 Weber, Bob. *Environmentalists say Alberta government war room threat 'amateur hour'*. 2019. URL: <https://nationalpost.com/news/canada/rope-a-dope-environmentalists-say-alberta-war-room-threat-wont-distract-them>.

WeberEnbridge2017 — *University of Calgary accused of conflict of interest over Enbridge research centre*. 2017. URL: <https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2017/10/11/university-of-calgary-accused-of-conflict-of-interest-over-enbridge-research-centre.html>.

WeberPAAV1919 Weber, Max. *Politics as a Vocation*. Ed. by W. G. Runciman. Cambridge University Press, 1978, pp. 212–225.

WeberDordiSaravade2017 Weber, Olaf, Truzaar Dordi, and Vasundhara Saravade. *How divesting of fossil fuels could help save the planet*. 2017. URL: <https://theconversation.com/how-divesting-of-fossil-fuels-could-help-save-the-planet-88147> (visited on 08/04/2019).

WeberDordiSaravade2019 — *Strategies for Integrating the Canadian Financial Sector into Financing the Transition to a Low-carbon Economy*. 2019. URL: <https://www.cigionline>.

- org/sites/default/files/documents/Paper%20no.217\_0.pdf (visited on 08/04/2019).
- weinryb2008issue** Weinryb, Avi. "At Issue: The University of Toronto—The Institution where Israel Apartheid Week was Born". In: *Jewish Political Studies Review* (2008), pp. 107–117.
- welsh2016** Welsh, Jennifer. *The Return of History: Conflict, Migration, and Geopolitics in the Twenty-First Century*. Toronto: House of Anansi Press, 2016.
- wheatonjones2009** Wheaton, Sarah. *White House Adviser on 'Green Jobs' Resigns*. 2009. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2009/09/06/us/politics/06vanjones.html>.
- white2003** White, Lawrence. *Protests, Activism, and Student Riots*. 2003. URL: <http://www.forstudentpower.org/sites/default/files/protestsactivistsriots.pdf> (visited on 08/16/2019).
- white2016** White, Micah. *The End of Protest: A New Playbook for Revolution*. Toronto: Knopf Canada, 2016.
- wikipediaoccupyhandsignals** Wikipedia. *Occupy movement hand signals*. 2018. URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy\\_movement\\_hand\\_signals](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupy_movement_hand_signals).
- wilber2016** Wilber, Del Quentin. *Aspiring agents learn from mistakes of FBI's 'shameful' investigation of Martin Luther King Jr.* 2016. URL: <http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-fbi-mlk-history-lesson-20160814-snap-story.html>.
- wilesBDS2013** Wiles, Rich. *Generation Palestine: Voices from the Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement*. London: Pluto Press, 2013.
- williamsManitoba2015** Williams, Garrett. *MSU moves forward with divestment campaign*. 2015. URL: <http://www.themanitoban.com/2015/09/umsu-moves-forward-with-divestment-campaign/24866/>.
- wilsonReedMartin2013** Wilson, Christina, Kayley Reed, and Richelle Martin. *Why Divest?* 2013. URL: <https://www.sindark.com/phd/thesis/sources/WilsonReedMartin2013.pptx>.
- wilsonNaultClarke** Wilson, Jennifer, Trevor Nault, and Eleanor Clarke. *Canadian Universities Leave Students In The Dark About Investments In The Oil Industry*. 2017. URL: <https://www.langaravoice.ca/canadian-university-still-dont-disclose-their-energy-sector-investments-to-students/>.
- wiltEnbridge2017** Wilt, James. *Five Things We Learned from the Damning Report on the University of Calgary's Connections with Enbridge*. 2017. URL: <https://thenarwhal.ca/five-things-we-learned-damning-report-university-calgary-s-connections-enbridge/>.
- winnipegCampoutAgreements** Winnipeg Human Rights Hub. <https://humanrightshub.ca/event/divest-uwinnipeg-community-campout/>. 2017. URL: <https://humanrightshub.ca/event/divest-uwinnipeg-community-campout/>.
- wong2012internal** Wong, Wendy H. *Internal Affairs: How the Structure of NGOs Transforms Human Rights*. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2012.
- woodCalgaryHerald2018** Wood, James. *Growing fossil fuel divestment movement poses challenges for Alberta energy industry*. 2018. URL: <https://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/growing-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-poses-challenges-for-alberta-energy-industry>.

- Wood2016 Wood, James. *Trudeau talks pipelines and oilsands investment as Alberta meeting wraps*. 2016. URL: <http://calgaryherald.com/news/politics/trudeau-talks-pipelines-and-oilsands-investment-as-alberta-meeting-wraps>.
- Woolf2015 Woolf, Daniel. *Report of the Advisory Committee on Divestment of Fossil Fuels*. 2015. URL: <https://web.archive.org/web/20180127132232/https://www.queensu.ca/principal/node/75> (visited on 08/11/2019).
- WootenInGreenMemes2015 Wooton, Will. "Case Study: Tar Sands Blockade". In: *The Most Amazing Online Organizing Guide: A Practical Handbook for Community Organizers Who Want to Leverage Social Media For Social Change*. Ed. by Green Memes. 2015. URL: [http://www.climateaccess.org/sites/default/files/Green%20Memes\\_Online%20Organizing%20Guide.pdf](http://www.climateaccess.org/sites/default/files/Green%20Memes_Online%20Organizing%20Guide.pdf).
- WoutersWalgraveWUNC Wouters, Ruud and Stefaan Walgrave. *What Makes Protest Powerful? Reintroducing and Elaborating Charles Tilly's Wunc Concept*. 2017. URL: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313179891\\_WHAT\\_MAKES\\_PROTEST\\_POWERFUL\\_REINTRODUCING\\_AND\\_ELABORATING\\_CHARLES\\_TILLY'S\\_WUNC\\_CONCEPT](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313179891_WHAT_MAKES_PROTEST_POWERFUL_REINTRODUCING_AND_ELABORATING_CHARLES_TILLY'S_WUNC_CONCEPT).
- WKOG2015 Wrong Kind of Green. *McKibben's Divestment Tour - Brought To You By Wall Street*. 2015. URL: <http://www.wrongkindofgreen.org/2015/08/11/mckibbens-divestment-tour-brought-to-you-by-wall-street-part-xi-2-degrees-of-credendum/>.
- Yedlin2015 Yedlin, Deborah. *Fossil fuel divestment movement misguided*. 2015. URL: <https://calgaryherald.com/business/energy/yedlin-fossil-fuel-divestment-movement-misguided> (visited on 08/11/2019).
- Yergin2011 Yergin, Daniel. *The Quest: Energy, Security, and the Remaking of the Modern World*. New York: Penguin Press, 2011.
- YonaLenferna2016 Yona, Leehi and Alex Lenferna. *Fossil Fuel Divestment Movement within Universities*. 2016. URL: [https://www.academia.edu/22720888/Fossil\\_Fuel\\_Divestment\\_Movement\\_within\\_Universities](https://www.academia.edu/22720888/Fossil_Fuel_Divestment_Movement_within_Universities).
- ZakOnHayhoe2019 Zak, Dan. *One of America's top climate scientists is an evangelical Christian. She's on a mission to persuade skeptics*. 2019. URL: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/one-of-americas-top-climate-scientists-is-an-evangelical-christian-shes-on-a-mission-to-convert-skeptics/2019/07/12/9018094c-8d2a-11e9-adf3-f70f78c156e8\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/one-of-americas-top-climate-scientists-is-an-evangelical-christian-shes-on-a-mission-to-convert-skeptics/2019/07/12/9018094c-8d2a-11e9-adf3-f70f78c156e8_story.html).